

增田橋梁建築設計事務所

東京市品川区五反田五ノ一〇八
電話六峰(49)0678番

設計

日付

類別

照査

日付

第

頁

上海高速鐵道

混凝土
復線標準隧道

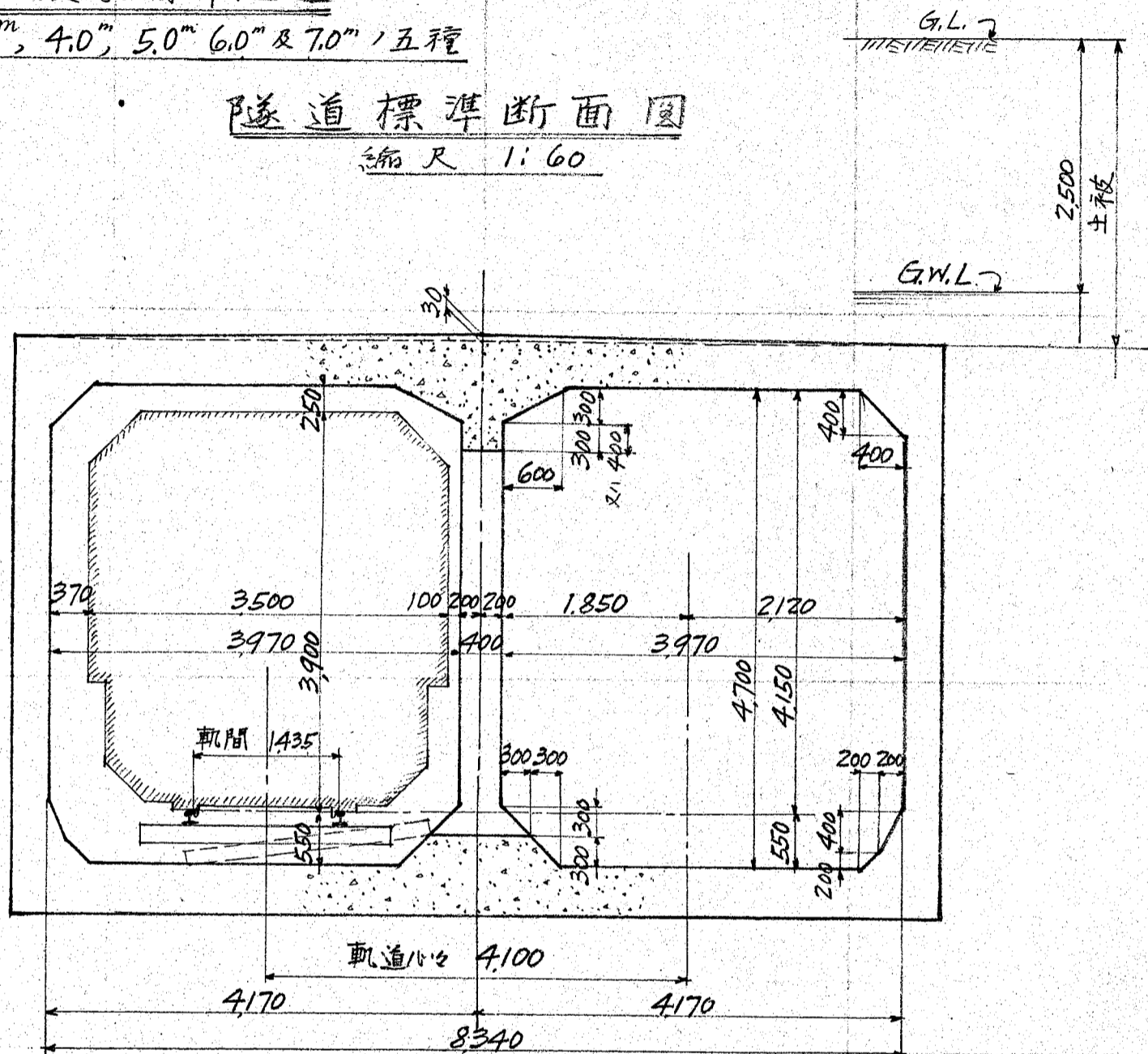
應力計算書

鐵筋混凝土複線標準隧道

土被 3.0m, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0 及 7.0, 五種

隧道標準断面圖

縮尺 1:60



一般設計條件

土被 3.0; 4.0; 5.0; 6.0 及 7.0, 五種トス

地下水位 地表面以下 2.5m ト假定ス

土, 息角 $\phi = 25^\circ$ トス

土, 重量 地下水位以上 1600 kg/m³
" 以下 2000 "

土圧係数 $C = \frac{1 - \sin \phi}{1 + \sin \phi} = \frac{0.5774}{1.4226} = 0.406$

路面停布荷重及 被覆混凝土

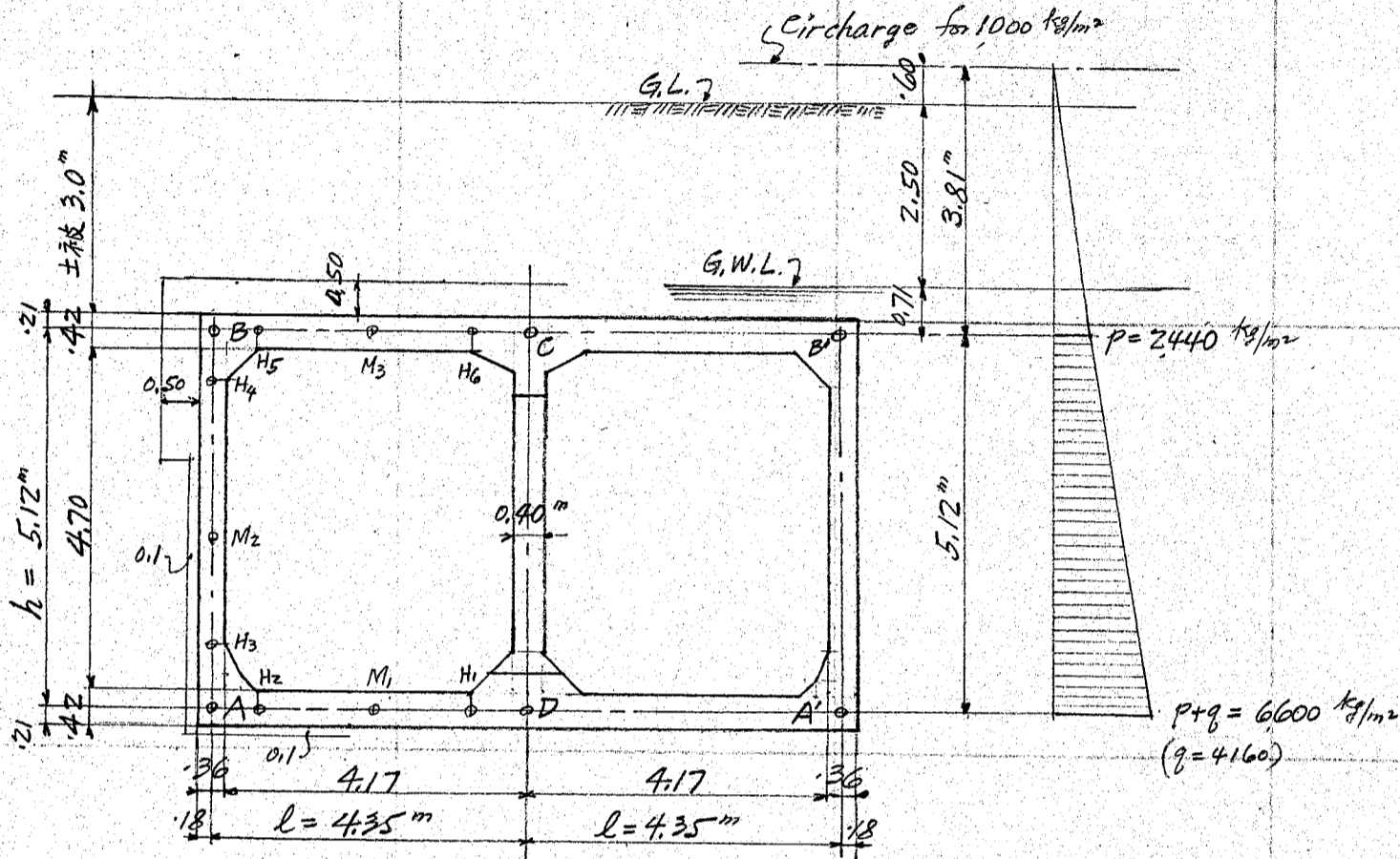
隧道呼稱	土被	Circharge load	換算土深	被覆混凝土型	下部及側壁下部	上部及側壁上
SCT3	3.0 ^m	1000 kg/m ²	0.6 m	上部及側壁上	10 cm (上部防空施設)	50 cm
SCT4	4.0	900	0.55	"	10	50
SCT5	5.0	800	0.50	上部及側壁	10	10
SCT6	6.0	800	0.50	"	10	10
SCT7	7.0	800	0.50	"	10	10

設計	日付	類別
照査	日付	第 頁

上海高速鐵道
鐵筋混凝土標準型複線隧道
土被三米 應力計算書

Standard Reinforced Concrete Tunnel.
Double Track
Mark. S.C.T. 3.

土被 3.0m 標準隧道 S.C.T.3



上床荷重 w

土被、地下水位以上	$2.50 \text{ m} @ 1600$	$= 4000$
被覆混凝土	$0.50 \text{ m} @ 2200$	$= 1100$
上床	$0.42 \text{ m} @ 2400$	$= 1010$

6110

路面傳布荷重

1000

$$w = 7110 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

下床荷重 上床荷重ト全ト假定ス

側壁荷重

B及B'点 = 於て之 荷重

土被	$2.50 \text{ m} @ 1600$	$= 4000$
	$0.50 @ 2000$	$= 1000$

路面荷重

1000

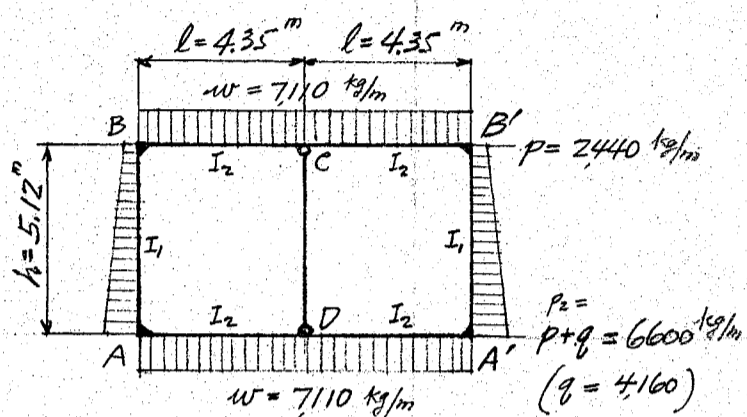
$$6000 \times 0.406 = 2440 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p$$

A及A'点 = 於て之 荷重

$$5.12 \text{ m} @ 2000 = 10240 \times 0.406 = \frac{4160}{6600} = q$$

$$= p+q$$

荷重状態



Moment of Inertia

$$I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.36^3}{12} = 0.00389 \text{ m}^4$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.42^3}{12} = 0.00617 \text{ m}^4$$

$$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.00389}{5.12} = 0.00076$$

$$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.00617}{4.35} = 0.00142$$

$$K = \frac{K_2}{K_1} = \left(\frac{I_2 \cdot h}{I_1 \cdot l} \right) = \frac{0.00142}{0.00076} = 1.868$$

上下床荷重 $w =$ 依心弯曲率

$$M_A = M_B = - \frac{w l^2}{12(1+2K)} = - \frac{7110 \times 4.35^2}{12(1+3.736)} = - 2360 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = M_D = - \frac{(1+3K) w l^2}{12(1+2K)} = - \frac{7110 \times (1+5.604) \times 4.35^2}{12(1+3.736)} = - 15600 \text{ kgm}$$

両側壁荷重 p & $p+q =$ 依心弯曲率

$$M_A = - \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (6K_1 + 12K_2)(p+q) + (59K_1 + 8K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = - \frac{0.00142 \times 5.12^2 \{ (0.0464 + 0.0170) \times 6600 + (0.0448 + 0.0114) \times 2440 \}}{120(0.00456 + 0.00142)(0.00076 + 0.00284)} = - 8000 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (59K_1 + 8K_2)(p+q) + (6K_1 + 12K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = - \frac{0.00142 \times (0.0562 \times 6600 + 0.0634 \times 2440)}{0.00258} = - 7570 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (31K_1 + 7K_2)(p+q) + (29K_1 + 3K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.00142 \times (0.0335 \times 6600 + 0.0263 \times 2440)}{0.00258} = 4110 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (29K_1 + 3K_2)(p+q) + (31K_1 + 7K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.00142 \times (0.0263 \times 6600 + 0.0335 \times 2440)}{0.00258} = 3680 \text{ kgm}$$

上下床及両側壁荷重 = 依心弯曲率

	床荷重	両側壁荷重	合成弯曲率
M_A	- 2360	- 8000	- 10360 kgm
M_B	- 2370	- 7570	- 9940
M_C	- 15600	+ 4110	- 11490
M_D	- 15600	+ 3680	- 11920

上海標準隧道

剪力

$$\text{上床 } S_{BZ} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = \frac{7110 \times 4.35}{2} + \frac{-11490 + 9940}{4.35} = 15460 - 360 = 15100 \text{ kg}$$

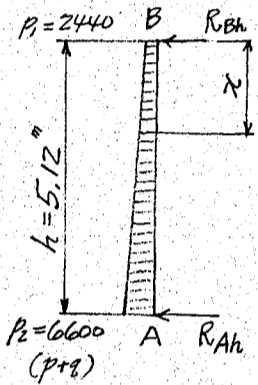
$$S_{CZ} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = -15460 - 360 = -15820$$

$$\text{下床 } S_{AZ} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_B}{l} = -15460 + \frac{-10360 + 11920}{4.35} = -15460 + 360 = -15100$$

$$S_{DZ} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_B}{l} = 15460 + 360 = 15820$$

側壁

AB 7 Simple beam 反力



$$R_{Ah} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_2 + P_1) = \frac{5.12}{6} (2 \times 6600 + 2440) = 13330 \text{ kg}$$

$$R_{Bh} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_1 + P_2) = \frac{5.12}{6} (2 \times 2440 + 6600) = 9780$$

剪力

$$S_{B1} = -R_{Bh} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = -9780 + \frac{-9940 + 10360}{5.12} = -9860 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{A1} = R_{Ah} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = 13330 - 80 = 13250$$

中間点 = せん断 変曲率 及 剪力

下床 AD

(M1) 0 Shear $x = -\frac{S_{AZ}}{w} = \frac{15100}{7110} = 2.125 \text{ m from A}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -10630 \\ -S_{AZ}x &= 15100 \times 2.125 = 32100 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{7110 \times 2.125^2}{2} = -16050 \\ M_1 &= 5420 \text{ kgm} \quad S_1 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(H1) $x = 4.35 - 0.80 = 3.55 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -10630 & S_{A2} &= -15100 \\ -S_{AZ}x &= 15100 \times 3.55 = 53600 & wx &= 7110 \times 3.55 = 25200 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{7110 \times 3.55^2}{2} = -44730 & S_{H1} &= 10100 \text{ kg} \\ M_{H1} &= -1760 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

(H2) $x = 0.58 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -10630 & 7110 \times 0.58 &= 4120 \\ 15100 \times 0.58 &= 8760 & S_{H2} &= -10980 \text{ kg} \\ -\frac{7110 \times 0.58^2}{2} &= -1200 & & \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{H2} = -3070 \text{ kgm}$$

軸力 $N_{AD} = S_{A1} = 13250 \text{ kg.C.}$

上海標準隧道

上床 BC.

(M3) 0 Shear $x = \frac{S_{B2}}{w} = \frac{15100}{7110} = 2.125 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_B &= -9940 \\ S_{B2}x &= 15100 \times 2.125 = 32100 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{7110 \times 2.125^2}{2} = -16050 \\ M_2 &= 6110 \text{ kgm} \quad S_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(H5) $x = 0.58 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} & -9940 \\ & 15100 \times 0.58 = 8760 \\ & -\frac{7110 \times 0.58^2}{2} = -1200 \\ M_{H5} &= -2380 \text{ kgm} \quad -7110 \times 0.58 = -4120 \\ & S_{H5} = 10980 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

(H6) $x = 4.35 - 0.80 = 3.55 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} & -9940 \\ & 15100 \times 3.55 = 53600 \\ & -\frac{7110 \times 3.55^2}{2} = -44730 \\ M_{H6} &= -1070 \text{ kgm} \quad -7110 \times 3.55 = -25200 \\ & S_{H6} = -10100 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

軸力 $N_{BC} = -S_{B1} = 9860 \text{ kg.c.}$

側壁 AB.

任意1点 = 任意N 剪力. $S_x = S_{B1} + \frac{qx^2}{2h} + px = -9860 + \frac{4160x^2}{2 \times 5.12} + 2440x$
 $= 406x^2 + 2440x - 9860$

0 Shear. $x^2 + 6.01x - 24.3 = 0$

$x = \frac{-6.01 \pm \sqrt{6.01^2 + 4 \times 24.3}}{2} = 2.77 \text{ m}$

任意1点 = 任意M 彎曲率

$$\begin{aligned} M_x &= -S_{B1}x - \frac{px^2}{2} - \frac{qx^3}{6h} + M_B \\ &= 9860x - 1220x^2 - \frac{4160}{6 \times 5.12}x^3 - 9940 \\ &= -135.5x^3 - 1220x^2 + 9860x - 9940 \end{aligned}$$

x	$-135.5x^3 - 1220x^2 + 9860x - 9940 = M$	$406x^2 + 2440x - 9860 = S$
(H4) 0.61 m	$-30 - 450 + 6020 - 9940 = -4400 \text{ kgm}$	$150 + 1490 - 9860 = -8220 \text{ kg}$
(M2) 2.77	$-2880 - 9360 + 27300 - 9940 = 5120$	$3110 + 6750 - 9860 = 0$
(H3) 4.31	$-10820 - 22650 + 42500 - 9940 = -910$	$7640 + 10510 - 9860 = 8290$

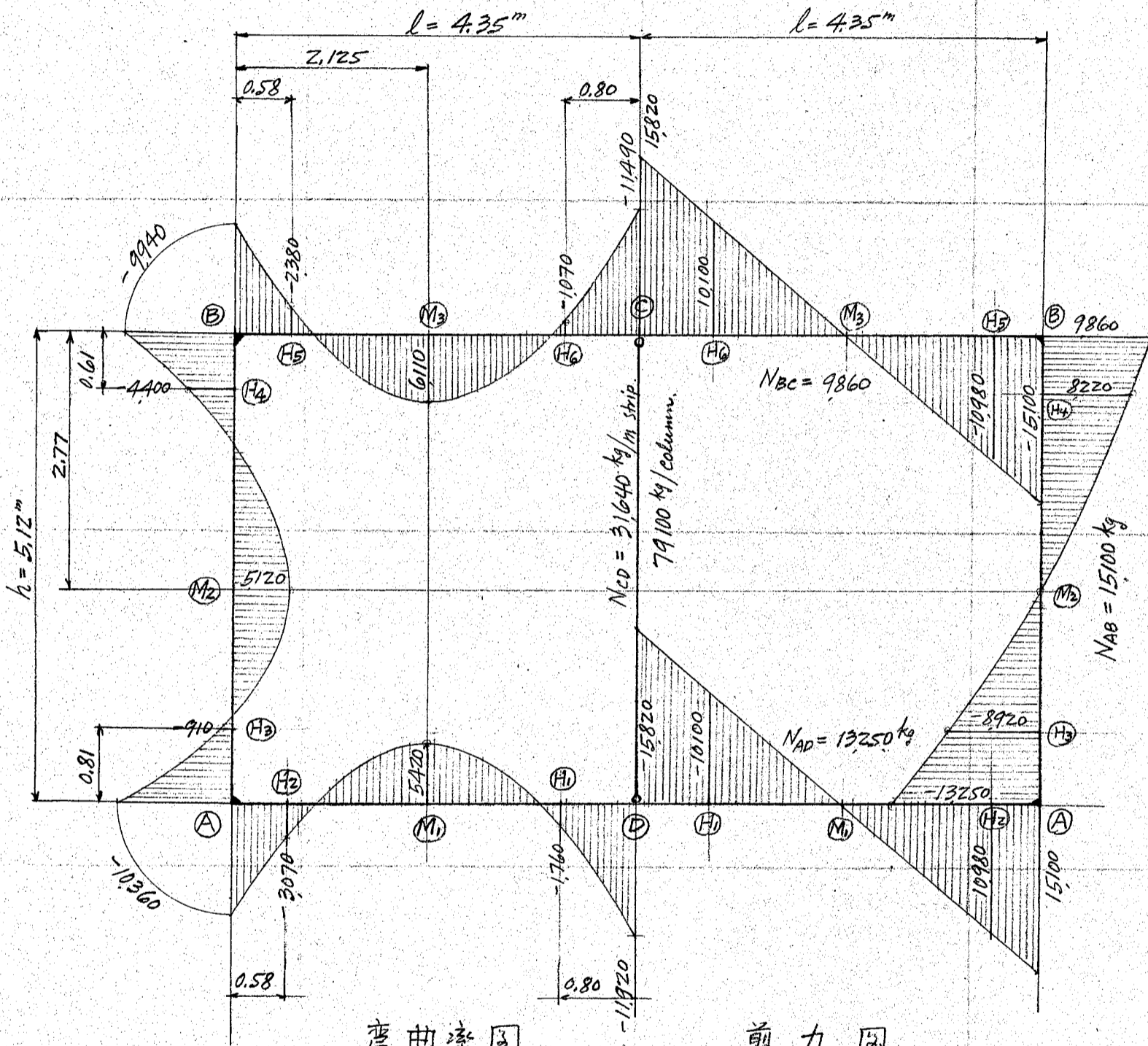
軸力 $N_{AB} = S_{B2} = 15100 \text{ kg.c.}$

中央柱 CD.

軸力 $N_{CD} = -2S_{C2} = 2 \times 15820 = 31640 \text{ kg.c.}$

柱間隔 7 2.5 m etc 柱一本当荷重
 $= 2.5 \times 31640 = 79100 \text{ kg.c.}$

彎曲率及剪力圖



彎曲率圖

$\frac{1}{50}\text{m} = 10,000\text{ kgm}$

縮尺 1:60

剪力圖

$\frac{1}{50}\text{m} = 10,000\text{ kg}$

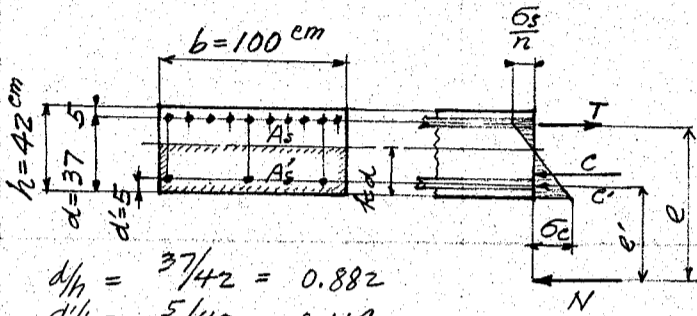
Note

- M_1, M_2, M_3 --- Points of Max. moment.
- $H_1, H_2 \sim H_6$ --- End of each haunch.

断面應力計算

下床 AD.

(M₁) $M = 5420 \text{ kgm}, N = 13250 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 0$



$d/h = 37/42 = 0.882$
 $d'/h = 5/42 = 0.119$

$p_o = \frac{A_s}{bh} = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 42} = 0.00479$

$p_o' = \frac{A_s'}{bh} = \frac{5.0}{100 \times 42} = 0.00119$

$u/h = 0.518$
 $u = 21.8 \text{ cm}$

$d-u = 15.2 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5420 \times 100}{13250} = 40.9 \text{ cm}$

$d-u = 15.2$

$e = 56.1 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 32 = 24.1$

$e'/e = 24.1/56.1 = 0.430$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13250 \times 56.1}{100 \times 37^2} = 5.440$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.203, k = 0.440$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.440}{0.203} = 26.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \sigma_c \frac{1-k}{k} = 15 \times 26.8 \frac{1-0.44}{0.44} = 521 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 42 \text{ cm}$

$d = 37 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 10-16\# = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.5-16\# = 5.0$

$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 37} = 0.00544$

$p' = \frac{A_s'}{bd} = \frac{5.0}{100 \times 37} = 0.00136$

$d'/d = 5/37 = 0.135$

(D) $M = -11920 \text{ kgm}, N = 13250 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 15820 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 63/68 = 0.926$

$d'/h = 5/68 = 0.074$

$p_o = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 68} = 0.00296$

$p_o' = \frac{5.0}{100 \times 68} = 0.00074$

$u/h = 0.511$

$u = 34.7$

$d-u = 28.3$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11920 \times 100}{13250} = 90.0$

$d-u = 28.3$

$e = 118.3 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 58 = 60.3$

$e'/e = 60.3/118.3 = 0.510$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13250 \times 118.3}{100 \times 63^2} = 3.950$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.158, k = 0.350$

Concrete stress $\sigma_c = \frac{3.950}{0.158} = 25.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Steel $\sigma_s = 15 \times 25.0 \times \frac{1-0.35}{0.35} = 697$

shear $\tau = \frac{15820}{100 \times 883 \times 63} = 2.9$

bond $\tau_o = \frac{1}{2} \frac{15820}{5.03 \times 10 \times 883 \times 63} = 2.8$ (Bent up bar 7 使用 2 根 16 筋)
Shear 7 半筋 = 16 筋 以下 全筋

$b = 100, h = 42 + \frac{80}{3} = 68$

$d = 63, d' = 5$

$A_s = 10-16\# = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.5-16\# = 5.0$

$p = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 63} = 0.0032$

$p' = \frac{5.0}{100 \times 63} = 0.0008$

$d'/d = 5/63 = 0.080$

(A) $M = -10360 \text{ kgm}, N = 13250 \text{ kg.c.}, S = -15100 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 56/61 = 0.918$

$d'/h = 5/61 = 0.082$

$p_o = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 61} = 0.00330$

$p_o' = \frac{5.0}{100 \times 61} = 0.00082$

$u/h = 0.512$

$u = 31.2 \text{ cm}$

$d-u = 24.8$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{10360 \times 100}{13250} = 78.3$

$d-u = 24.8$

$e = 103.1 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 51 = 52.1$

$e'/e = \frac{52.1}{103.1} = 0.505$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13250 \times 103.1}{100 \times 56^2} = 4.355$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.165, k = 0.355$

$b = 100, h = 42 + \frac{58}{3} = 61$

$d = 56, d' = 5$

$A_s = 10-16\# = 20.1$

$A_s' = 2.5-16\# = 5.0$

$p = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 56} = 0.00359$

$p' = \frac{5.0}{100 \times 56} = 0.00089$

$d'/d = 5/56 = 0.089$

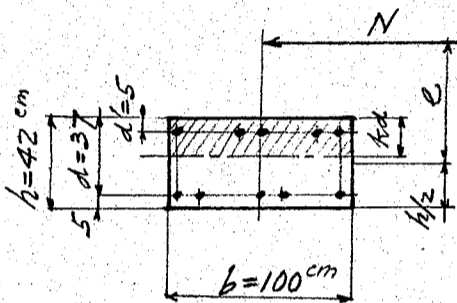
$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.355}{0.165} = 26.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.4 \times \frac{1-0.355}{0.355} = 719$$

$$\tau = \frac{15100}{100 \times 882 \times 56} = 3.0$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{15100}{5.03 \times 10 \times 882 \times 56} = 3.0$$

(H1) $M = -1760 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 13250 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = 10100 \text{ kg}$



$$e = \frac{M}{N} = \frac{1760 \times 100}{13250} = 13.3$$

$$d'/h = 5/42 = 0.119$$

$$e/h = 13.3/42 = 0.318$$

$$k = 0.645, C = 0.51$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{N}{bhC} = \frac{13250}{100 \times 42 \times 0.51} = 6.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 17\sigma_c \frac{1-k-d'/h}{k} = 15 \times 6.2 \frac{1-0.645-0.119}{0.645} = 34 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau = \frac{10100}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 3.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{10100}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 4.1 \text{ (下面主鉄筋が 7.5φ と 1φ 接 lap 7φφ)}$$

$$b = 100, h = 42$$

$$d = 37, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = A_s' = 5-16\phi = 10.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = p_0' = \frac{10.1}{100 \times 42} = 0.00241$$

(H2) $M = -3070 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 13250 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = 10980 \text{ kg}$

$$d'/h = 37/42 = 0.880$$

$$d'/h = 5/42 = 0.119$$

$$p_0 = \frac{15.1}{100 \times 42} = 0.00359$$

$$p_0' = \frac{10.1}{100 \times 42} = 0.00240$$

$$u/h = 0.506$$

$$u = 21.3$$

$$d-u = 15.7$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3070 \times 100}{13250} = 23.2$$

$$d-u = 15.7$$

$$e = 38.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 32 = 6.9$$

$$e'/e = 6.9/38.9 = 0.178$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13250 \times 38.9}{100 \times 37^2} = 3.77$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.238, k = 0.510$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{3.77}{0.238} = 15.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 15.8 \times \frac{1.49}{1.51} = 228$$

$$\tau = \frac{10980}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 3.4$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{10980}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 4.5$$

$$b = 100, h = 42$$

$$d = 37, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 7.5-16\phi = 15.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 5-16\phi = 10.1$$

$$p = \frac{15.1}{100 \times 37} = 0.00408$$

$$p_0' = \frac{10.1}{100 \times 37} = 0.00273$$

$$d'/d = 5/37 = 0.135$$

上床 BC.

① M = 6110 kgm, N = 9860 kg, S = 0

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6110 \times 100}{9860} = 62.0$$

$$d-u = 15.2$$

$$e = 77.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 32 = 45.2$$

$$e'/e = 0.586$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9860 \times 77.2}{100 \times 37^2} = 5.560$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.185, \quad \tau_c = 0.40$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.560}{0.185} = 30.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.1 \times \frac{160}{.40} = 677$$

$$\tau = 0$$

断面ハ (M) = 全シ
(第7頁参照)

⑤及⑥ハ夫々②及①ト同一断面ヲ使用スルハ其ニ妥當ナリ

② M = -9940 kgm, N = 9860 kg, e, S = 15100 kg

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9940 \times 100}{9860} = 100.7$$

$$d-u = 24.8$$

$$e = 125.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 51 = 74.5$$

$$e'/e = 0.594$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9860 \times 125.5}{100 \times 56^2} = 3.950$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.159, \quad \tau_c = 0.335$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{3.950}{0.159} = 24.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 24.9 \times \frac{1665}{.335} = 742$$

$$\tau = \frac{15100}{100 \times 888 \times 56} = 3.0$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{15100}{5.03 \times 10 \times 888 \times 56} = 3.0$$

断面ハ (A) = 全シ
(第7頁参照)

③ M = -11490 kgm, N = 9860 kg, e, S = -15820 kg

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11490 \times 100}{9860} = 116.5$$

$$d-u = 28.3$$

$$e = 144.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 58 = 86.8$$

$$e'/e = 86.8/144.8 = 0.60$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9860 \times 144.8}{100 \times 63^2} = 3.600$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.153, \quad \tau_c = 0.320$$

断面ハ (D) = 全シ
(第7頁参照)

$$\sigma_c = \frac{3.600}{0.153} = 23.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 23.5 \times \frac{.68}{.32} = 751 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{15820}{100 \times .893 \times 63} = 2.8 "$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{15820}{5.03 \times 10 \times .893 \times 63} = 2.8 "$$

側壁 AB

(M2) $M = 5120 \text{ kgm}, N = 15100 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 0.$

$$d/h = 31/36 = 0.861$$

$$d'/h = 5/36 = 0.139$$

$$\rho_0 = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 36} = 0.00558$$

$$\rho_0' = 0.00279$$

$$\mu/h = 0.518$$

$$\mu = 18.70$$

$$d-u = 12.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5120 \times 100}{15100} = 33.9$$

$$d-u = 12.3$$

$$e = \frac{46.2 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e' = e - 26 = 20.2$$

$$e/e = 0.438$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15100 \times 46.2}{100 \times 31^2} = 7.260$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.225, k_0 = 0.465$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.260}{0.225} = 32.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.3 \times \frac{.535}{.465} = 555 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

$$b = 100, h = 36$$

$$d = 31, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 5 - 16\phi = 10.1 "$$

$$\rho = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 31} = 0.00648$$

$$\rho' = \frac{10.1}{100 \times 31} = 0.00324$$

$$d'/d = 5/31 = 0.161$$

(A) $M = -10360 \text{ kgm}, N = 15100 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 13250 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 58/63 = 0.920$$

$$d'/h = 5/63 = 0.0793$$

$$\rho_0 = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 63} = 0.00319$$

$$\rho_0' = 0.00080$$

$$\mu/h = 0.512$$

$$\mu = 32.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 25.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{10360 \times 100}{15100} = 68.6$$

$$d-u = 25.8$$

$$e = \frac{94.4 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e' = e - 53 = 41.4$$

$$e/e = 0.439$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15100 \times 94.4}{100 \times 58^2} = 4.240$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.174, k_0 = 0.370$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.240}{0.174} = 24.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 24.4 \times \frac{.630}{.370} = 623 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{13250}{100 \times .877 \times 58} = 2.6 "$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{13250}{5.03 \times 10 \times .877 \times 58} = 2.6 "$$

$$b = 100, h = 36 + \frac{81}{3} = 63 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 58, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 2.5 - 16\phi = 5.0 "$$

$$\rho = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 58} = 0.00347$$

$$\rho' = 0.00087$$

$$d'/d = 5/58 = 0.0862$$

(B) $M = -9940 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15100 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = -9860 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 5/56 = 0.910$

$d'/h = 5/56 = 0.089$

$p_0 = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 56} = 0.00359$

$p_0' = 0.00090$

$\mu/h = 0.515$

$\mu = 28.8 \text{ cm}$

$d - \mu = 22.2 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9940 \times 100}{15100} = 65.8$

$d - \mu = 22.2$

$e = 88.0 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 46 = 42.0$

$e'/e = 0.477$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15100 \times 88.0}{100 \times 51^2} = 5.110$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.178$, $k = 0.380$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.110}{0.178} = 28.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 28.7 \times \frac{0.620}{0.380} = 703$

$\tau = \frac{9860}{100 \times 873 \times 51} = 2.2$

$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{9860}{503 \times 10 \times 873 \times 51} = 2.2$

$b = 100$, $h = 36 + \frac{61}{3} = 56 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 51$, $d' = 5$

$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.5 - 16\phi = 5.0$

$p = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 51} = 0.00394$

$p' = 0.00098$

$d'/d = 5/51 = 0.098$

(H4) $M = -4400 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15100 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = -8220 \text{ kg}$

$e = \frac{M}{N} = \frac{4400 \times 100}{15100} = 29.1 \text{ cm}$

$e/h = 29.1/36 = 0.810$

$d'/h = 5/36 = 0.139$

$k = 0.370$, $C = 0.141$

$\sigma_c = \frac{15100}{100 \times 36 \times 0.141} = 29.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 29.8 \times \frac{1 - 0.370 - 0.139}{0.370} = 593$

$\tau = \frac{8220}{100 \times 877 \times 31} = 3.0$

$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8220}{503 \times 7.5 \times 877 \times 31} = 4.0$

$b = 100$, $h = 36$

$d = 31$, $d' = 5$

$A_s = A_s' = 7.5 - 16\phi = 15.07$

$p_0 = p_0' = \frac{15.07}{100 \times 36} = 0.00419$

(H3) $M = -910 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15100 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = 8920 \text{ kg}$

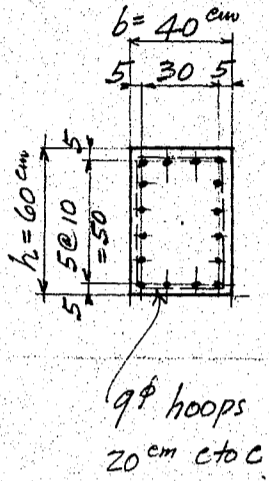
$\tau = \frac{8920}{100 \times 78 \times 31} = 3.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau_0 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8920}{503 \times 7.5 \times 877 \times 31} = 4.4$

断面 (H4) = 全L

上海標準隧道

中央柱 C.D. (間隔 2.5m cto c)



中央柱 最大荷重 79,100
柱自重 $0.40 \times 0.60 \times 4.7 @ 2400 = 2700$
 $N = 81800 \text{ kg, c.}$

$A_s = 16 - 16\phi = 32.2 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_c = 40 \times 60 = 2400 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_i = 32.2 \times 15 + 2400 = 2883 \text{ cm}^2$

$\sigma_c = \frac{81800}{2883} = 28.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ c}$

$\sigma_s' = 15 \times 28.4 = 426 \text{ " c}$

$\tau = 0$

中央部上下縦桁

支間 2.5m, continuous beam. 1.2

荷重 $w = 31640 \text{ kg/m}$ (第6頁参照)

最大正彎曲率 $M_c = \frac{wl^2}{14} = \frac{31640 \times 2.50^2}{14} = +14110 \text{ kgm}$ 中央

最大負彎曲率 $M_s = -\frac{wl^2}{10} = -\frac{31640 \times 2.50^2}{10} = -19750 \text{ "}$ 兩側支點

剪力 $S = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{31640 \times 2.50}{2} = 39600 \text{ kg}$

柱兩側面 = 於 30 縱桁, 彎曲率.

$\frac{wl}{2} \times 0.30 = 39600 \times 0.30 = 11880$

$-\frac{w \times 0.30^2}{2} = -\frac{31640 \times 0.30^2}{2} = -1430$

$M_s = -19750$

$M_{CF} = -9300 \text{ kgm}$

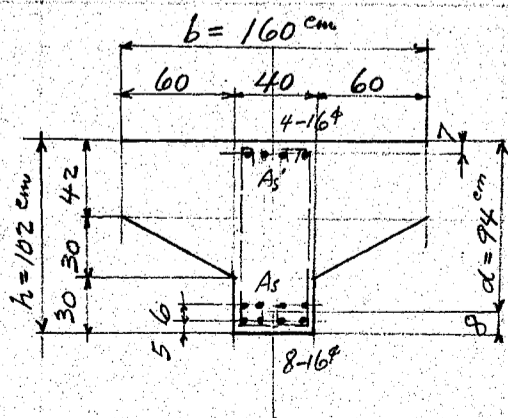
同上

剪力

$S_{CF} = S - 0.30w = 39600 - 0.30 \times 31640 = 30100 \text{ kg}$

上部縦桁

中央断面



$b = 160 \text{ cm}$ (假定), $h = 102$, $d = 94$, $d' = 7$

$A_s = 8 - 16\phi = 16.10 \text{ cm}^2$ $p = 16.10 / 160 \times 94 = 0.00107$

$A_s' = 4 - 16\phi = 8.05$ $p' = 8.05 / \dots = 0.00053$

$d'/d = 7/94 = 0.075$

$K_0 = 0.180$, $L_c = 0.091$, $L_s = 0.0010$

$\sigma_c = \frac{M}{bd^2 L_c} = \frac{14110 \times 100}{160 \times 94^2 \times 0.091} = 11.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ c}$

$\sigma_s = \frac{M}{bd^2 L_s} = \frac{14110 \times 100}{160 \times 94^2 \times 0.0010} = 998 \text{ " T}$

$\tau = 0$

支点断面

$$M_s = -19,750 \text{ kgm}, S = 39,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$b = 40 \text{ cm}, h_0 = 102 + \frac{35+30}{3} = 124 \text{ cm}, d = 114 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 8-16\phi = 16.10 \text{ cm}^2, P = 16.10 / 40 \times 114 = 0.00353$$

$$A_s' = 2-16\phi = 4.00, p' = 4.00 / 40 \times 114 = 0.00088$$

$$d'/d = 5/114 = 0.044$$

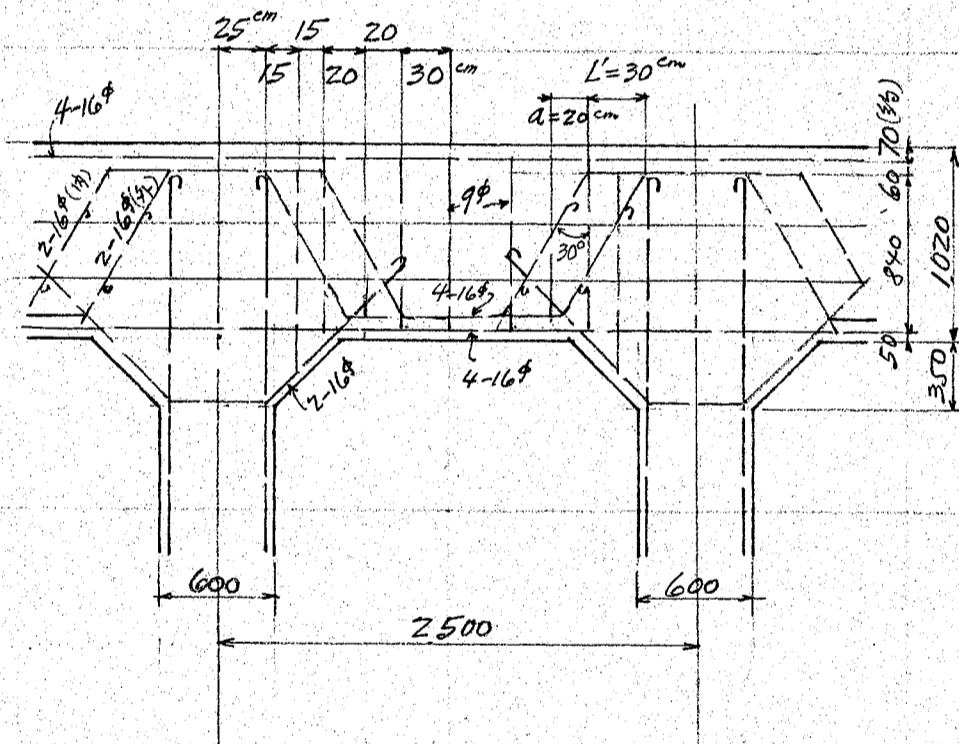
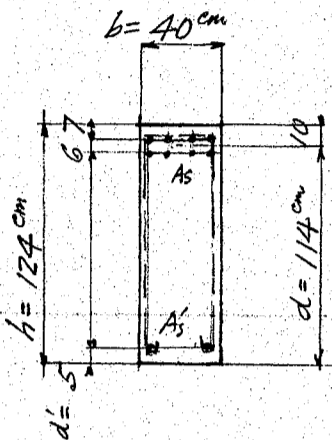
$$k_0 = 0.270, L_c = 0.135, L_s = 0.00327$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{19,750 \times 100}{40 \times 114^2 \times 0.135} = 28.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{19,750 \times 100}{40 \times 114^2 \times 0.00327} = 1163$$

$$\tau = \frac{39,600}{40 \times 0.910 \times 114} = 9.5$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{39,600}{5.03 \times 8 \times 0.910 \times 114} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.7$$



腹鉄筋抵抗剪力

$$\theta = 45^\circ - 30^\circ = 15^\circ$$

$$V = 1.41 \cos 15^\circ A_b \sigma_s + A_s \sigma_s$$

腹鉄筋抵抗彎矩剪应力

$$\tau' = \frac{1.41 \cos 15^\circ A_b \sigma_s}{L' b_0} + \frac{A_s \sigma_s}{a b_0}$$

其中

$$\cos 15^\circ = 0.966$$

$$A_b = 2-16\phi = 4.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s = 2-9\phi = 1.27$$

$$a = 20 \text{ cm (腹鉄筋間隔)}$$

$$L' = 30 \text{ cm (曲鉄筋水平間隔)}$$

$$b_0 = 40 \text{ cm (桁幅)}$$

$$\text{Hammer 鉄筋部 } \tau' = \frac{1.41 \times 0.966 \times 4.02 \times 1200}{30 \times 40} + \frac{1.27 \times 1200}{20 \times 40} = 5.47 + 1.91 = 7.38 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

ハウンド鉄筋抵抗剪力

$$S_h = S - 0.65w = 39,600 - 0.65 \times 31,640 = 18,000 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{剪应力 } \tau = \frac{18,000}{40 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 94} = 5.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 7.38$$

柱側面

$$\tau' = 5.47 + \frac{1.27 \times 1200}{15 \times 40} = 5.47 + 2.54 = 8.01 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

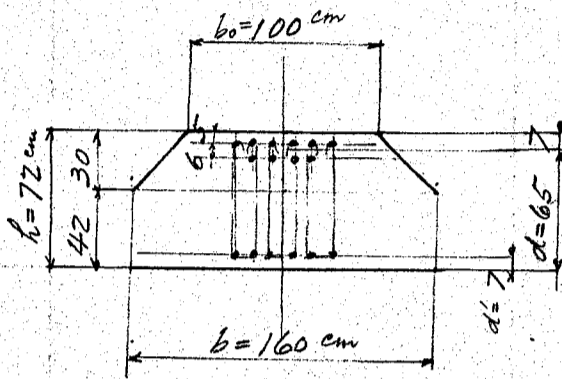
$$\text{剪力 } S_{cf} = 30,100$$

$$\text{剪应力 } \tau = \frac{30,100}{40 \times 0.9 \times 104} = 8.0 \approx \tau'$$

$$h_0 = 102 + \frac{35}{3} = 114 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 114 - 10 = 104$$

下部経桁
中央断面



$M = 14,110 \text{ kgm}$, $S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}$, $b_0 = 100 \text{ cm}$
 $h = 72 \text{ cm}$, $d = 65 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 7 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$, $p = \frac{20.1}{160 \times 65} = 0.00193$
 $A_s' = 6 - 16\phi = 12.1$, $p' = \frac{12.1}{160 \times 65} = 0.00116$
 $d/d' = 7/65 = 0.108$

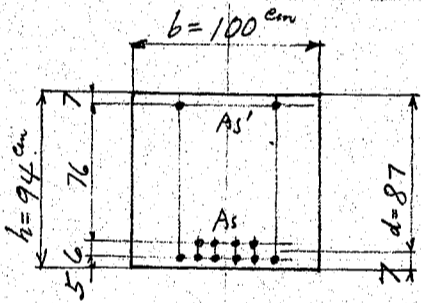
$k_u = 0.210$, $L_c = 0.104$, $L_s = 0.0018$

$\sigma_c = \frac{14110 \times 100}{160 \times 65^2 \times 0.104} = 20.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{14110 \times 100}{160 \times 65^2 \times 0.0018} = 1160$

$\tau = 0$

支店断面



$M = -19,750 \text{ kgm}$, $S = 39,600 \text{ kg}$

$b = 100$, $h = 72 + \frac{35+30}{3} = 94 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 87 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 7 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$, $p = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 87} = 0.00231$
 $A_s' = 2 - 16\phi = 4.0$, $p' = \frac{4.0}{100 \times 87} = 0.00046$
 $d/d' = 7/87 = 0.081$

$k_u = 0.230$, $L_c = 0.111$, $L_s = 0.0022$

$\sigma_c = \frac{19750 \times 100}{100 \times 87^2 \times 0.111} = 23.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{19750 \times 100}{100 \times 87^2 \times 0.0022} = 1,185$

$\tau = \frac{39600}{100 \times 0.923 \times 87} = 4.9$

$\tau_0 = \frac{39600}{5.03 \times 100 \times 0.923 \times 87} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.9$

腹鉄筋, 抵抗剪断力

$\tau' = \frac{1.41 A_b \sigma_s}{L' b_0} + \frac{A_s \sigma_s}{a b_0} = \frac{1.41 \times 4.02 \times 1200}{30 \times 100} + \frac{3.39 \times 1200}{20 \times 100}$
 $= 2.27 + 2.03 = 4.30 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

ハウ=4号沸 = 流YW 剪断力 $S_h = 18,000 \text{ kg}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{18000}{100 \times 7/8 \times 65} = 3.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 4.30$

柱側面 $\tau' = 2.27 + \frac{3.39 \times 1200}{15 \times 100} = 2.27 + 2.71 = 4.98 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{30100}{100 \times 7/8 \times 77} = 4.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 4.98$, $h = 72 + \frac{35}{3} = 84$, $d = 77$

增田橋梁建築設計事務所

東京市品川区五反田五ノ一〇八
電話 内 崎 40 0678 番

設計

日付

類別

照査

日付

第

頁

上海高速鐵道

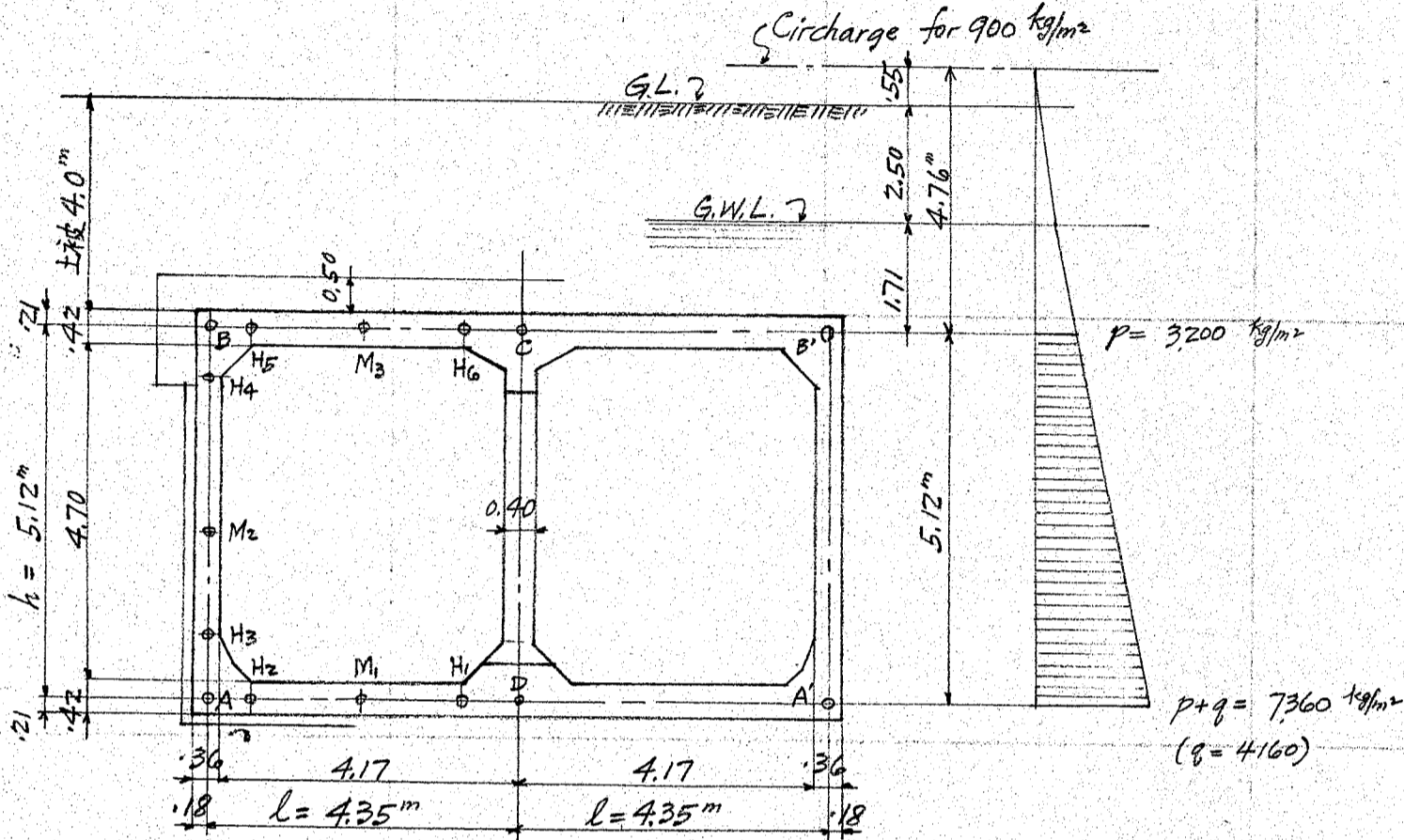
鐵竹助混凝土標準型複線隧道

土被四米 應力計算書

Standard Reinforced Concrete Tunnel.
Double Track
Mark S.C.T. 4.

上海高速鉄道 鉄筋混凝土標準隧道

土被 4.0m 標準隧道 S.C.T.4



上床荷重 w

土被	地下水位以上	2.50m @ 1600	= 4000
"	" 以下	1.00 @ 2000	= 2000
被覆混凝土		0.50 @ 2200	= 1100
上床		0.42 @ 2400	= 1010
			8110

路面傳布荷重

$$w = \frac{8110 + 900}{0.406} = 9010 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

下床荷重 上床荷重と同じと假定す

側壁荷重

B, B' 点 = 側壁荷重

土被	2.50m @ 1600	= 4000
"	1.50 @ 2000	= 3000
路面荷重		900

$$7900 \times 0.406 = 3200 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p$$

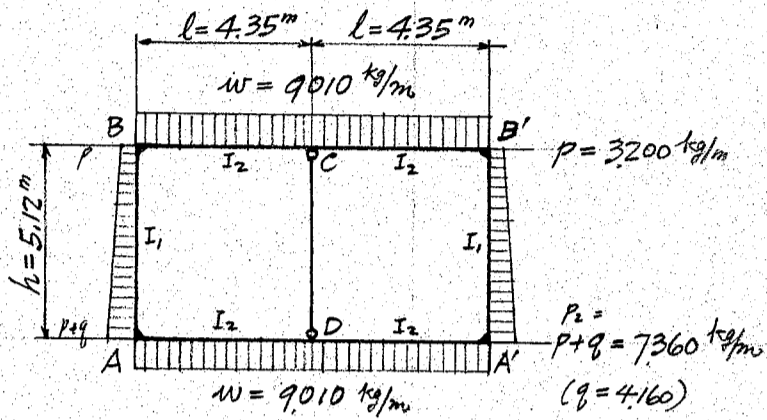
A, A' 点 = 底床荷重

$$5.12 \times 2000 = 10240 \times 0.406 = 4160 = q$$

$$7360 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p+q$$

上海標準隧道

荷重状態



第3頁参照.

$$I_1 = 0.00389 \text{ m}^4 \quad K_1 = 0.00076$$

$$I_2 = 0.00617 \text{ m}^4 \quad K_2 = 0.00142$$

$$K = 1.868$$

$$12(1+2K) = 12(1+3.736) = 56.832$$

$$1+3K = 1+5.604 = 6.604$$

$$wl^2 = 9010 \times 4.35^2 = 170,500$$

$$61K_1 + 12K_2 = 0.0464 + 0.0170 = 0.0634$$

$$59K_1 + 8K_2 = 0.0448 + 0.0114 = 0.0562$$

$$31K_1 + 7K_2 = 0.0236 + 0.0099 = 0.0335$$

$$29K_1 + 3K_2 = 0.0220 + 0.0043 = 0.0263$$

$$120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2) = 120 \times 0.00598 \times 0.0036 = 0.00258$$

$$K_2 h^2 = 0.00142 \times 5.12^2 = 0.0372$$

上下床1荷重 $w = \text{依} w$ 弯曲率

$$M_A = M_B = - \frac{wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = - \frac{170,500}{56.832} = - 3,000 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = M_D = - \frac{(1+3K)wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = - \frac{6.604 \times 170,500}{56.832} = - 19,800$$

両側壁荷重 p 及 $p+q = \text{依} w$ 弯曲率

$$M_A = - \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (61K_1 + 12K_2)(p+q) + (59K_1 + 8K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = - \frac{0.0372 (0.0634 \times 7360 + 0.0562 \times 3200)}{0.00258} = - 9,330 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (59K_1 + 8K_2)(p+q) + (61K_1 + 12K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = - \frac{0.0372 (0.0562 \times 7360 + 0.0634 \times 3200)}{0.00258} = - 8,890 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (31K_1 + 7K_2)(p+q) + (29K_1 + 3K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.0372 (0.0335 \times 7360 + 0.0263 \times 3200)}{0.00258} = 4,770 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (29K_1 + 3K_2)(p+q) + (31K_1 + 7K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.0372 (0.0263 \times 7360 + 0.0335 \times 3200)}{0.00258} = 4,340 \text{ kgm}$$

上下床及左右側壁荷重 = 依 w 合成弯曲率

	床荷重 = 依 w 弯曲率	側壁荷重 = 依 w 弯曲率	合成弯曲率
M_A	- 3,000 kgm	- 9,330 kgm	- 12,330 kgm
M_B	- 3,000	- 8,890	- 11,890
M_C	- 19,800	+ 4,770	- 15,030
M_D	- 19,800	+ 4,340	- 15,460

剪力

上床 $S_{Bz} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = \frac{9010 \times 4.35}{2} + \frac{-15,030 + 11,890}{4.35} = 19,570 - 720 = 18,850 \text{ kg}$

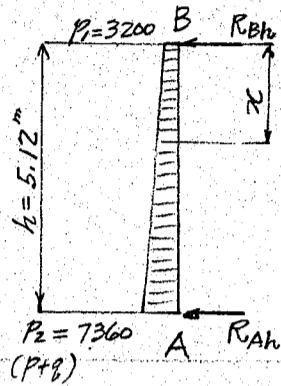
" $S_{Cz} = - \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = -19,570 - 720 = -20,290$

下床 $S_{Az} = - \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_D}{l} = -19,570 + \frac{-12,330 + 15,460}{4.35} = -19,570 + 720 = -18,850$

" $S_{Dz} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_D}{l} = 19,570 + 720 = 20,290$

上海標準隧道

側壁



AB 7 Simple Beam 1-2m 反力

$$R_{Ah} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_2 + P_1) = \frac{5.12}{6} (14720 + 3200) = 15280 \text{ kg}$$

$$R_{Bh} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_1 + P_2) = \frac{5.12}{6} (6400 + 7360) = 11740$$

剪力

$$S_{B1} = -R_{Bh} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = -11740 + \frac{-11890 + 12330}{5.12} = -11650 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{A1} = R_{Ah} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = 15280 + 90 = 15370$$

中間点 = 於此 彎曲率及 剪力

下床 AD

(M1) 0 Shear 点 $x = -\frac{S_{A2}}{w} = \frac{18850}{9010} = 2.09 \text{ m}$ (A 侧, 距離)

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -12330 \\ -S_{A2}x &= 18850 \times 2.09 = 39400 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{9010 \times 2.09^2}{2} = -19660 \\ M_{H1} &= 7410 \text{ kgm} \quad S_{H1} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(H1) $x = 4.35 - 0.80 = 3.55 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -12330 \\ -S_{A2}x &= 18850 \times 3.55 = 66900 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{9010 \times 3.55^2}{2} = -56770 \\ M_{H1} &= -2200 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{A2} &= -18850 \\ wx &= 9010 \times 3.55 = 31950 \\ S_{H1} &= 13100 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

(H2) $x = 0.58 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -12330 \\ 18850 \times 0.58 &= 10930 \\ -\frac{9010 \times 0.58^2}{2} &= -1510 \\ M_{H2} &= -2910 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -18850 \\ 9010 \times 0.58 &= 5220 \\ S_{H2} &= -13630 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

軸力 $N_{AD} = S_{A1} = 15370 \text{ kg.C.}$

上床 BC

(M3) 0 Shear 点 $x = \frac{S_{B2}}{w} = \frac{18850}{9010} = 2.09 \text{ m}$ (B 侧, 距離)

$$\begin{aligned} M_B &= -11890 \\ S_{B2}x &= 18850 \times 2.09 = 39400 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{9010 \times 2.09^2}{2} = -19660 \\ M_3 &= 7850 \text{ kgm} \quad S_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(H5) $x = 0.58 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -11890 \\ 18850 \times 0.58 &= 10930 \\ \frac{9010 \times 0.58^2}{2} &= 1510 \\ M_{H5} &= -2470 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 18850 \\ -9010 \times 0.58 &= -5220 \\ S_{H5} &= 13630 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

上海標準隧道

(H6) $x = 4.35 - 0.80 = 3.55 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} 18850 \times 3.55 &= 66900 \\ - \frac{9010 \times 3.55^2}{2} &= -56770 \\ M_{H6} &= -1760 \text{ kgm.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -9010 \times 3.55 &= -31950 \\ S_{H6} &= -13100 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

軸力 $N_{BC} = -S_{B1} = 11650 \text{ kg. c}$

側壁 AB.

任意 1 点 = 剪力

$$\begin{aligned} S_x &= S_{B1} + \frac{qx^2}{2h} + px = -11650 + \frac{4160x^2}{2 \times 5.12} + 3200x \\ &= 406x^2 + 3200x - 11650 \end{aligned}$$

0 Shear 1 点. $x^2 + 7.88x - 28.70 = 0$

$$x = -\frac{7.88}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{7.88^2 + 28.70 \times 4}}{2} = 2.71 \text{ m}$$

任意 1 点 = 彎曲率

$$\begin{aligned} M_x &= -S_{B1}x - \frac{px^2}{2} - \frac{qx^3}{6h} + M_B \\ &= 11650x - 1600x^2 - \frac{4160}{6 \times 5.12}x^3 - 11890 \\ &= -135.5x^3 - 1600x^2 + 11650x - 11890 \end{aligned}$$

	x	$-135.5x^3$	$-1600x^2$	$+11650x$	-11890	$= M_x$
(H4)	0.61 m	-30	-600	+7110	-11890	= -5410 kgm
(M2)	2.71	-2700	-11750	+31580	-11890	= 5240
(H3)	4.31	-10820	-29700	+50220	-11890	= -2190

	x	$406x^2$	$+3200x$	-11650	$= S_x$
(H4)	0.61 m	150	+1950	-11650	= -9550 kg
(M2)	2.71	2980	+8670	-11650	= 0
(H3)	4.31	7530	+13790	-11650	= 9670

軸力 $N_{AB} = S_{B2} = 18850 \text{ kg. c}$

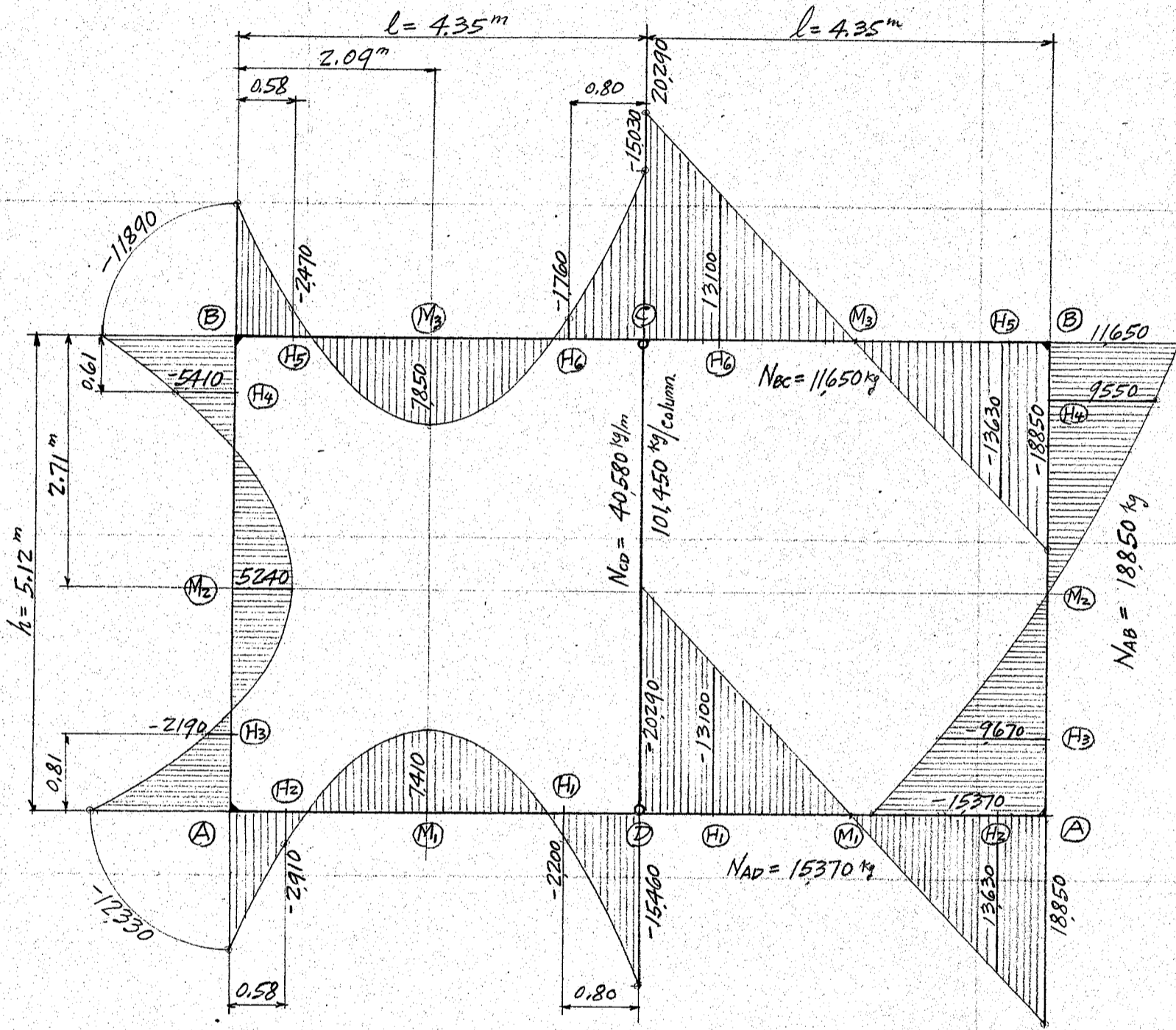
中央柱 CD.

軸力 $N_{CD} = -2S_{C2} = 20290 \times 2 = 40580 \text{ kg. c / m. strip of tunnel}$

柱 1 間隔 $\approx 2.5 \text{ m}$ C to C

柱 1 本当荷重 $= 2.5 \times 40580 = 101450 \text{ kg. c}$

彎曲率及剪力圖



彎曲率圖

剪力圖

$\frac{1}{50}\text{ m} = 10,000\text{ kgm}$

$\frac{1}{50}\text{ m} = 10,000\text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:60

Note.

M_1, M_2, M_3 Points of Max. moment.
 $H_1, H_2 \sim H_6$ End of each haunch.

断面應力計算

断面ハ特記セカニ限リ總テ S.C.T.3 型ニ全シ

下床 AD

(M₁)

$M = 7410 \text{ kgm}, N = 15370 \text{ kg}, S = 0$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7410 \times 100}{15370} = 48.2$$

$$d-u = 15.2$$

$$e = 63.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 32 = 31.4$$

$$e'/e = 0.496$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15370 \times 63.4}{100 \times 37^2} = 7.120$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.195, k_u = 0.42$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.120}{0.195} = 36.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 36.6 \times \frac{.58}{.42} = 758 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

断面ハ第7頁参照

$b = 100, h = 42$

$d = 37, d' = 5$

$A_s = 10-16^{\#}$

$A_s' = 2.5-16^{\#}$

(D)

$M = -15460 \text{ kgm}, N = 15370 \text{ kg}, S = 20290 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{15460 \times 100}{15370} = 100.6$$

$$d-u = 28.3$$

$$e = 128.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 58 = 70.9$$

$$e'/e = 0.550$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15370 \times 128.9}{100 \times 63^2} = 4.995$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.157, k_u = 0.330$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.995}{0.157} = 31.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.8 \times \frac{0.67}{0.33} = 970 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{20290}{100 \times 0.890 \times 63} = 3.6 "$$

$b = 100, h = 68$

$d = 63, d' = 5$

$A_s = 10-16^{\#}$

$A_s' = 2.5-16^{\#}$

(A)

$M = -12330 \text{ kgm}, N = 15370 \text{ kg}, S = -18850 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{12330 \times 100}{15370} = 80.9$$

$$d-u = 24.8$$

$$e = 111.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 51 = 60.7$$

$$e'/e = 0.543$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15370 \times 111.7}{100 \times 56^2} = 5.475$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.164, k_u = 0.345$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.475}{0.164} = 33.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.4 \times \frac{.655}{.345} = 950 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{18850}{100 \times 0.885 \times 56} = 3.8 "$$

$b = 100, h = 61$

$d = 56, d' = 5$

$A_s = 10-16^{\#}$

$A_s' = 2.5-16^{\#}$

(H1) $M = -2200 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15370 \text{ kg}$, $S = 13100 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{13100}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 4.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_c = \frac{13100}{5.03 \times \frac{7.5}{8} \times 37} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.4$$

下面主鉄筋が 7.5 本トナ
格 lap 7 長クシ bond
Stems 7 軽減スルガ

(H2) $M = -2910 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15370 \text{ kg}$, $S = -13630 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{13630}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 4.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_c = \frac{13630}{5.03 \times \frac{7.5}{8} \times 37} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.5$$

$b = 100$, $h = 42$
 $d = 37$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 7.5 - 16\phi$
 $A_s' = 5 - 16\phi$

上床 BC.

(M3) $M = 7850 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11650 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7850 \times 100}{11650} = 67.4$$

$$d - u = 15.2$$

$$e = 82.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 32 = 50.6$$

$$e'/e = 0.613$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11650 \times 82.6}{100 \times 37^2} = 7.030$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.184, \quad k_u = 0.390$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.030}{0.184} = 38.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 38.2 \times \frac{0.61}{0.39} = 897$$

$$\tau = 0$$

断面 (M1) = 全寸
(第 21 頁参照)

(H5) 及 (H6) 八夫 (H2) 及 (H1) 卜同 - 断面ヲ使用スル安全ナリ.

(B) $M = 11890 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11650 \text{ kg}$, $S = 18850 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11890 \times 100}{11650} = 102.0$$

$$d - u = 24.8$$

$$e = 126.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 51 = 75.8$$

$$e'/e = 0.597$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11650 \times 126.8}{100 \times 56^2} = 4.71$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.159, \quad k_u = 0.335$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.710}{0.159} = 29.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 29.6 \times \frac{0.665}{0.335} = 882$$

$$\tau = \frac{18850}{100 \times 0.888 \times 56} = 3.8$$

断面 (A) = 全寸
(第 21 頁参照)

③ $M = 15030 \text{ kgm}, N = 11650 \text{ kg}, S = -20290 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{15030 \times 100}{11650} = 129.0$$

$$d-u = \frac{28.3}{157.3 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e = 157.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 58 = 99.3$$

$$e'/e = 0.631$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11650 \times 157.3}{100 \times 63^2} = 4.620$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.150, k = 0.310$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.620}{0.150} = 30.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.8 \times \frac{0.690}{0.310} = 1027 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{20290}{100 \times 0.897 \times 63} = 3.5 "$$

断面 ① = 全長

側壁 AB

④ $M = 5240 \text{ kgm}, N = 18850 \text{ kg}, S = 0$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5240 \times 100}{18850} = 27.8$$

$$d-u = \frac{12.3}{40.1 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e = 40.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 26 = 14.1$$

$$e'/e = 0.353$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{18850 \times 40.1}{100 \times 31^2} = 7.870$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.234, k = 0.495$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.870}{0.234} = 33.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.6 \times \frac{0.505}{0.495} = 515 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

第10頁参照

$$b = 100, k = 36$$

$$d = 31, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10-16\#$$

$$A_s' = 5-16\#$$

⑤ $M = -12330 \text{ kgm}, N = 18850 \text{ kg}, S = 15370 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{12330 \times 100}{18850} = 70.8$$

$$d-u = \frac{25.8}{96.6 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e = 96.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 53 = 43.6$$

$$e'/e = 0.452$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{18850 \times 96.6}{100 \times 58^2} = 5.420$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.170, k = 0.370$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.420}{0.170} = 31.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.9 \times \frac{0.63}{0.37} = 815 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{15370}{100 \times 0.877 \times 58} = 3.0 "$$

$$b = 100, k = 63$$

$$d = 58, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10-16\#$$

$$A_s' = 2.5-16\#$$

(B) $M = -11890 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 18850 \text{ kg}$, $S = -11650 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11890 \times 100}{18850} = 63.1$$

$$d-u = \frac{22.2}{85.3 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e = \frac{22.2}{85.3 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e' = e - 46 = 39.3 "$$

$$e/e = 0.461$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{18850 \times 85.3}{100 \times 51^2} = 6.180$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = 0.178, \quad k_c = 0.380$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{6.180}{0.178} = 34.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.7 \times \frac{0.62}{0.38} = 850 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{11650}{100 \times 1873 \times 51} = 2.16 "$$

第11頁参照
 $b=100, h=56$
 $d=51, d'=5$
 $A_s=10-16\phi$
 $A_s'=2.5-16\phi$

(H4) $M = -5410 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 18850 \text{ kg}$, $S = -9550 \text{ kg}$

$$e = \frac{M}{N} = \frac{5410 \times 100}{18850} = 28.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$e/h = 28.7/36 = 0.798$$

$$d'/h = 5/36 = 0.139$$

$$k_c = 0.372, \quad c = 0.155$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{18850}{100 \times 36 \times 0.155} = 33.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.8 \times \frac{1 - 0.372 - 0.139}{0.372} = 667 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{9550}{100 \times 876 \times 31} = 3.5 "$$

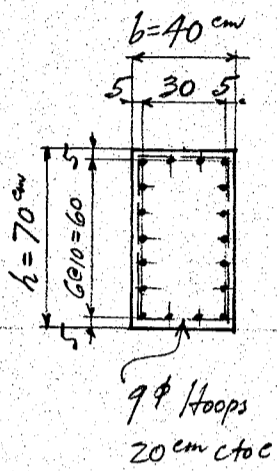
$b=100, h=36$
 $d=31, d'=5$
 $A_s=A_s'=7.5-16\phi$

(H3) $M = -2190 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 18850 \text{ kg}$, $S = 9670 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{9670}{100 \times 78 \times 31} = 3.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

断面 (H4) = 全 2"

中央柱 CD. (間隔 2.5m cto c)



中央柱最大荷重 101,450
柱自重 $0.40 \times 0.70 \times 470 \times 2400 = 3150$
 $N = 104,600 \text{ kg. c}$

$A_s = 18 - 16\phi = 36.2 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_c = 40 \times 70 = 2800 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_i = 2800 + 36.2 \times 15 = 3343 \text{ cm}^2$

$\sigma_c = \frac{104600}{3343} = 31.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ c}$
 $\sigma_s' = 15 \times 31.3 = 470 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ c}$
 $\tau = 0$

中央部上下縦桁

支間 2.5m, Continuous beam t2.

荷重 $w = 40,580 \text{ kg/m}$ (第20頁圧力図参照)

最大正彎曲率 $M_c = \frac{wl^2}{14} = \frac{40580 \times 2.5^2}{14} = +18,120 \text{ kgm}$ 中央

最大負彎曲率 $M_s = -\frac{wl^2}{10} = -\frac{40580 \times 2.5^2}{10} = -25,350 \text{ kgm}$ 兩側支點

剪力 $S = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{40580 \times 2.5}{2} = 50,700 \text{ kg}$

柱側面 = 桁桁, 彎曲率

$\frac{wl}{2} \times 0.35 = 50,700 \times 0.35 = 17,730$

$-\frac{w \times 0.35^2}{2} = -\frac{40580 \times 0.35^2}{2} = -2,490$

$M_s = -25,350$

$M_{ef} = -10,110 \text{ kgm}$

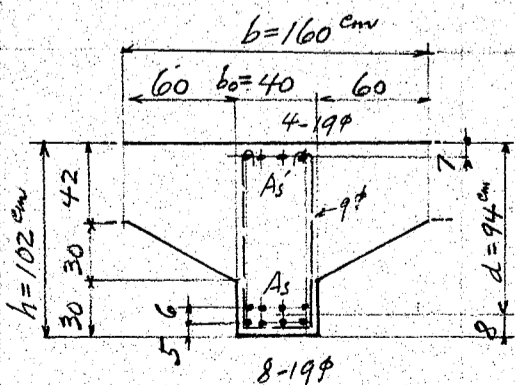
柱上剪力

$S_{cf} = S - 0.35w = 50,700 - 0.35 \times 40,580 = 36,500 \text{ kg}$

上部縦桁

中央断面

$M_c = 18,120 \text{ kgm}, S = 0$



$b = 160 \text{ cm}$ (設計), $h = 102, d = 94, d' = 7$
 $A_s = 8 - 19\phi = 22.68 \text{ cm}^2, p = 22.68 / 160 \times 94 = 0.00151$
 $A_s' = 4 - 19\phi = 11.34 \text{ cm}^2, p' = 11.34 / 160 \times 94 = 0.00076$
 $d/d' = 7/94 = 0.075$

$k = 0.190, L_c = 0.098, L_s = 0.00135$

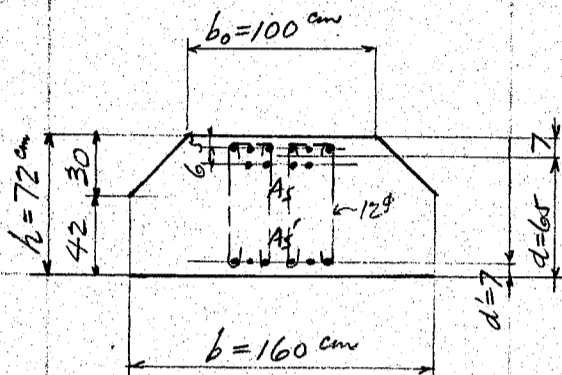
$\sigma_c = \frac{18120 \times 100}{160 \times 94^2 \times 0.098} = 13.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{18120 \times 100}{160 \times 94^2 \times 0.00135} = 950$

$\tau = 0$

下部縦桁

中央断面



$M_c = 18120 \text{ kgm}, S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}, b_0 = 100 \text{ cm}$
 $h = 72, d = 65, d' = 7$

$A_s = 10 - 19\phi = 28.35 \text{ cm}^2 \quad p = 28.35 / 160 \times 65 = 0.00273$

$A_s' = 6 - 19\phi = 17.01 \quad p' = 17.01 / \dots = 0.00164$

$d/a = 7/65 = 0.108$

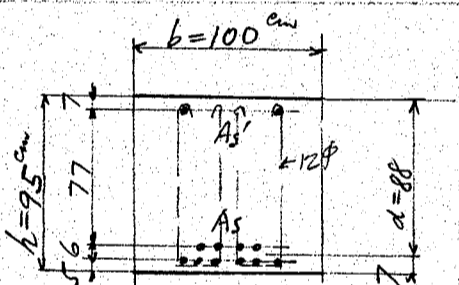
$k_0 = 0.239, L_c = 0.121, L_s = 0.00245$

$\sigma_c = \frac{18120 \times 100}{160 \times 65^2 \times 0.121} = 22.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{18120 \times 100}{160 \times 65^2 \times 0.00245} = 1094$

$\tau = 0$

支点断面



$M_s = -25350 \text{ kgm}, S = 50700 \text{ kg}$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 72 + \frac{35+35}{3} = 95 \text{ cm}$

$d = 88 \text{ cm}, d' = 7 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 10 - 19\phi = 28.35 \text{ cm}^2 \quad p = 28.35 / 100 \times 88 = 0.00322$

$A_s' = 2 - 19\phi = 5.67 \quad p' = 5.67 / \dots = 0.00064$

$d/a = 7/88 = 0.080$

$k_0 = 0.262, L_c = 0.127, L_s = 0.00291$

$\sigma_c = \frac{25350 \times 100}{100 \times 88^2 \times 0.127} = 25.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{25350 \times 100}{100 \times 88^2 \times 0.00291} = 1125$

$\tau = \frac{50700}{100 \times 0.913 \times 88} = 6.3$

$\tau_0 = \frac{50700}{5.97 \times 10 \times 0.913 \times 88} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.3$

腹鉄筋，抵抗剪力。

Hannch 允許 $\tau' = \frac{1.41 A_b \sigma_s}{L' b_0} + \frac{A_s \sigma_s}{a b_0} = 12 \left\{ \frac{1.41 A_b}{L'} + \frac{A_s}{a} \right\}$

$= 12 \left\{ \frac{1.41 \times 5.67}{30} + \frac{3.39}{20} \right\} = 3.20 + 2.03 = 5.23 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Hannch 允許 = せん断剪力 $S_h = 22300 \text{ kg}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{22300}{100 \times 7/8 \times 65} = 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 5.23$

柱側面 $\tau' = 12 \left\{ \frac{1.41 \times 5.67}{30} + \frac{3.39}{15} \right\} = 3.20 + 2.71 = 5.90 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = \frac{36500}{100 \times 7/8 \times 77} = 5.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 5.90 \quad h = 72 + \frac{25}{3} = 84 \quad d = 77$

配筋は上下縦桁及び柱を除く全部 S.C.T. 3 = 全 (第 15 頁参照)

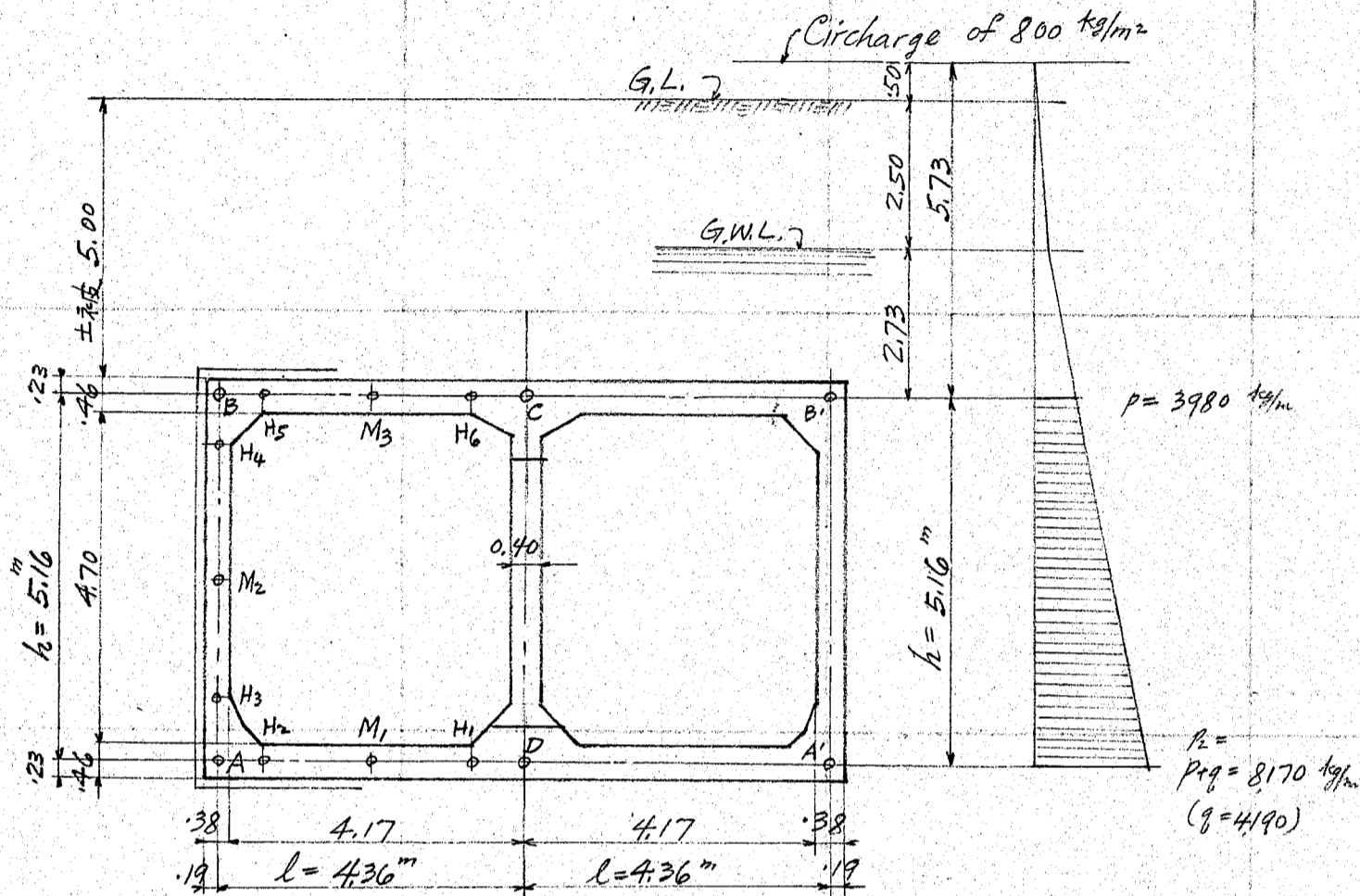
設計	日付	類別
照査	日付	第 頁

上海高速鐵道
鐵筋混凝土標準型複線隧道
土被五〇米 應力計算書

Standard Reinforced Concrete Tunnel,
Double Track
Mark S. C. T. 5.

上海高速鉄道鉄筋混凝土標準隧道

土被 5.0m 標準隧道 S.C.T.5



上床荷重 w

土被 地下水位以上	2.50 @ 1600	= 4,000
" " 以下	2.40 @ 2000	= 4,800
被覆混凝土	0.10 @ 2200	= 220
上床	0.46 @ 2400	= 1,100

10120

路面傳布荷重

800
 $w = \frac{10920}{10} \text{ kg/m}^2$

下床荷重 上床荷重と同じ仮定す。

側壁荷重

B, B' 点 = 土被り荷重

土被 2.50 @ 1600 = 4,000

" 2.50 @ 2000 = 5,000

路面荷重

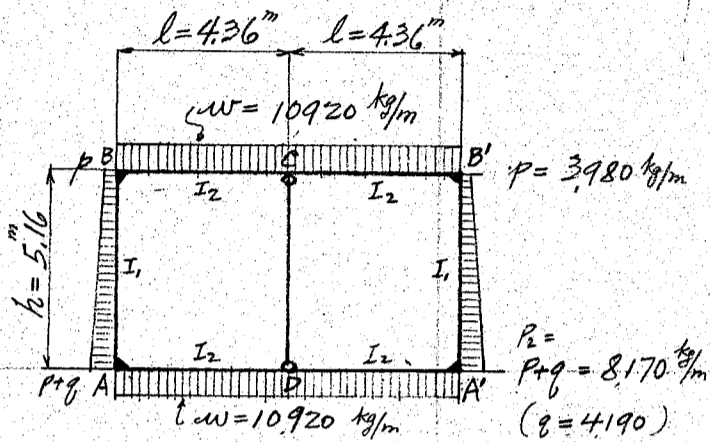
800
 $9800 \times 0.406 = 3980 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p$

A, A' 点 = 土被り + w 荷重

$5.16 @ 2000 = 10320 \times 0.406 = 4190 \text{ " } = q$

$8170 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p+q$

荷重状態



Moments of Inertia.

$$I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.38^3}{12} = 0.00457 \text{ m}^4$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.46^3}{12} = 0.00811$$

$$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.00457}{5.16} = 0.00089$$

$$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.00811}{4.36} = 0.00186$$

$$K = \frac{K_2}{K_1} = \left(\frac{I_2 \cdot h}{I_1 \cdot l} \right) = \frac{0.00186}{0.00089} = 2.090$$

$$12(1+2K) = 12(1+4.180) = 62.160$$

$$1+3K = 1+6.270 = 7.270$$

$$wl^2 = 10920 \times 4.36^2 = 207,500$$

$$61K_1 + 12K_2 = 0.0543 + 0.0223 = 0.0766$$

$$59K_1 + 8K_2 = 0.0525 + 0.0149 = 0.0674$$

$$31K_1 + 7K_2 = 0.0276 + 0.0130 = 0.0406$$

$$29K_1 + 3K_2 = 0.0258 + 0.0056 = 0.0314$$

$$120(6K_1+K_2)(K_1+2K_2) = 120 \times 0.0072 \times 0.00461 = 0.00398$$

$$K_2 h^2 = 0.00186 \times 5.16^2 = 0.0495$$

上下床、荷重 w = 依り 弯曲率

$$M_A = M_B = - \frac{wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = - \frac{207,500}{62.160} = -3,340 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = M_D = - \frac{(1+3K)wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = - \frac{7.270 \times 207,500}{62.160} = -24,270$$

両側壁、荷重 p 及 $p+q$ = 依り 弯曲率

$$M_A = - \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (61K_1 + 12K_2)(p+q) + (59K_1 + 8K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = - \frac{0.0495 (0.0766 \times 8170 + 0.0674 \times 3980)}{0.00398} = -11,100 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (59K_1 + 8K_2)(p+q) + (61K_1 + 12K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = - \frac{0.0495 (0.0674 \times 8170 + 0.0766 \times 3980)}{0.00398} = -10,630$$

$$M_C = + \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (31K_1 + 7K_2)(p+q) + (29K_1 + 3K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = + \frac{0.0495 (0.0406 \times 8170 + 0.0314 \times 3980)}{0.00398} = +5,680$$

$$M_D = + \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (29K_1 + 3K_2)(p+q) + (31K_1 + 7K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = + \frac{0.0495 (0.0314 \times 8170 + 0.0406 \times 3980)}{0.00398} = +5,200$$

上下床及左右側壁荷重 = 依り 合成 弯曲率

	床荷重 = 依り 弯曲率	側壁荷重 = 依り 弯曲率	合成 弯曲率
M_A	- 3,340 kgm	- 11,100 kgm	- 14,440 kgm
M_B	- 3,340	- 10,630	- 13,970
M_C	- 24,270	+ 5,680	- 18,590
M_D	- 24,270	+ 5,200	- 19,070

上海標準隧道

剪力

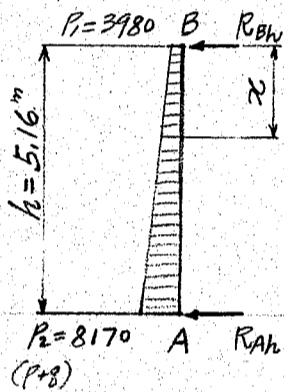
上床 $S_{Bz} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_c - M_B}{l} = \frac{10920 \times 4.36}{2} + \frac{-18590 + 13970}{4.36} = 23800 - 1060 = 22740 \text{ kg}$

" $S_{Cz} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_c - M_B}{l} = -23800 - 1060 = -24860$

下床 $S_{Az} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_D}{l} = -23800 + \frac{-14440 + 19070}{4.36} = -23800 + 1060 = -22740$

" $S_{Dz} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_D}{l} = 23800 + 1060 = 24860$

側壁



AB 7 Simple beam 2x2 反力

$R_{Ah} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_2 + P_1) = \frac{5.16}{6} (16240 + 3980) = 17480 \text{ kg}$

$R_{Bh} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_1 + P_2) = \frac{5.16}{6} (7960 + 8170) = 13870$

剪力

$S_{B1} = -R_{Bh} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = -13870 + \frac{-13970 + 14440}{5.16} = -13780 \text{ kg}$

$S_{A1} = R_{Ah} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = +17480 + 90 = 17570 \text{ kg}$

中間点 = 於此弯曲率及剪力

下床 AD

(M) 0 Shear 1 点 $x = -\frac{S_{Az}}{w} = \frac{22740}{10920} = 2.082 \text{ m}$ (A 点より距離)

$M_A = -14440$
 $-S_{Az}x = 22740 \times 2.082 = 47350$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{10920 \times 2.082^2}{2} = -23680$
 $M_1 = 9230 \text{ kgm} \quad S_1 = 0$

(H) $x = 4.36 - 0.80 = 3.56 \text{ m}$

$M_A = -14440$
 $-S_{Az}x = 22740 \times 3.56 = 81000$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{10920 \times 3.56^2}{2} = -69180$
 $M_{H1} = -2620 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_{Az} = -22740$
 $wx = 10920 \times 3.56 = 38850$
 $S_{H1} = 16110 \text{ kg}$

(H2) $x = 0.19 + 0.40 = 0.59 \text{ m}$

$M_A = -14440$
 $-S_{Az}x = 22740 \times 0.59 = 13420$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{10920 \times 0.59^2}{2} = -1900$
 $M_{H2} = -2920 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_{Az} = -22740$
 $wx = 10920 \times 0.59 = 6440$
 $S_{H2} = -16300 \text{ kg}$

車由力 $N_{AD} = S_{A1} = 17570 \text{ kg.c.}$

上床 BC

(M3) 0 Shear 1点 $x = \frac{S_{B2}}{w} = \frac{22740}{10920} = 2.082 \text{ m}$ (B点より距離)

$M_B = -13970$
 $S_{B2}x = 22740 \times 2.082 = 47350$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{10920 \times 2.082^2}{2} = -23680$
 $M_3 = 9700 \text{ kgm}$ $S_3 = 0$

(H5) $x = 0.59 \text{ m}$
 $22740 \times 0.59 = 13420$
 $-\frac{10920 \times 0.59^2}{2} = -1900$
 $M_{H5} = -2450 \text{ kgm}$ $S_{H5} = 16300 \text{ kg}$

(H6) $x = 4.36 - 0.80 = 3.56 \text{ m}$
 $22740 \times 3.56 = 81000$
 $-\frac{10920 \times 3.56^2}{2} = -69180$
 $M_{H6} = -2150 \text{ kgm}$ $S_{H6} = -16110 \text{ kg}$

軸力 $N_{BC} = -S_{B1} = 13780 \text{ kg, c.}$

側壁 AB

任意 1点 = 任意の剪力

$S_x = S_{B1} + \frac{qx^2}{2h} + px = -13780 + \frac{4190x^2}{2 \times 5.16} + 3980x$
 $= 406x^2 + 3980x - 13780$

0 Shear 1点 $x^2 + 9.81x - 33.95 = 0$, $x = -\frac{9.81}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{9.81^2 + 4 \times 33.95}}{2} = 2.71 \text{ m}$

任意 1点 = 任意の彎曲率

$M_x = -S_{B1}x - \frac{px^2}{2} - \frac{qx^3}{6h} + M_B = 13780x - \frac{3980x^2}{2} - \frac{4190x^3}{6 \times 5.16} - 13970$
 $= -135.5x^3 - 1990x^2 + 13780x - 13970$

x	$-135.5x^3$	$-1990x^2$	$+13780x$	-13970	=	M_x
(H4) 0.63 m	-30	-790	+8690	-13970	=	-6100 kgm
(M2) 2.71	-2700	-14620	+37350	-13970	=	6060
(H3) 4.33	-11,000	-37300	+59700	-13970	=	-2570

x	$406x^2$	$+3980x$	-13780	=	S_x
(H4) 0.63 m	160	+2510	-13780	=	-11,110 kg
(M2) 2.71	2980	+10,800	-13780	=	0
(H3) 4.33	7610	+17230	-13780	=	11,060

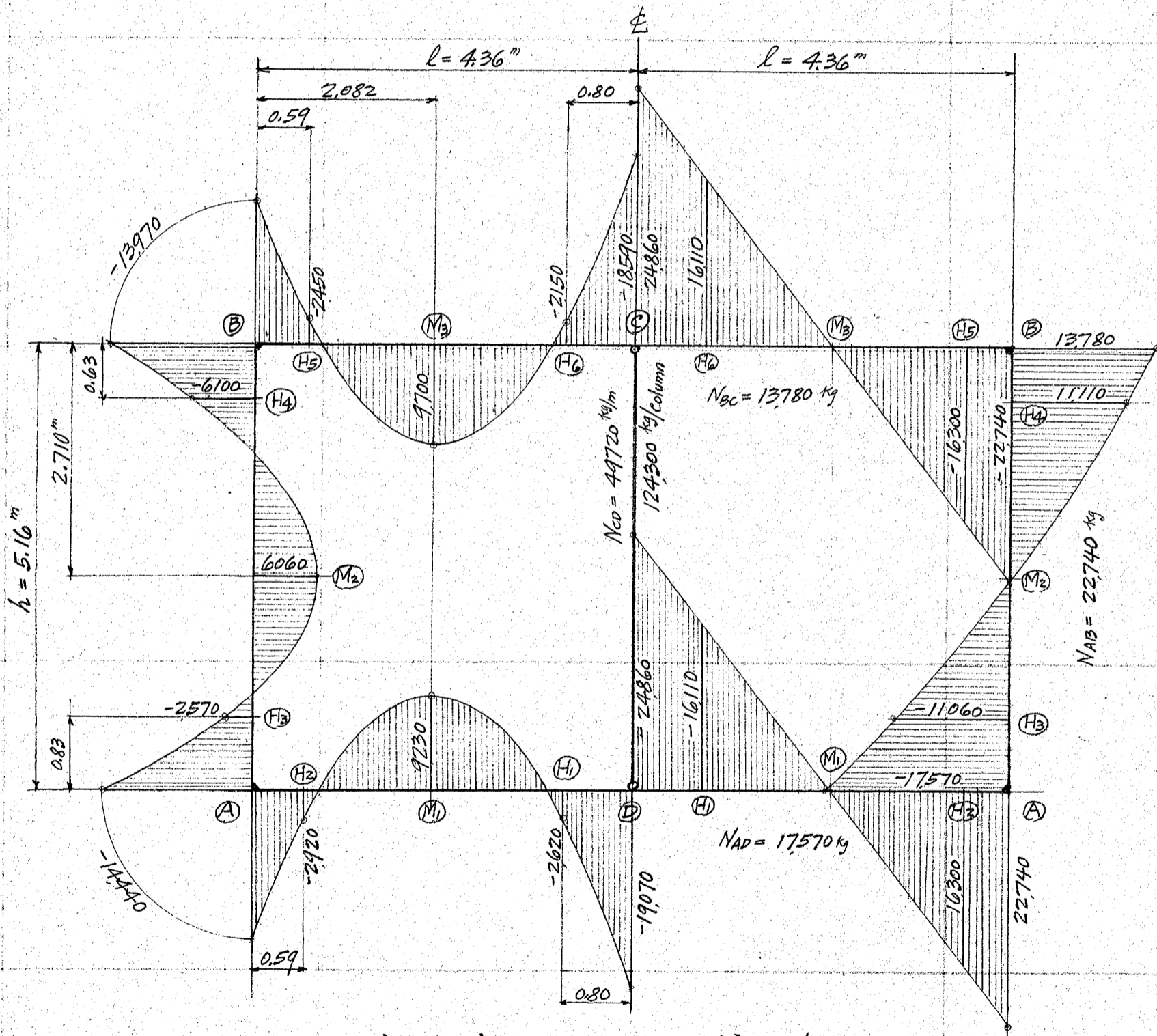
軸力 $N_{AB} = S_{B2} = 22740 \text{ kg, c.}$

上海標準隧道

中央柱 CD.

軸力 $N_{CD} = -2Scz = 24860 \times 2 = 49720 \text{ kg. c./meter strip of tunnel.}$
 柱間隔 $\rightarrow 2.5\text{m}$ c to c トラス
 柱一本当り荷重 $= 2.5 @ 49720 = 124300 \text{ kg.c.}$

弯曲率及剪力圖



弯曲率圖

剪力圖

$\frac{1}{50} \text{ m} = 10,000 \text{ kgm}$

$\frac{1}{50} \text{ m} = 10,000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:60

注意 M_1, M_2 及 M_3 最大正弯曲率点
 H_1, H_2 及 H_6 各 haunch 先端

上海標準隧道

断面應力ノ計算

下床 AD

① $M = 9230 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17570 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 41/46 = 0.891$

$d'/h = 5/46 = 0.108$

$\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 46 = 0.00437$

$\rho'_0 = 5.0/100 \times 46 = 0.00108$

$\mu/h = 0.517$

$\mu = 23.8 \text{ cm}$

$d-\mu = 17.2 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9230 \times 100}{17570} = 52.5$

$d-\mu = 17.2$

$e = 69.7 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 36 = 33.7$

$e/e' = 0.484$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{17570 \times 69.7}{100 \times 41^2} = 7.290$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.190$, $k_0 = 0.410$

$\sigma_c = \frac{7.290}{0.190} = 38.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 38.4 \times \frac{0.590}{0.410} = 829$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 46 \text{ cm}$

$d = 41 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 5 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 10-16^\# = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$

$A'_s = 2.5-16^\# = 5.0$

$\rho = 20.1/100 \times 41 = 0.00491$

$\rho' = 5.0/100 \times 41 = 0.00122$

$d'/d = 5/41 = 0.122$

② $M = -19070 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17570 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = 24860 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 67/72 = 0.792$

$d'/h = 5/72 = 0.069$

$\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 72 = 0.00279$

$\rho'_0 = 5.0/100 \times 72 = 0.00069$

$\mu/h = 0.507$

$\mu = 36.5$

$d-\mu = 30.5$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{19070 \times 100}{17570} = 108.5$

$d-\mu = 30.5$

$e = 139.0 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 62 = 77.0$

$e/e' = 0.524$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{17570 \times 139.0}{100 \times 67^2} = 5.445$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.152$, $k_0 = 0.320$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.445}{0.152} = 35.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.8 \times \frac{0.680}{0.320} = 1140$

$\tau = \frac{24860}{100 \times 0.893 \times 67} = 4.2$

$\tau_0 = \frac{24860}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.893 \times 67} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.1$

$b = 100$, $h = 46 + \frac{80}{3} = 72 \text{ cm}$

$d = 67 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 5 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 10-16^\# = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$

$A'_s = 2.5-16^\# = 5.0$

$\rho = 20.1/100 \times 67 = 0.00300$

$\rho' = 5.0/100 \times 67 = 0.00075$

$d'/d = 5/67 = 0.075$

③ $M = -14440 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17570 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = -22740 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 61/66 = 0.925$

$d'/h = 5/66 = 0.076$

$\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 66 = 0.00305$

$\rho'_0 = 5.0/100 \times 66 = 0.00076$

$\mu/h = 0.512$

$\mu = 33.8 \text{ cm}$

$d-\mu = 27.2$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{14440 \times 100}{17570} = 82.2$

$d-\mu = 27.2$

$e = 109.4 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 56 = 53.4$

$e/e' = 0.489$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{17570 \times 109.4}{100 \times 61^2} = 5.170$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.160$, $k_0 = 0.335$

$b = 100$, $h = 46 + \frac{59}{3} = 66$

$d = 61$, $d' = 5$

$A_s = 10-16^\# = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$

$A'_s = 2.5-16^\# = 5.0$

$\rho = 20.1/100 \times 61 = 0.00330$

$\rho' = 5.0/100 \times 61 = 0.00082$

$d'/d = 5/61 = 0.082$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.170}{0.160} = 32.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.3 \times \frac{0.665}{0.335} = 962$$

$$\tau = \frac{22740}{100 \times 0.888 \times 61} = 4.2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{22740}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.888 \times 61} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.2$$

(H₁) M = -2620 kgm, N = 17570 kg.c. S = 16110 kg

$$\tau = \frac{16110}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 41} = 4.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{16110}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 41} \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.0$$

下面之鉄筋ハ 7.5本ト+
様 lapヲ長シテ bond
stressヲ軽減スル

(H₂) M = -2920 kgm, N = 17570 kg.c. S = -16300 kg

$$\tau = \frac{16300}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 41} = 4.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{16300}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 41} \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.0$$

上床 BC.

M₃ = 9700 kgm, N = 13780 kg.c. S = 0.

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9700 \times 100}{13780} = 70.4$$

$$d-u = \frac{17.2}{100} = 17.2$$

$$e = 87.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 36 = 51.6$$

$$e'/e = 0.589$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13780 \times 87.6}{100 \times 41^2} = 7.180$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.181, k = 0.385$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.180}{0.181} = 39.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 39.7 \times \frac{0.615}{0.385} = 951$$

$$\tau = 0$$

断面ハ (M) = 全L
(第32頁参照)

(H₅) 及 (H₆) ハ 夫レ (H₂) 及 (H₁) + 同一断面ヲ使用スルニ安全ナリ.

(B) M = 13970 kgm, N = 13780 kg.c. S = 22740 kg

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13970 \times 100}{13780} = 101.3$$

$$d-u = \frac{27.2}{100} = 27.2$$

$$e = 128.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 56 = 72.5$$

$$e'/e = 0.564$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13780 \times 128.5}{100 \times 61^2} = 4.765$$

断面ハ (A) = 同L
(第32頁参照)

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.157, k = 0.335$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4765}{0.157} = 30.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.4 \times \frac{0.665}{0.335} = 905 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{22740}{100 \times 0.888 \times 61} = 4.2 "$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{22740}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.888 \times 61} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.2 "$$

② $M = -18590 \text{ kgm}, N = 13780 \text{ kg.c.}, S = -24860 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{18590 \times 100}{13780} = 135.0$$

$$d-u = 30.5$$

$$e = 165.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 62 = 103.5$$

$$e'/e = 0.626$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13780 \times 165.5}{100 \times 67^2} = 5.080$$

断面 ① = 同

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.148, k = 0.305$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.080}{0.148} = 34.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.3 \times \frac{0.695}{0.305} = 1173 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{24860}{100 \times 0.898 \times 67} = 4.1 "$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{24860}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.898 \times 67} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.1 "$$

側壁 AB

③ $M = 6060 \text{ kgm}, N = 22740 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 0$

$$\frac{d}{h} = \frac{33}{38} = 0.868$$

$$\frac{d'}{h} = \frac{5}{38} = 0.132$$

$$\rho = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 38} = 0.00529$$

$$\rho' = \frac{10.1}{\dots} = 0.00265$$

$$\frac{u}{h} = 0.512$$

$$u = 19.5$$

$$d-u = 13.5$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6060 \times 100}{22740} = 26.7$$

$$d-u = 13.5$$

$$e = 40.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 28 = 12.2 "$$

$$e'/e = 0.304$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{22740 \times 40.2}{100 \times 33^2} = 8.400$$

$$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 38 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 33, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 5.0 - 16\phi = 10.1$$

$$\rho = \frac{20.1}{100 \times 38} = 0.00609$$

$$\rho' = \frac{10.1}{\dots} = 0.00305$$

$$\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{5}{33} = 0.152$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.238, k = 0.505$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{8.400}{0.238} = 35.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.3 \times \frac{0.495}{0.505} = 519 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

上海標準隧道

① $M = -14,440 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 22,740 \text{ kg}$, $S = 17,570 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 61/66 = 0.924$
 $d'/h = 5/66 = 0.076$
 $\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 66 = 0.00304$
 $\rho'_0 = 5.0/100 \times 66 = 0.00076$
 $\mu/h = 0.514$
 $\mu = 33.9$
 $d-\mu = 27.1$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{14,440 \times 100}{22,740} = 63.5$
 $d-\mu = 27.1$
 $e = 90.6 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - d = 34.6$
 $e/e' = 0.382$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{22,740 \times 90.6}{100 \times 66^2} = 5.540$

$b = 100$, $h = 38 + \frac{83}{3} = 66$
 $d = 61$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10 - 16^\circ = 20.1$
 $A'_s = 2.5 - 16^\circ = 5.0$
 $\rho = 20.1/100 \times 66 = 0.00329$
 $\rho' = 5.0/100 \times 66 = 0.00082$
 $d'/d = 5/66 = 0.082$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_0} = 0.1755$, $k = 0.380$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.540}{0.1775} = 31.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.2 \times \frac{0.63}{0.37} = 798$

$\tau = \frac{17,570}{100 \times 0.873 \times 66} = 3.3$

$\tau_0 = \frac{17,570}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.873 \times 66} \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.3$

② $M = -13,970 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 22,740 \text{ kg}$, $S = -13,780 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 54/59 = 0.915$
 $d'/h = 5/59 = 0.085$
 $\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 59 = 0.00341$
 $\rho'_0 = 5.0/100 \times 59 = 0.00085$
 $\mu/h = 0.513$
 $\mu = 30.3$
 $d-\mu =$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13,970 \times 100}{22,740} = 61.5$
 $d-\mu = 23.7$
 $e = 85.2 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - d = 36.2$
 $e/e' = 0.425$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{22,740 \times 85.2}{100 \times 54^2} = 6.640$

$b = 100$, $h = 38 + \frac{63}{3} = 59$
 $d = 54$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10 - 16^\circ = 20.1$
 $A'_s = 2.5 - 16^\circ = 5.0$
 $\rho = 20.1/100 \times 59 = 0.00372$
 $\rho' = 5.0/100 \times 59 = 0.00093$
 $d'/d = 5/59 = 0.093$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_0} = 0.179$, $k = 0.385$

$\sigma_c = \frac{6.640}{0.179} = 37.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 37.1 \times \frac{0.615}{0.385} = 890$

$\tau = \frac{13,780}{100 \times 0.872 \times 54} = 2.9$

$\tau_0 = \frac{13,780}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.872 \times 54} \times \frac{1}{2} = 2.9$

④ $M = -6,100 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 22,740 \text{ kg}$, $S = 11,110 \text{ kg}$

$e = \frac{M}{N} = \frac{6,100 \times 100}{22,740} = 26.8 \text{ cm}$
 $e/h = 26.8/38 = 0.705$
 $d'/h = 5/38 = 0.132$
 $k = 0.385$, $c = 0.157$

$b = 100$, $h = 38$
 $d = 33$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = A'_s = 7.5 - 16^\circ = 15.07$
 $\rho = \rho' = 15.07/100 \times 38 = 0.00397$

$\sigma_c = \frac{22,740}{100 \times 38 \times 0.157} = 38.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 38.1 \times \frac{1 - 0.385 - 0.132}{0.385} = 718$

$\tau = \frac{11,110}{100 \times 0.872 \times 33} = 3.9$

$\tau_0 = \frac{11,110}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times 0.872 \times 33} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.1$

上海標準隧道

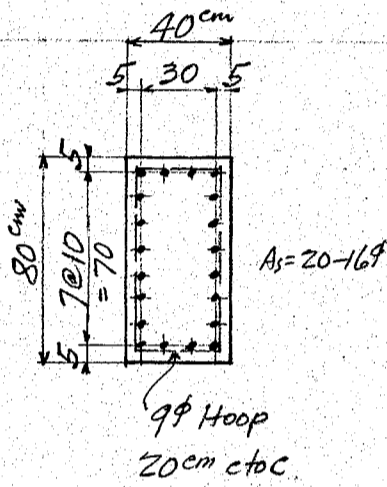
(H3) $M = -2570 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 22740 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = 11060 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{11060}{100 \times 0.872 \times 33} = 3.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{11060}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times 0.872 \times 33} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.1$$

断面 (H4) = 同

中央柱 CD (間隔 2.5m cto c)



中央柱最大荷重 124300
柱自重 $0.40 \times 0.80 \times 470 \times 2400 = \frac{3600}{127900} \text{ kg.c}$

$$A_s = 20 - 16\phi = 40.2$$

$$A_c = 40 \times 80 = 3200$$

$$A_i = 3200 + 40.2 \times 15 = 3803 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{127900}{3803} = 33.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ c}$$

$$\sigma_s' = 15 \times 33.6 = 505 \text{ " c}$$

$$\tau = 0$$

中央部上下縦桁

支間 2.50m, 連続桁 1-2.

荷重 $w = 49720 \text{ kg/m}$ (第32頁, 圧力図参照)

最大正彎曲率 $M_c = \frac{wl^2}{14} = \frac{49720 \times 2.5^2}{14} = 22200 \text{ kgm}$ 中央

最大負彎曲率 $M_s = -\frac{wl^2}{10} = -\frac{49720 \times 2.5^2}{10} = -31100$ 支点

剪力 $S = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{49720 \times 2.5}{2} = 62100 \text{ kg}$

柱側面 = 於 4m 彎曲率

$$0.40S = 0.40 \times 62100 = 24850$$

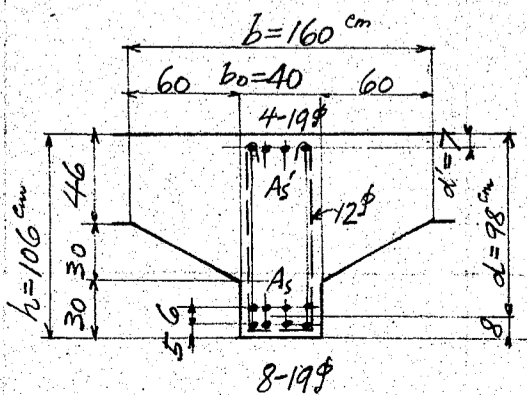
$$-\frac{w \times 0.4^2}{2} = -0.08 \times 49720 = -3980$$

$$M_s = -31100$$

$$M_{CF} = -10230 \text{ kgm}$$

左 上 剪力 $S_{CF} = S - 0.4w = 62100 - 0.4 \times 49720 = 42200 \text{ kg}$

上部縦桁
中央断面



$M_c = 22200 \text{ kgm}$, $S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}$ (假定), $h = 106 \text{ cm}$, $d = 98 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 7$

$A_s = 8 - 19\phi = 22.68 \text{ cm}^2$, $p = 22.68 / 160 \times 98 = 0.00145$

$A_s' = 4 - 19\phi = 11.34$, $p' = 11.34 / 160 \times 98 = 0.00072$

$d/a = 7/98 = 0.072$

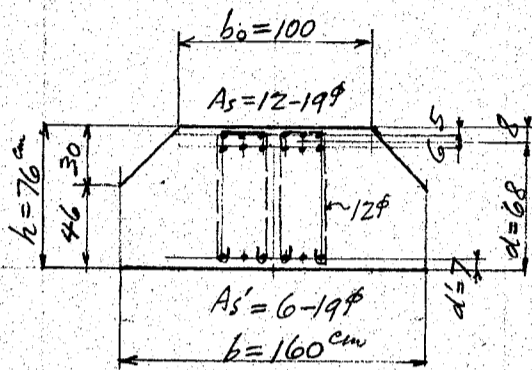
$K_c = 0.190$, $L_c = 0.097$, $L_s = 0.00133$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{22200 \times 100}{160 \times 98^2 \times 0.097} = 14.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{22200 \times 100}{160 \times 98^2 \times 0.00133} = 1087$$

$\tau = 0$

下部縦桁
中央断面



$M_c = 22200 \text{ kgm}, S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}, b_0 = 100 \text{ cm}$
 $h = 76 \text{ cm}, d = 68 \text{ cm}, d' = 7$

$A_s = 12-19\phi = 34.02 \text{ cm}^2$ $p = 34.02 / 160 \times 68 = 0.00313$
 $A_s' = 6-19\phi = 17.01$ $p' = 17.01 / 160 \times 68 = 0.00156$
 $d'/d = 7/68 = 0.103$

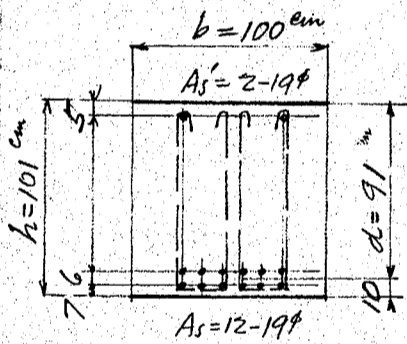
$k = 0.255, L_c = 0.131, L_s = 0.00285$

$\sigma_c = \frac{22200 \times 100}{160 \times 68^2 \times 0.131} = 22.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{22200 \times 100}{160 \times 68^2 \times 0.00285} = 1053$

$\tau = 0$

支點断面



$M_s = -31100 \text{ kgm}, S = 62100 \text{ kg}$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 76 + \frac{40+35}{3} = 101 \text{ cm}, d = 91 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $A_s = 12-19\phi = 34.02 \text{ cm}^2$ $p = 34.02 / 100 \times 91 = 0.00374$
 $A_s' = 2-19\phi = 5.67$ $p' = 5.67 / 100 \times 91 = 0.00062$
 $d'/d = 5/91 = 0.055$

$k = 0.278, L_c = 0.132, L_s = 0.00336$

$\sigma_c = \frac{31100 \times 100}{100 \times 91^2 \times 0.132} = 28.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{31100 \times 100}{100 \times 91^2 \times 0.00336} = 1118$

$\tau = \frac{62100}{100 \times 0.907 \times 91} = 75$

$\tau_0 = \frac{62100}{5.97 \times 12 \times 0.907 \times 91} \times \frac{1}{2} = 53$

腹鉄筋抵抗を得る剪断力

Hannch 先端 $\tau' = 12 \left\{ \frac{1.41 A_b}{L} + \frac{A_s}{a} \right\} = 12 \left(\frac{1.41 \times 5.67}{30} + \frac{3.39}{20} \right)$
 $= 3.20 + 2.03 = 5.23 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Hannch 先端 = 筋力剪断力 $S_h = 24800 \text{ kg}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{24800}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 68} = 4.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 5.23$

柱側面

$\tau' = 12 \left(\frac{1.41 \times 5.67}{30} + \frac{3.39}{10} \right) = 3.20 + 4.06 = 7.26$

$\tau = \frac{42200}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 81} = 5.95 < 7.26$ $h = 76 + \frac{35}{3} = 88, d = 81$

注意 配筋 S.C.T.3 = 準又 (第15頁参照)

設計	日付	類別
照査	日付	第 頁

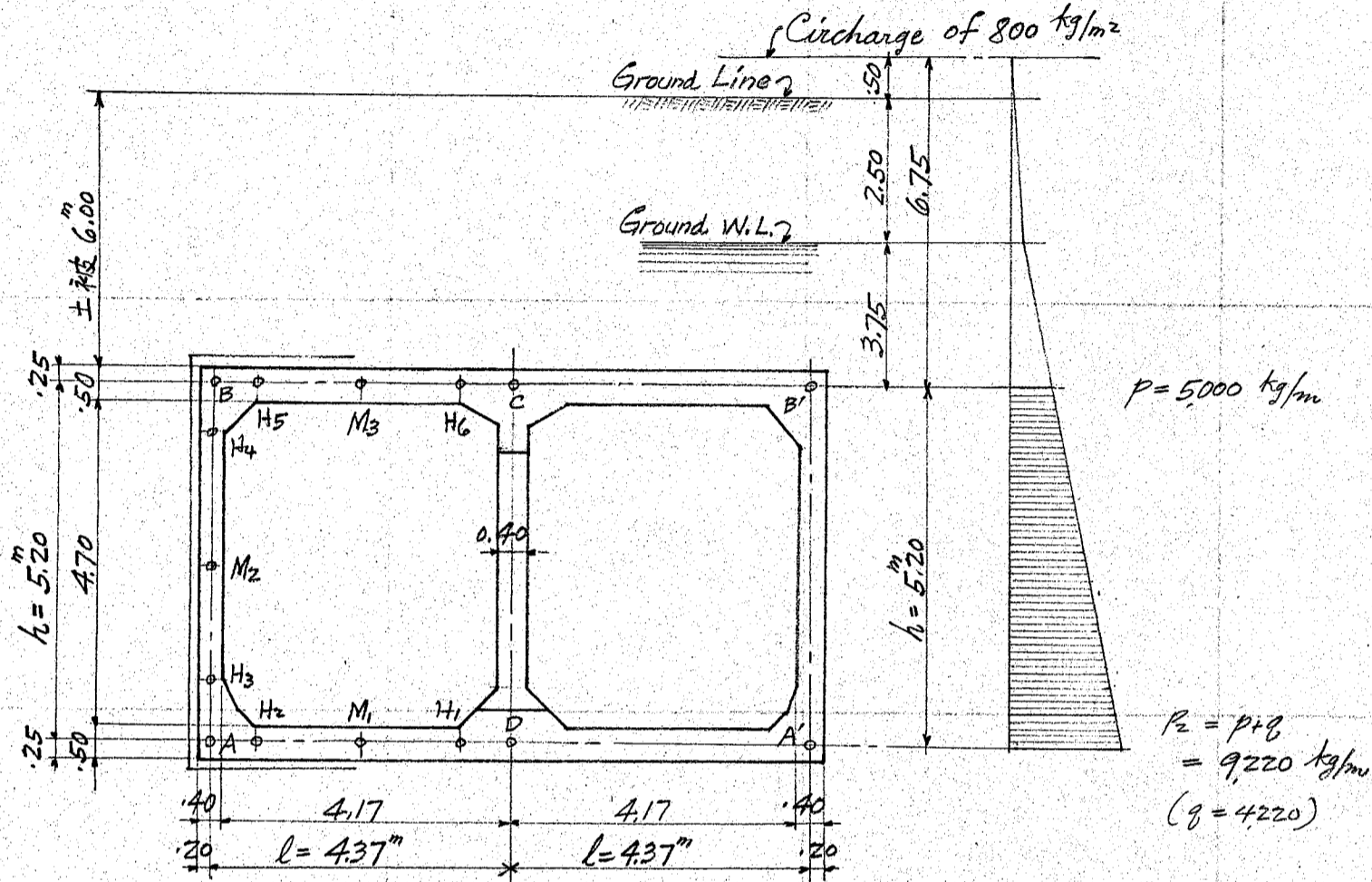
上海高速鐵道

鐵筋混凝土標準型複線隧道

土被六。米 應力計算書

Standard Reinforced Concrete Tunnel.
Double Tracks
Mark. S. C. T. 6.

土被 6.0m 標準隧道 S.C.T.6



上床荷重 w

土被	地下水位以上	2.50	@	1600	=	4000	
"	"	以下	3.40	@	2000	=	6800
被覆混凝土		0.10	@	2200	=	220	
上床		0.50	@	2400	=	1200	

路面傳布荷重

$$12220 + 800 = w = 13020 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

下床荷重 上床荷重ト同一ナルト假定ス

側壁荷重

B 及 B' 点 = 於 w 荷重 p

土被	2.50	@	1600	=	4000
"	3.75	@	2000	=	7500
路面荷重				=	800

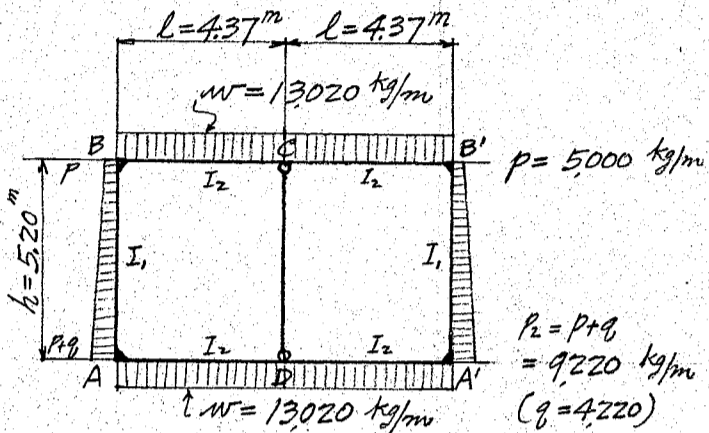
$$12300 \times 0.406 = 5000 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p$$

A 及 A' 点 = 於 w 荷重 $p+q$

$$5.20 \text{ @ } 2000 = 10400 \times 0.406$$

$$\frac{4220}{9220} \text{ kg/m}^2 = p+q$$

荷重狀態



Moments of Inertia.

$$I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.40^3}{12} = 0.00533 \text{ m}^4$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.50^3}{12} = 0.01042$$

$$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.00533}{5.20} = 0.00102$$

$$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.01042}{4.37} = 0.00238$$

$$K = \frac{K_2}{K_1} = \frac{0.00238}{0.00102} = 2.3333$$

$$12(1+2K) = 12(1+4.6667) = 68.000$$

$$1+3K = 1+7.000 = 8.000$$

$$wl^2 = 13020 \times 4.37^2 = 248600$$

$$61K_1 + 12K_2 = 0.0622 + 0.0286 = 0.0908$$

$$59K_1 + 8K_2 = 0.0602 + 0.0190 = 0.0792$$

$$31K_1 + 7K_2 = 0.0316 + 0.0167 = 0.0483$$

$$29K_1 + 3K_2 = 0.0296 + 0.0071 = 0.0367$$

$$120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2) = 120 \times 0.0085 \times 0.0058 = 0.00592$$

$$K_2 h^2 = 0.00238 \times 5.20^2 = 0.0644$$

上下床 / 荷重 w = 依心弯曲率

$$M_A = M_B = -\frac{wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = -\frac{248600}{68.00} = -3660 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = M_D = -\frac{(1+3K)wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = -\frac{8.00 \times 248600}{68.00} = -29250$$

兩側壁 / 荷重 p 及 p+q = 依心弯曲率

$$M_A = -\frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (61K_1 + 12K_2)(p+q) + (59K_1 + 8K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = -\frac{0.0644(0.0908 \times 9220 + 0.0792 \times 5000)}{0.00592} = -13410 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (59K_1 + 8K_2)(p+q) + (61K_1 + 12K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = -\frac{0.0644(0.0792 \times 9220 + 0.0908 \times 5000)}{0.00592} = -12870$$

$$M_C = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (31K_1 + 7K_2)(p+q) + (29K_1 + 3K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.0644(0.0483 \times 9220 + 0.0367 \times 5000)}{0.00592} = +6840$$

$$M_D = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (29K_1 + 3K_2)(p+q) + (31K_1 + 7K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.0644(0.0367 \times 9220 + 0.0483 \times 5000)}{0.00592} = +6310$$

上下床 及 兩側壁 荷重 = 依心合成弯曲率

	床荷重 = 依心弯曲率	側壁荷重 = 依心弯曲率	合成弯曲率
MA	-3660 kgm	-13410 kgm	-17070 kgm
MB	-3660	-12870	-16530
MC	-29250	6840	-22410
MD	-29250	6310	-22940

上海標準隧道

剪力

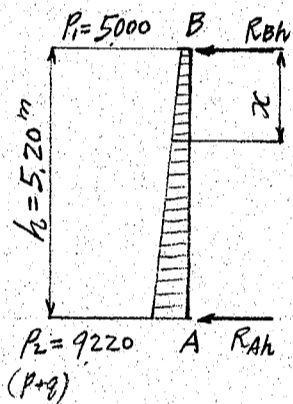
上床 $S_{BZ} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = \frac{13020 \times 4.37}{2} + \frac{-22410 + 16530}{4.37} = 28450 - 1350 = 27100 \text{ kg}$

“ $S_{CZ} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = -28450 - 1350 = -29800$,

下床 $S_{AZ} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_B}{l} = -28450 + \frac{-17070 + 22940}{4.37} = -28450 + 1350 = -27100$,

“ $S_{DZ} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_B}{l} = 28450 + 1350 = 29800$,

側壁



AB 7 Simple Beam 12m 支力

$R_{Ah} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_2 + P_1) = \frac{5.20}{6} (18440 + 5000) = 20300 \text{ kg}$

$R_{Bh} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_1 + P_2) = \frac{5.20}{6} (10000 + 9220) = 16650$,

剪力

$S_{B1} = -R_{Bh} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = -16650 + \frac{-16530 + 17070}{5.20} = -16550 \text{ kg}$

$S_{A1} = R_{Ah} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = 20300 + 100 = 20400$,

中間点 = 於 1/2 弯曲率及 0 剪力
下床 AD

(M1) 0 Shear 1/2 ... $x = -\frac{S_{AZ}}{w} = \frac{27100}{13020} = 2.082 \text{ m}$ (A点ヨリ距離)

$M_A = -17070$
 $-S_{AZ}x = 27100 \times 2.082 = 56420$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{13020 \times 2.082^2}{2} = -28250$
 $M_1 = 11100 \text{ kgm}$, $S_1 = 0$

(H1) $x = 4.37 - 0.80 = 3.57 \text{ m}$

$M_A = -17070$
 $-S_{AZ}x = 27100 \times 3.57 = 96900$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{13020 \times 3.57^2}{2} = -83000$
 $M_{H1} = -3170 \text{ kgm}$, $S_{H1} = 19400 \text{ kg}$
 $S_{AZ} = -27100$
 $wx = 13020 \times 3.57 = 46500$

(H2) $x = 0.20 + 0.40 = 0.60 \text{ m}$

$M_A = -17070$
 $-S_{AZ}x = 27100 \times 0.60 = 16250$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{13020 \times 0.60^2}{2} = -2350$
 $M_{H2} = -3170 \text{ kgm}$, $S_{H2} = -19300 \text{ kg}$
 $S_{AZ} = -27100$
 $wx = 13020 \times 0.60 = 7800$

軸力 $N_{AD} = S_{A1} = 20400 \text{ kg.C}$

上海標準隧道

上床 BC

(M3) $x = 2.082m$ (M1 下同)

$$M_B = -16530$$

$$S_{B2}x = 27100 \times 2.082 = 56420$$

$$-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{13020 \times 2.082^2}{2} = -28250$$

$$M_3 = 11640 \text{ kgm} \quad S_3 = 0$$

(H5) $x = 0.20 + 0.40 = 0.60m$

$$-16530$$

$$27100 \times 0.60 = 16250$$

$$\frac{13020 \times 0.60^2}{2} = -2350$$

$$M_{H5} = -2630 \text{ kgm}$$

$$-13020 \times 0.60 = -7800$$

$$S_{H5} = 19300 \text{ kg}$$

(H6) $x = 4.37 - 0.80 = 3.57m$

$$-16530$$

$$27100 \times 3.57 = 96900$$

$$-\frac{13020 \times 3.57^2}{2} = -83000$$

$$M_{H6} = -2630 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S_{H6} = -19400 \text{ kg}$$

軸力 $N_{BC} = -S_{B1} = 16550 \text{ kg.c.}$

側壁 AB

任意 1 点 = 於 x 剪力

$$S_x = S_{B1} + \frac{qx^2}{2h} + px = -16550 + \frac{4220x^2}{2 \times 5.20} + 5000x$$

$$= 406x^2 + 5000x - 16550$$

0 Shear 1 点 $x^2 + 12.31x - 40.75 = 0, \quad x = -\frac{12.31}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{12.31^2 + 40.75 \times 4}}{2} = 2.715m$

任意 1 点 = 於 x 弯曲率

$$M_x = -S_{B1}x - \frac{px^2}{2} - \frac{qx^3}{6h} + M_B = 16550x - 2500x^2 - \frac{4220x^3}{6 \times 5.20} - 16530$$

$$= -135.5x^3 - 2500x^2 + 16550x - 16530$$

$x \quad -135.5x^3 - 2500x^2 + 16550x - 16530 = M_x$

(H4) $0.65m \quad -40 \quad -1060 \quad +10750 \quad -16530 = -6880 \text{ kgm}$

(M2) $2.715 \quad -2710 \quad -18440 \quad +44950 \quad -16530 = 7270$

(H3) $4.35 \quad -11140 \quad -47260 \quad +72000 \quad -16530 = -2930$

$x \quad 406x^2 + 5000x - 16550 = S_x$

(H4) $0.65m \quad 170 \quad +3250 \quad -16550 = -13130 \text{ kg}$

(M2) $2.715 \quad 2990 \quad +13560 \quad -16550 = 0$

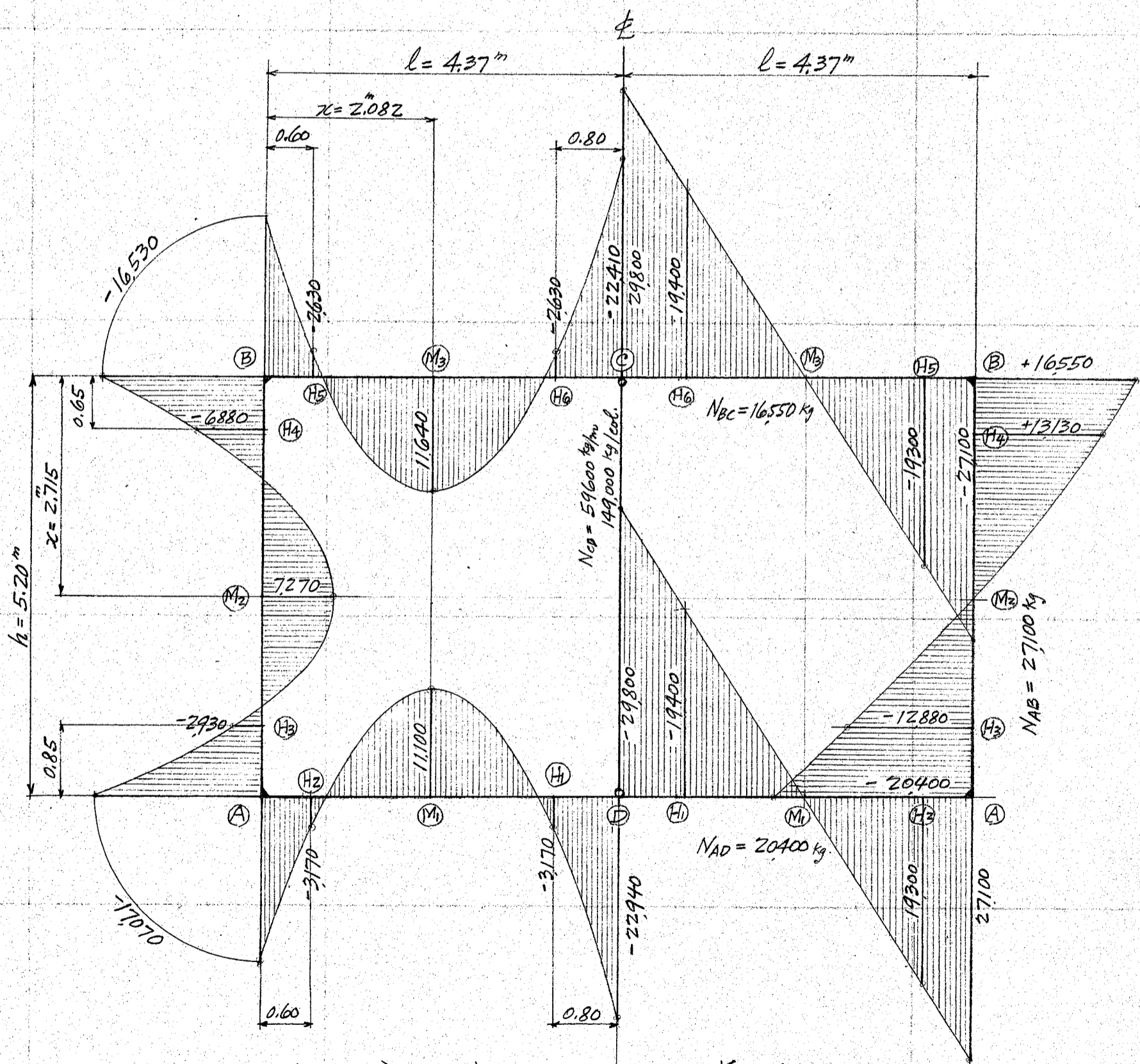
(H3) $4.35 \quad 7680 \quad +21700 \quad -16550 = 12880$

軸力 $N_{AB} = S_{B2} = 27100 \text{ kg.c.}$

中央柱 CD

軸力 $N_{CD} = -2S_{cz} = 29800 \times 2 = 59600 \text{ kg.c./m strip of tunnel}$
 柱間隔 2.5 m c to c
 柱一本当の荷重 $= 2.5 \text{ m} \times 59600 = 149,000 \text{ kg.c.}$

弯曲率及剪力圖



弯曲率図

剪力図

$\frac{1}{50} \text{ m} = 10,000 \text{ kgm}$

$\frac{1}{50} \text{ m} = 10,000 \text{ kg}$

Scale 1:60

注意

M_1, M_2 及 M_3 最大正弯曲率点
 H_1 乃至 H_6 各 haunch 先端

断面應力計算

下床 AD.

(M)

$M = 11,100 \text{ kgm}, N = 20400 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 0.$

$d/h = 45/50 = 0.900$
 $d'/h = 5/50 = 0.100$
 $p_0 = 28.35/100 \times 50 = 0.00567$
 $p'_0 = 7.09/ \dots = 0.00142$
 $u/h = 0.524$
 $u = 26.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 18.8$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11100 \times 100}{20400} = 54.5$
 $d-u = 18.8$
 $e = 73.3 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 40 = 33.3$
 $e'/e = 0.455$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{20400 \times 73.3}{100 \times 45^2} = 7.380$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.208, k_0 = 0.450$

$\sigma_c = \frac{7.380}{0.208} = 35.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.5 \times \frac{1350}{140} = 650$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 50 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 45 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $A_s = 10-19\phi = 28.35 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A'_s = 2.5-19\phi = 7.09$
 $p = 28.35/100 \times 45 = 0.00630$
 $p' = 7.09/ \dots = 0.00157$
 $d'/d = 5/45 = 0.111$

(D)

$M = -22940 \text{ kgm}, N = 20400 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 29800 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 71/76 = 0.935$
 $d'/h = 5/76 = 0.066$
 $p_0 = 28.35/100 \times 76 = 0.00373$
 $p'_0 = 7.09/ \dots = 0.00093$
 $u/h = 0.515$
 $u = 39.1 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 31.9$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{22940 \times 100}{20400} = 112.5$
 $d-u = 31.9$
 $e = 144.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 66 = 78.4$
 $e'/e = 0.545$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{20400 \times 144.4}{100 \times 71^2} = 5.840$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.170, k_0 = 0.360$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.840}{0.170} = 34.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2, \tau = \frac{29800}{100 \times 0.880 \times 71} = 4.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.4 \times \frac{0.640}{0.360} = 918, \tau_0 = \frac{29800}{5.97 \times 10 \times 0.88 \times 71} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.0$

$b = 100, h = 50 + \frac{80}{3} = 76 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 71, d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10-19\phi = 28.35$
 $A'_s = 2.5-19\phi = 7.09$
 $p = 28.35/100 \times 71 = 0.00399$
 $p' = 7.09/ \dots = 0.00100$
 $d'/d = 5/71 = 0.070$

(A)

$M = -17070 \text{ kgm}, N = 20400 \text{ kg.c.}, S = -27100 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 65/70 = 0.928$
 $d'/h = 5/70 = 0.072$
 $p_0 = 20.1/100 \times 70 = 0.00287$
 $p'_0 = 7.09/ \dots = 0.00101$
 $u/h = 0.509$
 $u = 35.7$
 $d-u = 29.4 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{17070 \times 100}{20400} = 83.7$
 $d-u = 29.4$
 $e = 113.0 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 60 = 53.0$
 $e'/e = 0.469$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{20400 \times 113.0}{100 \times 65^2} = 5.460$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.167, k_0 = 0.345$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.460}{0.167} = 32.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2, \tau = \frac{27100}{100 \times 0.885 \times 65} = 4.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.7 \times \frac{0.655}{0.345} = 933, \tau_0 = \frac{27100}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.885 \times 65} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.7$

$b = 100, h = 50 + \frac{60}{3} = 70$
 $d = 65, d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10-16\phi = 20.10 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A'_s = 2.5-19\phi = 7.09$
 $p = 20.10/100 \times 65 = 0.00309$
 $p' = 7.09/ \dots = 0.00109$
 $d'/d = 5/65 = 0.077$

上海標準隧道

(H1) $M = -3170 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 20400 \text{ kg.c.}$, $S = -19400 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{19400}{100 \times 78 \times 45} = 4.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\tau_0 = \frac{19400}{7.5 \times 5.97 \times 78 \times 45} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.5$

下面、主鉄筋、7.5本以上
標 lap 7 長クシ bond
stress 7 軽減 2 以上

(H2) $M = -3170 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 20400 \text{ kg.c.}$, $S = -19300 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{19300}{100 \times 78 \times 45} = 4.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\tau_0 = \frac{19300}{7.5 \times 5.97 \times 78 \times 45} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.5$

上床 BC.

(M3) $M = 11640 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 16550 \text{ kg.c.}$, $S = 0$
 $\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11640 \times 100}{16550} = 70.4$
 $d-u = 18.8$
 $e = 89.2 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 40 = 49.2$
 $e/e = 0.552$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{16550 \times 89.2}{100 \times 45^2} = 7.290$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.196$, $k_0 = 0.425$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{7.290}{0.196} = 37.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 37.2 \times \frac{0.575}{0.425} = 755$
 $\tau = 0$

断面の (M3) = 全之
(第 45 頁参照)

(H5) 及 (H6) の夫々 (H2) 及 (H1) と同一断面ヲ使用スルハ安全ナリ.

(B) $M = -16530 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 16550 \text{ kg.c.}$, $S = 27100 \text{ kg}$
 $\frac{M}{N} = \frac{16530 \times 100}{16550} = 99.9$
 $d-u = 29.4$
 $e = 129.3 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 60 = 69.3$
 $e/e = 0.536$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{16550 \times 129.3}{100 \times 65^2} = 5.070$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.159$, $k_0 = 0.330$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{5.070}{0.159} = 31.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.9 \times \frac{0.670}{0.330} = 973$
 $\tau = \frac{27100}{100 \times 0.890 \times 65} = 4.7$
 $\tau_0 = \frac{27100}{5.03 \times 10 \times 890 \times 65} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.7$

断面の (B) = 同之
(第 45 頁参照)

◎ $M = -22410 \text{ kgm}, N = 16550 \text{ kg.c.}, S = -29800 \text{ kg.}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{22410 \times 100}{16550} = 135.5$$

$$d-u = 31.9$$

$$e = 167.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 66 = 101.4 "$$

$$e/e = 0.606$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{16550 \times 167.4}{100 \times 71^2} = 5.495$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.163, k = 0.350$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.495}{0.163} = 33.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.7 \times \frac{0.650}{0.350} = 940 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{29800}{100 \times 0.883 \times 71} = 4.8 "$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{29800}{597 \times 10 \times 0.883 \times 71} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.0 "$$

断面ハ①=同山
(第45頁参照)

側壁 AB.

Ⓜ₂ $M = 7270 \text{ kgm}, N = 27100 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 0.$

$$d/h = 35/40 = 0.875$$

$$d'/h = 5/40 = 0.125$$

$$p_0 = 20.1/100 \times 40 = 0.00503$$

$$p'_0 = 10.1/100 \times 40 = 0.00252$$

$$u/h = 0.513$$

$$u = 20.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 14.5 "$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7270 \times 100}{27100} = 26.8$$

$$d-u = 14.5$$

$$e = 41.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 30 = 11.3 "$$

$$e/e = 0.274$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{27100 \times 41.3}{100 \times 35^2} = 9.14$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.235, k = 0.500$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{9.140}{0.235} = 38.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 38.9 \times \frac{0.50}{0.50} = 584 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

$$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 40 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 35 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 "$$

$$A_s = 10-16\phi = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = 5-16\phi = 10.1 "$$

$$p = 20.1/100 \times 35 = 0.00575$$

$$p' = 10.1/100 \times 35 = 0.00288$$

$$d'/d = 5/35 = 0.143$$

Ⓐ $M = -17070 \text{ kgm}, N = 27100 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 20400 \text{ kg.}$

$$d/h = 63/68 = 0.927$$

$$d'/h = 5/68 = 0.074$$

$$p_0 = 20.1/100 \times 68 = 0.00296$$

$$p'_0 = 7.09/100 \times 68 = 0.00104$$

$$u/h = 0.511$$

$$u = 34.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 28.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{17070 \times 100}{27100} = 63.0$$

$$d-u = 28.2$$

$$e = 91.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 58 = 33.2 "$$

$$e/e = 0.364$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{27100 \times 91.2}{100 \times 63^2} = 6.230$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.180, k = 0.385$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{6.230}{0.180} = 34.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.6 \times \frac{0.615}{0.385} = 830 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{20400}{100 \times 0.872 \times 63} = 3.7 "$$

$$b = 100, h = 40 + \frac{85}{2} = 68$$

$$d = 63, d' = 5 "$$

$$A_s = 10-16\phi = 20.1$$

$$A'_s = 25-19\phi = 7.09$$

$$p = 20.1/100 \times 63 = 0.00319$$

$$p' = 7.09/100 \times 63 = 0.00113$$

$$d'/d = 5/63 = 0.080$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{20400}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.872 \times 63} \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

上海標準隧道

(B) $M = -16530 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 27100 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = -16550 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 57/62 = 0.920$
 $d'/h = 5/62 = 0.081$
 $\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 62 = 0.00324$
 $\rho_0' = 7.09/100 = 0.00114$
 $\mu/h = 0.510$
 $\mu = 31.6 \text{ cm}$
 $d - \mu = 25.4$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{16530 \times 100}{27100} = 61.0$
 $d - \mu = 25.4$
 $e = 86.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 52 = 34.4$
 $e'/e = 0.398$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{27100 \times 86.4}{100 \times 57^2} = 7.205$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.180$, $f_u = 0.380$

$\sigma_c = \frac{7.205}{0.180} = 40.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 40.0 \times \frac{0.620}{0.380} = 980 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = \frac{16550}{100 \times 0.873 \times 57} = 3.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau_0 = \frac{16550}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.873 \times 57} \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.3$

$b = 100$, $h = 40 + \frac{65}{3} = 62$

$d = 57$, $d' = 5$

$A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1$

$A_s' = 2.5 - 19\phi = 7.09$

$\rho_0 = 20.1/100 \times 57 = 0.00352$

$\rho_0' = 7.09/100 = 0.00124$

$d'/d = 5/57 = 0.088$

(H4) $M = -6880 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 27100 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = -13130 \text{ kg}$

$e = \frac{M}{N} = \frac{6880 \times 100}{27100} = 25.4 \text{ cm}$

$e'/h = 25.4/40 = 0.635$

$d'/h = 5/40 = 0.125$

$f_u = 0.460$, $c = 0.220$

$\sigma_c = \frac{27100}{100 \times 40 \times 0.220} = 30.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.8 \times \frac{1 - 0.46 \times 0.125}{0.460} = 418$

$\tau = \frac{13130}{100 \times 0.847 \times 35} = 4.4$

$\tau_0 = \frac{13130}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times 0.847 \times 35} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.9$

$b = 100$, $h = 40$

$d = 35$, $d' = 5$

$A_s = A_s' = 7.5 - 16\phi = 15.07$

$\rho_0 = \rho_0' = 15.07/100 \times 40 = 0.00377$

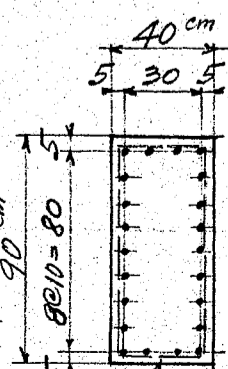
(H3) $M = -2930 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 27100 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = 12880 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{12880}{100 \times 0.847 \times 35} = 4.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau_0 = \frac{12880}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times 0.847 \times 35} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.8$

断面 (H4) = 全寸

中央柱 CD. (間隔 2.5m cto c t2)



柱最大荷重 = 149,000 } 153,100 kg.c.
 柱自重 $0.40 \times 0.90 \times 4.7 @ 2400 = 4,100$

$A_s = 22 - 19\phi = 62.37 \times 15 = 936$

$A_c = 40 \times 90 = 3600$
 $A_i = 4536 \text{ cm}^2$

$\sigma_c = \frac{153100}{4536} = 33.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s' = 15 \times 33.8 = 507$

$\tau = 0$

9φ Hoops 200 cto c.

中央部上下縦桁

支間 2.50m, 連続桁 1 本

荷重 $w = 59600 \text{ kg/m}$ (第44頁应力圖参照)

最大正彎曲率 $M_c = \frac{wl^2}{14} = \frac{59600 \times 2.50^2}{14} = 26600 \text{ kgm}$ 中央

最大負彎曲率 $M_s = -\frac{wl^2}{10} = -\frac{59600 \times 2.50^2}{10} = -37200 \text{ kgm}$ 支點

剪力 $S = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{59600 \times 2.50}{2} = 74600 \text{ kg}$

極側面 = 於 $\frac{1}{2}l$ 彎曲率

$0.45S = 0.45 \times 74600 = 33550$

$-\frac{w \times 0.45^2}{2} = -0.101 \times 59600 = -6020$

$M_s = -37200$

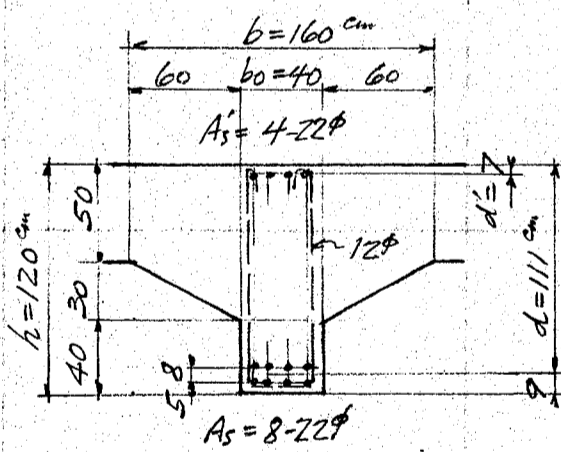
$M_{cf} = -9720 \text{ kgm}$

全上剪力 $S_{cf} = S - 0.45w = 74600 - 0.45 \times 59600 = 47800 \text{ kg}$

Haunch 先端 = 於 $\frac{1}{4}l$ 剪力

$S_h = S - 0.80w = 74600 - 0.80 \times 59600 = 26900 \text{ kg}$

上部縦桁 中央断面



$M_c = 26600 \text{ kgm}, S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}$ (有效), $h = 120 \text{ cm}, d = 111 \text{ cm}, d' = 7 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 8-22\phi = 30.41 \text{ cm}^2, p = 30.41 / (160 \times 111) = 0.00172$

$A_s' = 4-22\phi = 15.20 \text{ cm}^2, p' = 15.2 / (160 \times 111) = 0.00086$

$d'/d = 7/111 = 0.0630$

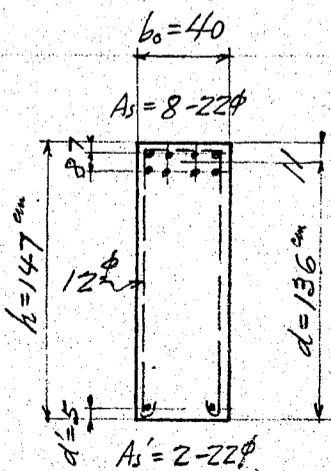
$k_u = 0.200, L_c = 0.102, L_s = 0.00158$

$\sigma_c = \frac{26600 \times 100}{160 \times 111^2 \times 0.102} = 13.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{26600 \times 100}{100 \times 111^2 \times 0.00158} = 855 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = 0$

支點断面



$M_s = -37200 \text{ kgm}, (S = 74600 \text{ kg})$

$b_0 = 40, h = 120 + \frac{35+45}{3} = 147 \text{ cm}, d = 136 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 8-22\phi = 30.41 \text{ cm}^2, p = 30.41 / (40 \times 136) = 0.00559$

$A_s' = 2-22\phi = 7.60 \text{ cm}^2, p' = 7.60 / (40 \times 136) = 0.00140$

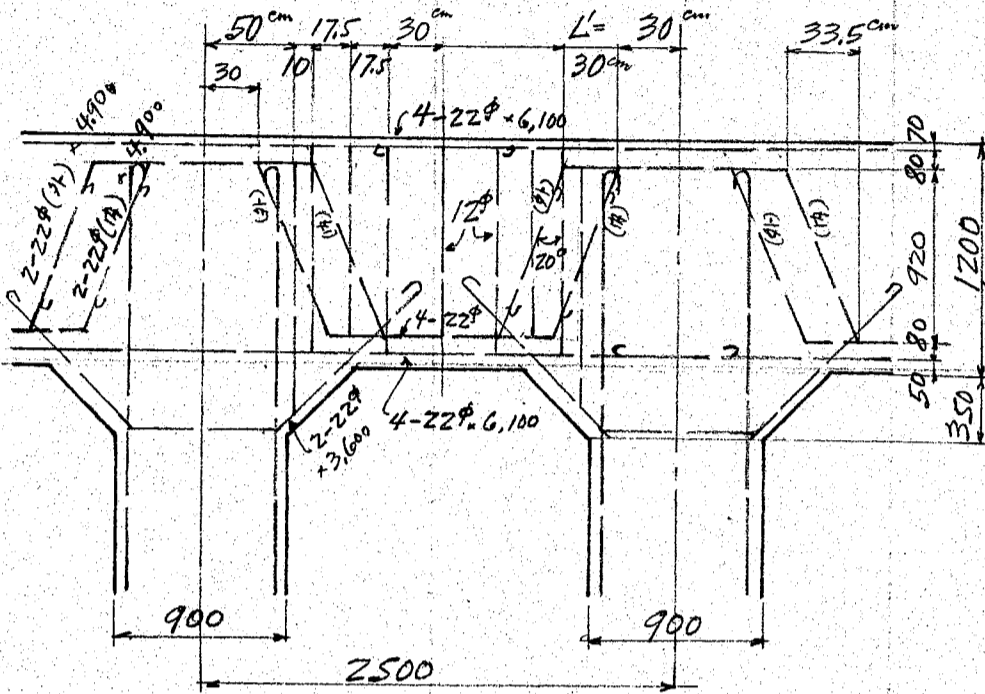
$d'/d = 5/136 = 0.0368$

$k_u = 0.320, L_c = 0.154, L_s = 0.00510$

$\sigma_c = \frac{37200 \times 100}{40 \times 136^2 \times 0.154} = 32.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{37200 \times 100}{40 \times 136^2 \times 0.00510} = 986 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Haunch 先端及柱側面



腹鉄筋 / 抵抗剪应力

$$\theta = 45^\circ - 20^\circ = 25^\circ, \cos 25^\circ = 0.906$$

$$\tau' = \frac{1.41 \times 0.906 A_b \sigma_s}{L' b_0} + \frac{A_s \sigma_s}{a b_0}$$

$$= 1530 \frac{A_b}{L' b_0} + 1200 \frac{A_s}{a b_0}$$

$$A_b = 2 - 22\phi = 7,600 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$L' = 30 \text{ cm cto c}$$

$$b_0 = 40 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 2 - 12\phi = 2,260 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = \begin{cases} 10 \text{ cm cto c} & \text{--- 柱側面} \\ 17.5 & \text{--- Haunch 先端} \end{cases}$$

Haunch 先端

剪力 $S_h = 26900 \text{ kg}$ $\tau = \frac{26900}{40 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 111} = 6.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

抵抗剪应力 $\tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7,600}{30 \times 40} + 1200 \times \frac{2,260}{17.5 \times 40} =$
 $= 9.70 + 3.9 = 13.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 6.9 \checkmark$

柱側面

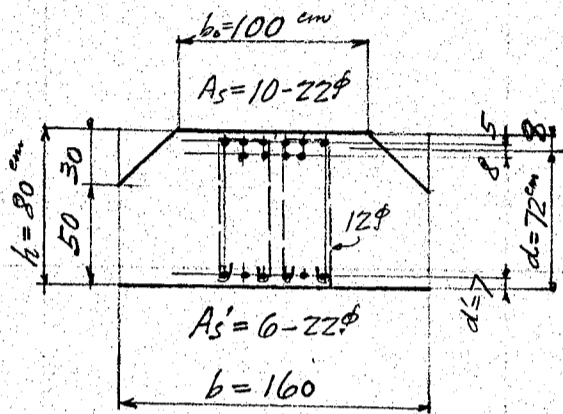
剪力 $S_{CF} = 47800 \text{ kg}$ $h = 120 + \frac{35}{3} = 132 \text{ cm}$ $d = 121 \text{ cm}$

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{47800}{40 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 121} = 11.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

抵抗剪应力 $\tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7,600}{30 \times 40} + 1200 \times \frac{2,260}{10 \times 40} =$
 $= 9.70 + 6.80 = 16.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 11.3 \checkmark$

上海標準隧道

下部縦桁
中央断面



$$M_c = 26600 \text{ kgm} \quad S = 0$$

$$b = 160 \text{ cm}, \quad b_0 = 100 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = 80 \text{ cm}, \quad d = 72 \text{ cm}, \quad d' = 7 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 10 - 22\phi = 38.01 \text{ cm}^2 \quad p = 38.01 / 160 \times 72 = 0.00331$$

$$A_s' = 6 - 22\phi = 22.81 \quad p' = 22.81 / 160 \times 72 = 0.00198$$

$$d'/d = 7/72 = 0.097$$

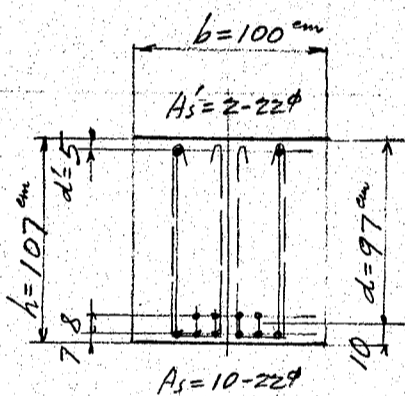
$$k_u = 0.256, \quad L_c = 0.136, \quad L_s = 0.00303$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{26600 \times 100}{160 \times 72^2 \times 0.136} = 24.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{26600 \times 100}{160 \times 72^2 \times 0.00303} = 1087 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = 0$$

支店断面



$$M_s = -37200 \text{ kgm}, \quad S = 74600 \text{ kg}$$

$$b = 100 \text{ cm}, \quad h = 80 + \frac{45+35}{3} = 107 \text{ cm}, \quad d = 97 \text{ cm}, \quad d' = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 10 - 22\phi = 38.01 \text{ cm}^2 \quad p = 38.01 / 100 \times 97 = 0.00392 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{5}{97} = 0.0515$$

$$A_s' = 2 - 22\phi = 7.60 \quad p' = 7.60 / 100 \times 97 = 0.00078$$

$$k_u = 0.285, \quad L_c = 0.139, \quad L_s = 0.00355$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{37200 \times 100}{100 \times 97^2 \times 0.139} = 28.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{37200 \times 100}{100 \times 97^2 \times 0.00355} = 1113 \text{ "}$$

此部の幅度+柱及 haunch
= 30 支 7 ラル 7 以テ 剪 座 力
ハ 重 視 スル 要 ス

Haunch 先端及心柱側面

Haunch 先端

$$S_h = 26900 \text{ kg} \quad \tau = \frac{26900}{100 \times 78 \times 72} = 4.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\text{抵抗剪应力 } \tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7.60}{30 \times 100} + 1200 \times \frac{3.39}{17.5 \times 100} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{2-22}\phi \\ \text{3-12}\phi \text{ (2本+4本+1本)} \end{array} \right.$$

$$= 3.88 + 2.33 = 6.21 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 4.3$$

柱側面

$$S_{cf} = 47800 \text{ kg} \quad h = 80 + \frac{35}{3} = 92 \text{ cm}, \quad d = 82 \text{ cm}$$

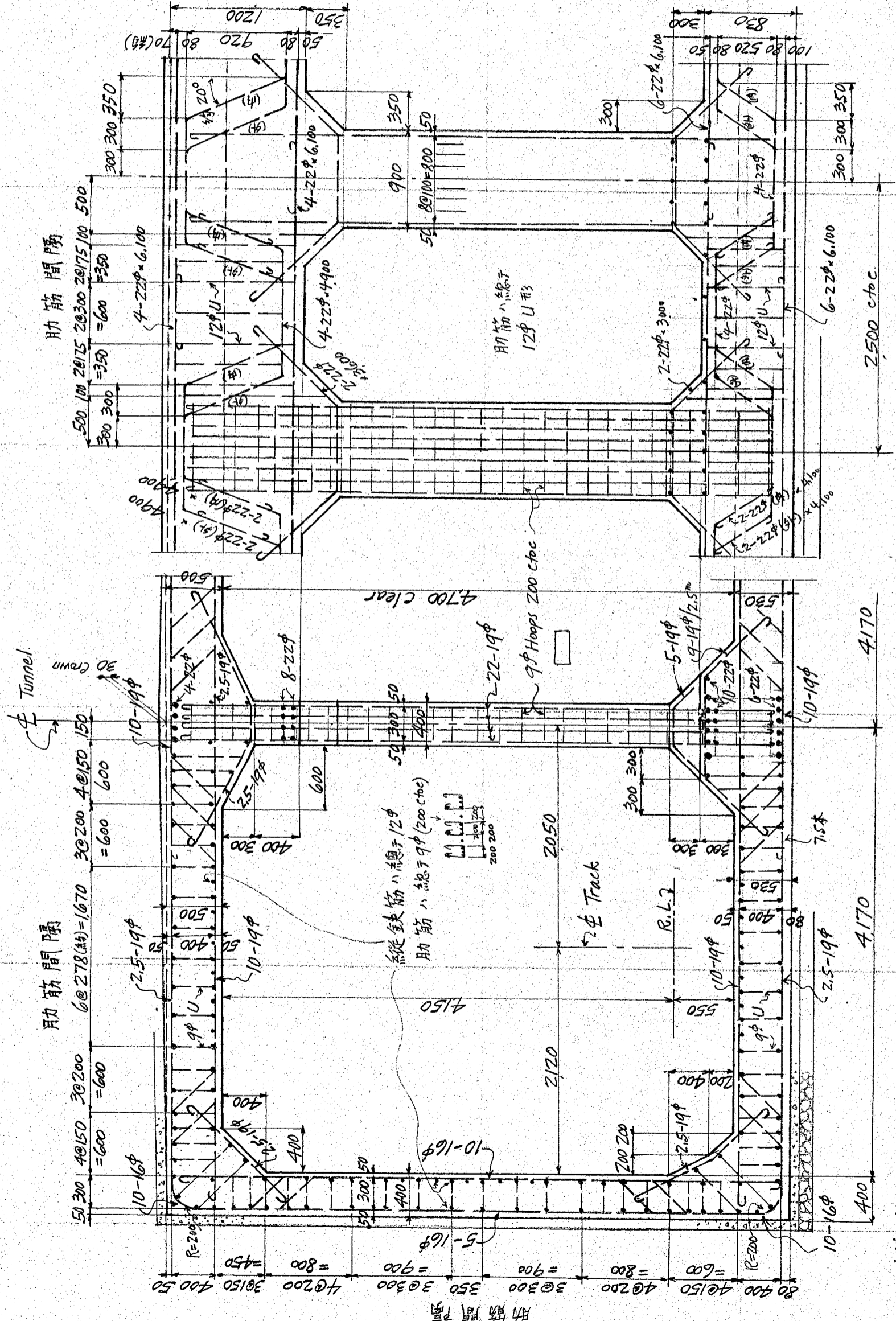
$$\text{剪应力 } \tau = \frac{47800}{100 \times 78 \times 82} = 6.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\text{抵抗剪应力 } \tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7.60}{30 \times 100} + 1200 \times \frac{3.39}{10 \times 100} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{2-22}\phi \\ \text{3-12}\phi \text{ (2本+4本+1本)} \end{array} \right.$$

$$= 3.88 + 4.07 = 7.95 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 6.7$$

上海標準隧道

配筋圖



土被 6.0m 標準隧道配筋圖

縮尺 1:40

鉄筋定尺

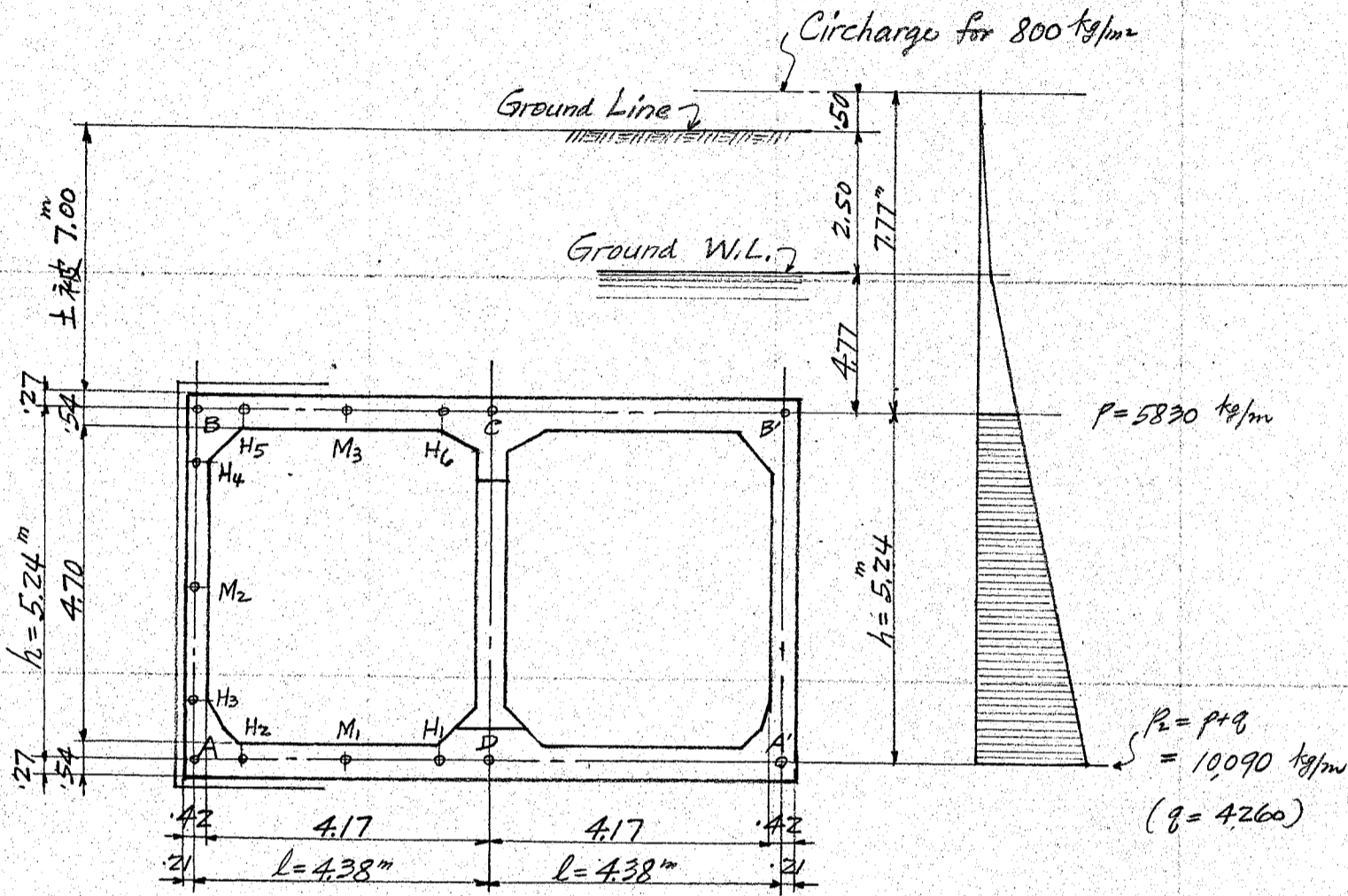
9φ	---	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.1
12φ	---	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.5
19φ	---	"	"	"	6.1
22φ	---	"	"	"	6.7
		"	"	"	7.3

設計	日付	類別
照査	日付	第 頁

上海高速鐵道
鐵筋混凝土標準型複線隧道
土被七〇米 應力計算書

Standard Reinforced Concrete Tunnel.
Double Tracks
Mark S. C. T. 7.

土被 7.0m 標準隧道 S.C.T.7



上床荷重 w.

土被	地下水位以上	2.50 @ 1600	= 4000
被覆混凝土	以下	4.40 @ 2000	= 8800
上床		0.10 @ 2200	= 220
		0.54 @ 2400	= 1300
			14320
路面傳布荷重			800
			$w = 15120 \text{ kg/m}^2$

下床荷重 上床荷重と同じと仮定す。

側壁荷重

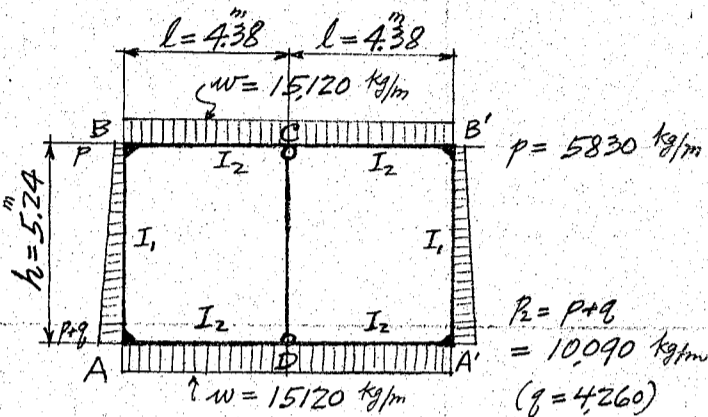
B & B' 点 = 右側壁荷重 p.

土被	2.50 @ 1600	= 4000
被覆	4.77 @ 2000	= 9540
路面荷重	800	
		$14340 \times 0.406 = 5830 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p$

A & A' 点 = 左側壁荷重 p+q.

被覆	5.24 @ 2000	= 10480
		$10480 \times 0.406 = 4260 \text{ kg/m}^2 = q$
		$10090 \text{ kg/m}^2 = p+q$

荷重状態



Moments of Inertia.

$$I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.42^3}{12} = 0.00617 \text{ m}^4$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.54^3}{12} = 0.01312 \text{ m}^4$$

$$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.00617}{5.24} = 0.00118$$

$$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.01312}{4.38} = 0.00300$$

$$K = \frac{K_2}{K_1} = \frac{0.00300}{0.00118} = 2.5424$$

$$12(1+2K) = 12(1+5.0848) = 73.0176$$

$$1+3K = 1+7.6272 = 8.6272$$

$$wl^2 = 15120 \times 4.38^2 = 290,000$$

$$61K_1 + 12K_2 = 0.0720 + 0.0360 = 0.1080$$

$$59K_1 + 8K_2 = 0.0696 + 0.0240 = 0.0936$$

$$31K_1 + 7K_2 = 0.0366 + 0.0210 = 0.0576$$

$$29K_1 + 3K_2 = 0.0342 + 0.0090 = 0.0432$$

$$120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2) = 120 \times 0.0101 \times 0.0072 = 0.00873$$

$$K_2 h^2 = 0.00300 \times 5.24^2 = 0.0824$$

上下床の荷重 $w =$ 依り 弯曲率

$$M_A = M_B = -\frac{wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = -\frac{290000}{73.0176} = -3970 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = M_D = -\frac{(1+3K)wl^2}{12(1+2K)} = -\frac{8.6272 \times 290000}{73.0176} = -34250$$

両側壁の荷重 p 及 $p+q =$ 依り 弯曲率

$$M_A = -\frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (61K_1 + 12K_2)(p+q) + (59K_1 + 8K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = -\frac{0.0824 (0.1080 \times 10090 + 0.0936 \times 5830)}{0.00873} = -15450 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (59K_1 + 8K_2)(p+q) + (61K_1 + 12K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = -\frac{0.0824 (0.0936 \times 10090 + 0.1080 \times 5830)}{0.00873} = -14860$$

$$M_C = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (31K_1 + 7K_2)(p+q) + (29K_1 + 3K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.0824 (0.0576 \times 10090 + 0.0432 \times 5830)}{0.00873} = 7870$$

$$M_D = \frac{K_2 h^2 \{ (29K_1 + 3K_2)(p+q) + (31K_1 + 7K_2)p \}}{120(6K_1 + K_2)(K_1 + 2K_2)} = \frac{0.0824 (0.0432 \times 10090 + 0.0576 \times 5830)}{0.00873} = 7290$$

上下床及び左右側壁荷重 = 依り 合成弯曲率

	床荷重 = 依り 弯曲率	側壁荷重 = 依り 弯曲率	合成弯曲率
M_A	-3970 kgm	-15450 kgm	-19420 kgm
M_B	-3970	-14860	-18830 "
M_C	-34250	7870	-26380 "
M_D	-34250	7290	-26960 "

上海標準隧道

剪力

上床

$$S_{BZ} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = \frac{15120 \times 4.38}{2} + \frac{-26380 + 18830}{4.38} = 33100 - 1720 = 31380 \text{ kg}$$

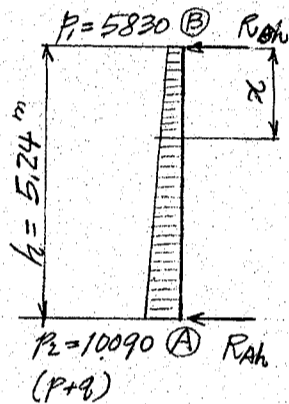
$$S_{CZ} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_C - M_B}{l} = -33100 - 1720 = -34820$$

下床

$$S_{AZ} = -\frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_B}{l} = -33100 + \frac{-19420 + 26960}{4.38} = -33100 + 1720 = -31380$$

$$S_{DZ} = \frac{wl}{2} + \frac{M_A - M_B}{l} = 33100 + 1720 = 34820$$

側壁



AB 7 Simple Beam 12w 支力

$$R_{Ah} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_2 + P_1) = \frac{5.24}{6} (20180 + 5830) = 22700 \text{ kg}$$

$$R_{Bh} = \frac{h}{6} (2P_1 + P_2) = \frac{5.24}{6} (11660 + 10090) = 19000$$

剪力

$$S_{B1} = -R_{Bh} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = -19000 + \frac{-18830 + 19420}{5.24} = -18890 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{A1} = R_{Ah} + \frac{M_B - M_A}{h} = 22700 + 110 = 22810$$

中間点 = 於此弯曲率及剪力

下床 AD

(M1) 0 shear 1.点. $x = -\frac{S_{AZ}}{w} = \frac{31380}{15120} = 2.075 \text{ m}$ (A点より距離)

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -19420 \\ -S_{AZ}x &= 31380 \times 2.075 = 65100 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{15120 \times 2.075^2}{2} = -32550 \\ M_{H1} &= 13130 \text{ kgm} \quad S_1 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(H1) $x = 4.38 - 0.80 = 3.58 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -19420 \\ -S_{AZ}x &= 31380 \times 3.58 = 112300 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{15120 \times 3.58^2}{2} = -96800 \\ M_{H1} &= -3920 \text{ kgm} \quad S_{H1} = 22720 \text{ kg} \\ S_{AZ} &= -31380 \\ wx &= 15120 \times 3.58 = 54100 \end{aligned}$$

(H2) $x = 0.21 + 0.40 = 0.61 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} M_A &= -19420 \\ -S_{AZ}x &= 31380 \times 0.61 = 19140 \\ -\frac{wx^2}{2} &= -\frac{15120 \times 0.61^2}{2} = -2810 \\ M_{H2} &= -3090 \text{ kgm} \quad S_{H2} = -22150 \text{ kg} \\ S_{AZ} &= -31380 \\ wx &= 15120 \times 0.61 = 9230 \end{aligned}$$

軸力 $N_{AD} = S_{A1} = 22810 \text{ kg.c.}$

上海標準隧道

上床 BC

(M₃)

$x = 2.075 \text{ m. (M}_1 \text{ 上 -)}$

$M_B = -18830$
 $S_{B2}x = 31380 \times 2.075 = 65100$
 $-\frac{wx^2}{2} = -\frac{15120 \times 2.075^2}{2} = -32550$

$M_3 = 13720 \text{ kgm}, S_3 = 0$

(H₅)

$x = 0.21 + 0.140 = 0.61 \text{ m}$

-18830
 $31380 \times 0.61 = 19140$
 $-15120 \times 0.61^2 \div 2 = -2810$

$M_{H5} = -2500 \text{ kgm}, S_{H5} = 22150 \text{ kg}$

(H₆)

$x = 4.38 - 0.80 = 3.58 \text{ m}$

-18830
 $31380 \times 3.58 = 112300$
 $-15120 \times 3.58^2 \div 2 = -96800$

$M_{H6} = -3330 \text{ kgm}, S_{H6} = -22720 \text{ kg}$

軸力 $N_{BC} = -S_{B1} = 18890 \text{ kg. c}$

側壁 AB

任意 1 点 = せん断力 $S_x = S_{B1} + \frac{qx^2}{2h} + Px = -18890 + \frac{4260x^2}{2 \times 5.24} + 5830x$
 $= 406x^2 + 5830x - 18890$

0 Shear 1 点 $x^2 + 14.35x - 46.55 = 0, x = \frac{-14.35 \pm \sqrt{14.35^2 + 4 \times 46.55}}{2} = 2.725$

任意 1 点 = せん断曲率

$M_x = -S_{B1}x - \frac{qx^3}{2} - \frac{qx^3}{6h} + M_B = 18890x - 2915x^2 - \frac{4260x^3}{6 \times 5.24} - 18830$
 $= -135.5x^3 - 2915x^2 + 18890x - 18830$

x	$-135.5x^3$	$-2915x^2$	$+18890x$	-18830	$= M_x$
(H ₄) 0.67m	-40	-1310	+12650	-18830	= -7530 kgm
(M ₂) 2.725	-2740	-21650	+51500	-18830	= 8280 "
(H ₃) 4.37	-11300	-55600	+82600	-18830	= -3130 "
x	$406x^2$	$+5830x$	-18890	$= S_x$	
(H ₄) 0.67m	180	+3910	-18890	= -14800 kg	
(M ₂) 2.725	3020	+15870	-18890	= 0 "	
(H ₃) 4.37	7750	+25460	-18890	= 14320 "	

軸力 $N_{AB} = S_{B2} = 31380 \text{ kg. c.}$

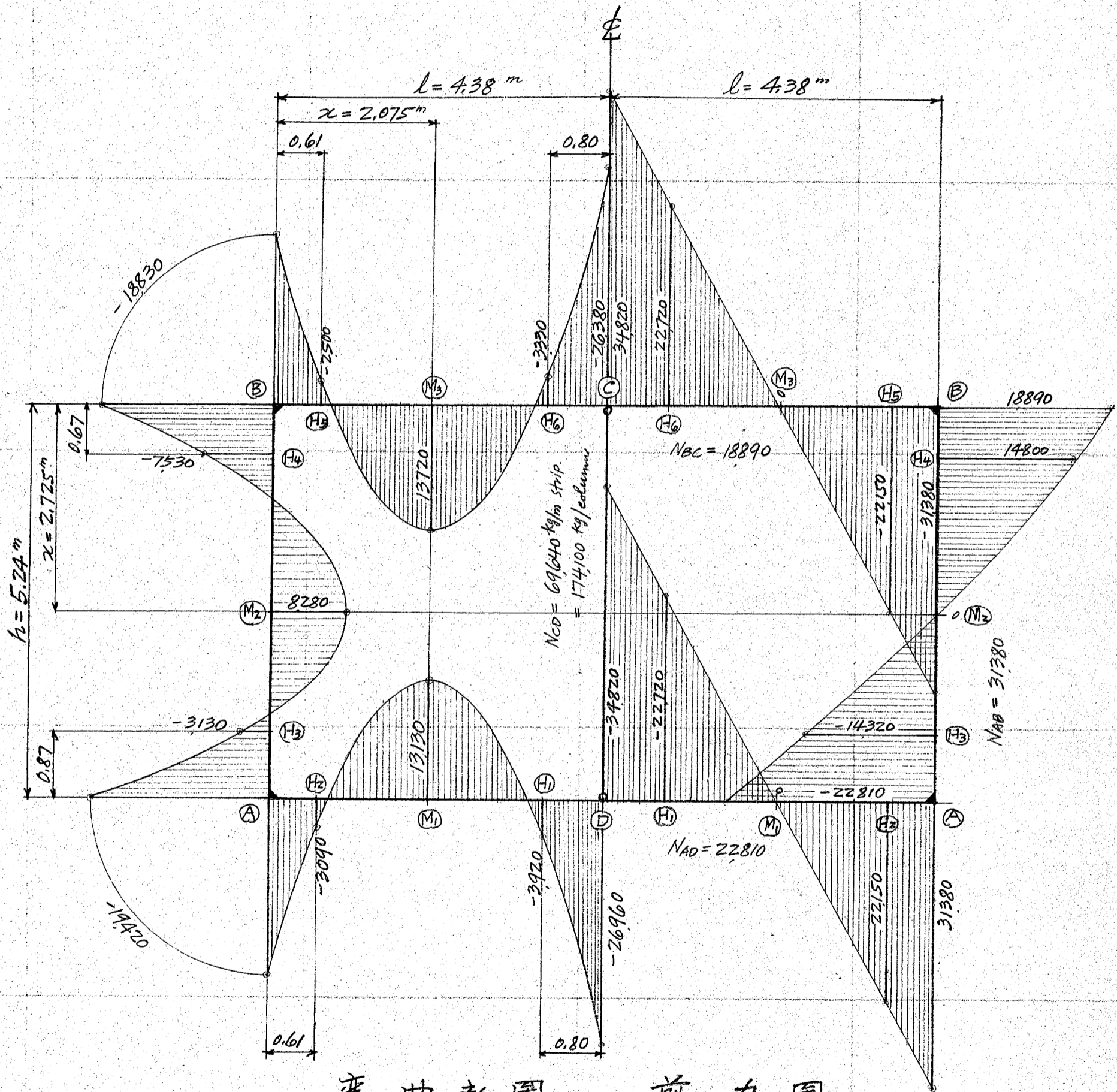
中央柱 CD

軸力 $N_{CD} = -2S_{C2} = 34820 \times 2 = 69640 \text{ kg. c. per meter strip of tunnel,}$
 柱 1 間隔 $\approx 2.5 \text{ m etc etc etc}$

柱一本当の軸力 $N_{CD} = 2.5 \times 69640 = 174100 \text{ kg. c.}$

上海標準隧道

彎曲率及剪力圖



彎曲率圖 剪力圖

$\frac{1}{50}\text{ m} = 10,000\text{ kgm}$ $\frac{1}{50}\text{ m} = 10,000\text{ kg}$
Scale 1:60

注意

M_1, M_2 及 M_3 最大正彎曲率点
 H_1 至 H_6 各 Haunch 先端

上海標準隧道

断面应力計算

下床 AD

Ⓜ

$M = 13130 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 22810 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = 0$

$d/h = 49/54 = 0.908$
 $d'/h = 5/54 = 0.093$
 $p_0 = 28.35/100 \cdot 54 = 0.00525$
 $p'_0 = 7.09/100 \cdot 54 = 0.00131$
 $u/h = 0.522$
 $u = 28.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 20.8$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13130 \cdot 100}{22810} = 57.6$
 $d-u = 20.8$
 $e = 78.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = d - 44 = 34.4$
 $e/e' = 0.439$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{22810 \cdot 78.4}{100 \cdot 49^2} = 7.450$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.205$, $k = 0.440$

$\sigma_c = \frac{7.450}{0.205} = 36.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \cdot 36.4 \cdot \frac{0.560}{0.440} = 695$, $\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 54 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 49 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $A_s = 10 - 19\phi = 28.35 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A'_s = 2.5 - 19\phi = 7.09 \text{ cm}^2$
 $p = 28.35/100 \cdot 49 = 0.00579$
 $p' = 7.09/100 \cdot 49 = 0.00145$
 $d'/d = 5/49 = 0.102$

Ⓧ

$M = -26960 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 22810 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = 34820 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 75/80 = 0.938$
 $d'/h = 5/80 = 0.0625$
 $p_0 = 28.35/100 \cdot 80 = 0.00354$
 $p'_0 = 7.09/100 \cdot 80 = 0.00089$
 $u/h = 0.514$
 $u = 41.1$
 $d-u = 33.9$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{26960 \cdot 100}{22810} = 118.2$
 $d-u = 33.9$
 $e = 152.1 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 70 = 82.1$
 $e/e' = 0.540$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{22810 \cdot 152.1}{100 \cdot 75^2} = 6.175$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.168$, $k = 0.355$

$\sigma_c = \frac{6.175}{0.168} = 36.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ $\tau = \frac{34820}{100 \cdot 0.882 \cdot 75} = 5.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \cdot 36.8 \cdot \frac{0.645}{0.355} = 1003$ $\tau_0 = \frac{34820}{5.97 \cdot 10 \cdot 0.882 \cdot 75} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 4.4$

$b = 100$, $h = 54 + \frac{80}{3} = 80 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 75$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10 - 19\phi = 28.35$
 $A'_s = 2.5 - 19\phi = 7.09$
 $p = 28.35/100 \cdot 75 = 0.00378$
 $p' = 7.09/100 \cdot 75 = 0.00095$
 $d'/d = 5/75 = 0.0667$

ⓐ

$M = -19420 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 22810 \text{ kg.c.}$ $S = -31380 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 69/74 = 0.932$
 $d'/h = 5/74 = 0.0676$
 $p_0 = 20.1/100 \cdot 74 = 0.00272$
 $p'_0 = 7.09/100 \cdot 74 = 0.00096$
 $u/h = 0.509$
 $u = 37.7$
 $d-u = 31.3 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{19420 \cdot 100}{22810} = 85.1$
 $d-u = 31.3$
 $e = 116.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 64 = 52.4$
 $e/e' = 0.450$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{22810 \cdot 116.4}{100 \cdot 69^2} = 5.580$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.164$, $k = 0.340$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.580}{0.164} = 34.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ $\tau = \frac{31380}{100 \cdot 0.887 \cdot 69} = 5.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \cdot 34.0 \cdot \frac{0.66}{0.34} = 992$ $\tau_0 = \frac{31380}{5.03 \cdot 10 \cdot 0.887 \cdot 69} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 5.1$

$b = 100$, $h = 54 + \frac{61}{3} = 74$
 $d = 69$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.10$
 $A'_s = 2.5 - 19\phi = 7.09$
 $p = 20.1/100 \cdot 69 = 0.00291$
 $p' = 7.09/100 \cdot 69 = 0.00103$
 $d'/d = 5/69 = 0.0724$

上海標準隧道

(H1) $M = -3920 \text{ kgm}, N = 22810 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 22720 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{22720}{100 \times 78 \times 49} = 5.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{22720}{75 \times 5.97 \times 78 \times 49} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.9$$

下面主鉄筋ハ 75 以上
トナリ接lapヲ長シテ bond
Stressヲ軽減スルナ

(H2) $M = -3090 \text{ kgm}, N = 22810 \text{ kg.c.}, S = -22150 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{22150}{100 \times 78 \times 49} = 5.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{22150}{75 \times 5.97 \times 78 \times 49} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.8$$

同上

上床 BC.

(M3) $M = 13720 \text{ kgm}, N = 18890 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 0$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13720 \times 100}{18890} = 72.7$$

$$d-u = 20.8$$

$$e = 93.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 44 = 49.5$$

$$e'/e = 0.530$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{18890 \times 93.5}{100 \times 49^2} = 7.355$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.195, k_0 = 0.415$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.355}{0.195} = 37.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 37.7 \times \frac{0.585}{0.415} = 800, \tau = 0$$

断面ハ (M1) = 全シ
(第58頁参照)

(H5) 及 (H6) ハ 夫々 (H2) 及 (H1) ト 同一 断面ヲ 使用スル 安全ナリ

(B) $M = -18830 \text{ kgm}, N = 18890 \text{ kg.c.}, S = 31380 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{18830 \times 100}{18890} = 99.7$$

$$d-u = 31.3$$

$$e = 131.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 64 = 67.0$$

$$e'/e = 0.511$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{18890 \times 131.0}{100 \times 69^2} = 5.200$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.159, k_0 = 0.330$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.200}{0.159} = 32.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.7 \times \frac{0.670}{0.330} = 998$$

$$\tau = \frac{31380}{100 \times 0.890 \times 69} = 5.1$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{31380}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.890 \times 69} \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.1$$

断面ハ (A) = 全シ
(第58頁参照)

◎ $M = -26380 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 18890 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = -34820 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{26380 \times 100}{18890} = 139.6$$

$$d-u = 33.9$$

$$e = 173.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 70 = 103.5$$

$$e/e = 0.597$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{18890 \times 173.5}{100 \times 75^2} = 5.825$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.164, \quad \mu = 0.340$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.825}{0.164} = 35.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau = \frac{34820}{100 \times 0.887 \times 75} = 5.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.5 \times \frac{0.660}{0.340} = 1034$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{34820}{5.97 \times 10 \times 0.887 \times 75} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.4$$

断面の D = 同
(第 58 頁参照)

側壁 AB

Ⓜ_z $M = 8280 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 31380 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$d/h = 37/42 = 0.881$$

$$d'/h = 5/42 = 0.119$$

$$p_0 = 20.1/100 \times 42 = 0.00478$$

$$p'_0 = 10.1/100 \times 42 = 0.00239$$

$$\mu/h = 0.510$$

$$\mu = 21.4$$

$$d-u = 15.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8280 \times 100}{31380} = 26.4$$

$$d-u = 15.6$$

$$e = 42.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 32 = 10.0$$

$$e/e = 0.238$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{31380 \times 42.0}{100 \times 37^2} = 9.630$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.238, \quad \mu = 0.510$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{9.630}{0.238} = 40.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 40.5 \times \frac{0.49}{0.51} = 584, \quad \tau = 0$$

$$b = 100, \quad h = 42$$

$$d = 37, \quad d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10 - 16^\# = 20.1$$

$$A'_s = 5 - 16^\# = 10.1$$

$$p = 20.1/100 \times 37 = 0.00543$$

$$p' = 10.1/100 \times 37 = 0.00272$$

$$d'/d = 5/37 = 0.135$$

Ⓐ $M = -19420 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 31380 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = 22810 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 66/71 = 0.930$$

$$d'/h = 5/71 = 0.0704$$

$$p_0 = 20.1/100 \times 71 = 0.00283$$

$$p'_0 = 7.09/100 \times 71 = 0.00100$$

$$\mu/h = 0.510$$

$$\mu = 36.2$$

$$d-u = 29.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{19420 \times 100}{31380} = 61.9$$

$$d-u = 29.8$$

$$e = 91.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 61 = 30.7$$

$$e/e = 0.335$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{31380 \times 91.7}{100 \times 66^2} = 6.605$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.182, \quad \mu = 0.385$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{6.605}{0.182} = 36.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 36.3 \times \frac{0.615}{0.385} = 871$$

$$\tau = \frac{22810}{100 \times 0.872 \times 66} = 4.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{22810}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.872 \times 66} \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.9$$

$$b = 100, \quad h = 42 + \frac{87}{3} = 71 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 66, \quad d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 10 - 16^\# = 20.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = 2.5 - 19^\# = 7.09$$

$$p = 20.1/100 \times 66 = 0.00305$$

$$p' = 7.09/100 \times 66 = 0.00107$$

$$d'/d = 5/66 = 0.076$$

(H2) $M = -18830 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 31380 \text{ kg.c}$ $S = -18890 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 59/64 = 0.922$
 $d'/h = 5/64 = 0.0781$
 $p_0 = 20.1/100 \times 64 = 0.00314$
 $p_0' = 7.09/100 = 0.00111$
 $u_h = 0.510$
 $u = 32.6$
 $d-u = 26.4$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{18830 \times 100}{31380} = 60.1$
 $d-u = \frac{26.4}{0.376} = 86.5$
 $e = 86.5$
 $e' = e - 54 = 32.5$
 $e/e' = 0.376$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{31380 \times 86.5}{100 \times 59^2} = 7.800$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.183$, $k_0 = 0.390$

$b = 100$, $h = 42 + \frac{67}{3} = 64$
 $d = 59$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 10 - 16\phi = 20.1$
 $A_s' = 2.5 - 19\phi = 7.09$
 $p = 20.1/100 \times 59 = 0.00341$
 $p' = 7.09/100 = 0.00120$
 $d'/d = 5/59 = 0.0848$

$\sigma_c = \frac{7.800}{0.183} = 42.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ $\tau = \frac{18890}{100 \times 0.870 \times 59} = 3.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 42.6 \times \frac{0.610}{0.390} = 1000$ $\tau_0 = \frac{18890}{5.03 \times 10 \times 0.870 \times 59} \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.7$

(H4) $M = -7530 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 31380 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = -14800 \text{ kg}$

$e = \frac{M}{N} = \frac{7530 \times 100}{31380} = 24.0 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{e}{h} = 24.0/42.0 = 0.572$
 $d'/h = 5/42 = 0.119$
 $k_0 = 0.430$, $C = 0.197$

$b = 100$, $h = 42$
 $d = 37$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = A_s' = 7.5 - 16\phi = 15.07$
 $p_0 = p_0' = 15.07/100 \times 42 = 0.00339$

$\sigma_c = \frac{31380}{100 \times 42 \times 0.197} = 38.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ $\tau = \frac{14800}{100 \times 0.857 \times 37} = 4.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 38.0 \times \frac{1 - 0.430 - 0.119}{0.430} = 599$ $\tau_0 = \frac{14800}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times 0.857 \times 37} \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.2$

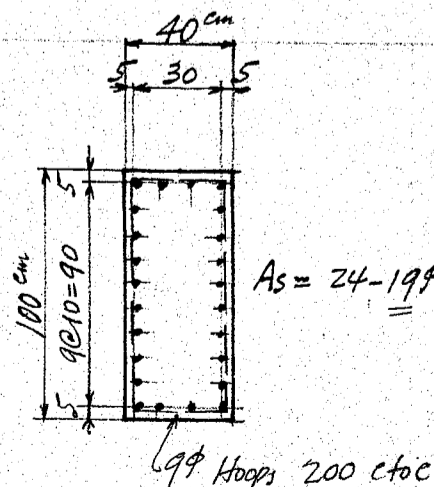
(H3) $M = -3130 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 31380 \text{ kg.c}$, $S = +14320 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{14320}{100 \times 0.857 \times 37} = 4.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 (H4) = 同

$\tau_0 = \frac{14320}{5.03 \times 7.5 \times 0.857 \times 37} \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.0$

中央柱 CD. (間隔 2.50m c to c t r)



柱 1 最大荷重 = 174,100
 柱 1 自重 $0.40 \times 1.00 \times 4.7 @ 2400 = 4,500$
 $N_{ed} = 178,600 \text{ kg.c}$

$A_s = 24 - 19\phi = 68.04 \times 15 = 1021$
 $A_c = 40 \times 100 = 4,000$
 $A_i = 5,021 \text{ cm}^2$

$\sigma_c = \frac{178600}{5021} = 35.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s' = 35.6 \times 15 = 534$

$\tau = 0$

中央部上下縦桁

支間 2.50m / 連続桁ト

荷重 $w = 69640 \text{ kg/m}$ (第57頁應力図参照)

最大正彎曲率 $M_c = \frac{wl^2}{14} = \frac{69640 \times 2.50^2}{14} = 31100 \text{ kgm}$ 中央

最大負彎曲率 $M_s = -\frac{wl^2}{10} = -\frac{69640 \times 2.50^2}{10} = -43500 \text{ kgm}$ 支点

剪力 $S = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{69640 \times 2.5}{2} = 87000 \text{ kg}$

桁側面 = 桁彎曲率

$0.50S = 0.50 \times 87000 = 43500$

$-\frac{w \times 0.5^2}{2} = -0.125 \times 69640 = -8700$

$M_s = -43500$

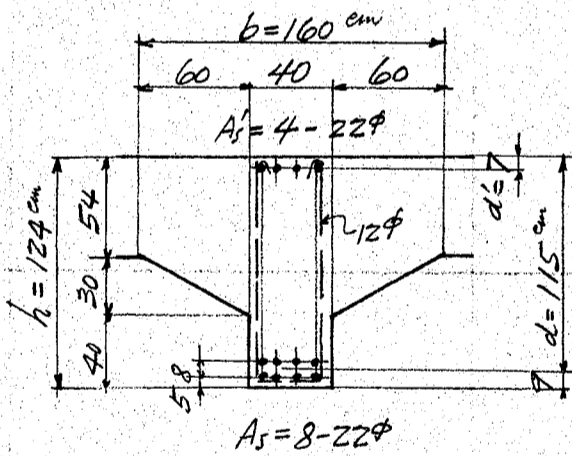
$M_{CF} = -8700 \text{ kgm}$

桁上剪力 $S_{CF} = S - 0.5w = 87000 - \frac{69640}{2} = 52180 \text{ kg}$

Hammch 先端 = 桁端剪力

$S_h = S - 0.85w = 87000 - 0.85 \times 69640 = 27800 \text{ kg}$

上部縦桁 中央断面



$M_c = 31100 \text{ kgm}, S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}$ (解定), $h = 124 \text{ cm}, d = 115 \text{ cm}, d' = 7 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 8-22\phi = 30.41 \text{ cm}^2, p = 30.41 / 160 \times 115 = 0.00166$

$A_s' = 4-22\phi = 15.20, p' = 15.20 / 115 = 0.00083$

$d/d' = 7/115 = 0.061$

$k = 0.195, L_c = 0.100, L_s = 0.00150$

$\sigma_c = \frac{31100 \times 100}{160 \times 115^2 \times 0.100} = 14.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{31100 \times 100}{160 \times 115^2 \times 0.00150} = 981$

$\tau = 0$

支点断面

$M_s = -43500 \text{ kgm}, (S = 87000 \text{ kg})$

$b_0 = 40, h = 124 + \frac{35.50}{3} = 152 \text{ cm}, d = 141 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 8-22\phi = 30.41 \text{ cm}^2, p = 30.41 / 40 \times 141 = 0.00540$

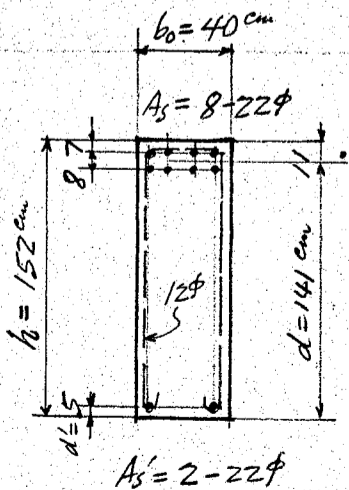
$A_s' = 2-22\phi = 7.60, p' = 7.60 / 141 = 0.00135$

$d/d' = 5/141 = 0.0355$

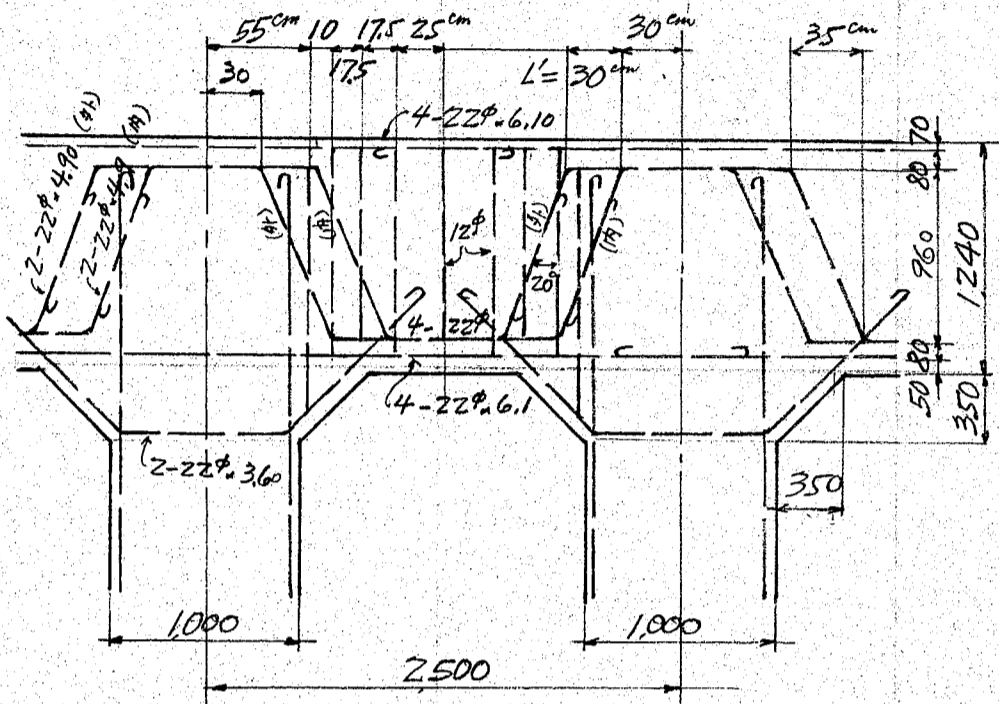
$k = 0.316, L_c = 0.159, L_s = 0.00491$

$\sigma_c = \frac{43500 \times 100}{40 \times 141^2 \times 0.159} = 34.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{43500 \times 100}{40 \times 141^2 \times 0.00491} = 1113$



Haunch 先端及柱側面



腹鉄筋, 抵抗剪力

$$\theta = 45^\circ - 20^\circ = 25^\circ, \cos 25^\circ = 0.906$$

$$\tau' = 1530 \frac{A_b}{L'b_0} + 1200 \frac{A_s}{ab_0} \quad (\text{第50頁参照})$$

$$A_b = 2-22\phi = 7.60 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$L' = 30 \text{ cm}$$

$$b_0 = 40$$

$$A_s = 2-12\phi = 2.26 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = \begin{cases} 10 \text{ cm etc} & \text{--- 柱側面} \\ 17.5 \text{ " } & \text{--- Haunch 先端} \end{cases}$$

Haunch 先端

剪力 $S_h = 27800 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{27800}{40 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 115} = 6.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

抵抗剪应力 $\tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7.60}{30 \times 40} + 1200 \times \frac{2.26}{17.5 \times 40}$

$$= 9.70 + 3.90 = 13.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 6.9$$

柱側面

剪力 $S_{cf} = 52180 \text{ kg}$

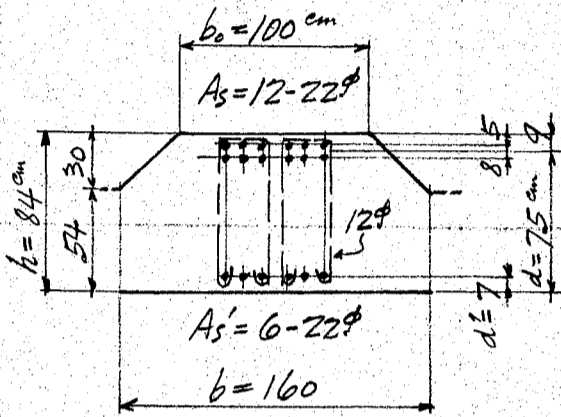
$$h = 124 + \frac{35}{3} = 136 \text{ cm} \quad d = 125 \text{ cm}$$

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{52180}{40 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 125} = 11.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

抵抗剪应力 $\tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7.60}{30 \times 40} + 1200 \times \frac{2.26}{10 \times 40}$

$$= 9.70 + 6.80 = 16.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 11.9$$

下部縦桁
中央断面



$M_c = 31100 \text{ kgm}, S = 0$

$b = 160 \text{ cm}, b_0 = 100 \text{ cm}$
 $h = 84 \text{ cm}, d = 75 \text{ cm}, d' = 7 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 12-22\phi = 45.61 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 6-22\phi = 22.81$
 $p = 45.61 / 160 \times 75 = 0.00380$
 $p' = 22.81 / " " = 0.00190$
 $d/d' = 7/75 = 0.0934$

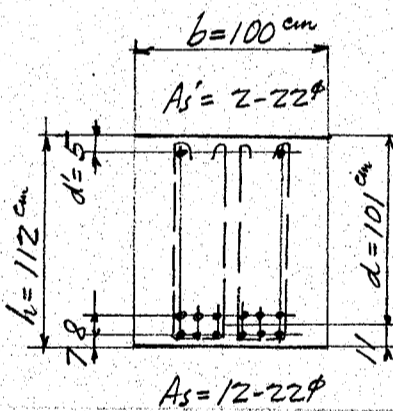
$k = 0.270, L_c = 0.141, L_s = 0.00345$

$\sigma_c = \frac{31100 \times 100}{160 \times 75^2 \times 0.141} = 24.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{31100 \times 100}{160 \times 75^2 \times 0.00345} = 1001$

$\tau = 0$

支点断面



$M_s = -43500 \text{ kgm}, S = 87000 \text{ kg}$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 84 + \frac{50+35}{3} = 112 \text{ cm}, d = 101 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 12-22\phi = 45.61 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 2-22\phi = 22.81$
 $p = 45.61 / 100 \times 101 = 0.00452$
 $p' = 22.81 / " " = 0.00226$
 $d/d' = 5/101 = 0.0495$

$k = 0.287, L_c = 0.157, L_s = 0.00401$

$\sigma_c = \frac{43500 \times 100}{100 \times 101^2 \times 0.157} = 27.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = \frac{43500 \times 100}{100 \times 101^2 \times 0.00401} = 1063$

此部の中腹桁及 haunch =
ヨリ支へタルヲ以テ剪断力ハ
之ヲ重視スル必要ナシ

Haunch 先端及ハ 柱側面

Haunch 先端

$S_h = 27800 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{27800}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 75} = 4.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

抵抗剪断力 $\tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7.60}{30 \times 100} + 1200 \times \frac{3.39}{17.5 \times 100}$ 3-12φ (4本+2本+1平均) { □ □ □ □ }

$= 3.88 + 2.33 = 6.21 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 4.2 \checkmark$

柱側面

$S_{cf} = 52180 \text{ kg}$

$h = 84 + \frac{35}{3} = 96 \text{ cm}, d = 85 \text{ cm}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{52180}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 85} = 7.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

抵抗剪断力 $\tau' = 1530 \times \frac{7.60}{30 \times 100} + 1200 \times \frac{3.39}{10 \times 100}$

$= 3.88 + 4.07 = 7.95 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 7.0 \checkmark$

注意

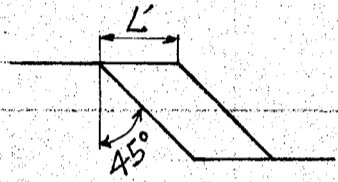
配筋ハ S.C.T. 6 = 準ス (第52頁参照)

腹鉄筋、抵抗剪力

上下床及び側壁用

曲鉄筋 (幅 100 cm = 1ft)

抵抗剪应力 $\tau' = \frac{1.41 A_b \sigma_s}{L' b_0}$



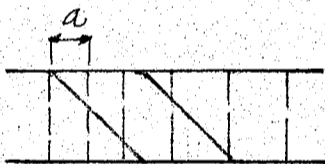
$= \frac{1.41 \times 2.011 \times 1200}{L' \times 100} = \frac{34}{L'} \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ---- 16φ 曲鉄筋 1本分

$= \frac{1.41 \times 2.835 \times 1200}{L' \times 100} = \frac{48}{L'} \text{ "}$ ---- 19φ " 1本分

L'	1-16φ τ'	2.5-16φ τ'	1-19φ τ'	2.5-19φ τ'
25 cm	1.36 kg/cm ²	3.40 kg/cm ²	1.92 kg/cm ²	4.80 kg/cm ²
30	1.13	2.83	1.60	4.00
35	0.97	2.43	1.37	3.43
40	0.85	2.13	1.20	3.00
50	0.68	1.70	0.96	2.40

肋筋 (垂直) (幅 100 cm = 1ft)

抵抗剪应力 $\tau' = \frac{A_s \sigma_s}{a b_0}$



$= \frac{0.636 \times 1200}{a \times 100} = \frac{7.64}{a} \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ---- 9φ 肋筋 1本分

$= \frac{1.131 \times 1200}{a \times 100} = \frac{13.58}{a} \text{ "}$ ---- 12φ " 1本分

a	1-9φ τ'	5-9φ τ'	1-12φ τ'	5-12φ τ'
15 cm	0.51 kg/cm ²	2.55 kg/cm ²	0.91 kg/cm ²	4.55 kg/cm ²
20	0.38	1.90	0.68	3.40
25	0.31	1.55	0.54	2.70
30	0.25	1.25	0.45	2.25
40	0.19	0.95	0.34	1.70
50	0.15	0.75	0.27	1.35

注意 板の剪应力が 4.5 kg/cm² を超える場合は、此箇所並に之に隣接する相当区間=亘り全剪力ヲ腹鉄筋=負擔せしめ得る様設計スベシ。
板の剪应力が 4.5 kg/cm² 未満ナル場合は、適當ナル間隔=肋筋ヲ配置スベシ。

Copyright © (2004) by P.W.R.I.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced by any means, nor transmitted, nor translated into a machine language without the written permission of the Chief Executive of P.W.R.I.

この資料は、独立行政法人土木研究所理事長の承認を得て刊行したものである。したがって、本資料の全部又は一部の転載、複製は、独立行政法人土木研究所理事長の文書による承認を得ずしてこれを行ってはならない。