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設計

日付

類別

照査

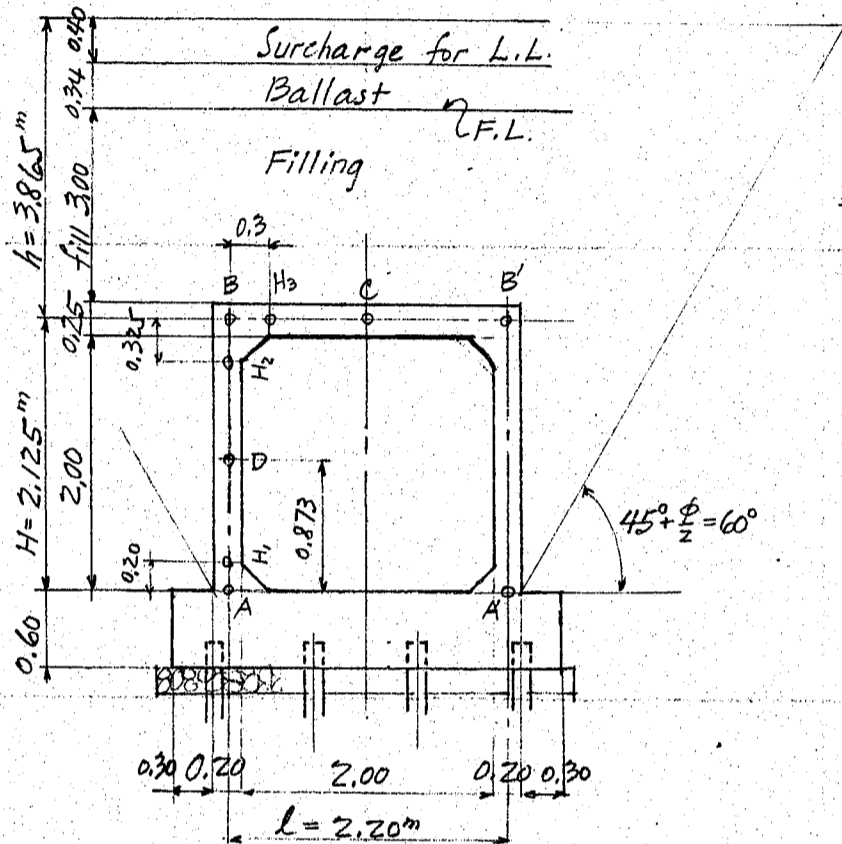
日付

第

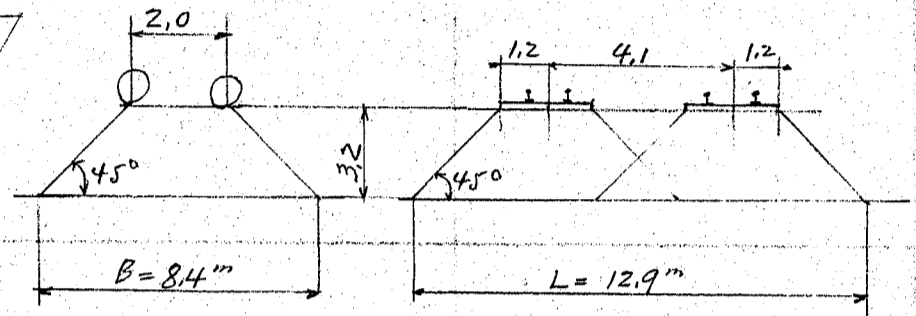
頁

上海高速鐵道
鐵筋
混凝土
暗渠
應力計算書

土被 3.0m 標準型暗渠 2x2m --- CVA3



Surcharge for live load



活荷重

$$4 @ 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$$

分布荷重

$$P = \frac{66000}{8.4 \times 12.9} = 610 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

土1層サ = 換算土深サ

$$\frac{610}{1600} = 0.38 \text{ m} \approx 0.4 \text{ m} \text{ 土}$$

ヒールハウメル氏公式 = 依り暗渠天井1荷重

$$p' = wh \left(1 - \frac{hk}{1+2Hc} \right)$$

土1息角 $\phi = 30^\circ$

$$= 1600 \times 3.865 \left(1 - \frac{0.19 \times 0.2125}{1 + 2 \times 2.125 \times 0.58} \right)$$

$$C = \tan \left(45^\circ - \frac{\phi}{2} \right) = \tan 30^\circ = 0.58$$

$$K = \tan^2 \phi C^2 = \tan^2 30^\circ = 0.19$$

$$= 4870 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

天井 0.28 @ 2400 = 670 kg/m²

$$P = 4870 + 670 = 5540 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

側壁土圧

B点 = 土圧土圧

$$\frac{1}{3} \times 4870 = 1625 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

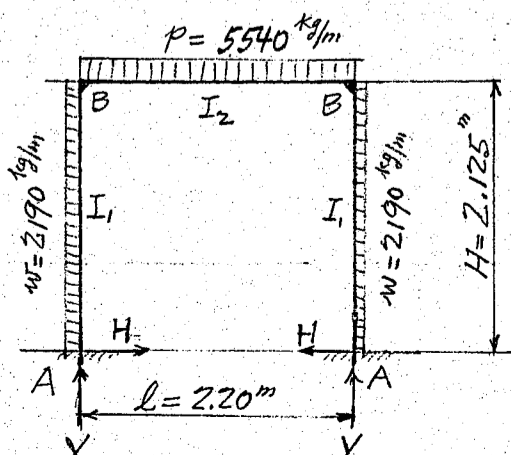
$$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.125 = 1130$$

A点 = 土圧土圧

$$2755 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{1625 + 2755}{2} = 2190 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



上海暗渠 2x2m

部材ノ物量力率 並ニ諸係數

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.2^3}{12} = 0.000667, K_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.000667}{2.125} = 0.000314$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.25^3}{12} = 0.001302, K_2 = \frac{I_2}{L} = \frac{0.001302}{2.200} = 0.000592$

$2K_1 + K_2 = 0.001220$

$3K_1 + K_2 = 0.001534$


$5K_1 + 2K_2 = 0.002754$

天井荷重 p 12 = 液圧力

$M_A = \frac{pL^2 K_1}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = \frac{5540 \times 2.20^2 \times 0.000314}{12 \times 0.001220} = 575 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -2M_A = -1150 "$


$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{575 + 1150}{2.125} = 812 \text{ kg}$ 

$V = \frac{pL}{2} = \frac{5540 \times 2.20}{2} = 6094 "$ 

側壁荷重 w 12 = 液圧力

$M_A = -\frac{wH^2(3K_1 + K_2)}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = -\frac{2190 \times 2.125^2 \times 0.001534}{12 \times 0.001220} = -1035 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -\frac{wH^2 K_2}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = -\frac{2190 \times 2.125^2 \times 0.000592}{12 \times 0.001220} = -400 "$

$H = -\frac{wH(5K_1 + 2K_2)}{4(2K_1 + K_2)} = -\frac{2190 \times 2.125 \times 0.002754}{4 \times 0.001220} = -2625 \text{ kg}$ 

$V = 0$

合成應力

	荷重 p	荷重 w	合成應力	
M_A	575	-1035	-460 kgm	
M_B	-1150	-400	-1550 "	
H	812	-2625	-1813 kg	← →
V	6094	0	6094 "	↑ ↑

上海暗渠 2x2m

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 1813 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 1813 - 2190 \times 0.2 = 1375$$

$$D. \quad x = \frac{1813}{2190} = 0.828 \text{ m above A.}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 1813 - 2190 \times 1.80 = -2130 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{側壁 } S_{B1} = 1813 - 2190 \times 2.125 = -2840 \quad N_2 = 2840 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{天井 } S_{B2} = \frac{5540 \times 2.20}{2} = 6094 \quad N_1 = 6094 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H3} = 6094 - 5540 \times 0.3 = 4432$$

$$S_C = 0$$

中間点, 弯曲率

$$\begin{aligned} M_{H1} &= 1813 \times 0.20 = 363 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 2190 \times 0.20^2 = -44 \\ &M_A = -460 \\ M_{H1} &= -141 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 6094 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_D &= 1813 \times 0.873 = 1582 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 2190 \times 0.873^2 = -834 \\ &M_A = -460 \\ M_D &= 288 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 6094 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

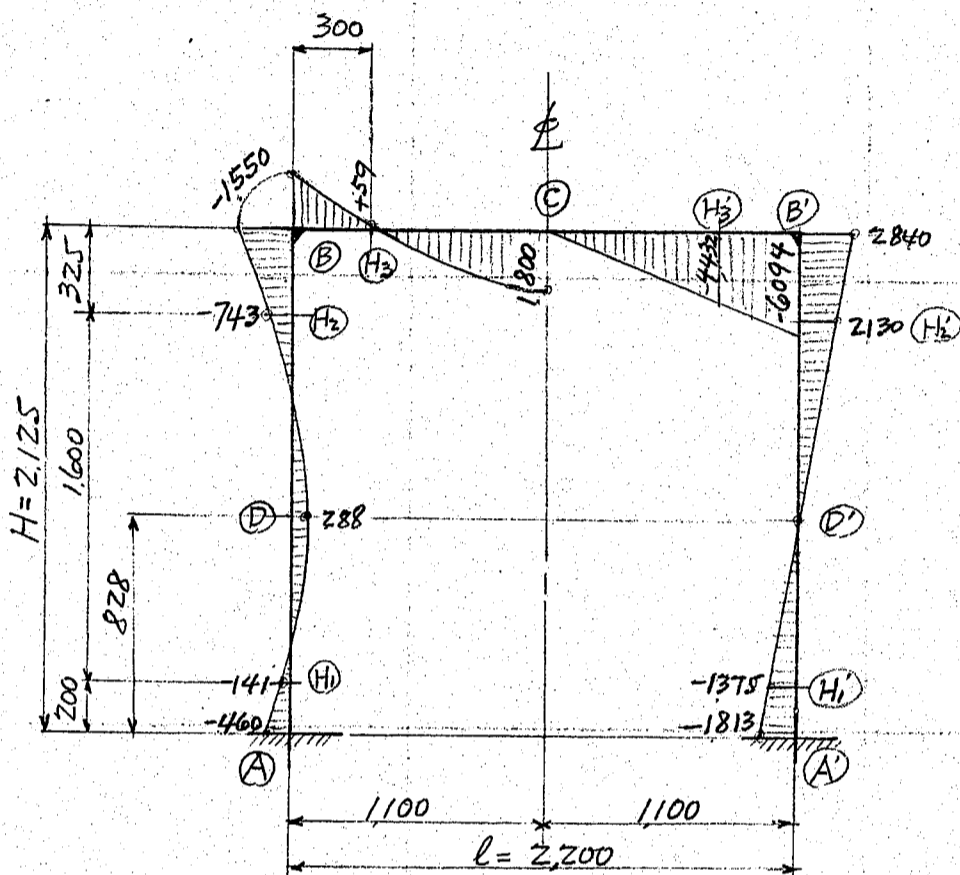
$$\begin{aligned} M_{H2} &= 1813 \times 1.80 = 3265 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 2190 \times 1.80^2 = -3548 \\ &M_A = -460 \\ M_{H2} &= -743 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 6094 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{H3} &= 6094 \times 0.30 = 1828 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 4870 \times 0.30^2 = -219 \\ &M_B = -1550 \\ M_{H3} &= 59 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 2840 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_C &= \frac{1}{8} \times 5540 \times 2.20^2 = 3350 \\ &M_B = -1550 \\ M_C &= 1800 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 2840 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

上海暗渠 2m x 2m

彎曲率及剪力圖



尺度 彎曲率 $\frac{1}{200}^m = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

剪力 $\frac{1}{400}^m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:30

彎曲率圖 剪力圖

断面應力計算

天井

③ $M_c = 1800 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 2840 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$\frac{d}{h} = \frac{22}{25} = 0.880$

$\frac{d'}{h} = \frac{3}{25} = 0.120$

$\rho = \frac{A_s}{bh} = \frac{7.54}{100 \times 25} = 0.00302$

$\rho' = \frac{A_s'}{bh} = \frac{2.51}{100 \times 25} = 0.00100$

$\mu/h = 0.510$

$\mu = 12.8 \text{ cm}$

$d - \mu = 9.2 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{1800 \times 100}{2840} = 65.7$

$d - \mu = 9.2$

$e = 74.9 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 19 = 55.9$

$e/e = 0.747$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{2840 \times 74.9}{100 \times 22^2} = 4.390$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.146$ $k = 0.305$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.390}{0.146} = 30.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.1 \times \frac{0.695}{0.305} = 1028 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 25 \text{ cm}$

$d = 22 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 3 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 6167 - 12\phi = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$ (15ctoc)

$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$ (45ctoc)

$\rho = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{7.54}{100 \times 22} = 0.00343$

$\rho' = \frac{A_s'}{bd} = \frac{2.51}{100 \times 22} = 0.00114$

$d'/d = \frac{3}{22} = 0.136$

(H3) $M_{H3} = 59 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 2840 \text{ kg}$ $S = 4432 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{4432}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 22} = 2.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(B) $M_B = -1550 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 2840 \text{ kg}$, $S = 6094 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 32/35 = 0.914$$

$$d'/h = 3/35 = 0.086$$

$$p_0 = 7.54/35 \times 100 = 0.00215$$

$$p_0' = 2.51/'' = 0.00072$$

$$u/h = 0.506$$

$$u = 17.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 14.3 \text{ ''}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{1550 \times 100}{2840} = 54.6$$

$$d-u = 14.3$$

$$e = 68.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 29 = 39.9$$

$$e'/e = 0.580$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{2840 \times 68.9}{100 \times 32^2} = 1.91$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.140 \quad k = 0.290$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{1.91}{0.140} = 13.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 13.7 \times \frac{0.710}{0.290} = 503 \text{ ''}$$

$$\tau = \frac{6094}{100 \times 0.903 \times 32} = 2.1 \text{ ''}$$

$$b=100, h=25+\frac{30}{3}=35 \text{ cm}$$

$$d=32, d'=3$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$$

$$p = 7.54/100 \times 32 = 0.00236$$

$$p' = 2.51/'' = 0.00079$$

$$d'/d = 3/32 = 0.094$$

個則 屋蓋

(D) $M_D = 288 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6094 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$d/h = 17/20 = 0.850$$

$$d'/h = 3/20 = 0.150$$

$$p_0 = 7.54/100 \times 20 = 0.00377$$

$$p_0' = 2.51/'' = 0.00126$$

$$u/h = 0.512$$

$$u = 10.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 6.8 \text{ ''}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{288 \times 100}{6094} = 4.7$$

$$d-u = 6.8$$

$$e = 11.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 14 = -2.5 \text{ ''}$$

$$e'/e = -0.22$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{6094 \times 11.5}{100 \times 17^2} = 2.425$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.345 \quad k = 0.98$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{2.425}{0.345} = 7.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 7.0 \times \frac{0.02}{0.98} = 2 \text{ ''}$$

$$\tau = 0$$

$$b=100, h=20$$

$$d=17, d'=3$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$$

$$p = 7.54/100 \times 17 = 0.00444$$

$$p' = 2.51/'' = 0.00147$$

$$d'/d = 3/17 = 0.177$$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -743 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 6094 \text{ kg}$ $S = -2130 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{743 \times 100}{6094} = 12.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 6.8$$

$$e = 19.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 14 = 5.0 \text{ ''}$$

$$e'/e = 0.263$$

断面 (D) = 全寸

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{6094 \times 19.0}{100 \times 17^2} = 4.01$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.221 \quad k = 0.50$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.01}{0.221} = 18.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 18.1 \times \frac{0.50}{0.50} = 271 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = \frac{2130}{100 \times 0.833 \times 17} = 1.5 \text{ "}$$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重
側壁
基礎

$$V = \begin{matrix} 2 @ 6094 = 12188 \\ 2 @ 0.2 \times 2.0 @ 2400 = 1920 \\ 3.0 \times 0.6 @ 2200 = 3960 \end{matrix} \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} 2 @ 6094 \\ 2 @ 0.2 \times 2.0 @ 2400 \\ 3.0 \times 0.6 @ 2200 \end{matrix}} \right\} 14108$$

$$\frac{18068 \text{ kg}}{3.0} = 6020 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

杭間隔 1.00 m cto c 一列 4本定

杭一本当荷重 = $\frac{18068}{4} = 4517 \text{ kg}$

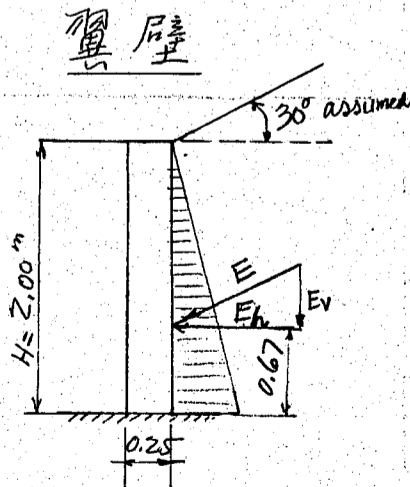
杭 150φ x 3500 Spacing 800 cto c crosswise
1000 " longitudinal.

上向圧力 $14108 \div 3.0 = 4700 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$$M = \frac{1}{12} \times 4700 \times 2.20^2 = 1890 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{1890 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 55} = 3.27 \text{ cm}^2$$

12φ - 30 cm cto c = 3.77 cm²
又 16φ - 45 " = 4.47 "



土圧 $\cos 30^\circ = 0.866$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 2.0^2 \times 0.866 = 2770 \text{ kg}$$

$$E_h = 2770 \times 0.866 = 2400 \text{ kg}$$

$$E_v = 2770 \times 0.500 = 1385 \text{ "}$$

$$2400 \times 0.67 = 1605$$

$$- 1385 \times 0.125 = -175$$

$$M = 1430 \text{ kgm}$$

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{1430 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 14.2 \text{ cm}$$

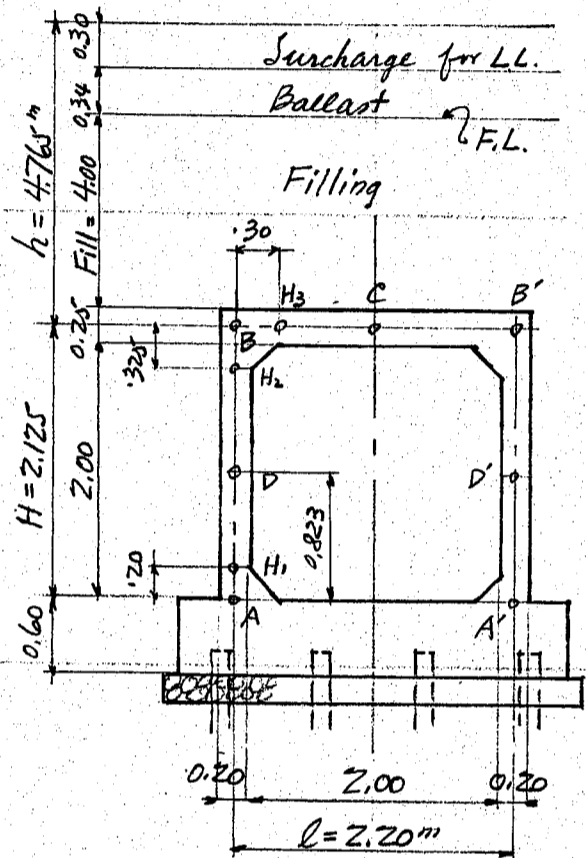
$$d = 22 \text{ cm 被覆 } 3 \text{ cm 計 } h = 25 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{1430 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 22} = 6.20 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 15 \text{ cm cto c} = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$(H = 1.55 \text{ m} \approx 30 \text{ cm cto c. 12})$$

土被 4.0m 標準型暗渠 2x2m --- CVA4



活荷重

$4 @ 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$

分布荷重

分布長 $L = 4.1 + 2.4 + 4.2 \times 2 = 14.9 \text{ m}$

分布巾 $B = 2.0 + 4.2 \times 2 = 10.4$

$P_c = \frac{66000}{14.9 \times 10.4} = 425 \text{ kg/m}^2$

土1層サ = 換算地深サ

$\frac{425}{1600} = 0.265 \text{ m} \geq 0.3 \text{ m}$

$P' = w h \left(1 - \frac{h k}{1 + 2 H C} \right)$ $C = 0.58$ (第1頁参照)
 $k = 0.19$

$= 1600 \times 4.765 \left(1 - \frac{4.765 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 2.125 \times 0.58} \right)$

$= 5630$

天井 $0.28 @ 2400 = 670$

天井総荷重 $P = 5630 + 670 = 6300 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

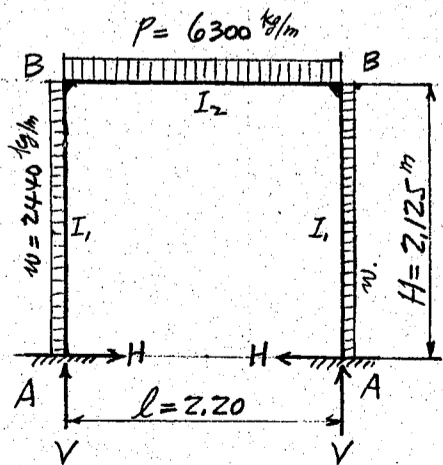
$B_{土} = \frac{1}{3} \times 5630 = 1875$

$A_{土} = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.125 = 1130$
 $= 3005 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{1875 + 3005}{2} = 2440 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態

各部材1寸法は CVA3 = 同之



$k_1 = 0.00314$ (第2頁参照)

$k_2 = 0.00592$

$2k_1 + k_2 = 0.001220$

$3k_1 + k_2 = 0.001534$

$5k_1 + 2k_2 = 0.002754$

上海暗渠 2x2m

天井荷重 p / $z = 300$ kg/m^2 力

$$M_A = \frac{pL^2 k_1}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{6300 \times 2.20^2 \times 0.000314}{12 \times 0.001220} = 655 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -1310 \text{ "}$$

$$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{655 + 1310}{2.125} = 925 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V = \frac{pL}{2} = \frac{6300 \times 2.20}{2} = 6930 \text{ kg} \uparrow$$

側壁荷重 w / $z = 2440$ kg/m 力

$$M_A = -\frac{wH^2(3k_1 + k_2)}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = -\frac{2440 \times 2.125^2 \times 0.001534}{12 \times 0.001220} = -1155 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{wH^2 k_2}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = -\frac{2440 \times 2.125^2 \times 0.000592}{12 \times 0.001220} = -445 \text{ "}$$

$$H = -\frac{wH(5k_1 + 2k_2)}{4(2k_1 + k_2)} = -\frac{2440 \times 2.125 \times 0.002754}{4 \times 0.001220} = -2930 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

合成応力

	荷重 p	荷重 w	合成応力
M_A	655	-1155	-500 kgm
M_B	-1310	-445	-1755 "
H	925	-2930	-2005 kg $\leftarrow \rightarrow$
V	6930	0	6930 " $\uparrow \uparrow$

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 2005 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 2005 - 2440 \times 0.20 = 1517 \text{ "}$$

$$D \quad x = \frac{2005}{2440} = 0.823 \text{ m above A} \quad S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 2005 - 2440 \times 1.18 = -2385 \text{ kg}$$

側壁 $S_{B1} = 2005 - 2440 \times 2.125 = -3180 \text{ "}$ $N_2 = 3180 \text{ kg}$

天井 $S_{B2} = \frac{6300 \times 2.20}{2} = 6930 \text{ kg}$ $N_1 = 6930 \text{ "}$

$$S_{H3} = 6930 - 6300 \times 0.3 = 5040 \text{ "}$$

$$S_c = 0$$

上海晴渠 Z × Z^m

中間点 / 弯曲率

M_{H1}

$$\begin{aligned} 2005 \times 0.20 &= 400 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \times 2440 \times 0.20^2 &= -50 \\ M_A &= -500 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{H1} = -150 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 6930 \text{ kg}$$

M_D

$$\begin{aligned} 2005 \times 0.823 &= 1650 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \times 2440 \times 0.823^2 &= -825 \\ M_A &= -500 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_D = 325 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 6930 \text{ kg}$$

M_{H2}

$$\begin{aligned} 2005 \times 1.80 &= 3610 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \times 2440 \times 1.80^2 &= -3950 \\ M_A &= -500 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{H2} = -840 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 6930 \text{ kg}$$

M_{H3}

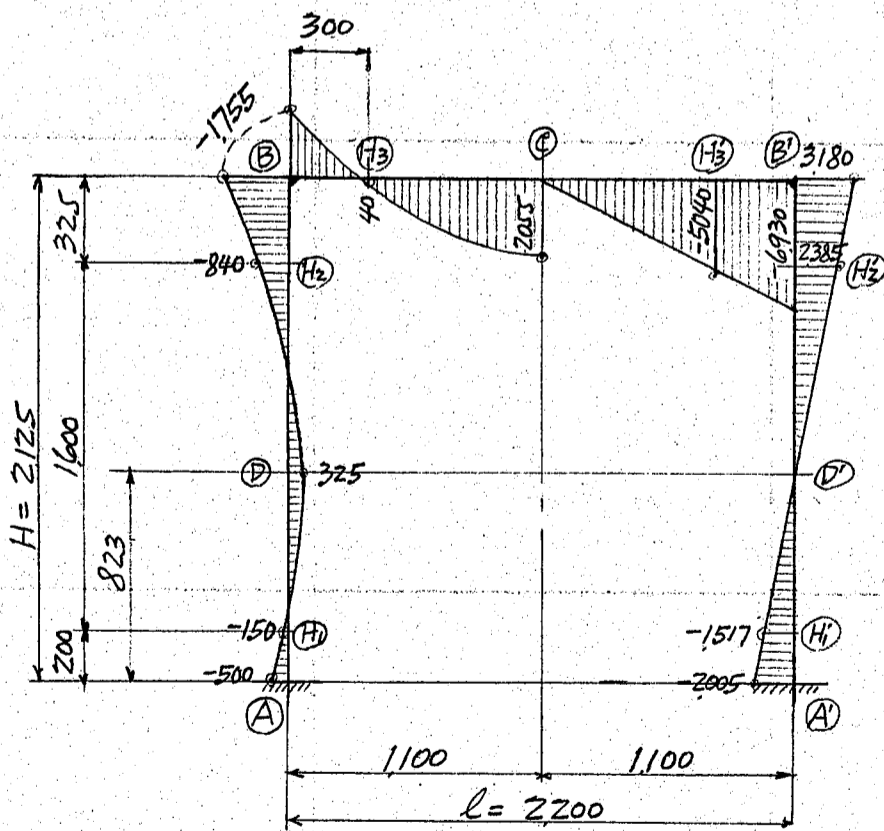
$$\begin{aligned} 6930 \times 0.30 &= 2080 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \times 6300 \times 0.30^2 &= -285 \\ M_B &= -1755 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{H3} = 40 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 3180 \text{ kg}$$

M_C

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{8} \times 6300 \times 2.20^2 &= 3810 \\ M_B &= -1755 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_C = 2055 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 3180 \text{ kg}$$



尺度 弯曲率 $\frac{1}{200}^m = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

剪力 $\frac{1}{400}^m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:30

弯曲率图, 剪力图

断面应力計算

天井

① $M_c = 2055 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 3180 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2055 \times 100}{3180} = 64.6$$

$$d-u = 9.2$$

$$e = 73.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 19 = 54.8$$

$$e'/e = 0.743$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{3180 \times 73.8}{100 \times 22^2} = 4.850$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.146 \quad k = 0.305$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.850}{0.146} = 33.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.2 \times \frac{0.695}{0.305} = 1135$$

$$\tau = 0$$

断面 CVA3 = 全心
(第4頁参照)

② $M_{H3} = 40 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 3180$, $S = 5040 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{5040}{100 \times 78 \times 22} = 2.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

③ $M_B = -1755 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 3180 \text{ kg}$, $S = 6930 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{1755 \times 100}{3180} = 55.2$$

$$d-u = 14.3$$

$$e = 69.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 29 = 40.5$$

$$e'/e = 0.584$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{3180 \times 69.5}{100 \times 32^2} = 2.158$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.137 \quad k = 0.285$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{2.158}{0.137} = 15.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 15.8 \times \frac{0.715}{0.285} = 595$$

$$\tau = \frac{6930}{100 \times 0.905 \times 32} = 2.4$$

断面 CVA3 = 全心
(第5頁参照)

側壁

④ $M_D = 325 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6930 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{325 \times 100}{6930} = 4.7$$

$$d-u = 6.8$$

$$e = 11.5 \text{ cm}$$

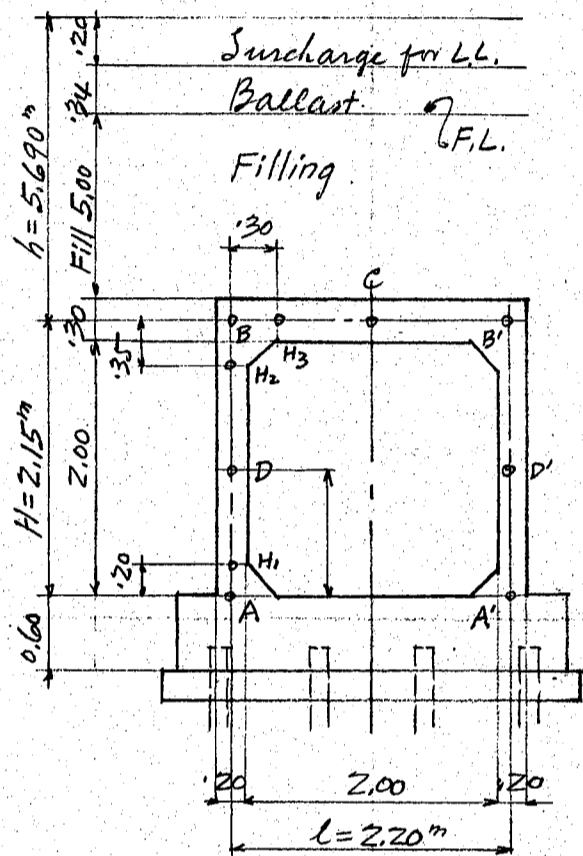
$$e' = e - 14 = -2.5$$

$$e'/e = -0.22$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{6930 \times 11.5}{100 \times 17^2} = 2.76$$

断面 CVA3 = 全心
(第5頁参照)

土被 5.0m 標準型暗渠 2m x 2m --- CVA5



活荷重

$4 \times 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$

分布荷重

分布長 $L = 4.1 + 2.4 + 5.2 \times 2 = 16.9 \text{ m}$

分布中 $B = 2.0 + 5.2 \times 2 = 12.4 \text{ m}$

$P_0 = \frac{66000}{16.9 \times 12.4} = 315 \text{ kg/m}^2$

換算土深 $= \frac{315}{1600} = 0.197 \text{ m} > 0.20 \text{ m}$

$P' = wh \left(1 - \frac{kh}{1+2HC} \right)$ $C=0.58$ (第1頁参照)

$= 1600 \times 5.69 \left(1 - \frac{5.69 \times 0.19}{1+2 \times 2.15 \times 0.58} \right)$

$= 6280 \text{ kg/m}^2$

天井 $0.33 \times 2400 = 790 \text{ kg/m}^2$

天井總荷重 $P = 6280 + 790 = 7070 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

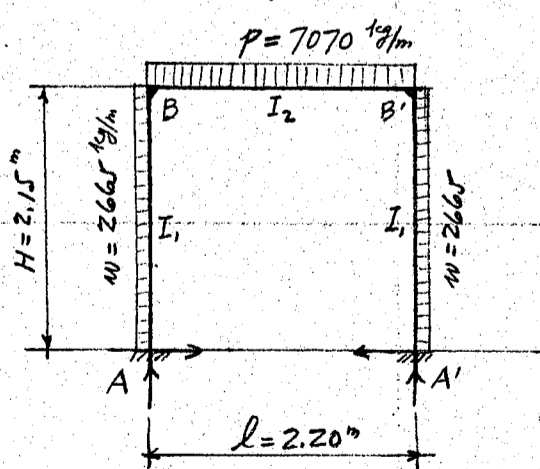
B点 = 土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 6280 = 2090$

A点 = $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.15 = 1150$

3240 kg/m^2

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{2090 + 3240}{2} = 2665 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



部材の物量率並=諸係數

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.2^3}{12} = 0.000667$, $k_1 = \frac{0.000667}{2.15} = 0.000310$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.3^3}{12} = 0.002250$, $k_2 = \frac{0.002250}{2.200} = 0.001021$

$2k_1 + k_2 = 0.001641$

$3k_1 + k_2 = 0.001951$

$5k_1 + 2k_2 = 0.003592$

天井荷重 P の 3/4 圧力

$M_A = \frac{P l^2 k_1}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{7070 \times 2.20^2 \times 0.000310}{12 \times 0.001641} = 540 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -2M_A = -1080$

$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{540 + 1080}{2.15} = 755 \text{ kg}$

$V = \frac{P l}{2} = \frac{7070 \times 2.20}{2} = 7780 \text{ kg}$

上海暗渠 2m x 2m

側壁荷重 $w \cdot l \cdot z = \text{圧力}$

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3K_1+K_2)}{12(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2665 \cdot 2.15^2 \cdot 0.001951}{12 \cdot 0.001641} = - 1220 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2 K_2}{12(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2665 \cdot 2.15^2 \cdot 0.001021}{12 \cdot 0.001641} = - 640 "$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5K_1+2K_2)}{4(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2665 \cdot 2.15 \cdot 0.003592}{4 \cdot 0.001641} = - 3140 \text{ kg} \quad \leftarrow \rightarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

合成応力

	荷重 P	荷重 w	合成応力	
M_A	540	-1220	-680 kgm	
M_B	-1080	-640	-1720 "	
H	755	-3140	-2385 kg	$\leftarrow \rightarrow$
V	7780	0	7780 "	\uparrow

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 2385 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 2385 - 2665 \cdot 0.20 = 1850 "$$

$$D \quad x = \frac{2385}{2665} = 0.895 \text{ m above A.} \quad S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 2385 - 2665 \cdot 1.8 = -2410 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{側壁 } S_{B1} = 2385 - 2665 \cdot 2.15 = -3345 " \quad N_2 = 3345 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{天井 } S_{B2} = \frac{7070 \cdot 2.20}{2} = 7780 \text{ kg} \quad N_1 = 7780 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H3} = 7780 - 7070 \cdot 0.30 = 5660 "$$

$$S_C = 0$$

中間点, 弯曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 2385 \cdot 0.20 = 480$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2665 \cdot 0.20^2 = -55$$

$$M_A = -680$$

$$M_{H1} = -255 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 7780 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_D \quad 2385 \cdot 0.895 = 2135$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2665 \cdot 0.895^2 = -1065$$

$$M_A = -680$$

$$M_D = 390 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 7780 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_{H2} \quad 2385 \cdot 1.80 = 4290$$

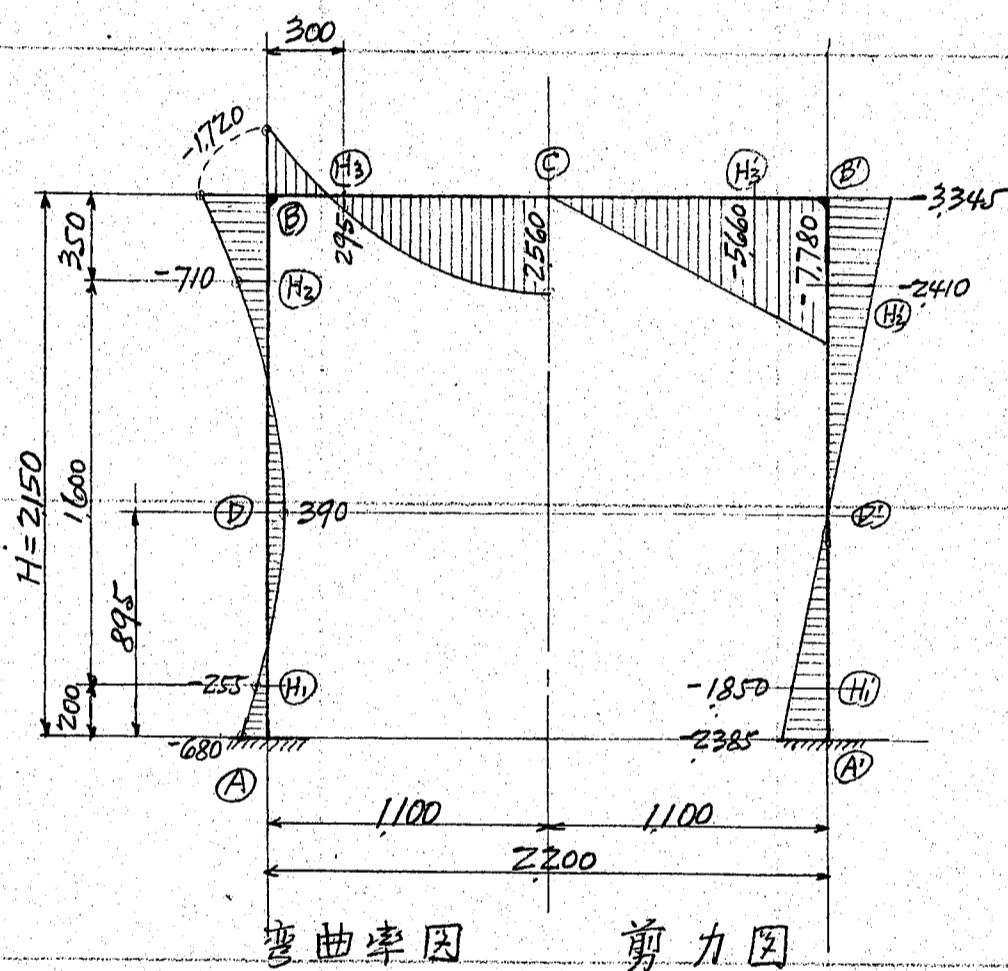
$$-\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2665 \cdot 1.80^2 = -4320$$

$$M_A = -680$$

$$M_{H2} = -710 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 7780 \text{ kg}$$

上海暗渠 2m x 2m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 7780 \times 0.30 = 2335 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 7070 \times 0.30^2 = -320 \\
 M_B &= -1720 \\
 M_{H3} &= 295 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 3345 \text{ kg} \\
 \\
 M_C &= \frac{1}{8} \times 7070 \times 2.20^2 = 4280 \\
 M_B &= -1720 \\
 M_C &= 2560 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 3345 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$



尺度 彎曲率 $\frac{1}{200}^m = 1000 \text{ kgm}$
 剪力 $\frac{1}{400}^m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:30

断面应力計算

天井

◎ $M_C = 2560 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 3345 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d/h &= 27/30 = 0.900 \\
 d'/h &= 3/30 = 0.100 \\
 p_0 &= 7.54/100 \times 30 = 0.00251 \\
 p_0' &= 2.51/'' = 0.00083 \\
 u/h &= 0.510 \\
 u &= 15.3 \text{ cm} \\
 d-u &= 11.7
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 100 \text{ cm}, \quad h = 30 \text{ cm} \\
 d &= 27 \text{ cm}, \quad d' = 3 \text{ cm} \\
 A_s &= 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2 (15 \text{ ctoc}) \\
 A_s' &= 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51 \text{ cm}^2 (45 \text{ ctoc}) \\
 p &= 7.54/100 \times 27 = 0.00279 \\
 p' &= 2.51/'' = 0.00093 \\
 d'/d &= 3/27 = 0.111
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 e &= 88.2 \text{ cm} \\
 e' &= e - 24 = 64.2 \text{ cm} \\
 e/e' &= 0.728 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2} &= \frac{3345 \times 88.2}{100 \times 27^2} = 4.045 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} &= 0.137 \quad k = 0.285 \\
 \sigma_c &= \frac{4.045}{0.137} = 29.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 29.6 \times \frac{715}{285} = 1113$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H3) $M_{H3} = 295 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 3345 \text{ kg}$, $S = 5660 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{5660}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 27} = 2.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

側壁各断面 CVA3 = 1/2 L

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重	$V = 2 \times 7780 = 15560$	} 17,480
側壁	$2 \times 2.0 \times 0.2 \times 2400 = 1920$	
基礎	$3.0 \times 0.6 \times 2200 = 3960$	
		$\frac{21440 \text{ kg}}{3.0} = 7150 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 11間隔 一列 4本 1000 ctoe.

杭 1本当荷重 = $\frac{21440}{4} = 5360 \text{ kg}$

杭 長さ 1509 長 3500

間隔 横 800 ctoe
縦 1000 ctoe.

上向圧力 $17480 \div 3.0 = 5830 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$$M = \frac{1}{12} \times 5830 \times 2.20^2 = 2350 \text{ kgm}$$

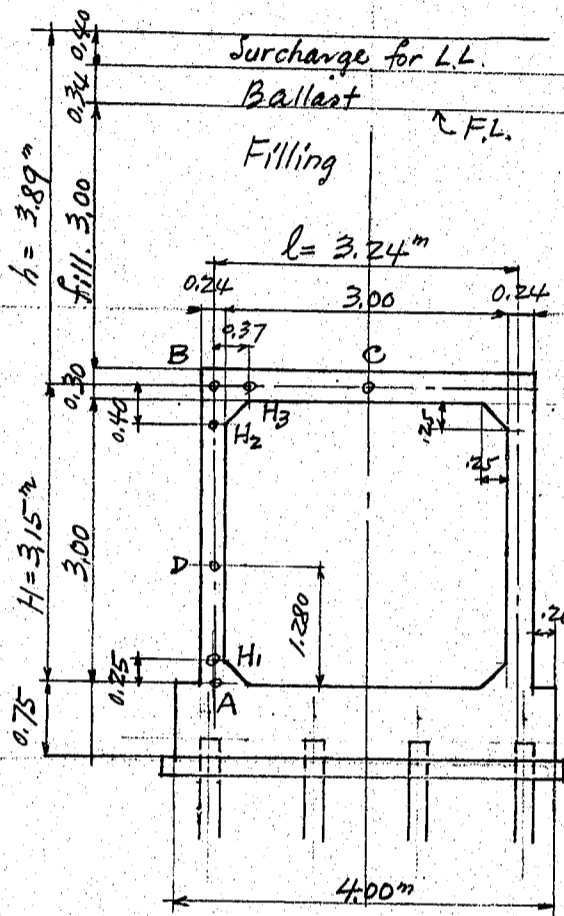
$$A_s = \frac{2350 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 55} = 4.07 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$16\# - 45 \cdot \cdot = 4.47$$

翼壁、第6頁参照。

上海高速鉄道標準型暗渠 3x3m

土被 3.0m 標準型暗渠 3x3m - CVB3



活荷重

$$4 @ 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$$

分布荷重

$$\text{分布長 } L = 4.1 + 2.4 + 3.2 \times 2 = 12.9 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{分布中 } B = 2.0 + 3.2 \times 2 = 8.4$$

$$\text{分布荷重 } p' = \frac{66000}{8.4 \times 12.9} = 610 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

土、高サ = 換算土深サ

$$\frac{610}{1600} = 0.38 \text{ m} \geq 0.4 \text{ m} \times 2$$

天井荷重 (第1頁参照)

$$wh \left(1 - \frac{1.6k}{1 + 2Hc}\right) = 1600 \times 3.89 \left(1 - \frac{3.89 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 3.15 \times 0.58}\right) = 5240$$

天井重量 0.33 @ 2400

$$\text{天井荷重 } p = \frac{790}{6030 \text{ kg/m}^2}$$

側壁土圧

$$B \text{ 点 } = \text{土圧} \pm \frac{1}{2} \times 5240 = 1750 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 3.15 = 1680$$

$$A \text{ 点 } = \text{土圧} \pm 3430 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{側壁平均土圧 } w = \frac{1750 + 3430}{2} = 2590 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

荷重状態

部材、物量力率並 = 諸係數

$$\text{側壁 } I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.24^3}{12} = 0.001152$$

$$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.001152}{3.15} = 0.000366$$

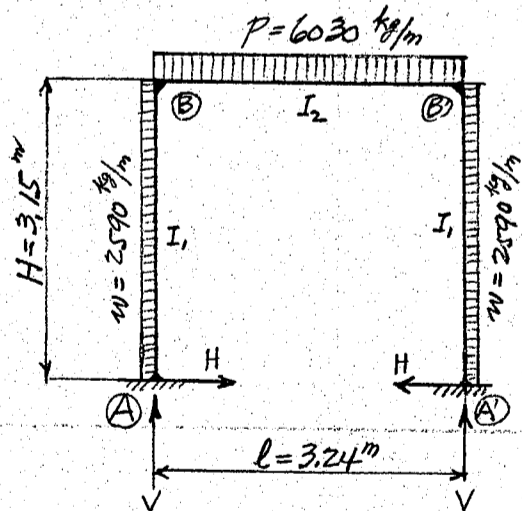
$$\text{天井 } I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.00225$$

$$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.00225}{3.24} = 0.000694$$

$$2k_1 + k_2 = 0.001426$$

$$3k_1 + k_2 = 0.001792$$

$$5k_1 + 2k_2 = 0.003218$$



天井荷重 $p/l = \text{換算土圧}$

$$M_A = \frac{pl^2 k_1}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{6030 \times 3.24^2 \times 0.000366}{12 \times 0.001426} = 1350 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -2700$$

$$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{1350 + 2700}{3.15} = 1285 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = \frac{pl}{2} = \frac{6030 \times 3.24}{2} = 9770$$

側壁荷重 $w/\xi =$ 依り応力

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3K_1+K_2)}{12(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2590 \times 3.15^2 \times 0.001792}{12 \times 0.001426} = - 2690 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2 K_2}{12(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2590 \times 3.15^2 \times 0.000694}{12 \times 0.001426} = - 1040 "$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5K_1+2K_2)}{4(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2590 \times 3.15 \times 0.003218}{4 \times 0.001426} = - 4600 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0$$

合成応力

	荷重 P	荷重 w	合成応力	
M_A	1350	-2690	-1340	kgm
M_B	-2700	-1040	-3740	"
H	1285	-4600	-3315	kg ← →
V	9770	0	9770	" ↑ ↑

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 3315 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 3315 - 2590 \times 0.25 = 2665 "$$

$$D \quad x = 3315 \div 2590 = 1.280 \text{ m above A.}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 3315 - 2590 \times 2.75 = -3805 \text{ kg}$$

側壁 $S_{B1} = 3315 - 2590 \times 3.15 = -4845 "$ $N_2 = 4845 \text{ kg}$

天井 $S_{B2} = 6030 \times 3.24 \div 2 = 9770 "$ $N_1 = 9770 "$

$$S_{H3} = 9770 - 6030 \times 0.370 = 7540 "$$

$$S_c = 0$$

中間点、彎曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 3315 \times 0.25 = 830$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2590 \times 0.25^2 = -80$$

$$M_A = -1340$$

$$M_{H1} = -590 \text{ kgm}$$

$$N = 9770 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_D \quad 3315 \times 1.280 = 4240$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2590 \times 1.280^2 = -2120$$

$$M_A = -1340$$

$$M_D = 780 "$$

$$N = 9770 "$$

$$M_{H2} \quad 3315 \times 2.750 = 9120$$

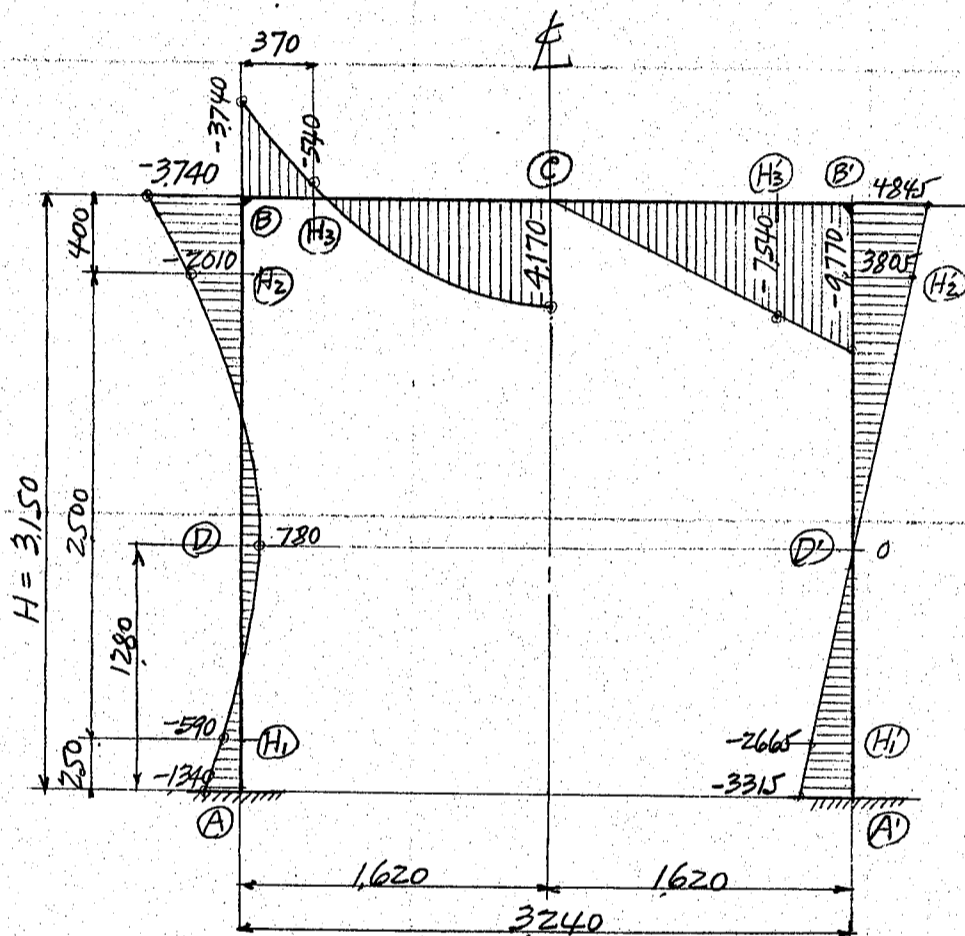
$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2590 \times 2.750^2 = -9790$$

$$M_A = -1340$$

$$M_{H2} = -2010 "$$

$$N = 9770 "$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 9770 \times 0.370 = 3610 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 6030 \times 0.370^2 = -410 \\
 M_B &= -3740 \\
 \hline
 M_{H3} &= -540 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 4845 \text{ kg} \\
 \\
 M_C &= \frac{1}{8} \times 6030 \times 3.24^2 = 7910 \\
 M_B &= -3740 \\
 \hline
 M_C &= 4170 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 4845 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$



尺度 弯曲率 $\frac{1}{300} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$
 剪力 $\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kg}$
 縮尺 1:40

弯曲率图 剪力图

断面应力计算

天井

③ $M_c = 4170 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 4845 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$d/h = 26/30 = 0.867$

$d'/h = 4/30 = 0.133$

$\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 30 = 0.00448$

$\rho'_0 = 2.51/ \text{ , } = 0.00084$

$w/h = 0.516$

$u = 15.4 \text{ cm}$

$d-u = 10.6 \text{ ''}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4170 \times 100}{4845} = 86.1$

$d-u = 10.6$

$e = 96.7 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 22 = 74.7 \text{ ''}$

$e'/e = 0.773$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{4845 \times 96.7}{100 \times 26^2} = 6.925$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^3 \sigma_c} = 0.164 \quad k = 0.360$

$\sigma_c = \frac{6.925}{0.164} = 42.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 42.2 \times \frac{0.640}{0.360} = 1127 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}, h = 30 \text{ cm}$

$d = 26 \text{ cm}, d' = 4 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$

$A'_s = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51 \text{ ''}$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00516$

$\rho' = 2.51/ \text{ , } = 0.00097$

$d/a = 4/26 = 0.154$

上海暗渠 3m x 3m

(A) $M_{H3} = -540 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 4845 \text{ kg}$, $S_{H3} = 7540 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{7540}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 26} = 3.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(B) $M_B = -3740 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 4845 \text{ kg}$, $S_B = 9770 \text{ kg}$
 $d/h = 38/42 = 0.905$
 $d'/h = 4/42 = 0.095$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 42 = 0.00180$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00060$
 $u/h = 0.506$
 $u = 19.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 18.8$
 $\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3740 \times 100}{4845} = 77.2$
 $d-u = 18.8$
 $e = \frac{96.0 \text{ cm}}{18.8}$
 $e' = e - 34 = 62.0$
 $e'/e = 0.646$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{4845 \times 96.0}{100 \times 38^2} = 3.22$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.123$, $k = 0.260$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{3.22}{0.123} = 26.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.2 \times \frac{0.74}{0.26} = 1118$
 $\tau = \frac{9770}{100 \times 0.913 \times 38} = 2.8$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{37}{3} = 42$
 $d = 38$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 38 = 0.00199$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00066$
 $d'/d = 4/38 = 0.105$

側壁

(B) $M_B = -3740 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S_B = -4845 \text{ kg}$
 $d/h = 33/37 = 0.892$
 $d'/h = 4/37 = 0.108$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 37 = 0.00204$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00068$
 $u/h = 0.508$
 $u = 18.8$
 $d-u = 14.2 \text{ cm}$
 $\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3740 \times 100}{9770} = 38.3$
 $d-u = 14.2$
 $e = \frac{52.5 \text{ cm}}{14.2}$
 $e' = e - 29 = 23.5$
 $e'/e = 0.448$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9770 \times 52.5}{100 \times 33^2} = 4.710$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.153$, $k = 0.330$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{4.710}{0.153} = 30.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.8 \times \frac{0.67}{0.33} = 938$
 $\tau = \frac{4845}{100 \times 0.890 \times 33} = 1.7$

$b = 100$, $h = 24 + \frac{40}{3} = 37$
 $d = 33$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 33 = 0.00229$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00076$
 $d'/d = 4/33 = 0.121$

(D) $M_D = 780 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$
 $d/h = 21/24 = 0.876$
 $d'/h = 3/24 = 0.125$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 24 = 0.00314$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00105$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 12.2$
 $d-u = 8.8 \text{ cm}$
 $\frac{M}{N} = \frac{780 \times 100}{9770} = 8.0$
 $d-u = 8.8$
 $e = \frac{16.8 \text{ cm}}{8.8}$
 $e' = e - 18 = -1.2$
 $e'/e = -0.07$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9770 \times 16.8}{100 \times 21^2} = 3.73$

$b = 100$, $h = 24$
 $d = 21$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 21 = 0.00359$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00120$
 $d'/d = 3/21 = 0.143$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.289 \quad k = 0.730$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{3.73}{0.289} = 12.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 12.9 \times \frac{0.270}{0.730} = 72 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -2010 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = -3805 \text{ kg}$

断面 (D) = 全L

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2010 \times 100}{9770} = 20.6$$

$$d-u = \frac{8.8}{29.4 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e = 11.4 "$$

$$e/e = 0.388$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9770 \times 29.4}{100 \times 21^2} = 6.520$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.185 \quad k = 0.400$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{6.520}{0.185} = 35.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.3 \times \frac{0.60}{0.40} = 794 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{3805}{100 \times 0.867 \times 21} = 2.1 "$$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重
側壁

$$V = 2 \times 9770 = 19540$$

$$2 \times 0.24 \times 3 \times 2400 = 3460$$

基礎

$$4.0 \times 0.75 \times 2200 = 6600$$

23000

6600

$$\frac{29600}{4.0} \text{ kg} = 7400 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

杭 一列 4本 各列 間隔 1.0m cto c.

$$\text{杭一本当荷重} = \frac{29600}{4} = 7400 \text{ kg}$$

杭 150φ x 4500

Spacing crosswise 1.1m cto c
lengthwise 1.0m "

基礎鉄筋

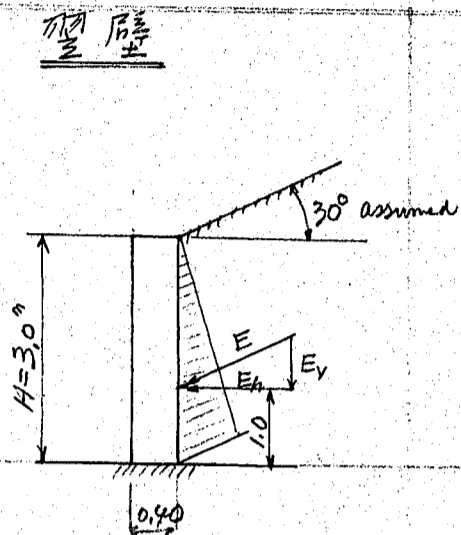
$$\text{上向圧力} = \frac{23000}{4.0} = 5750 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 5750 \times 3.24^2 = 5030 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{5030 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 70} = 6.83 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 16\phi - 45 \text{ cm cto c} = 4.48 \\ 12\phi - 45 \text{ " " } = 2.52 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{l} (A \text{ Row} = \text{挿入}) \\ (B \text{ \& B Row} \text{ 挿入}) \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7.00 \text{ cm}^2}{7.00 \text{ cm}^2}$$



$$\pm 7 \pm \cos 30^\circ = 0.866$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 3.0^2 \times 0.866 = 6230 \text{ kg}$$

$$E_h = 6230 \times 0.866 = 5400 \text{ kg}$$

$$E_v = 6230 \times 0.500 = 3120$$

$$5400 \times 1.00 = 5400$$

$$- 3120 \times 0.20 = -625$$

$$M = 4775 \text{ kgm}$$

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{4775 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 26 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 36 \text{ 被覆 4 寸 } h = 40 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{4775 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 36} = 12.63 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$16\phi - 15 \text{ cm c/c} = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\tau = \frac{5400}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 36} = 1.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

高 2m 1 箇所

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 2.0^2 \times 0.866 = 2770 \text{ kg}$$

$$E_h = 2770 \times 0.866 = 2400 \text{ kg}$$

$$E_v = 2770 \times 0.500 = 1385$$

$$2400 \times 0.667 = 1600$$

$$- 1385 \times 0.20 = -280$$

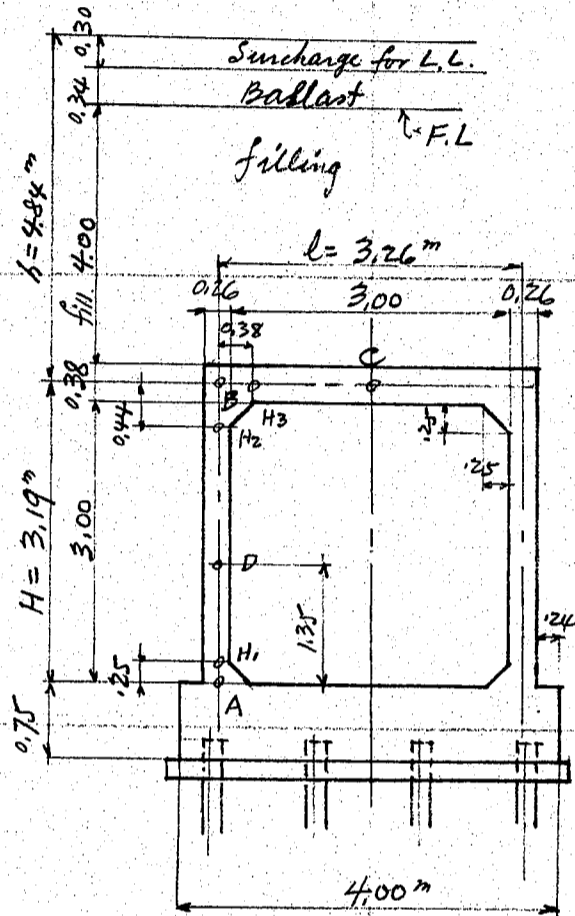
$$1320 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{1320 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 36} = 3.50 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 300 \text{ c/c} = 3.77 \text{ cm}^2$$

上海高速鉄道標準型暗渠 4m x 4m

土被 4m 標準型暗渠 3m x 3m --- CVB4



活荷重

$4 \times 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$

分布荷重

分布長 $L = 4.1 + 2.4 + 4.2 \times 2 = 14.9 \text{ m}$

分布幅 $B = 2.0 + 4.2 \times 2 = 10.4 \text{ m}$

分布荷重 $= \frac{66000}{14.9 \times 10.4} = 425 \text{ kg/m}^2$

土1重 $\gamma = 27 \text{ kN/m}^3$ 換算土重 γ

$\frac{425}{1600} = 0.27 \text{ m} \geq 0.30 \text{ m} < 3$

天井荷重

$1600 \times 4.84 \left(1 - \frac{4.84 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 3.19 \times 0.58} \right) = 6230$

天井重量 $0.41 \times 2400 = 980$

天井荷重 $P = 7210 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

B点 = 土圧 $\gamma \times H$

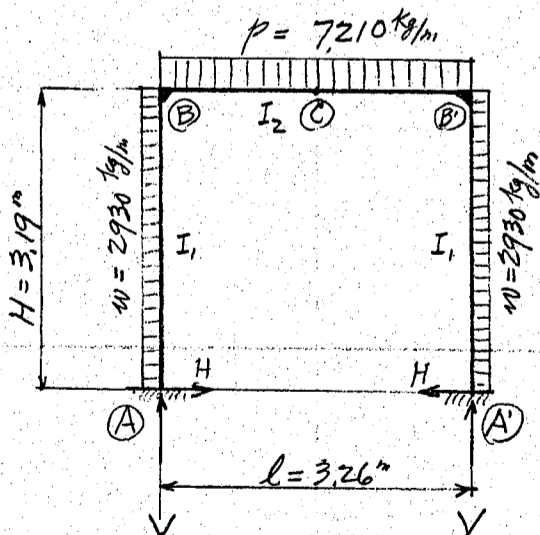
$\frac{1}{3} \times 6230 = 2080$

$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.19 = 1700$

A点 = 土圧 $\gamma \times H$ 3780

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{2080 + 3780}{2} = 2930 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



部材/物量力率並 = 諸係數

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.26^3}{12} = 0.001465$

$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.001465}{3.19} = 0.000459$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.38^3}{12} = 0.004573$

$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.004573}{3.26} = 0.001403$

$2K_1 + K_2 = 0.002321$

$3K_1 + K_2 = 0.002780$

$5K_1 + 2K_2 = 0.005101$

天井荷重 P による抵抗力

$M_A = \frac{Pl^2 K_1}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = \frac{7210 \times 3.26^2 \times 0.000459}{12 \times 0.002321} = 1260 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -2M_A = -2520 \text{ kgm}$

$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{1260 + 2520}{3.19} = 1185 \text{ kg}$

$V = \frac{Pl}{2} = \frac{7210 \times 3.26}{2} = 11750 \text{ kg}$

上海暗渠 3m x 3m

側壁荷重 w $1z = 2w$ 圧力

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3k_1+k_2)}{12(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{2930 \times 3.19^2 \times 0.002780}{12 \times 0.002321} = - 2970 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2k_2}{12(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{2930 \times 3.19^2 \times 0.001403}{12 \times 0.002321} = - 1500 \text{ "}$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5k_1+2k_2)}{4(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{2930 \times 3.19 \times 0.005101}{4 \times 0.002321} = - 5140 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0$$

合成圧力

	荷重 P	荷重 w	合成圧力	
MA	1260	-2970	-1710 kgm	
MB	-2520	-1500	-4020 "	
H	1185	-5140	-3955 kg	← →
V	11750	0	11750 "	↑ ↑

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 3955 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 3955 - 2930 \times 0.25 = 3225 \text{ "}$$

$$\textcircled{D} \quad x = \frac{3955}{2930} = 1.35 \text{ m above A}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 3955 - 2930 \times 2.75 = -4105 \text{ "}$$

$$\text{側壁 } S_{B1} = 3955 - 2930 \times 3.19 = -5400 \text{ "} \quad N_2 = 5400 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{天井 } S_{B2} = 7210 \times 3.26 \div 2 = 11750 \text{ "} \quad N_1 = 11750 \text{ "}$$

$$S_{H3} = 11750 - 7210 \times 0.38 = 9010 \text{ "}$$

$$S_C = 0$$

中間点 = 於ける彎曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 3955 \times 0.25 = 990$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2930 \times 0.25^2 = -90$$

$$M_A = -1710$$

$$M_{H1} = -810 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D \quad 3955 \times 1.35 = 5340$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2930 \times 1.35^2 = -2670$$

$$M_A = -1710$$

$$M_D = 960 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{H2} \quad 3955 \times 2.75 = 10870$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 2930 \times 2.75^2 = -11060$$

$$M_A = -1710$$

$$M_{H2} = -1900 \text{ kgm}$$

MH3.

$$11750 \times 0.380 = 4470$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 7210 \times 0.380^2 = -520$$

$$M_B = 4020$$

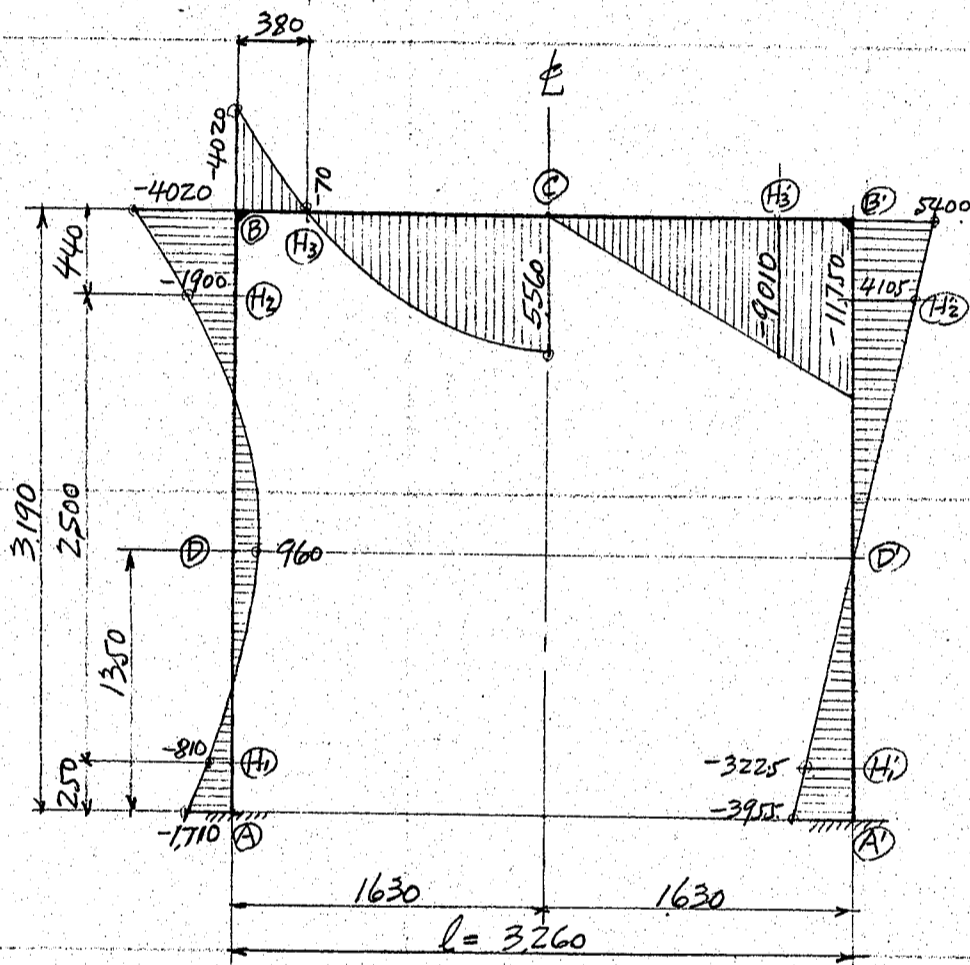
$$M_{H3} = -70 \text{ kgm}$$

Mc

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 7210 \times 3.26^2 = 9580$$

$$M_B = 4020$$

$$M_D = 5560 \text{ kgm}$$



尺度 弯曲率 $\frac{1}{300} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$
剪力 $\frac{1}{500} = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:40

弯曲率图 剪力图

断面应力计算

天井.

© $M_c = 5560 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 5400 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$d/h = 34/38 = 0.895$

$d'/h = 4/38 = 0.105$

$\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 38 = 0.00353$

$\rho_0' = 2.51/ \dots = 0.00066$

$\mu/h = 0.514$

$\mu = 19.5 \text{ cm}$

$d-\mu = 14.5$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5560 \times 100}{5400} = 103.0$

$d-\mu = 14.5$

$e = 117.5 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 30 = 87.5$

$e/e = 0.744$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{5400 \times 117.5}{100 \times 34^2} = 5.49$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.154$ $k = 0.330$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.490}{0.154} = 35.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.6 \times \frac{0.670}{0.330} = 1085$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 38 \text{ cm}$

$d = 34 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 4 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 34 = 0.00395$

$\rho' = 2.51/ \dots = 0.00074$

$d'/d = 4/34 = 0.118$

上海暗渠 3m x 3m

(A) $M_H = -70 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 5400 \text{ kg}$ $S = 9010$
 $\tau = \frac{9010}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 34} = 3.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(B) $M_B = -4020 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 5400 \text{ kg}$ $S_B = 11750 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 47/51 = 0.922$	$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4020 \times 100}{5400} = 74.5$	$b=100, h = 38 + \frac{38}{3} = 51$
$d'/h = 4/51 = 0.078$	$d-u = \frac{21.1}{95.6 \text{ cm}}$	$d = 47, d' = 4$
$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 51 = 0.00148$	$e = 52.6$	$A_s = 6.67 - 12\rho = 7.54$
$\rho' = 2.51/51 = 0.00049$	$e' = e - 43 = 9.6$	$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\rho' = 2.51$
$u/h = 0.508$	$e'/e = 0.183$	$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 47 = 0.00160$
$u = 25.9 \text{ cm}$	$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{5400 \times 95.6}{100 \times 47^2} = 2.34$	$\rho' = 2.51/100 = 0.00053$
$d-u = 21.1$	$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.121$, $k = 0.255$	$d'/d = 4/47 = 0.085$

$\sigma_c = \frac{2.34}{0.121} = 19.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 19.4 \times \frac{0.745}{0.255} = 850$

$\tau = \frac{11750}{100 \times 0.915 \times 47} = 2.7$

側壁

(B) $M_B = -4020 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 11750 \text{ kg}$ $S = -5400 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 37/41 = 0.903$	$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4020 \times 100}{11750} = 34.2$	$b=100, h = 26 + \frac{44}{3} = 41$
$d'/h = 4/41 = 0.098$	$d-u = \frac{16.0}{50.2}$	$d = 37, d' = 4$
$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 41 = 0.00184$	$e = 17.2$	$A_s = 6.67 - 12\rho = 7.54$
$\rho' = 2.51/41 = 0.00061$	$e' = e - 33 = -15.8$	$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\rho' = 2.51$
$u/h = 0.509$	$e'/e = -0.918$	$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 37 = 0.00204$
$u = 21.0 \text{ cm}$	$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11750 \times 50.2}{100 \times 37^2} = 4.315$	$\rho' = 2.51/100 = 0.00068$
$d-u = 16.0$	$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.160$, $k = 0.350$	$d'/d = 4/37 = 0.108$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.315}{0.160} = 27.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 27.0 \times \frac{0.650}{0.350} = 753$

$\tau = \frac{5400}{100 \times 0.883 \times 37} = 1.7$

(D) $M_D = 960 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 11750 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$d/h = 23/26 = 0.885$	$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{960 \times 100}{11750} = 8.2$	$b=100, h = 26$
$d'/h = 3/26 = 0.115$	$d-u = \frac{9.8}{18.0 \text{ cm}}$	$d = 23, d' = 3$
$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 26 = 0.00290$	$e = -2.0$	$A_s = 6.67 - 12\rho = 7.54$
$\rho' = 2.51/26 = 0.00096$	$e' = e - 20 = -22.0$	$A_s' = 2.22 - 12\rho' = 2.51$
$u/h = 0.508$	$e'/e = 11.0$	$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 23 = 0.00173$
$u = 13.2 \text{ cm}$	$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11750 \times 18.0}{100 \times 23^2} = 4.00$	$\rho' = 2.51/100 = 0.00096$
$d-u = 9.8$		$d'/d = 3/23 = 0.131$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.293 \quad k = 0.75$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4,00}{0.293} = 13.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 13.7 \times \frac{1.25}{1.75} = 69 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -1900 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 11750 \text{ kg}$ $S = -4105 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{1900 \times 100}{11750} = 16.2$$

$$d-u = 9.8$$

$$e = 26.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 20 = 6.0 "$$

$$e'/e = 0.231$$

断面 (D) = 全L

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11750 \times 26.0}{100 \times 23^2} = 5.78$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.202 \quad k = 0.450$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.78}{0.202} = 28.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 28.6 \times \frac{0.55}{0.45} = 525 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{4105}{100 \times 0.85 \times 23} = 2.1 "$$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $V = 2 \times 11750 = 23500$
側壁 $2 \times 0.26 \times 3 \times 2400 = 3740$

基礎 $4.0 \times 0.75 \times 2200 = 6600$
 $\frac{27240}{4.0} \text{ kg} = 6810 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 $\frac{33840}{4.0} \text{ kg} = 8460 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭一列 4本 各列間隔 1.00 m cto c
杭一本当の荷重 = $\frac{33840}{4} = 8460 \text{ kg}$
杭 $150\phi \times 4500$ spacing crosswise 1.1 m cto c
lengthwise 1.0 m cto c

基礎鉄筋

上向圧力 = $\frac{27240}{4.0} = 6810 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 6810 \times 3.26^2 = 6040 \text{ kgm}$

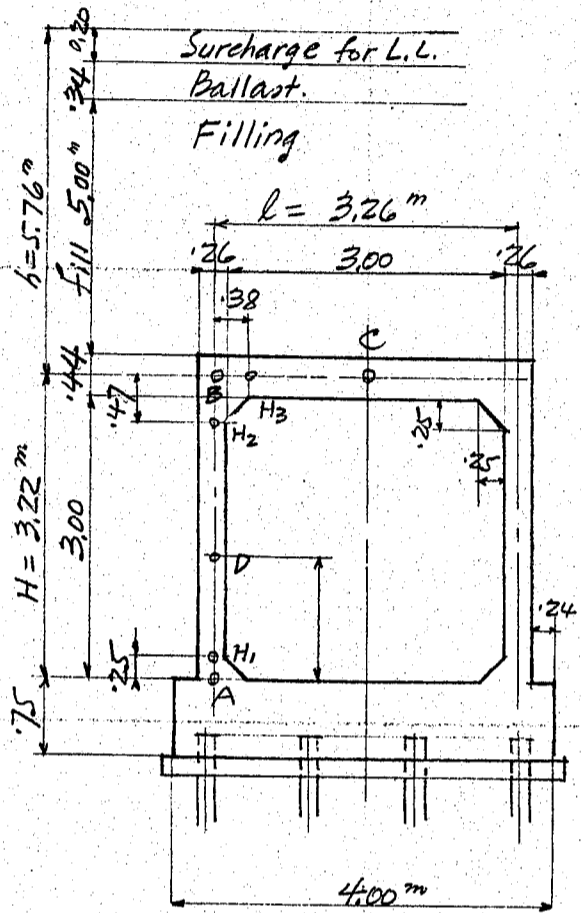
$A_s = \frac{6040 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 8.22 \text{ cm}^2$

$16\phi - 22.5 \text{ cm cto c} = 8.96 \text{ cm}^2$

側壁

側壁 CVB3 = 全L (第21頁参照)

土被 5.0m 標準型暗渠 3m x 3m - CVB5



活荷重

$4 @ 16,500 = 66,000 \text{ kg}$

分布荷重

分布長 $L = 4.1 + 2.4 + 5.2 \times 2 = 16.9 \text{ m}$

分布幅 $B = 2.0 + 5.2 \times 2 = 12.4 \text{ m}$

分布荷重 $= \frac{66,000}{16.9 \times 12.4} = 315 \text{ kg/m}^2$

土重 $\mu = 1600$ 換算土重

$\frac{315}{1600} = 0.20 \text{ m}$

天井荷重

$1600 \times 5.76 \left(1 - \frac{5.76 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 3.22 \times 0.58}\right) = 7100$

天井重量 $0.47 \times 2400 = 1130$

天井荷重 $p = 8230 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

B点 = 土圧

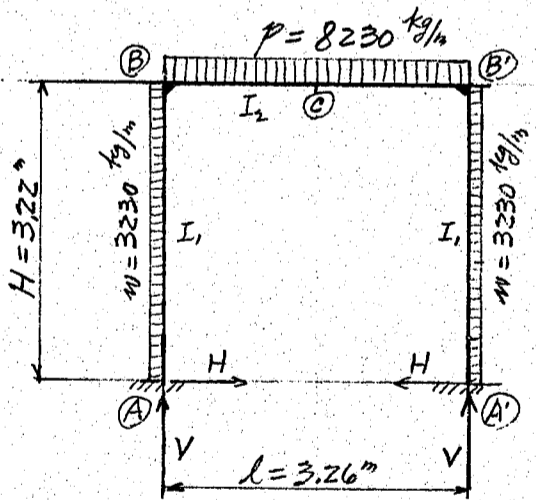
$\frac{1}{3} \times 7100 = 2370$

$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.22 = 1720$

A点 = 土圧 4090 kg/m^2

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{2370 + 4090}{2} = 3230 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



部材/物量力率並 = 諸係数

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.26^3}{12} = 0.001465$

$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.001465}{3.22} = 0.000455$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.44^3}{12} = 0.007100$

$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.007100}{3.26} = 0.002178$

$2K_1 + K_2 = 0.003088$

$3K_1 + K_2 = 0.003543$

$5K_1 + 2K_2 = 0.006631$

天井荷重 $p / z = \mu v$ 應力

$M_A = \frac{pl^2 k_1}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{8230 \times 3.26^2 \times 0.000455}{12 \times 0.003088} = 1075 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -2M_A = -2150$

$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{1075 + 2150}{3.22} = 1000 \text{ kg}$

$V = \frac{pl}{2} = \frac{8230 \times 3.26}{2} = 13400$

上海暗渠 3.23m

側壁荷重 $wH^2 = 3w$ 應力

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3k_1+k_2)}{12(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{3230 \times 3.22^2 \times 0.003543}{12 \times 0.003088} = - 3210 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2 k_2}{12(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{3230 \times 3.22^2 \times 0.002178}{12 \times 0.003088} = - 1970 \text{ "}$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5k_1+2k_2)}{4(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{3230 \times 3.22 \times 0.006631}{4 \times 0.003088} = - 5590 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0$$

合成應力

	荷重 P	荷重 W	合成應力	
M_A	1075	-3210	-2135 kgm	
M_B	-2150	-1970	-4120 "	
H	1000	-5590	-4590 kg	← →
V	13400	0	13400 "	↑ ↑

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 4590 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 4590 - 3230 \times 0.25 = 3780 \text{ "}$$

$$\textcircled{D} \quad x = \frac{4590}{3230} = 1.42 \text{ m Above A.}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 4590 - 3230 \times 2.75 = -4290 \text{ kg}$$

側壁 $S_{B1} = 4590 - 3230 \times 3.22 = -5810 \text{ "}$ $N_2 = 5810 \text{ kg}$

天井 $S_{B2} = 8230 \times 3.26 \div 2 = 13400 \text{ "}$ $N_1 = 13400 \text{ "}$

$$S_{H3} = 13400 - 8230 \times 0.38 = 10270 \text{ "}$$

$$S_c = 0$$

中間点 = 於 γ 曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 4590 \times 0.25 = 1145$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3230 \times 0.25^2 = -100$$

$$M_A = -2135$$

$$M_{H1} = -1090 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D \quad 4590 \times 1.42 = 6520$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3230 \times 1.42^2 = -3260$$

$$M_A = -2135$$

$$M_D = 1125 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{H2} \quad 4590 \times 2.75 = 12610$$

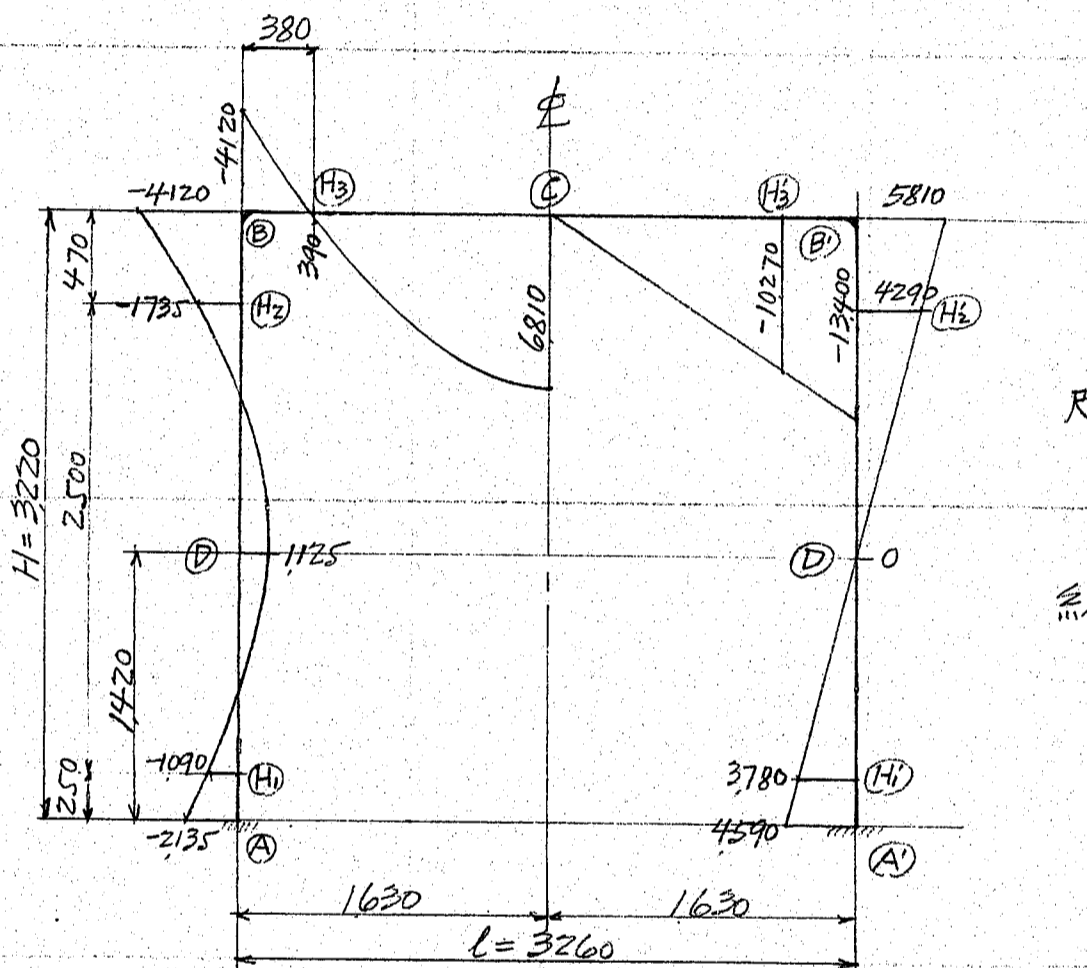
$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3230 \times 2.75^2 = -12210$$

$$M_A = -2135$$

$$M_{H2} = -1735 \text{ kgm}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} & 13,400 \times 0.38 = 5100 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 8230 \times 0.38^2 = -590 \\
 M_B & = -4120 \\
 M_{H3} & = 390 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_c & \frac{1}{8} \times 8230 \times 3.26^2 = 10930 \\
 M_B & = -4120 \\
 M_D & = 6810 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



尺度 弯曲率 $\frac{1}{300} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$
 剪力 $\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:40

断面应力ノ計算

天井 (C)

$$M_c = 6810 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 5810 \text{ kg} \quad S = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d/h &= 40/44 = 0.910 \\
 d'/h &= 4/44 = 0.091 \\
 \rho_0 &= 13.41/100 \times 44 = 0.00305 \\
 \rho'_0 &= 2.51/'' = 0.00057 \\
 u/h &= 0.514 \\
 u &= 22.5 \text{ cm} \\
 d-u &= 17.5 \text{ ''}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{6810 \times 100}{5810} = 117.2 \\
 d-u &= \frac{17.5}{134.7} \text{ cm} \\
 e &= 134.7 \text{ cm} \\
 e' &= e - 36 = 98.7 \\
 e'/e &= 0.732
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2} &= \frac{5810 \times 134.7}{100 \times 40^2} = 4.890 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} &= 0.143 \quad k = 0.305 \\
 \sigma_c &= \frac{4.890}{0.143} = 34.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \sigma_s &= 15 \times 34.2 \times \frac{0.695}{0.305} = 1168 \text{ ''} \\
 \tau &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 100 \text{ cm} \quad h = 44 \text{ cm} \\
 d &= 40 \quad d' = 4 \\
 A_s &= 6.67 - 16^2 = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 A'_s &= 2.22 - 12^2 = 2.51 \text{ ''} \\
 \rho &= 13.41/100 \times 44 = 0.00335 \\
 \rho'_1 &= 2.51/'' = 0.00063 \\
 d'/d &= 4/40 = 0.100
 \end{aligned}$$

(H3) $M_{H3} = 390 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 5810 \text{ kg}$ $S = 10270 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{10270}{100 \times 78 \times 40} = 2.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(B) $M_B = -4120 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 5810 \text{ kg}$ $S_B = 13400 \text{ kg}$
 $d/h = 53/57 = 0.930$ $M/N = \frac{4120 \times 100}{5810} = 71.0$
 $d'/h = 4/57 = 0.070$ $d-u = 24.0$
 $\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 57 = 0.00132$ $e = 95.0 \text{ cm}$
 $\rho'_0 = 2.51/'' = 0.00044$ $e' = e - 49 = 46.0$
 $u/h = 0.508$ $e'/e = 0.484$
 $u = 29.0 \text{ cm}$ $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{5810 \times 95.0}{100 \times 53^2} = 1.965$
 $d-u = 24.0$ $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.123$ $k = 0.260$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{1.965}{0.123} = 16.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$b=100, h=44 + \frac{38}{3} = 57$
 $d=53, d'=4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 53 = 0.00142$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00047$
 $d'/d = 4/53 = 0.075$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 16.0 \times \frac{0.740}{0.260} = 684$
 $\tau = \frac{13400}{100 \times 913 \times 53} = 2.8$

側壁

(B) $M_B = -4120 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 13400 \text{ kg}$ $S = 5810 \text{ kg}$
 $d/h = 38/42 = 0.905$ $M/N = \frac{4120 \times 100}{13400} = 30.8$
 $d'/h = 4/42 = 0.095$ $d-u = 16.7$
 $\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 42 = 0.00180$ $e = 47.5 \text{ cm}$
 $\rho'_0 = 2.51/'' = 0.00060$ $e' = e - 34 = 13.5$
 $u/h = 0.508$ $e'/e = 0.285$
 $u = 21.3 \text{ cm}$ $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13400 \times 47.5}{100 \times 38^2} = 4.41$
 $d-u = 16.7$ $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.164$ $k = 0.360$

$b=100, h=26 + \frac{47}{3} = 42$
 $d=38, d'=4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 38 = 0.00199$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00066$
 $d'/d = 4/38 = 0.105$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.41}{0.164} = 26.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.9 \times \frac{0.64}{0.36} = 718$
 $\tau = \frac{5810}{100 \times 0.88 \times 38} = 1.7$

(D) $M_D = 1125 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 13400 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$
 $M/N = \frac{1125 \times 100}{13400} = 8.4$
 $d-u = 9.8$ (第25頁参照)
 $e = 18.2 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 20 = -1.8$
 $e'/e = -0.100$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13400 \times 18.2}{100 \times 23^2} = 4.61$

$b=100, h=26$
 $d=23, d'=3$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 23 = 0.00328$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00109$
 $d'/d = 3/23 = 0.131$

上海晴渠 3m x 3m

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.293 \quad k_c = 0.75$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.61}{0.293} = 15.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 15.7 \times \frac{1.25}{1.75} = 79 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -1735 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 13400 \text{ kg}$ $S = 4290 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{1735 \times 100}{13400} = 13.0$$

$$\frac{d-u}{e} = \frac{9.8}{22.8}$$

$$e' = e - 20 = 2.8$$

$$\frac{e'}{e} = 0.123$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13400 \times 22.8}{100 \times 23^2} = 5.78$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.224 \quad k_c = 0.51$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.78}{0.224} = 26.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.8 \times \frac{0.49}{0.51} = 372 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = \frac{4290}{100 \times 183 \times 23} = 2.3 \text{ "}$$

断面 " (D) = 1/2 "

基礎底面压力

垂直荷重 $V = 2 \times 13400 = 26800$

側壁 $2 \times 0.26 \times 3.0 \times 2400 = \frac{3740}{30540 \text{ kg}}$

基礎 $4.0 \times 0.75 \times 2200 = \frac{6600}{37140 \text{ kg}} = \frac{37140}{4.0} = 9280 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 一列 4本 各列間隔 1.0m cto c

杭 一本当荷重 $= \frac{37140}{4} = 9280 \text{ kg}$

杭 180° - 4.500
 Crosswise spacing 1.1m cto c
 lengthwise " 1.0m cto c

基礎鉄筋

上向圧力 $= \frac{30540}{4.0} = 7640 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 7640 \times 3.26^2 = 6770 \text{ kgm}$

$A_s = \frac{6770 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 70} = 9.22 \text{ cm}^2$

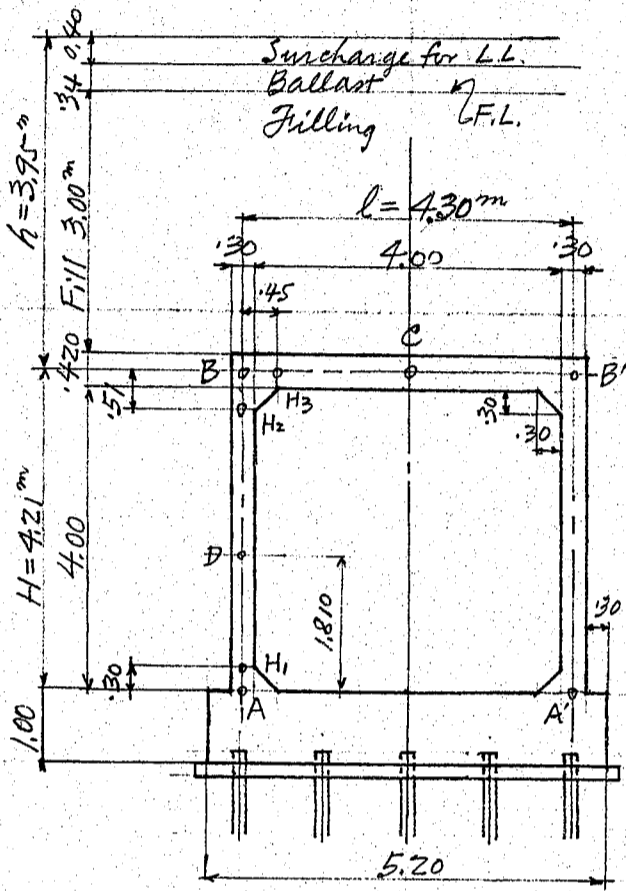
16φ - 22.5cm cto c = 8.96 "

側壁

側壁 " CVB3 = 1/2 " (第21頁参照)

上海地下鉄道標準型暗渠 4m x 4m

土被 3.0m 標準型暗渠 4m x 4m --- CVC3



活荷重

4 @ 16500 = 66000 kg
分布荷重 $p' = 610 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (31頁参照)
土 = 換算土深さ 0.4m

天井荷重

$$wh \left(1 - \frac{Kk}{1+2Hc}\right) = 1600 \times 3.95 \left(1 - \frac{3.95 \times 0.19}{1+2 \times 4.21 \times 0.58}\right) = 5510$$

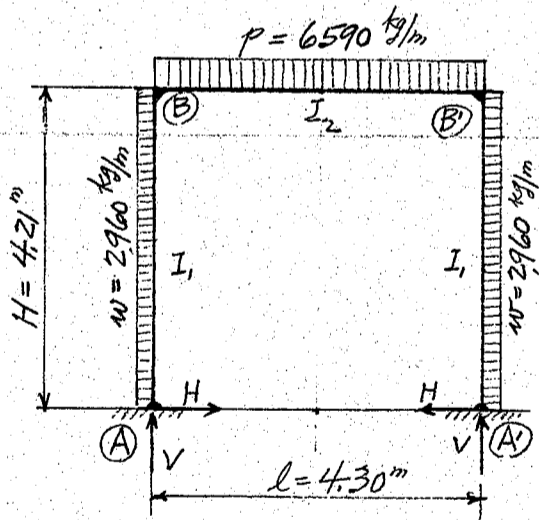
天井重量 0.45 @ 2400 = 1080
天井荷重 $p = 6590 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

B点 = 於此土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 5510 = 1840$
A点 = 於此土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.21 = 4080 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{1840 + 4080}{2} = 2960 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



部材、物量力率並 = 諸係数

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250$

$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{4.21} = 0.000534$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.42^3}{12} = 0.006174$

$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.006174}{4.30} = 0.001436$

$2k_1 + k_2 = 0.002504$

$3k_1 + k_2 = 0.003038$

$5k_1 + 2k_2 = 0.005542$

天井荷重 p による応力

$M_A = \frac{pl^2 k_1}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{6590 \times 4.30^2 \times 0.000534}{12 \times 0.002504} = 2165 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -2M_A = -4330$

$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{2165 + 4330}{4.21} = 1545 \text{ kg}$

$V = \frac{pl}{2} = \frac{6590 \times 4.30}{2} = 14160$

上海晴渠 4m x 4m

側壁荷重 $w \cdot l_z = 1 \text{ 依 } l_z \text{ 應力}$

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3K_1+K_2)}{12(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2960 \times 4.21^2 \times 0.003038}{12 \times 0.002504} = - 5300 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2 K_2}{12(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2960 \times 4.21^2 \times 0.001436}{12 \times 0.002504} = - 2510 \text{ "}$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5K_1+2K_2)}{4(2K_1+K_2)} = - \frac{2960 \times 4.21 \times 0.005542}{4 \times 0.002504} = - 6900 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0$$

合成應力

	荷重 P	荷重 w	合成應力	
M_A	2,165	- 5,300	- 3,135	kgm
M_B	- 4,330	- 2,510	- 6,840	"
H	1,545	- 6,900	- 5,355	kg ← →
V	14,160	0	14,160	" ↑ ↑

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 5355 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 5355 - 2960 \times 0.30 = 4465 \text{ "}$$

$$\textcircled{D} \quad x = 5355 \div 2960 = 1.81 \text{ m above } \textcircled{A}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 5355 - 2960 \times 3.70 = - 5595 \text{ kg}$$

側壁 $S_{B1} = 5355 - 2960 \times 4.21 = - 7,100 \text{ "}$ $N_2 = 7,100 \text{ kg}$

天井 $S_{B2} = 6590 \times 4.30 \div 2 = 14,160 \text{ "}$ $N_1 = 14,160 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H3} = 14160 - 6590 \times 0.45 = 11,200 \text{ "}$$

$$S_c = 0$$

中間点/弯曲率

$$M_{H1} = 5355 \times 0.30 = 1605$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2960 \times 0.30^2 = - 130$$

$$M_A = - 3,135$$

$$M_{H1} = - 1,660 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 5355 \times 1.81 = 9690$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2960 \times 1.81^2 = - 4850$$

$$M_A = - 3,135$$

$$M_D = 1,705 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{H2} = 5355 \times 3.70 = 19800$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 2960 \times 3.70^2 = - 20255$$

$$M_A = - 3,135$$

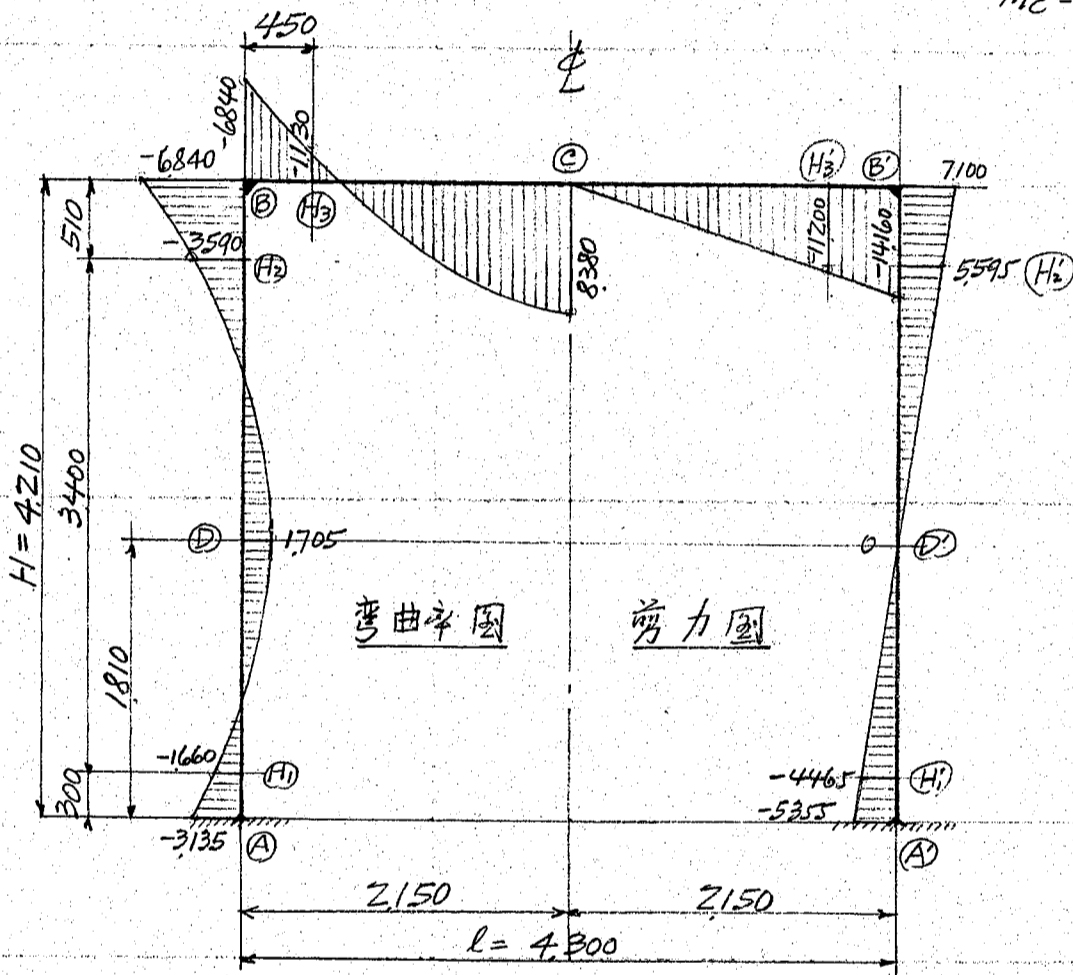
$$M_{H2} = - 3,590 \text{ kgm}$$

$$N = 14,160 \text{ kg}$$

上海暗渠 4m x 4m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 14160 \times 0.45 = 6380 \\
 -\frac{1}{2} \times 6590 \times 0.45^2 &= -670 \\
 M_B &= -6840 \\
 M_{H3} &= -1130 \text{ kgm} \\
 \\
 M_C &= \frac{1}{8} \times 6590 \times 4.30^2 = 15220 \\
 M_B &= -6840 \\
 M_C &= 8380 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

N = 7100 kg



尺度 弯曲率 $\frac{1}{500} m = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

剪力 $\frac{1}{1000} m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:50

断面应力计算

天井

③ $M_C = 8380 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 7100 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$d/h = 37/42 = 0.88$

$d'/h = 5/42 = 0.119$

$p_0 = 18.90/100 \times 42 = 0.00450$

$p_0' = 6.30/4 = 0.00150$

$u/h = 0.515$

$u = 21.6 \text{ cm}$

$d-u = 15.4$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8380 \times 100}{7100 \times d-u} = \frac{118.0}{15.4}$

$e = \frac{133.4 \text{ cm}}{0.761}$

$e' = e - 32 = 101.4$

$e/e = 0.761$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7100 \times 133.4}{100 \times 37^2} = 6.92$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.171$ $k = 0.355$

$\sigma_c = \frac{6.92}{0.171} = 40.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 40.5 \times \frac{0.645}{0.355} = 1104 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$ $h = 42 \text{ cm}$

$d = 37$ $d' = 5$

$A_s = 6.67 - 19\phi = 18.90 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 19\phi = 6.30$

$p = 18.90/100 \times 37 = 0.00511$

$p' = 6.30/4 = 0.00170$

$d'/d = 5/37 = 0.135$

上海暗渠 4m x 4m

(H3) $M_{H3} = -1130 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7100 \text{ kg}$, $S = 11200 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{11200}{100 \times 78 \times 37} = 3.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(B) $M_B = -6840 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7100 \text{ kg}$, $S = 14160 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 52/57 = 0.912$
 $d'/h = 5/57 = 0.0877$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 57 = 0.00235$
 $\rho_0' = 4.47 / \text{ " } = 0.00078$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 29.0 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 23.0$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6840 \times 100}{7100} = 96.4$
 $d-u = 23.0$
 $e = 119.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 47 = 72.4$
 $e'/e = 0.606$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7100 \times 119.4}{100 \times 52^2} = 3.14$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.142$, $k = 0.295$

$\sigma_c = \frac{3.14}{0.142} = 22.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 22.1 \times \frac{0.705}{0.295} = 793 \text{ "}$

$\tau = \frac{14160}{100 \times 0.902 \times 52} = 3.0 \text{ "}$

$b=100$, $h = 42 + \frac{45}{3} = 57$

$d=52$, $d'=5$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16^{\circ} = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 16^{\circ} = 4.47$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 52 = 0.00258$

$\rho' = 4.47 / \text{ " } = 0.00086$

$d'/d = 5/52 = 0.096$

側壁

(B) $M_B = -6840 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 14160 \text{ kg}$, $S = -7100 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 42/47 = 0.884$
 $d'/h = 5/47 = 0.106$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 47 = 0.00286$
 $\rho_0' = 4.47 / \text{ " } = 0.00095$
 $u/h = 0.510$
 $u = 24.0 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 18.0$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6840 \times 100}{14160} = 48.3$
 $d-u = 18.0$
 $e = 66.3 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 37 = 29.3 \text{ "}$

$e'/e = 0.442$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{14160 \times 66.3}{100 \times 42^2} = 5.33$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.173$, $k = 0.365$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.33}{0.173} = 30.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.8 \times \frac{0.635}{0.365} = 805 \text{ "}$

$\tau = \frac{7100}{100 \times 0.877 \times 42} = 1.9 \text{ "}$

$b=100$, $h = 30 + \frac{51}{3} = 47$

$d=42$, $d'=5$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16^{\circ} = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 16^{\circ} = 4.47$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 42 = 0.00326$

$\rho' = 4.47 / \text{ " } = 0.00107$

$d'/d = 5/42 = 0.119$

(D) $M_D = 1705 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 14160 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 26/30 = 0.865$
 $d'/h = 4/30 = 0.133$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 30 = 0.00448$
 $\rho_0' = 4.47 / \text{ " } = 0.00149$
 $u/h = 0.515$
 $u = 15.4 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 10.6 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{1705 \times 100}{14160} = 12.0$

$d-u = 10.6$
 $e = 22.6 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 22 = 0.6 \text{ "}$
 $e'/e = 0.027$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{14160 \times 22.6}{100 \times 26^2} = 4.74$

$b=100$, $h = 30$

$d=26$, $d'=4$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16^{\circ} = 13.41$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 16^{\circ} = 4.47$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00517$

$\rho' = 4.47 / \text{ " } = 0.00172$

$d'/d = 4/26 = 0.154$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.271 \quad k = 0.650$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.74}{0.271} = 17.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 17.5 \times \frac{0.35}{0.65} = 141 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H2) $M_H = -3590 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 14160 \text{ kg}$, $S = -5595 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3590 \times 100}{14160} = \frac{25.4}{10.6}$$

$$e = 36.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 22 = 14.0 \text{ "}$$

$$e'/e = 0.390$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{14160 \times 36.0}{100 \times 26^2} = 7.55$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.210 \quad k = 0.460$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.55}{0.210} = 36.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 36.0 \times \frac{0.540}{0.460} = 634 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = \frac{5595}{100 \times 0.847 \times 26} = 2.5 \text{ "}$$

断面 (D) = 全広

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重

$$V = 2 \times 14160 = 28320$$

側壁重量

$$2 \times 0.30 \times 4 \times 2400 = 5760$$

基礎

$$5.20 \times 1.00 \times 2200 = 11440$$

$$\frac{45520}{5.20} \text{ kg} = 8760 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

杭一列 5本 各列間隔 1.00m cto c

$$\text{杭一本当荷重} = \frac{45520}{5} = 9100 \text{ kg}$$

杭 180φ x 4500

Crosswise spacing 1.1m cto c
lengthwise " 1.0m cto c

基礎鉄筋

$$\text{上向圧力} = \frac{34080}{5.2} = 6550 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

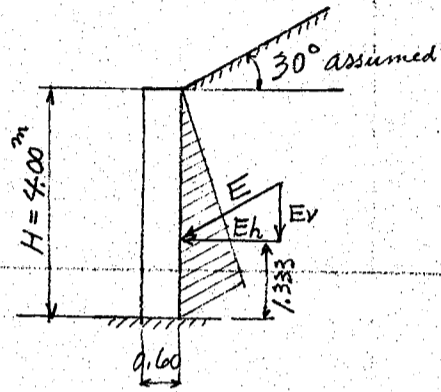
$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 6550 \times 4.30^2 = 10080 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{10080 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 95} = 10.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 19\phi - 45 \text{ cm cto c} = 6.30 \\ 16\phi - \text{ " } \text{ " } = 4.48 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(A Row = 挿入)} \\ \text{(B + B row, 申子 = 挿入)} \end{array}$$

$$10.78 \text{ cm}^2$$

壁



土圧 $\cos 30^\circ = 0.866$

$E = \frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 4.0^2 \times 0.866 = 11080 \text{ kg}$

$E_h = 11080 \times 0.866 = 9600 \text{ kg}$

$E_v = 11080 \times 0.500 = 5540$

$9600 \times 1.333 = 12750$
 $- 5540 \times 0.30 = -1660$

$M = 11090 \text{ kgm}$

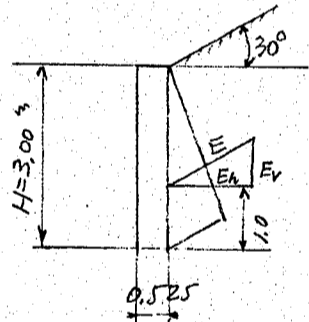
$d = \sqrt{\frac{11090 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 39.5 \text{ cm}$ $d = 55 \text{ cm}$ 被覆 5cm if $h = 60 \text{ cm}$ 以上

$A_s = \frac{11090 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.908 \times 55} = 18.53 \text{ cm}^2$

$19\phi - 15 \text{ cm c/c} = 18.90 \text{ cm}^2$ $p = \frac{18.90}{100 \times 55} = 0.00344$, $j = 0.908$

$\tau = \frac{9600}{100 \times 908 \times 55} = 1.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

高さ 3m, 箇所



$E = \frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 3.0^2 \times 0.866 = 6230 \text{ kg}$

$E_h = 6230 \times 0.866 = 5400 \text{ kg}$

$E_v = 6230 \times 0.500 = 3120$

$5400 \times 1.00 = 5400$

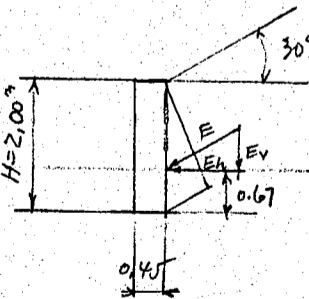
$- 3120 \times 0.263 = -820$

$M = 4580 \text{ kgm}$

$A_s = \frac{4580 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 47.5} = 8.94 \text{ cm}^2$

$16\phi - 20 \text{ cm c/c} = 10.06 \text{ cm}^2$

高さ 2m, 箇所



$E = \frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 2.0^2 \times 0.866 = 2770 \text{ kg}$

$E_h = 2770 \times 0.866 = 2400 \text{ kg}$

$E_v = 2770 \times 0.50 = 1385$

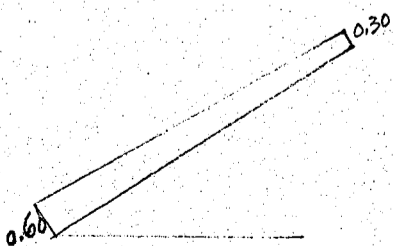
$2400 \times 0.167 = 1600$

$- 1385 \times 0.225 = -310$

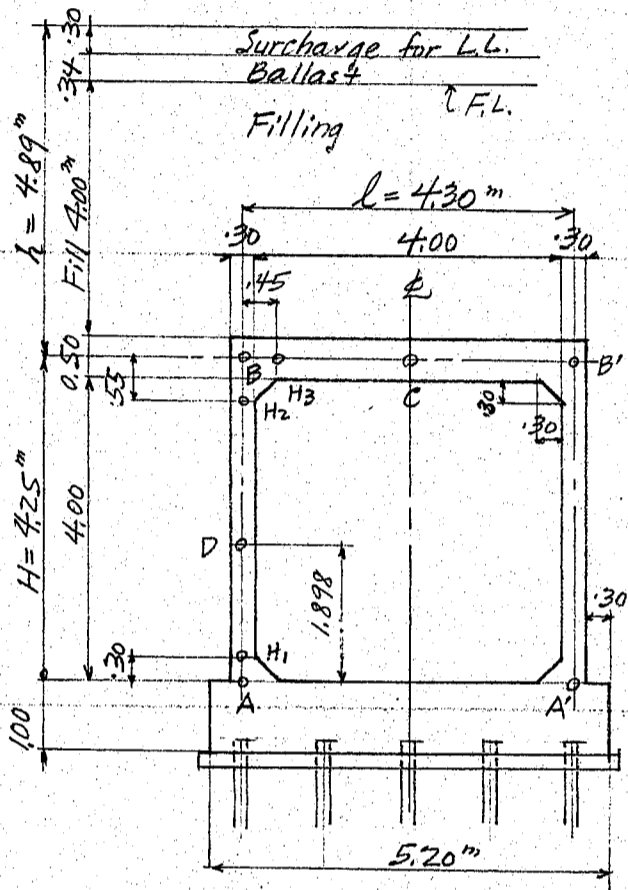
$M = 1290 \text{ kgm}$

$A_s = \frac{1290 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 40} = 2.99 \text{ cm}^2$

$16\phi - 40 \text{ cm c/c} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2$



土被 4.0m 標準型暗渠 4m x 4m - CVC4



活荷重

$$4 \times 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$$

分布荷重 $p' = 425 \text{ kg/m}$ (第22頁参照)
土=按蓋の深さ 0.30m

天井荷重

$$wh \left(1 - \frac{h_k}{1 + ZHC}\right) = 1600 \times 4.89 \left(1 - \frac{4.89 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 4.25 \times 0.58}\right) = 6590$$

天井重量 $0.53 \times 2400 = 1270$
天井荷重 $p = 7860 \text{ kg/m}$

側壁土圧

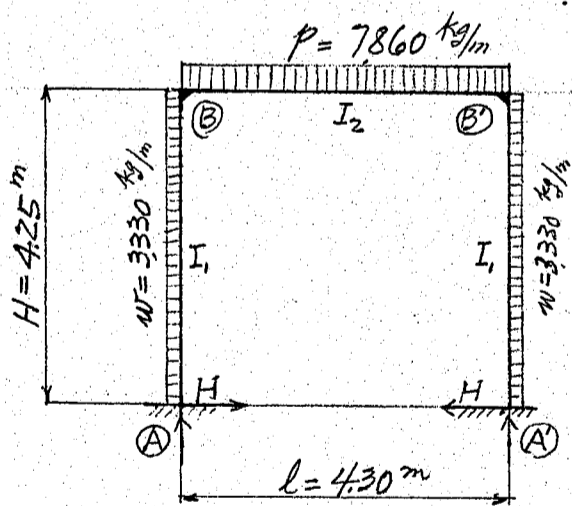
B点 = 土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 6590 = 2200$

$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.25 = 2265$

A点 = 土圧 $= 4465 \text{ kg/m}$

側壁平均土圧 $W = \frac{2200 + 4465}{2} = 3330 \text{ kg/m}$

荷重状態



部材の物量力率並 = 諸係数

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250$

$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{4.25} = 0.000529$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.50^3}{12} = 0.010417$

$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.010417}{4.30} = 0.002422$

$2k_1 + k_2 = 0.003480$

$3k_1 + k_2 = 0.004009$

$5k_1 + 2k_2 = 0.007489$

天井荷重 $p l^2 =$ 依り座力

$$M_A = \frac{p l^2 k_1}{12 (2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{7860 \times 4.30^2 \times 0.000529}{12 \times 0.003480} = 1840 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -3680$$

$$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{1840 + 3680}{4.25} = 1300 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = \frac{p l}{2} = \frac{7860 \times 4.30}{2} = 16900 \text{ kg}$$

上海暗渠 4m x 4m

側壁荷重 w による依り壁力

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3K_1 + K_2)}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = - \frac{3330 \times 4.25^2 \times 0.004009}{12 \times 0.003480} = - 5770 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2 K_2}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = - \frac{3330 \times 4.25^2 \times 0.002422}{12 \times 0.003480} = - 3490 \text{ "}$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5K_1 + 2K_2)}{4(2K_1 + K_2)} = - \frac{3330 \times 4.25 \times 0.007489}{4 \times 0.003480} = - 7620 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0$$

合成応力

	荷重 P	荷重 w	合成応力
M_A	1840	-5770	-3930 kgm
M_B	-3680	-3490	-7170 "
H	1300	-7620	-6320 kg ← →
V	16900	0	16900 " ↑ ↑

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 6320 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 6320 - 3330 \times 0.30 = 5320 \text{ "}$$

$$\textcircled{D} \quad x = 6320 \div 3330 = 1.898 \text{ m above (A)}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 6320 - 3330 \times 3.70 = -6000 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{側壁 } S_{B1} = 6320 - 3330 \times 4.25 = -7830 \text{ " } \quad N_2 = 7830 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{天井 } S_{B2} = 7860 \times 4.30 \div 2 = 16900 \text{ " } \quad N_1 = 16900 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H3} = 16900 - 7860 \times 0.45 = 13370 \text{ "}$$

$$S_C = 0$$

中間点、弯曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 6320 \times 0.30 = 1895$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3330 \times 0.30^2 = -150$$

$$M_A = 3930$$

$$M_{H1} = -2185 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D \quad 6320 \times 1.898 = 11990$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3330 \times 1.898^2 = -5950$$

$$M_A = 3930$$

$$M_D = 2110 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{H2} \quad 6330 \times 3.70 = 23400$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3330 \times 3.70^2 = -22800$$

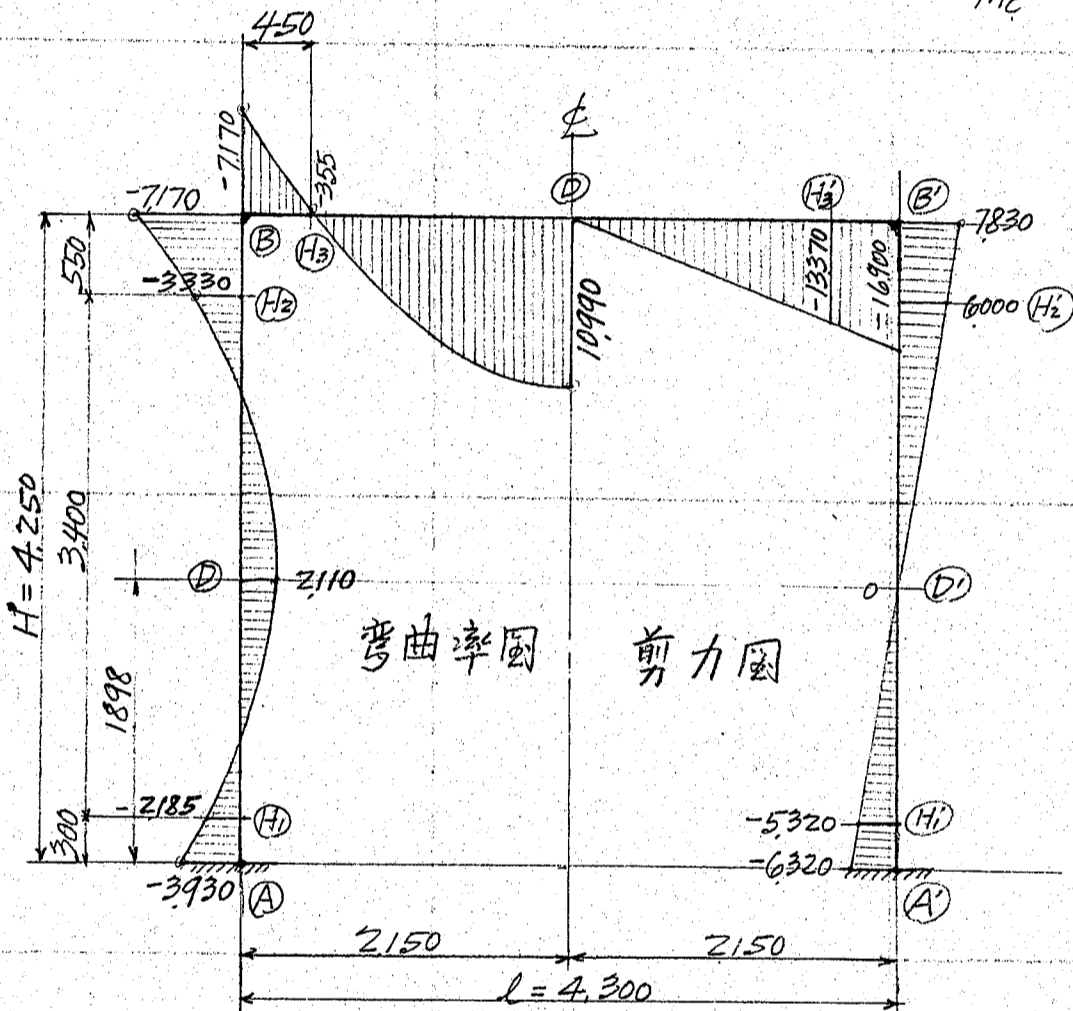
$$M_A = 3930$$

$$M_{H2} = -3330 \text{ kgm}$$

$$N = 16900 \text{ kg}$$

上海暗渠 4m x 4m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 16900 \times 0.45 = 7610 \\
 &= -\frac{1}{2} \times 7860 \times 0.45^2 = -795 \\
 M_B &= -\frac{7170}{2} \\
 M_{H3} &= -355 \text{ kgm} \\
 \\
 M_C &= \frac{1}{8} \times 7860 \times 4.30^2 = 18.160 \\
 M_B &= -\frac{7170}{2} \\
 M_C &= 10990 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



尺度 彎曲率 $\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

剪力 $\frac{1}{1000} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

縮尺 1:50

断面應力計算

天井

③ $M_c = 10990 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 7830 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d/h &= 45/50 = 0.900 \\
 d'/h &= 5/50 = 0.100 \\
 \beta &= 18.90/100 \times 50 = 0.00378 \\
 \rho' &= 6.30/100 = 0.00126 \\
 u/h &= 0.512 \\
 u &= 25.60 \text{ cm} \\
 d-u &= 19.40
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{10990 \times 100}{7830} = 140.5 \\
 d-u &= 19.4 \\
 e &= 159.9 \text{ cm} \\
 e' &= e - 40 = 119.9 \\
 e'/e &= 0.751 \\
 \frac{N_e}{bd^2} &= \frac{7830 \times 159.9}{100 \times 45^2} = 6.185
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 100 \text{ cm}, h = 50 \text{ cm} \\
 d &= 45, d' = 5 \\
 A_s &= 6.67 - 19\phi = 18.90 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 A_s' &= 2.23 - 19\phi = 6.30 \\
 \rho &= 18.90/100 \times 45 = 0.00420 \\
 \rho' &= 6.30/100 = 0.00140 \\
 d'/d &= 5/45 = 0.111
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{N_e}{bd^2 \sigma_c} &= 0.162, k_0 = 0.330 \\
 \sigma_c &= \frac{6.185}{0.162} = 38.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \sigma_s &= 15 \times 38.2 \times \frac{0.67}{0.33} = 1163 \\
 \tau &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

上海晴渠 4m x 4m

① MH3 = -355 kgm N = 7830 kg S = 13370 kg
 $\tau = \frac{13370}{100 \times 78 \times 45} = 3.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

② MB = -7170 kgm, N = 7830 kg S = 16900 kg
 $d/h = 60/65 = 0.923$
 $d'/h = 5/65 = 0.077$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 65 = 0.00206$
 $\rho_0' = 4.47/ \text{ } = 0.00069$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 33.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 26.8 \text{ } "$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7170 \times 100}{7830} = 91.7$
 $d-u = 26.8$
 $e = 118.5 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 55 = 63.5 \text{ } "$
 $e'/e = 0.536$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7830 \times 118.5}{100 \times 60^2} = 2.58$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.139$ $k = 0.290$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{2.58}{0.139} = 18.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 18.6 \times \frac{710}{290} = 684 \text{ } "$
 $\tau = \frac{16900}{100 \times 0.903 \times 60} = 3.1 \text{ } "$

$b = 100$ $h = 50 + \frac{45}{3} = 65$
 $d = 60$ $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47 \text{ } "$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 60 = 0.00224$
 $\rho' = 4.47/ \text{ } = 0.00075$
 $d'/d = 5/60 = 0.083$

側壁

③ MB = -7170 kgm, N = 16900 kg S = -7830 kg

$d/h = 44/48 = 0.927$
 $d'/h = 4/48 = 0.083$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 48 = 0.00280$
 $\rho_0' = 4.47/ \text{ } = 0.00093$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 24.5 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 19.5 \text{ } "$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7170 \times 100}{16900} = 42.4$
 $d-u = 19.5$
 $e = 61.9 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 40 = 21.9 \text{ } "$
 $e'/e = 0.354$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{16900 \times 61.9}{100 \times 44^2} = 5.41$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.178$ $k = 0.38$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{5.41}{0.178} = 30.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.4 \times \frac{0.62}{0.38} = 744 \text{ } "$
 $\tau = \frac{7830}{100 \times 0.873 \times 44} = 2.0 \text{ } "$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{55}{3} = 48$
 $d = 44$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 44 = 0.00305$
 $\rho' = 4.47/ \text{ } = 0.00102$
 $d'/d = 4/44 = 0.091$

④ MD = 2110 kgm N = 16900 kg S = 0

$d/h = 26/30 = 0.866$
 $d'/h = 4/30 = 0.133$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 30 = 0.00447$
 $\rho_0' = 4.47/ \text{ } = 0.00149$
 $u/h = 0.516$
 $u = 15.5 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 10.5 \text{ } "$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2110 \times 100}{16900} = 12.5$
 $d-u = 10.5$
 $e = 23.0 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 22 = 1.0 \text{ } "$
 $e'/e = 0.044$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{16900 \times 23.0}{100 \times 26^2} = 5.76$

$b = 100$, $h = 30$
 $d = 26$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00516$
 $\rho' = 4.47/ \text{ } = 0.00172$
 $d'/d = 4/26 = 0.154$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.273 \quad k_c = 0.66$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.76}{0.273} = 21.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 21.1 \times \frac{1.34}{0.66} = 163$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -3330 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 16900 \text{ kg} \quad S = -6000 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3330 \times 100}{16900} = 19.7$$

$$d-u = 10.5$$

$$e = 30.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 22 = 8.2$$

$$e'/e = 0.272$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{16900 \times 30.2}{100 \times 26^2} = 7.55$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.222 \quad k_c = 0.50$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.55}{0.222} = 34.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.0 \times \frac{0.5}{0.5} = 510$$

$$\tau = \frac{6000}{100 \times 833 \times 26} = 2.8$$

断面 (D) = 1/2

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $V = 2 \times 16900 = 33800$

側壁重量 $2 \times 0.3 \times 4 \times 2400 = 5760$

基礎重量 $5.2 \times 1.0 \times 2200 = 11440$

$\frac{51000}{5.2} \text{ kg} = 9820 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭一列 5本 各列間隔 1.00m cto c

杭1本当り荷重 = $\frac{51000}{5} = 10200 \text{ kg}$

杭 180° x 5500
Crosswise spacing 1.1m cto c
lengthwise " 1.0 "

基礎鉄筋

上向き力 = $\frac{39560}{5.2} = 7610 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 7610 \times 4.3^2 = 11700 \text{ kgm}$

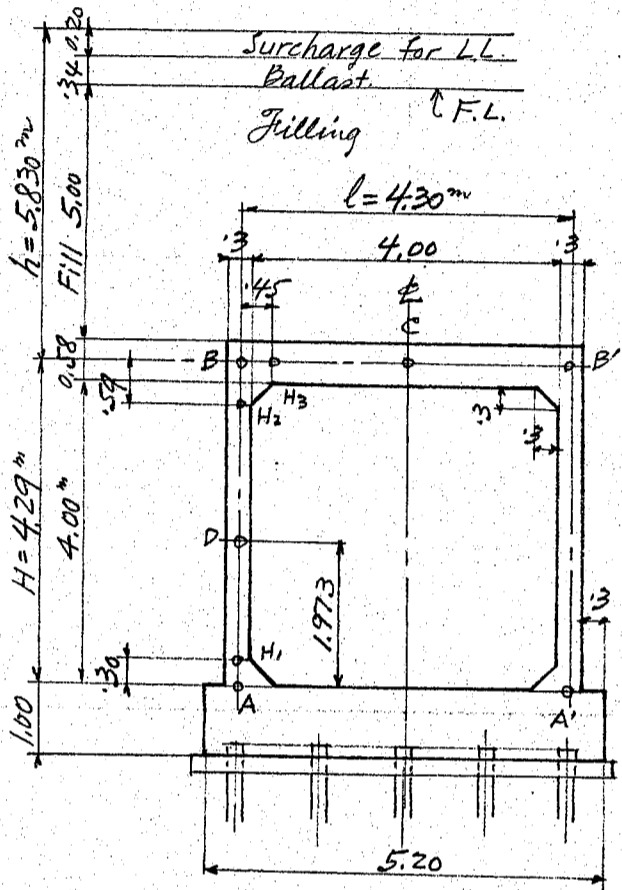
$A_s = \frac{11700 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 95} = 11.4 \text{ cm}^2$

{ 19φ - 45cm cto c = 6.30
16φ - 45 " = 4.48
10.78 cm²

翼壁

CVC3 = 1/2 (第37頁参照)

土被 5.0m 標準型暗渠 4m x 4m --- CVC5.



活荷重

$4 \times 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$

分布荷重 $p = 315 \text{ kg/m}^2$ } (第 27 頁参照)
換算土深 = 0.20m

天井荷重

$w \cdot h \left(1 - \frac{h \cdot k}{1 + 2H \cdot C}\right) = 1600 \times 5.83 \left(1 - \frac{5.83 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 4.29 \times 0.58}\right) = 7590$

天井重量 $0.61 \times 2400 = 1460$
天井荷重 $p = 9050 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

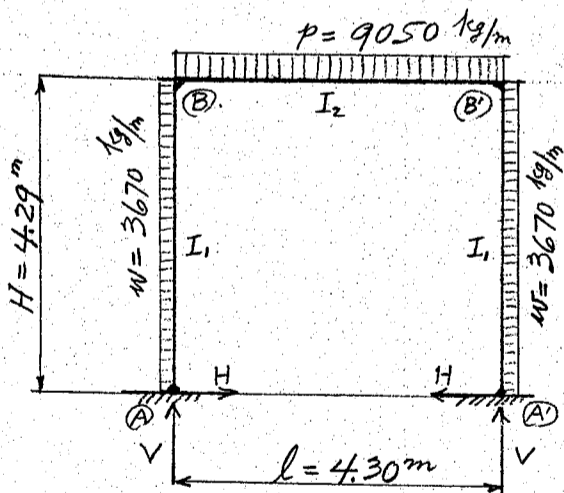
B点 = 土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 7590 = 2530$

$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.29 = 2285$

A点 = 土圧 4815 kg/m^2

側壁平均土圧 $w = \frac{2530 + 4815}{2} = 3670 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



部材1物量力率並=諸係数

側壁 $I_1 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250$

$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{4.29} = 0.000524$

天井 $I_2 = \frac{1.0 \times 0.58^3}{12} = 0.016259$

$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.016259}{4.30} = 0.003781$

$2K_1 + K_2 = 0.004829$

$3K_1 + K_2 = 0.005353$

$5K_1 + 2K_2 = 0.010182$

天井荷重 p による応力

$M_A = \frac{pl^2 k_1}{12(2k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{9050 \times 4.30^2 \times 0.000524}{12 \times 0.004829} = 1515 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -2M_A = -3030$

$H = \frac{M_A - M_B}{H} = \frac{1515 + 3030}{4.29} = 1060 \text{ kg}$

$V = \frac{pl}{2} = \frac{9050 \times 4.30}{2} = 19460 \text{ kg}$

上海暗渠 4m x 4m

側壁荷重 $w/z = \text{液圧力}$

$$M_A = - \frac{wH^2(3K_1 + K_2)}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = - \frac{3670 \times 4.29^2 \times 0.005353}{12 \times 0.004829} = - 6240 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - \frac{wH^2 K_2}{12(2K_1 + K_2)} = - \frac{3670 \times 4.29^2 \times 0.003781}{12 \times 0.004829} = - 4410 \text{ "}$$

$$H = - \frac{wH(5K_1 + 2K_2)}{4(2K_1 + K_2)} = - \frac{3670 \times 4.29 \times 0.010182}{4 \times 0.004829} = - 8300 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0$$

合成應力

	荷重 p	荷重 w	合成應力	
M_A	1515	-6240	-4725 kgm	
M_B	-3030	-4410	-7440 "	
H	1060	-8300	-7240 kg	← →
V	19460	0	19460 "	↑ ↑

剪力

$$S_A = -H = 7240 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 7240 - 3670 \times 0.30 = 6140 \text{ "}$$

$$\textcircled{D} \quad x = 7240 \div 3670 = 1.973 \text{ m above (A)}$$

$$S_D = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 7240 - 3670 \times 3.70 = -6340 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{側壁} \quad S_{B1} = 7240 - 3670 \times 4.29 = -8500 \text{ "} \quad N_2 = 8500 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{天井} \quad S_{B2} = 9050 \times 4.30 \div 2 = 19460 \text{ kg} \quad N_1 = 19460 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H3} = 19460 - 9050 \times 0.45 = 15390 \text{ "}$$

$$S_C = 0$$

中間点/弯曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 7240 \times 0.30 = 2170$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3670 \times 0.30^2 = -165$$

$$M_A = -4725$$

$$M_{H1} = -2720 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D \quad 7240 \times 1.973 = 14280$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3670 \times 1.973^2 = -7150$$

$$M_A = -4725$$

$$M_D = 2405 \text{ kgm}$$

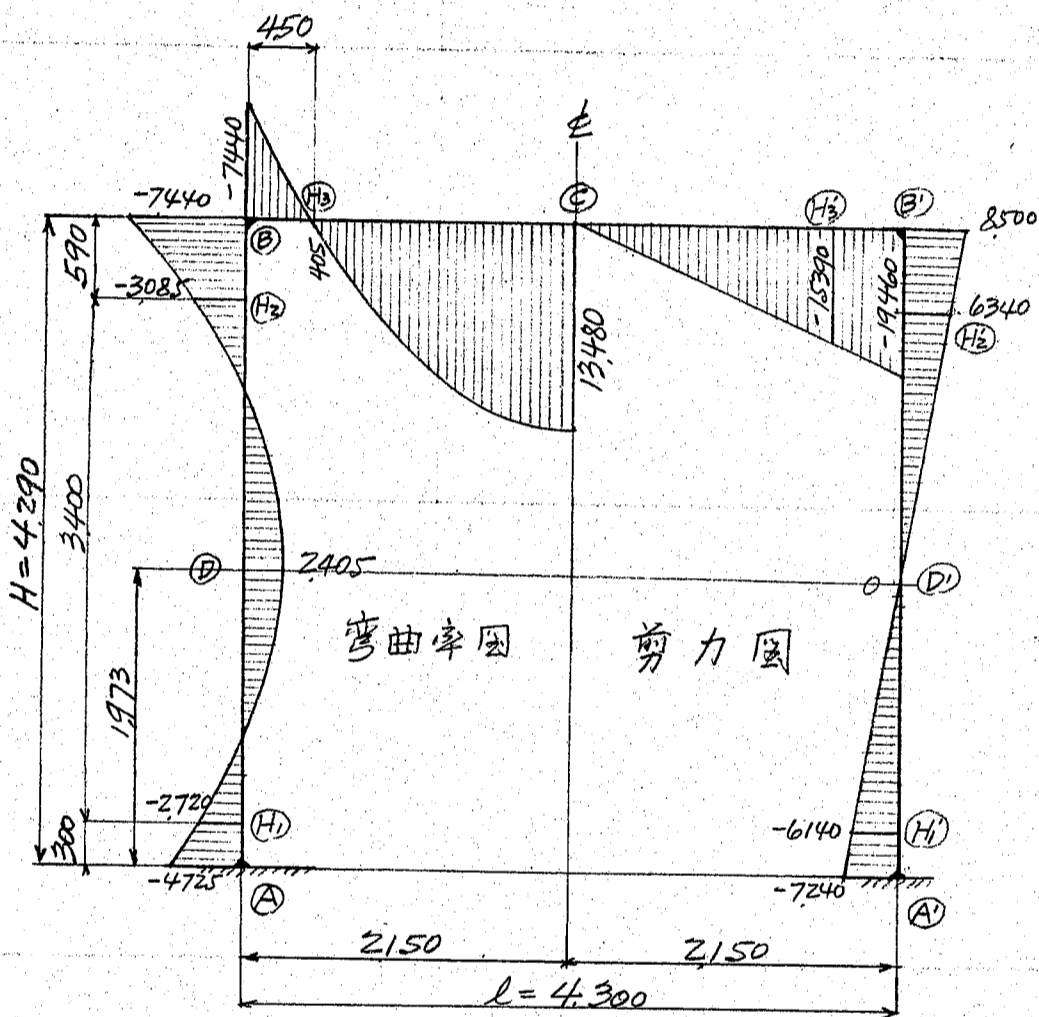
$$M_{H2} \quad 7240 \times 3.70 = 26780$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3670 \times 3.70^2 = -25140$$

$$M_A = -4725$$

$$M_{H2} = -3085 \text{ kgm}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 19.460 \times 0.45 = 8.760 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 9050 \times 0.45^2 = -915 \\
 M_B &= -7440 \\
 M_{H3} &= 405 \text{ kgm} \\
 \\
 M_C &= \frac{1}{8} \times 9050 \times 4.30^2 = 20920 \\
 M_B &= -7440 \\
 M_C &= 13480 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



尺度 弯曲率 $\frac{1}{500}m = 1000 \text{ kgm}$
剪力 $\frac{1}{1000}m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:50

断面應力計算

天井

③ $M_c = 13480 \text{ kgm}, N = 8500 \text{ kg}, S = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d/h &= 53/58 = 0.914 \\
 d'/h &= 5/58 = 0.0862 \\
 \beta_0 &= 18.90/100 \times 58 = 0.00326 \\
 \beta_0' &= 6.30/100 = 0.00109 \\
 u/h &= 0.514 \\
 u &= 29.8 \text{ cm} \\
 d-u &= 23.2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{13480 \times 100}{8500} = 158.6 \\
 d-u &= 23.2 \\
 e &= 181.8 \text{ cm} \\
 e' &= e - 48 = 133.8 \\
 e'/e &= 0.736 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2} &= \frac{8500 \times 181.8}{100 \times 53^2} = 5.50 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} &= 0.153, k = 0.31
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 100 \text{ cm}, h = 58 \text{ cm} \\
 d &= 53 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm} \\
 A_s &= 6.67 - 19\phi = 18.90 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 A_s' &= 2.23 - 19\phi = 6.30 \\
 p &= 18.90/100 \times 53 = 0.00357 \\
 p' &= 6.30/100 = 0.00119 \\
 d'/d &= 5/53 = 0.0943
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.50}{0.153} = 35.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.9 \times \frac{0.69}{0.31} = 1197$$

$$\tau = 0$$

上海暗渠 4m x 4m

(H3) $M_{H3} = 405 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 8500 \text{ kg}$, $S = 15390 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{15390}{100 \times 78 \times 53} = 3.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(B) $M_B = -7440 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 8500 \text{ kg}$, $S = 19460 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 68/73 = 0.931$
 $d'/h = 5/73 = 0.0685$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 73 = 0.00183$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.47/ \text{ " } = 0.00061$
 $u/h = 0.509$
 $u = 37.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 30.8$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7440 \times 100}{8500} = 87.6$
 $d-u = 30.8$
 $e = 118.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 63 = 55.4$
 $e'/e = 0.468$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{8500 \times 118.4}{100 \times 68^2} = 2.177$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_0} = 0.138$ $k = 0.290$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{2.177}{0.138} = 15.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 15.8 \times \frac{0.710}{0.290} = 580$
 $\tau = \frac{19460}{100 \times 903 \times 68} = 3.2$

$b=100$, $h=58 + \frac{45}{3} = 73$
 $d=68$, $d'=5$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41$
 $A'_s = 2.23 - 16^\circ = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 68 = 0.00197$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.47/ \text{ " } = 0.00066$
 $d'/d = 5/68 = 0.0735$

別 図 5

(B) $M_B = -7440 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 19460 \text{ kg}$ $S = -8500 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 44/50 = 0.880$
 $d'/h = 4/50 = 0.080$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 50 = 0.00268$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.47/ \text{ " } = 0.00089$
 $u/h = 0.506$
 $u = 25.3 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 20.7$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7440 \times 100}{19460} = 38.2$
 $d-u = 20.7$
 $e = 58.9 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 42 = 16.9$
 $e'/e = 0.287$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{19460 \times 58.9}{100 \times 46^2} = 5.42$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_0} = 0.182$ $k = 0.395$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{5.42}{0.182} = 29.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 29.8 \times \frac{0.605}{0.395} = 685$
 $\tau = \frac{8500}{100 \times 868 \times 46} = 2.1$

$b=100$, $h=30 + \frac{59}{3} = 50$
 $d=46$, $d'=4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41$
 $A'_s = 2.23 - 16^\circ = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 46 = 0.00292$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.47/ \text{ " } = 0.00097$
 $d'/d = 4/46 = 0.087$

(D) $M_D = 2405 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 19460 \text{ kg}$ $S = 0$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2405 \times 100}{19460} = 12.4$
 $d-u = 10.5$ (341頁参照)
 $e = 22.9 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 22 = 0.9$
 $e'/e = 0.039$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{19460 \times 22.9}{100 \times 26^2} = 6.60$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_0} = 0.276$ $k = 0.67$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{6.60}{0.276} = 23.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 23.9 \times \frac{0.33}{0.67} = 177$
 $\tau = 0$

$b=100$, $h=30$
 $d=26$, $d'=4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41$
 $A'_s = 2.27 - 16^\circ = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00516$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.47/ \text{ " } = 0.00172$
 $d'/d = 4/26 = 0.154$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -3085 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 19460 \text{ kg}$ $S = -6340 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3085 \times 100}{19460} = 15.9$$

$$d-u = 10.5$$

$$e = 26.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 22 = 4.4$$

$$\frac{e'}{e} = 0.167$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{19460 \times 26.4}{100 \times 26^2} = 7.62$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.247 \quad k = 0.57$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.62}{0.247} = 30.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.8 \times \frac{143}{57} = 349$$

$$\tau = \frac{6340}{100 \times 81 \times 26} = 3.0$$

断面 ① = 全二

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重

$$V = 2 \times 19460 = 38920$$

側壁重量

$$2 \times 0.3 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 5760$$

基礎重量

$$5.2 \times 1.0 \times 2200 = 11440$$

$$\frac{56120}{5.2} \text{ kg} = 10800 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

杭 1列 5本 各列間隔 1.0m ctoe

$$\text{杭 1本当荷重} = \frac{56120}{5} = 11200 \text{ kg}$$

杭 180φ x 6000

crosswise spacing 1.10 m ctoe
lengthwise " 1.00 "

基礎鉄筋

$$\text{上向圧力} = \frac{44680}{5.2} = 8600 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 8600 \times 4.30^2 = 13250 \text{ kg}$$

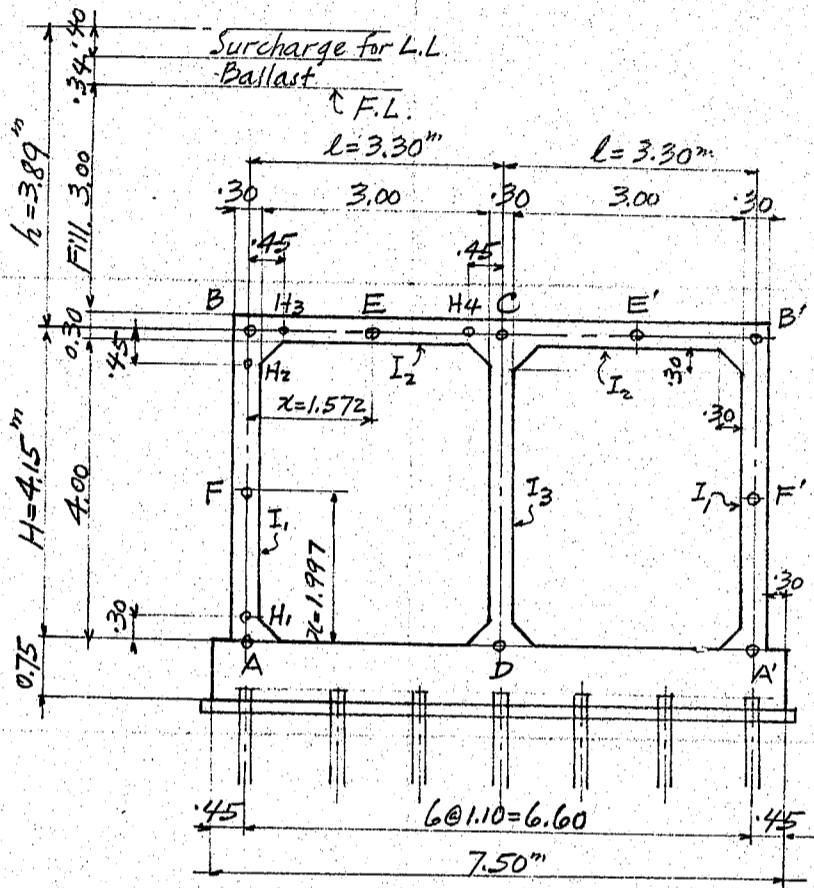
$$A_s = \frac{13250 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 95} = 12.9 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$19\phi - 22.5 \text{ cm ctoe} = 12.6 \text{ cm}^2$$

翼壁

$$CVC3 = \text{全二 (337頁参照)}$$

土被 3.0^m標準型複式暗渠 3²4^m---CVD3



活荷重

4@16500 = 66000 kg
分布荷重 $p' = 610 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (第1頁参照)
埋戻土深 0.40m

天井荷重

$w_h \left(\frac{1-kk}{1+2HC} \right)$ $\frac{1}{2}k = k = 0.19, C = 0.58$

$= 1600 \times 3.89 \left(\frac{1 - \frac{3.89 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 4.15 \times 0.58}}{1} \right) = 5430$

天井重量 0.33 @ 2400 = 790

天井荷重 = $p = 6220 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

B点 = 於4m土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 5430 = 1810$

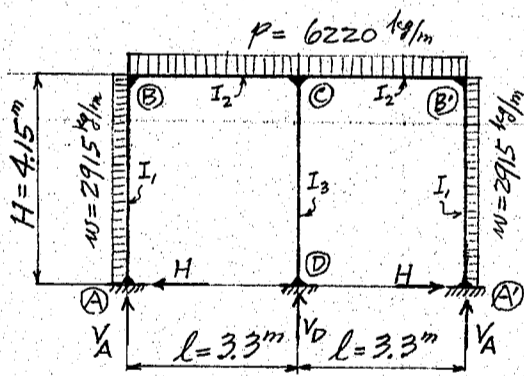
$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.15 = 2210$

A点 = 於4m土圧 4020 kg/m²

側壁平均土圧

$w = \frac{1810 + 4020}{2} = 2915 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



諸係数

$I_1 = I_2 = I_3 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250 \text{ (m)}^4$

$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.00225}{4.15} = 0.000542$

$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.00225}{3.30} = 0.000682$

$\frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)} = \frac{0.000542}{12 \times 0.001224} = 0.0369$

$\frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)} = \frac{0.000682}{12 \times 0.001224} = 0.0464$

$\frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)} = 0.0185$

$Pl^2 = 6220 \times 3.30^2 = 67740$

$wH^2 = 2915 \times 4.15^2 = 50200$

$\frac{Pl^2}{12} = 5640, \quad \frac{Pl^2}{2} = 33870$

$\frac{wH^2}{12} = 4180, \quad \frac{wH^2}{2} = 25100$

上海複式暗渠 3" x 4"

節点弯曲率

$$M_B = - \frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2 - wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = - 0.0369 (67740 - 50200) - 4180 = - 4830 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{C2} = - \frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2 - wH^2) - \frac{pl^2}{12} = - 0.0464 (67740 - 50200) - 5640 = - 6450 "$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2 - wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = 0.0185 (67740 - 50200) - 4180 = - 3855 "$$

$$M_{C3} = M_D = 0$$

反力

$$V_A = \frac{M_{C2} - M_B + 7M_{C3}}{l} = \frac{-6450 + 4830 + 33870}{3.30} = 9780 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 2pl - 2V_A = 2 \times 6220 \times 3.30 - 2 \times 9780 = 21490 "$$

$$H = \frac{M_B - M_A + 7M_{C3}}{H} = \frac{-4830 + 3855 + 25100}{4.15} = 5820 "$$

剪力

$$S_A = H = 5820 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 5820 - 2915 \times 0.30 = 4945 "$$

$$\textcircled{F} \quad x = \frac{5820}{2915} = 1.997 \text{ m above A.}$$

$$S_F = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 5820 - 2915 \times 3.70 = -4960 \text{ kg}$$

側壁 $S_{B1} = 5820 - 2915 \times 4.15 = -6260 "$

天井 $S_{B2} = V_A = 9780 "$

$$S_{H3} = 9780 - 6220 \times 0.45 = 6980 "$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{9780}{6220} = 1.572 \text{ m from B.}$$

$$S_E = 0$$

$$S_{H4} = 9780 - 6220 \times 2.85 = -7950 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{C2} = 9780 - 6220 \times 3.30 = -10745 "$$

中央壁 $S_{C3} = S_D = 0$

中間点弯曲率

$$\begin{aligned} M_{H1} & \quad 5820 \times 0.30 = 1745 \\ & \quad -\frac{1}{2} \times 2915 \times 0.30^2 = -130 \\ & \quad M_A = -3855 \\ & \quad M_{H1} = -2240 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_F & \quad 5820 \times 1.997 = 11625 \\ & \quad -\frac{1}{2} \times 2915 \times 1.997^2 = -5805 \\ & \quad M_A = -3855 \\ & \quad M_F = 1965 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

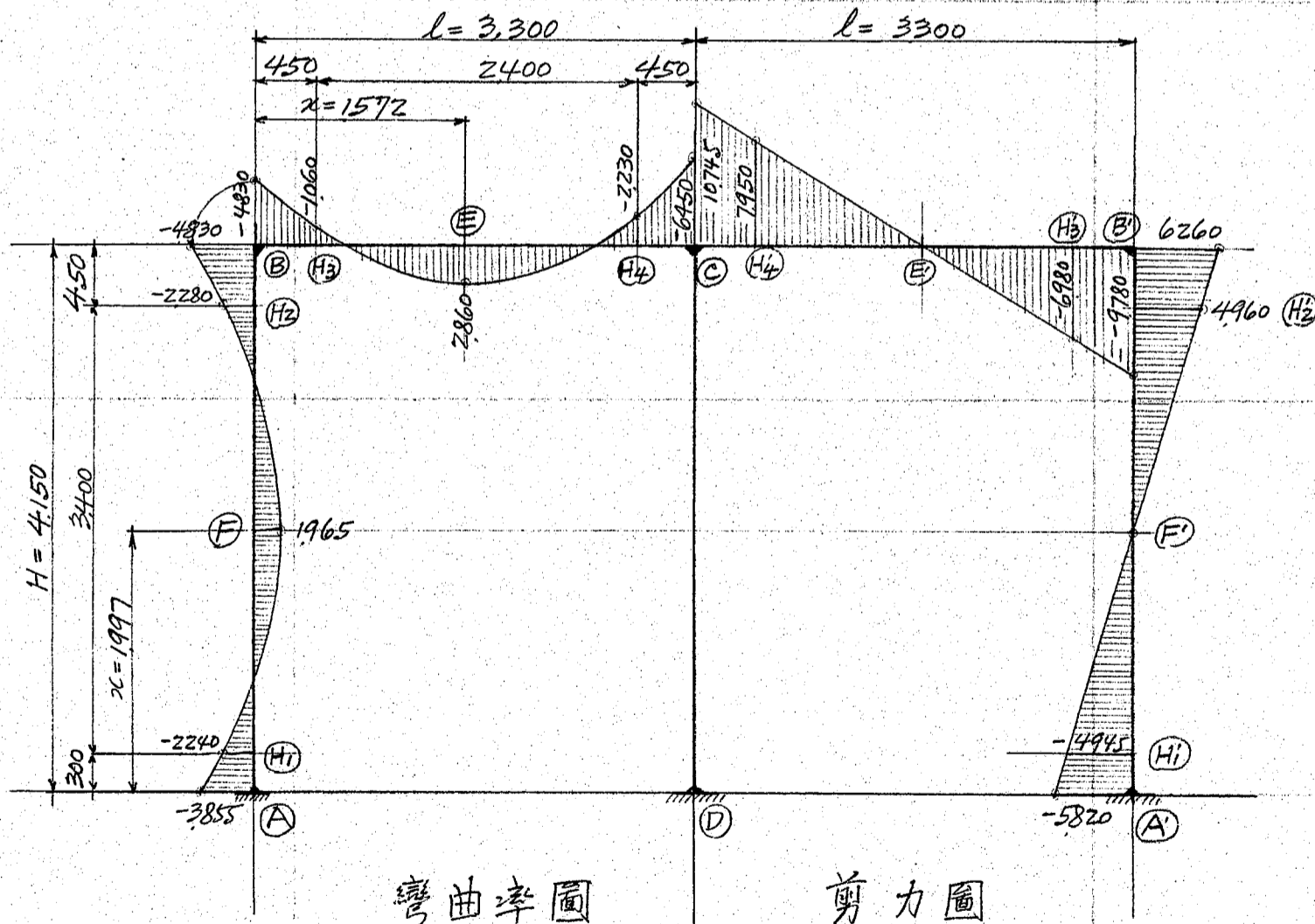
上海複式暗渠 3²×4^m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H2} &= 5820 \times 3.70 = 21525 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 2915 \times 3.70^2 = -19950 \\
 &M_A = -3855 \\
 M_{H2} &= -2280 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 9780 \times 0.45 = 4400 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 6220 \times 0.45^2 = -630 \\
 &M_B = 4830 \\
 M_{H3} &= -1060 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_E &= 9780 \times 1.572 = 15370 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 6220 \times 1.572^2 = -7680 \\
 &M_B = 4830 \\
 M_E &= 2860 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H4} &= 9780 \times 2.85 = 27850 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 6220 \times 2.85^2 = -25250 \\
 &M_B = 4830 \\
 M_{H4} &= -2230 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



彎曲率圖 剪力圖
 尺度 $\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$ $\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kg}$
 縮尺 1:50

上海複式暗渠 3" x 4"

天井

Ⓒ $M_c = -6450 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6260 \text{ kg}$, $S = -10,745 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 41/45 = 0.912$
 $d'/h = 4/45 = 0.089$
 $\rho = 13.4/100 \times 45 = 0.00298$
 $\rho' = 4.47/'' = 0.00099$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 22.9 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 18.1$

$M = \frac{6450 \times 100}{6260} = 103.0$
 $N = 6260$
 $d-u = 18.1$
 $e = \frac{121.1 \text{ cm}}{121.1 \text{ cm}}$
 $e' = e - 37 = 84.1$
 $e/e = 0.694$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{6260 \times 121.1}{100 \times 41^2} = 4.52$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 30 + \frac{45}{3} = 45 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 41$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 41 = 0.00327$
 $\rho' = 4.47/'' = 0.00109$
 $d'/d = 4/41 = 0.098$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.148$, $k = 0.305$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.52}{0.148} = 30.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.6 \times \frac{0.695}{0.305} = 1045$

$\tau = \frac{10745}{100 \times 898 \times 41} = 2.9$

Ⓔ $M_E = 2860 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6260 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 26/30 = 0.867$
 $d'/h = 4/30 = 0.0133$
 $\rho = 13.4/100 \times 30 = 0.00447$
 $\rho' = 4.47/'' = 0.00149$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 15.3 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 10.7 \text{ cm}$

$M = \frac{2860 \times 100}{6260} = 45.7$
 $N = 6260$
 $d-u = 10.7$
 $e = \frac{56.4 \text{ cm}}{56.4 \text{ cm}}$
 $e' = e - 22 = 34.4$
 $e/e = 0.610$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{6260 \times 56.4}{100 \times 26^2} = 5.23$

$b = 100$, $h = 30$
 $d = 26$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00516$
 $\rho' = 4.47/'' = 0.00172$
 $d'/d = 4/26 = 0.154$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.182$, $k = 0.390$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.23}{0.182} = 28.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 28.7 \times \frac{0.610}{0.390} = 674$

$\tau = 0$

Ⓕ $M_B = -4830 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6260 \text{ kg}$, $S = 9780 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 4/45 = 0.912$
 $d'/h = 4/45 = 0.089$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 45 = 0.00167$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00056$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 22.9 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 18.1$

$M = \frac{4830 \times 100}{6260} = 77.2$
 $N = 6260$
 $d-u = 18.1$
 $e = \frac{95.3 \text{ cm}}{95.3 \text{ cm}}$
 $e' = e - 37 = 58.3$
 $e/e = 0.612$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{6260 \times 95.3}{100 \times 41^2} = 3.54$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{45}{3} = 45$
 $d = 41$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 41 = 0.00184$
 $\rho' = 2.51/'' = 0.00061$
 $d'/d = 4/41 = 0.098$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.126$, $k = 0.260$

$\sigma_c = \frac{3.54}{0.126} = 28.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 28.1 \times \frac{0.740}{0.260} = 1197$

$\tau = \frac{9780}{100 \times 913 \times 41} = 2.6$

上海複式暗渠 3^m4^m

(H3) $M_{H3} = -1060 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6260 \text{ kg}$, $S = 6980 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{6980}{100 \times 78 \times 26} = 3.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(H4) $M_{H4} = -2230 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 6260 \text{ kg}$, $S = -7950 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{7950}{100 \times 78 \times 26} = 3.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 H = 全 L

側壁

(B) $M_B = -4830 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9780 \text{ kg}$, $S = -6260 \text{ kg}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4830 \times 100}{9780} = 49.4$

$d-u = 18.1$

$e = 67.5 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 37 = 30.5 "$

$e'/e = 0.452$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9780 \times 67.5}{100 \times 41^2} = 3.93$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.138$, $k = 0.290$

$\sigma_c = \frac{3.93}{0.138} = 28.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 28.5 \times \frac{0.710}{0.290} = 1046 "$

$\tau = \frac{6260}{100 \times 903 \times 41} = 1.7 "$

断面天井 B = 全 L

(H2) $M_{H2} = -2280 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9780 \text{ kg}$, $S = -4960 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 27/30 = 0.900$

$d'/h = 3/30 = 0.100$

$\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 30 = 0.00251$

$\rho_0' = 2.51/ " = 0.00084$

$u/h = 0.508$

$u = 15.2 \text{ cm}$

$d-u = 11.8 "$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2280 \times 100}{9780} = 23.3$

$d-u = 11.8$

$e = 35.1 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 24 = 11.1 "$

$e'/e = 0.316$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9780 \times 35.1}{100 \times 27^2} = 4.710$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.178$, $k = 0.390$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.71}{0.178} = 26.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.5 \times \frac{0.61}{0.39} = 622 "$

$\tau = \frac{4960}{100 \times 87 \times 27} = 2.1 "$

$b = 100$, $h = 30$

$d = 27$, $d' = 3$

$A_s = 6.67 - 12^\circ = 7.54$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 12^\circ = 2.51$

$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 27 = 0.00279$

$\rho' = 2.51/ " = 0.00093$

$d'/d = 3/27 = 0.111$

(F) $M_F = 1965 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9780 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

安全 +)

断面 H2 = 全 L

(H1) $M_{H1} = -2240 \text{ kg}$, $N = 9780 \text{ kg}$, $S = 4945 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{4945}{100 \times 78 \times 27} = 2.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 H2 = 全 L

上海複式暗渠 3m x 4m

① $MA = -3855 \text{ kgm}$

$d/h = 37/40 = 0.925$
 $d'/h = 3/40 = 0.075$
 $\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 40 = 0.00189$
 $\rho_0' = 2.51/100 = 0.00063$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 20.4 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 16.6$

$N = 9780 \text{ kg}$, $S = 5820 \text{ kg}$
 $M/N = \frac{3855 \times 100}{9780} = 39.4$
 $d-u = 16.6$
 $e = 56.0 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 34 = 22.0$
 $e/e = 0.393$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9780 \times 56.0}{100 \times 37^2} = 3.955$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = 0.150$ $k = 0.320$
 $\sigma_c = \frac{3.955}{0.150} = 26.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.4 \times \frac{16.6}{32} = 840$
 $\tau = \frac{5820}{100 \times 1.893 \times 37} = 1.8$

$b = 100$, $r = 30 + \frac{30}{3} = 40$
 $d = 37$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 37 = 0.00204$
 $\rho' = 2.51/100 = 0.00068$
 $d'/d = 3/37 = 0.081$

中央壁

彎曲率 並 = 剪力 八 零 + $N = 21490 \text{ kg}$

直圧圧力 $N = 21490$
 壁重量 $0.3 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 2880$
 24370 kg

断面

混凝土 $100 \times 30 = 3000$
 鉄筋 $2 \times 15 \times 2.51 = 75$ ($2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$)
 3075 cm^2

$\sigma_c = \frac{24370}{3075} = 7.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ $\frac{l}{b} = \frac{340 \text{ cm}}{30} = 11.3 < 15$

基礎底面圧力

直圧荷重 $2V_A + V_D = 9780 \times 2 + 21490 = 41050$
 壁重量 $3 \times 0.3 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 8650$

基礎重量 $7.50 \times 0.75 \times 2200 = 12400$
 49700 kg
 62100 kg

底面圧力 = $\frac{62100}{7.50} = 8290 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 一列 7本 各列間隔 1.00m etc

杭一本当荷重 = $\frac{62100}{7} = 8870 \text{ kg}$

杭 兼 180 ϕ 長 4500

間隔 横 1.10m etc
 縦 1.00m etc

上海複式暗渠 3^m×4^m

基礎鉄筋

$$\text{上向圧力} = \frac{49700}{7.5} = 6630 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{12} \times 6630 \times 3.30^2 = 6020 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{6020 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 70} = 7.96 \text{ cm}^2$$

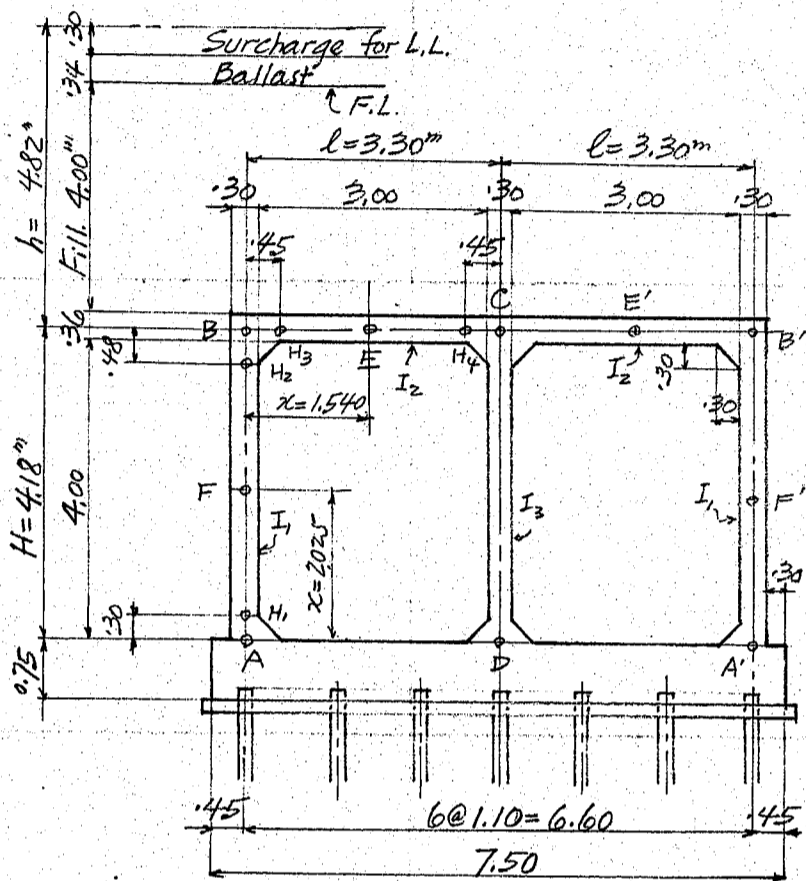
$$16\phi - 225 \text{ cto c} = 8.94 \text{ cm}^2$$

翼壁

暗渠 CVC3 = 準不
(第 37 頁参照)

上海複式暗渠 3m x 4m

土被 4.0m 標準型複式暗渠 3m x 4m --- CVD4



活荷重

4 @ 16500 = 66000 kg
分布荷重 $p' = 425 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (第7頁参照)
換算土深 0.30m

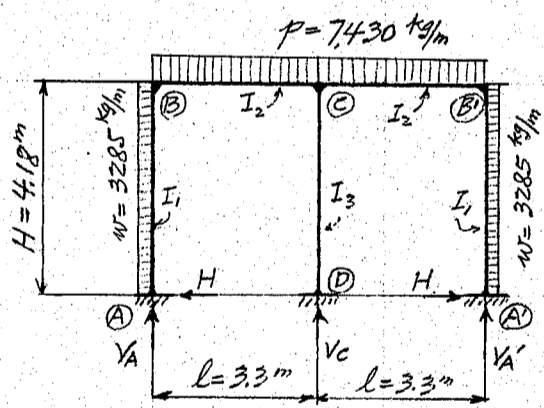
天井荷重

$wh(1 - \frac{k_1}{1+2Hc})$ $k_1 = 0.19, c = 0.58$
 $= 1600 \times 4.82 (1 - \frac{4.82 \times 0.19}{1+2 \times 4.18 \times 0.58}) = 6500$
天井電量 0.39 @ 2400 = 930
天井荷重 $p = 7430 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

B点 = 於 4.18 土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 6500 = 2170$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.18 = 2230$
A点 = 於 4.18 土圧 4400 kg/m²
側壁平均土圧
 $w = \frac{2170 + 4400}{2} = 3285 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



諸係数

$I_1 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250 \text{ (m)}^4$
 $I_2 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.36^3}{12} = 0.003888$
 $k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{4.18} = 0.000538$
 $k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.003888}{3.30} = 0.001178$
 $\frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)} = \frac{0.000538}{12 \times 0.001716} = 0.0261$
 $\frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)} = 0.0131$
 $\frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)} = \frac{0.001178}{12 \times 0.001716} = 0.0572$

$pl^2 = 7430 \times 3.3^2 = 80900$
 $wh^2 = 3285 \times 4.18^2 = 57400$

$\frac{pl^2}{12} = 6740, \frac{pl^2}{2} = 40450$
 $\frac{wh^2}{12} = 4780, \frac{wh^2}{2} = 28700$

節点弯曲率

$$M_B = -\frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)}(Pl^2-wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = -0.0261(80900-57400) - 4780 = -5390 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{C2} = -\frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)}(Pl^2-wH^2) - \frac{Pl^2}{12} = -0.0572(80900-57400) - 6740 = -8080$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)}(Pl^2-wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = 0.0131(80900-57400) - 4780 = -4470$$

$$M_{C3} = M_D = 0$$

反力

$$V_A = \frac{M_{C2} - M_B + 1/16cb}{l} = \frac{-8080 + 5390 + 40450}{3.30} = 11440 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 2Pl - 2V_A = 2 \times 7430 \times 3.3 - 2 \times 11440 = 26160$$

$$H = \frac{M_B - M_A + M_{BA}}{H} = \frac{-5390 + 4470 + 28700}{4.18} = 6650$$

剪力

側壁 $S_A = H = 6650 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H1} = 6650 - 3285 \times 0.30 = 5660$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{6650}{3285} = 2.025 \text{ m above A}$$

$$S_F = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 6650 - 3285 \times 3.70 = -5500 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{B1} = 6650 - 3285 \times 4.18 = -7070$$

天井 $S_{B2} = V_A = 11440$

$$S_{H3} = 11440 - 7430 \times 0.45 = 8100$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{11440}{7430} = 1.540 \text{ m from B}$$

$$S_E = 0$$

$$S_{H4} = 11440 - 7430 \times 2.85 = -9720 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{C2} = 11440 - 7430 \times 3.30 = -13060$$

中央壁 $S_{C3} = S_D = 0$

中間点弯曲率

$$\begin{aligned} M_{H1} & 6650 \times 0.30 = 1995 \\ & -\frac{1}{2} \times 3285 \times 0.30^2 = -150 \\ M_A & = -4470 \\ M_{H1} & = -2625 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_F & 6650 \times 2.025 = 13450 \\ & -\frac{1}{2} \times 3285 \times 2.025^2 = -6740 \\ M_A & = -4470 \\ M_F & = 2240 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

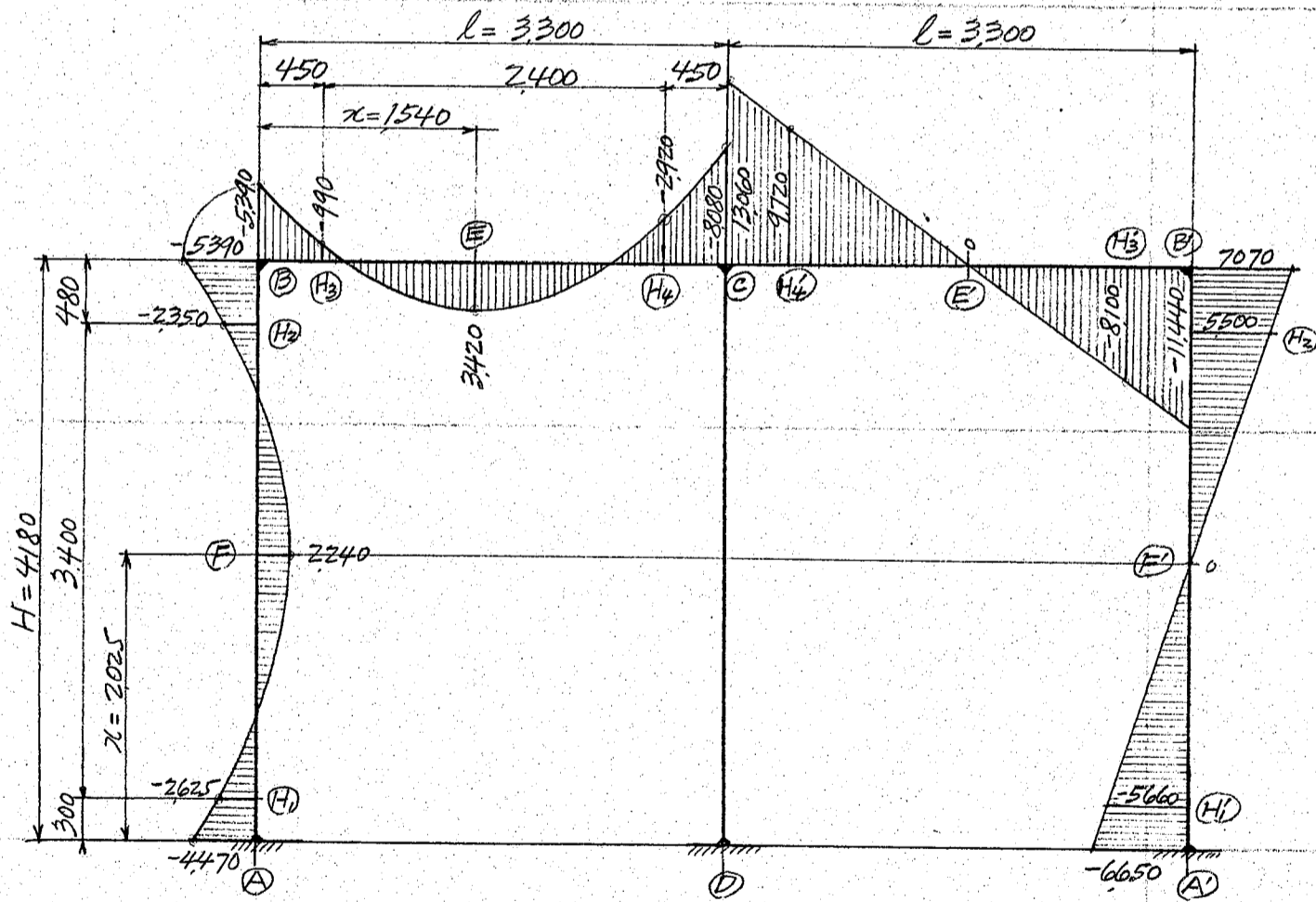
$$\begin{aligned} M_{H2} & 6650 \times 3.70 = 24600 \\ & -\frac{1}{2} \times 3285 \times 3.70^2 = -22480 \\ M_A & = -4470 \\ M_{H2} & = -2350 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

上海複式暗渠 3"4"

$$\begin{aligned}
 MH_3 & 11440 \times 0.45 = 5150 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 7430 \times 0.45^2 = -750 \\
 MB & = 5390 \\
 MH_3 & = -990 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ME & 11440 \times 1.540 = 17620 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 7430 \times 1.540^2 = -8810 \\
 MB & = 5390 \\
 ME & = 3420 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 MH_4 & 11440 \times 2.85 = 32620 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 7430 \times 2.85^2 = -30150 \\
 MB & = 5390 \\
 MH_4 & = -2920 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



弯曲率圖

剪力圖

尺度 $\frac{1}{500} m = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

$\frac{1}{500} m = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:50

上海複式暗渠 324m

断面應力計算
天井

① $M_c = -8080 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7070 \text{ kg}$, $S_c = -13060 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 47/51 = 0.922$
 $d'/h = 4/51 = 0.078$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 51 = 0.00263$
 $\rho' = 4.47/100 = 0.00088$
 $u/h = 0.51$
 $u = 26.0 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 21.0$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8080 \times 100}{7070} = 114.2$
 $d-u = \frac{21.0}{135.2 \text{ cm}}$
 $e = 135.2 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 43 = 92.2$
 $e/e = 0.682$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7070 \times 135.2}{100 \times 47^2} = 4.33$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.140$, $k = 0.290$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 36 + \frac{45}{3} = 51 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 47 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 4 \text{ cm}$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.44 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 47 = 0.00285$
 $\rho' = 4.47/100 = 0.00095$
 $d'/d = 4/47 = 0.085$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.33}{0.140} = 30.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.9 \times \frac{0.71}{0.29} = 1136$

$\tau = \frac{13060}{100 \times 903 \times 47} = 3.1$

② $M_E = 3420 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7070 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 32/36 = 0.890$
 $d'/h = 4/36 = 0.111$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 36 = 0.00373$
 $\rho' = 4.47/100 = 0.00124$
 $u = 15.14 \times 36 = 18.5 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 13.5$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3420 \times 100}{7070} = 48.4$
 $d-u = \frac{13.5}{61.9 \text{ cm}}$
 $e = 61.9 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 28 = 33.9$
 $e/e = 0.548$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7070 \times 61.9}{100 \times 32^2} = 4.275$

$b = 100$, $h = 36$
 $d = 32$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 32 = 0.00420$
 $\rho' = 4.47/100 = 0.00140$
 $d'/d = 4/32 = 0.125$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.174$, $k = 0.370$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.275}{0.174} = 24.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 24.6 \times \frac{0.630}{0.370} = 628$

$\tau = 0$

③ $M_B = -5390 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7070 \text{ kg}$, $S = 11440 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 47/51 = 0.922$
 $d'/h = 4/51 = 0.078$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 51 = 0.00148$
 $\rho' = 2.51/100 = 0.00049$
 $u = 15.08 \times 51 = 25.9 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 21.1$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5390 \times 100}{7070} = 76.3$
 $d-u = \frac{21.1}{97.4 \text{ cm}}$
 $e = 97.4 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 43 = 54.4$
 $e/e = 0.559$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7070 \times 97.4}{100 \times 47^2} = 3.115$

$b = 100$, $h = 36 + \frac{45}{3} = 51$
 $d = 47$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 47 = 0.00160$
 $\rho' = 2.51/100 = 0.00053$
 $d'/d = 4/47 = 0.085$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.122$, $k = 0.255$

$\sigma_c = \frac{3.115}{0.122} = 25.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 25.5 \times \frac{0.745}{0.255} = 1118$

$\tau = \frac{11440}{100 \times 915 \times 47} = 2.7$

上海複式暗渠 3'x4'

(H3) $M_{H3} = -990 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7070 \text{ kg}$, $S = 8100 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{8100}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 32} = 2.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi$

(H4) $M_{H4} = -2920 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7070 \text{ kg}$, $S = -9720 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{9720}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 32} = 3.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 (E) = 全 2'

側壁

(B) $M_B = -5390 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11440 \text{ kg}$, $S = -7070 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 43/46 = 0.935$
 $d'/h = 3/46 = 0.065$
 $\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 46 = 0.00164$
 $\rho_0' = 2.51/ \text{ " } = 0.00055$
 $u = 0.508 \times 46 = 23.4 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 19.6 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5390 \times 100}{11440} = 47.1$
 $d-u = 19.6$
 $e = 66.7 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 40 = 26.7 \text{ "}$
 $e'/e = 0.400$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11440 \times 66.7}{100 \times 43^2} = 4.13$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_c} = 0.139$, $k_c = 0.295$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{48}{3} = 46$
 $d = 43$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 43 = 0.00175$
 $\rho' = 2.51/ \text{ " } = 0.00058$
 $d'/d = 3/43 = 0.070$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.13}{0.139} = 29.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 29.7 \times \frac{0.705}{0.295} = 1065 \text{ "}$

$\tau = \frac{7070}{100 \times 0.90 \times 43} = 1.8 \text{ "}$

(H1) $M_{H1} = -2625 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11440 \text{ kg}$, $S = 5660 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 27/30 = 0.900$
 $d'/h = 3/30 = 0.100$
 $\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 30 = 0.00251$
 $\rho_0' = 2.51/ \text{ " } = 0.00084$
 $u = 0.508 \times 30 = 15.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 11.8 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2625 \times 100}{11440} = 23.0$
 $d-u = 11.8$
 $e = 34.8 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 24 = 10.8 \text{ "}$
 $e'/e = 0.299$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11440 \times 34.8}{100 \times 27^2} = 5.462$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_c} = 0.182$, $k_c = 0.400$

$b = 100$, $h = 30$
 $d = 27$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 27 = 0.00279$
 $\rho' = 2.51/ \text{ " } = 0.00093$
 $d'/d = 3/27 = 0.111$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.462}{0.182} = 30.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 30.0 \times \frac{160}{140} = 675 \text{ "}$

$\tau = \frac{5660}{100 \times 0.867 \times 27} = 2.4 \text{ "}$

(F) $M_F = 2240 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11440 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$
 安全 +)

断面 (H1) = 全 2'

(H2) $M_{H2} = -2350 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11440 \text{ kg}$, $S = -5500 \text{ kg}$
 安全 +)

上海複式暗渠 3²4³

① $M_A = -4470 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 11440 \text{ kg}$, $S = 6650 \text{ kg}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4470 \times 100}{11440} = 39.1$

$d-u = 16.6$ (第53頁参照)

$e = 55.7 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 34 = 21.7$

$e'/e = 0.39$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{11440 \times 55.7}{100 \times 37^2} = 4.66$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.150$, $k = 0.32$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.66}{0.15} = 31.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.1 \times \frac{168}{32} = 991$

$T = \frac{6650}{100 \times 0.893 \times 37} = 2.0$

$b = 100, k = 30 + \frac{30}{3} = 40$

$d = 37, d' = 3$

$A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.57$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$

$\rho = 7.57 / 100 \times 37 = 0.00204$

$\rho' = 2.51 / \dots = 0.00068$

$d'/d = 3/37 = 0.081$

中央壁

弯曲率差 = 剪力 = 零 $N = 26160 \text{ kg}$

直圧力 $N = 26160$

壁重量 $0.3 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 2880$

29040 kg

断面

混凝土 $100 \times 30 = 3000$

鉄筋 $2 \times 15 \times 2.51 = 75$ ($2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51 \text{ cm}^2$)

3075 cm^2

$\sigma_c = \frac{29040}{3075} = 9.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\frac{e}{b} = \frac{340 \text{ cm}}{30} = 11.3 < 15$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $2V_A + V_D = 2 \times 11440 + 26160 = 49040$

壁重量 $3 \times 0.3 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 8640$

57680 kg

基礎重量 $7.5 \times 0.75 \times 2200 = 12400$

12400

70080 kg

底面圧力 $= \frac{70080}{7.5} = 9350 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 1列 7本, 各列間隔 1.00m etc

杭 1本当荷重 $= \frac{70080}{7} = 10010 \text{ kg}$

杭 末 180ϕ 長 5500

間隔 横 1.10m etc

縦 1.00m etc

基礎鉄筋

$$\text{上向圧力} = \frac{57690}{7.5 \times 1.0} = 7700 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 7700 \times 3.3^2 = 6980 \text{ kgm}$$

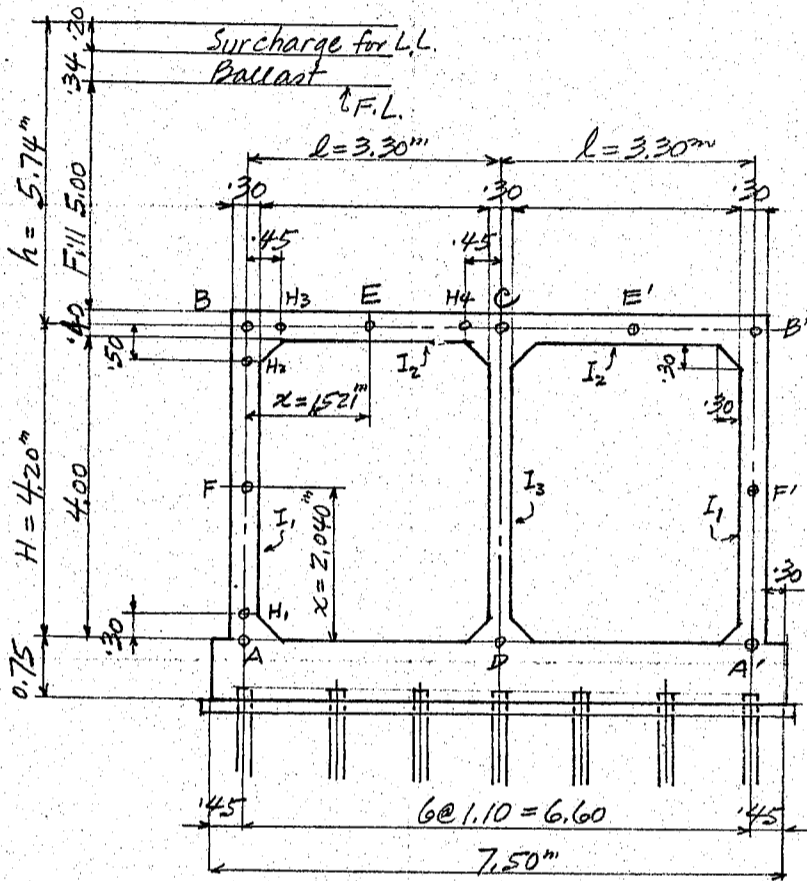
$$A_s = \frac{6980 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 70} = 9.23 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$16\phi - 225 \text{ cto c} = 8.94 \text{ cm}^2$$

壁

暗渠 CVC3 = 準又
(第37頁参照)

土被5.0m標準型複式暗渠3m×4m CVD5



活荷重

$4 @ 16,500 = 66,000 \text{ kg}$

分布荷重 $p' = 315 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (第27頁参照)

埋算土深 = 0.20m

天井荷重

$wh \left(\frac{1-k}{1+2Hc} \right) \quad k = 0.19, C = 0.58$

$= 1600 \times 5.74 \left(\frac{1-0.19}{1+2 \times 4.20 \times 0.58} \right) = 7470$

天井1室量 $0.43 @ 2400 = 1030$

天井荷重 $p = 8,500 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

B点 = 於土圧 $\frac{1}{2} \times 7470 = 2490$

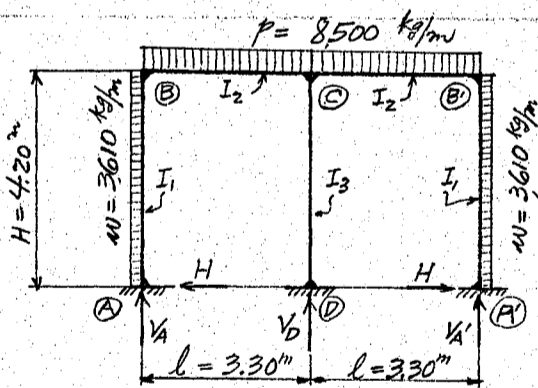
$\frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 4.20 = 2240$

A点 = 於土圧 4730 kg/m^2

側壁平均土圧

$w = \frac{2490 + 4730}{2} = 3610 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



諸係数

$I_1 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250 \text{ (m)}^4$

$I_2 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.40^3}{12} = 0.005333 \text{ (m)}^4$

$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{4.200} = 0.000536$

$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.005333}{3.300} = 0.001616$

$\frac{K_1}{12(K_1+K_2)} = \frac{0.000536}{12 \times 0.002152} = 0.0208$

$\frac{K_1}{24(K_1+K_2)} = 0.0104$

$\frac{K_2}{12(K_1+K_2)} = \frac{0.001616}{12 \times 0.002152} = 0.0626$

$pl^2 = 8500 \times 3.30^2 = 92,570$
 $wH^2 = 3610 \times 4.20^2 = 63,680$
 $pl^2 = wH^2 = 28,890$

$\frac{pl^2}{12} = 7,715$, $\frac{pl^2}{2} = 46,285$

$\frac{wH^2}{12} = 5,305$, $\frac{wH^2}{2} = 31,840$

节点弯曲率

$$M_B = -\frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2-wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = -0.0208 \times 28890 - 5305 = -5905 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{C2} = -\frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2-wH^2) - \frac{pl^2}{12} = -0.0626 \times 28890 - 7715 = -9525 "$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2-wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = 0.0104 \times 28890 - 5305 = -5005 "$$

$$M_{C3} = M_D = 0$$

反力

$$V_A = \frac{M_{C2} - M_B + M_{C3}}{l} = \frac{-9525 + 5905 + 46285}{3.30} = 12930 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 2pl - 2V_A = 2 \times 8500 \times 3.30 - 12930 \times 2 = 30240 "$$

$$H = \frac{M_B - M_A + M_{C3}}{H} = \frac{-5905 + 5005 + 31840}{4.20} = 7365 "$$

剪力

側壁 $S_A = H = 7365 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H1} = 7365 - 3610 \times 0.30 = 6280 "$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{7365}{3610} = 2.040 \text{ m from A} \quad S_F = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 7365 - 3610 \times 3.70 = -5985 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{B1} = 7365 - 3610 \times 4.20 = -7800 "$$

天井 $S_{B2} = V_A = 12930 "$

$$S_{H3} = 12930 - 8500 \times 0.45 = 9100 "$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{12930}{8500} = 1.521 \text{ m from B} \quad S_E = 0$$

$$S_{H4} = 12930 - 8500 \times 2.85 = -11300 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{C2} = 12930 - 8500 \times 3.30 = -15120 "$$

中央壁 $S_{C3} = S_D = 0$

中間点弯曲率

$$\begin{aligned} M_{H1} &= 7365 \times 0.30 = 2210 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 3610 \times 0.30^2 = -160 \\ M_A &= -5005 \\ M_{H1} &= -2955 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_F &= 7365 \times 2.040 = 15020 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 3610 \times 2.040^2 = -7505 \\ M_A &= -5005 \\ M_F &= 2510 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

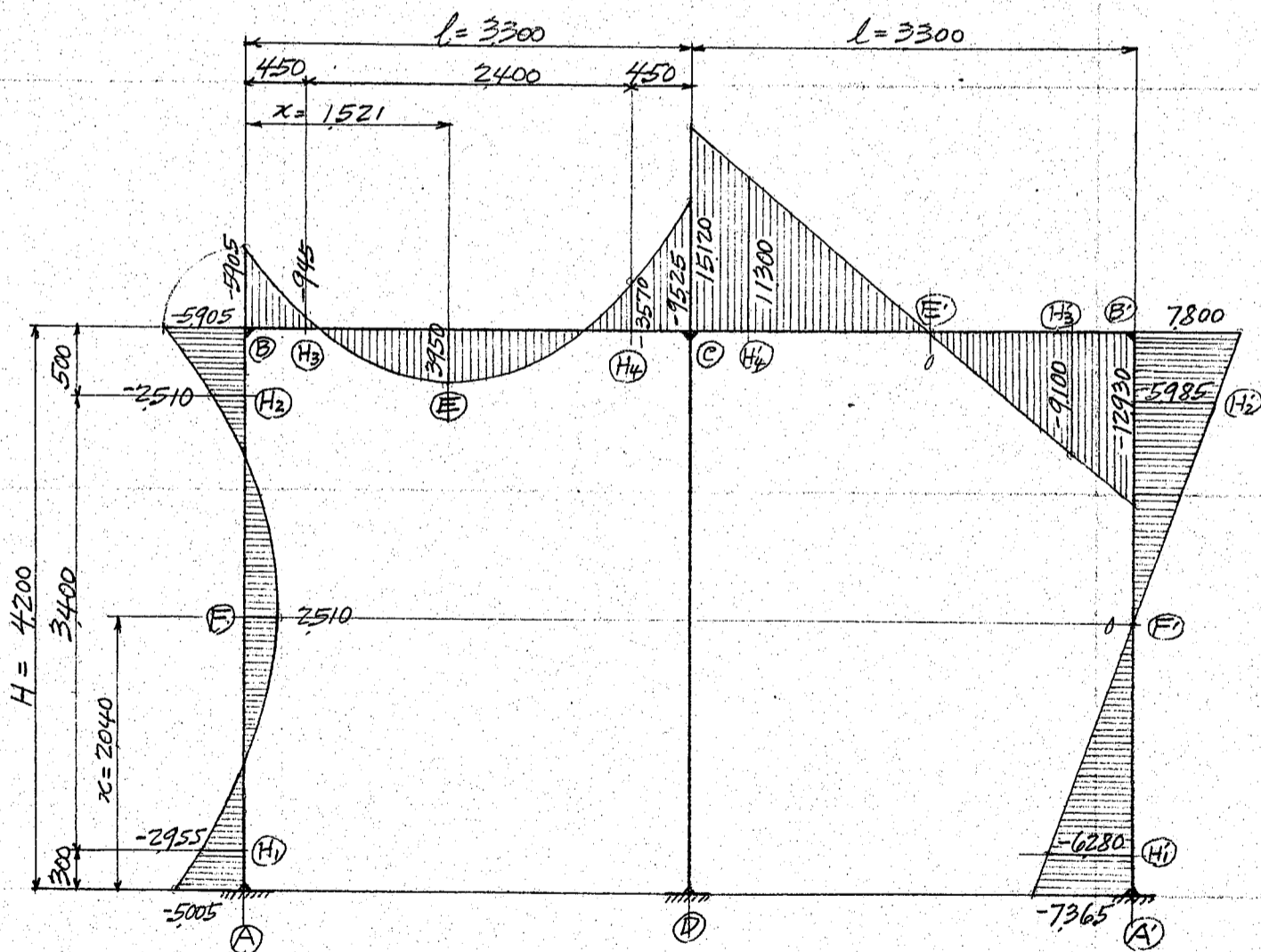
$$\begin{aligned} M_{H2} &= 7365 \times 3.700 = 27240 \\ &- \frac{1}{2} \times 3610 \times 3.700^2 = -24745 \\ M_A &= -5005 \\ M_{H2} &= -2510 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

上海複式暗渠 324"

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 12930 \times 0.45 = 5820 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 8500 \times 0.45^2 = -860 \\
 M_B &= -5905 \\
 M_{H3} &= -945 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_E &= 12930 \times 1.521 = 19680 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 8500 \times 1.521^2 = -9825 \\
 M_B &= -5905 \\
 M_E &= 3950 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H4} &= 12930 \times 2.85 = 36880 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 8500 \times 2.85^2 = -34545 \\
 M_B &= -5905 \\
 M_{H4} &= -3570 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



弯曲率圖

剪力圖

尺度 $\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kgm}$

$\frac{1}{500} \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:50

上海複式暗渠 3m x 4m

断面 應力計算

天井

© $M_C = 9525 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7800 \text{ kg}$, $S = -15120 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 51/55 = 0.928$

$d'/h = 4/55 = 0.073$

$\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 55 = 0.00244$

$\rho_0' = 4.47/55 = 0.00081$

$\mu = 0.51 \times 55 = 28.1 \text{ cm}$

$d - \mu = 22.9$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9525 \times 100}{7800} = 122.0$

$d - \mu = 22.9$
 $e = 144.9 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 47 = 97.9$

$e'/e = 0.675$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7800 \times 144.9}{100 \times 51^2} = 4.34$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.139$, $k = 0.285$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.34}{0.139} = 31.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.2 \times \frac{0.715}{0.285} = 1173$

$\tau = \frac{15120}{100 \times 905 \times 51} = 3.3$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 40 + \frac{45}{3} = 55 \text{ cm}$

$d = 51 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 4 \text{ cm}$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 51 = 0.00263$

$\rho' = 4.47/51 = 0.00088$

$d'/d = 4/51 = 0.0785$

Ⓔ $M_E = 3950 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7800 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 36/40 = 0.900$

$d'/h = 4/40 = 0.100$

$\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 40 = 0.00335$

$\rho_0' = 4.47/100 \times 40 = 0.00112$

$\mu = 0.512 \times 40 = 20.5 \text{ cm}$

$d - \mu = 15.5$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3950 \times 100}{7800} = 50.7$

$d - \mu = 15.5$
 $e = 66.2 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 32 = 34.2$

$e'/e = 0.517$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7800 \times 66.2}{100 \times 36^2} = 3.98$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.172$, $k = 0.365$

$\sigma_c = \frac{3.98}{0.172} = 23.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 23.2 \times \frac{0.635}{0.365} = 606$

$\tau = 0$

$b = 100$, $h = 40$

$d = 36$, $d' = 4$

$A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 16\phi = 4.47$

$\rho = 13.41/100 \times 36 = 0.00373$

$\rho' = 4.47/36 = 0.00124$

$d'/d = 4/36 = 0.111$

Ⓕ $M_B = -5905 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7800$, $S = 12930 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 51/55 = 0.928$

$d'/h = 4/55 = 0.073$

$\rho_0 = 7.54/100 \times 55 = 0.00137$

$\rho_0' = 2.51/55 = 0.00046$

$\mu = 0.506 \times 55 = 27.8 \text{ cm}$

$d - \mu = 23.2$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5905 \times 100}{7800} = 75.7$

$d - \mu = 23.2$
 $e = 98.9 \text{ cm}$

$e' = e - 47 = 51.9$

$e'/e = 0.525$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{7800 \times 98.9}{100 \times 51^2} = 2.965$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.120$, $k = 0.255$

$\sigma_c = \frac{2.965}{0.120} = 24.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 24.7 \times \frac{0.745}{0.255} = 1082$

$\tau = \frac{12930}{100 \times 915 \times 51} = 2.8$

$b = 100$, $h = 40 + \frac{45}{3} = 55$

$d = 51$, $d' = 4$

$A_s = 6.67 - 12\phi = 7.54$

$A_s' = 2.23 - 12\phi = 2.51$

$\rho = 7.54/100 \times 51 = 0.00148$

$\rho' = 2.51/51 = 0.00049$

$d'/d = 4/51 = 0.0785$

上海複式暗渠3'4"

(H3) $M_{H3} = -94.5 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7800 \text{ kg}$, $S = 9100 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{9100}{100 \times 78 \times 36} = 2.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$A_s = 6.67-12\phi$
 $A_s' = 2.23-12\phi$

(H4) $M_{H4} = -3570 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 7800 \text{ kg}$, $S = -11300 \text{ kg}$
 $\tau = \frac{11300}{100 \times 78 \times 36} = 3.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 (E) = 2.2

側壁

(B) $M_B = -5905 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 12930 \text{ kg}$, $S = -7800 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 44/47 = 0.936$
 $d'/h = 3/47 = 0.064$
 $\rho = 7.54/47 \times 100 = 0.00160$
 $\rho' = 2.51 / \text{ " } = 0.00053$
 $u = 0.508 \times 47 = 23.9$
 $d-u = 20.1$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5905 \times 100}{12930} = 45.7$
 $d-u = \frac{20.1}{e} = \frac{65.8 \text{ cm}}{e}$
 $e' = e - 41 = 24.8$
 $e'/e = 0.377$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{12930 \times 65.8}{100 \times 44^2} = 4.40$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_c} = 0.142$, $k = 0.300$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{50}{3} = 47 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 44$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67-12\phi = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_s' = 2.23-12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 44 = 0.00171$
 $\rho' = 2.51 / \text{ " } = 0.00057$
 $d'/d = 3/44 = 0.0682$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.40}{0.142} = 31.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 31.0 \times \frac{.70}{.30} = 1086$
 $\tau = \frac{7800}{100 \times 90 \times 44} = 2.0$

(H1) $M_{H1} = -2955 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 12930 \text{ kg}$, $S = 6280 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 27/30 = 0.900$
 $d'/h = 3/30 = 0.100$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 30 = 0.00251$
 $\rho' = 2.51 / \text{ " } = 0.00084$
 $u = 1.508 \times 30 = 45.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 11.8$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{2955 \times 100}{12930} = 22.8$
 $d-u = \frac{11.8}{e} = \frac{34.6 \text{ cm}}{e}$
 $e' = e - 24 = 10.6$
 $e'/e = 0.307$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{12930 \times 34.6}{100 \times 27^2} = 6.14$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \rho_c} = 0.180$, $k = 0.395$

$b = 100$, $h = 30$
 $d = 27$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67-12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.23-12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 27 = 0.0279$
 $\rho' = 2.51 / \text{ " } = 0.0093$
 $d'/d = 3/27 = 0.111$

$\sigma_c = \frac{6.14}{0.180} = 34.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.1 \times \frac{.605}{.395} = 784$
 $\tau = \frac{6280}{100 \times 868 \times 27} = 2.7$

(F) $M_F = 2510 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 12930 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$
 安全 +)

断面 (H1) = 2.2

(H2) $M_{H2} = -2510 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 12930 \text{ kg}$, $S = 5985 \text{ kg}$
 安全 +)

2.2

(A) $M_A = -5005 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 12930 \text{ kg}$, $S = 7365 \text{ kg}$
 $\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5005 \times 100}{12930} = 38.7$
 $d-u = \frac{16.6 (353\phi \text{ 参照})}{e} = \frac{55.3 \text{ cm}}{e}$
 $e' = e - 34 = 21.3$
 $e'/e = 0.385$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{30}{3} = 40$
 $d = 37$, $d' = 3$
 $A_s = 6.67-12\phi = 7.54$
 $A_s' = 2.23-12\phi = 2.51$
 $\rho = 7.54/100 \times 37 = 0.00204$
 $\rho' = 2.51 / \text{ " } = 0.00068$
 $d'/d = 3/37 = 0.081$

上海複式暗渠 3x4m

$$\frac{N_e}{bd^2} = \frac{12930 \times 55.3}{100 \times 37^2} = 5.23$$

$$\frac{N_e}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.150 \quad k = 0.320$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.23}{0.150} = 34.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$G_s = 15 \times 34.9 \times \frac{1.680}{1.320} = 1112 \text{ "}$$

$$\tau = \frac{7365}{100 \times 927 \times 37} = 2.1 \text{ "}$$

中央壁

弯曲率差 = 剪力 " 共 = 零 + 1) $N = 30240 \text{ kg}$

垂直力 $N = 30240$

壁重量 $0.3 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 2880$
 33120 kg

斜距 = 3075 cm (第60頁参照)

$$\sigma_c = \frac{33120}{3075} = 10.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \quad \frac{l}{b} = \frac{340 \text{ cm}}{30} = 11.3 < 15$$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $2V_A + V_D = 2 \times 12930 + 30240 = 56100 \text{ kg}$

壁重量 $3 \times 0.30 \times 4.0 \times 2400 = 8650$

基礎重量 $7.5 \times 0.75 \times 2200 = 12400$
 64750
 77150 kg

$$\text{底面圧力} = \frac{77150}{7.5 \times 1.0} = 10280 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

杭 1列 7本, 各列間隔 1.00 m cto c .

杭 1本当荷重 = $\frac{77150}{7} = 11200 \text{ kg}$

杭 根 180° 長 $6,000$ 間隔, 横 1.10 m cto c , 径 1.00 m cto c

基礎鉄筋

$$\text{上面圧力} = \frac{64750}{7.5 \times 1.0} = 8630 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 8630 \times 3.30^2 = 7830 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{7830 \times 100}{1200 \times 1.9 \times 70} = 10.33 \text{ cm}^2$$

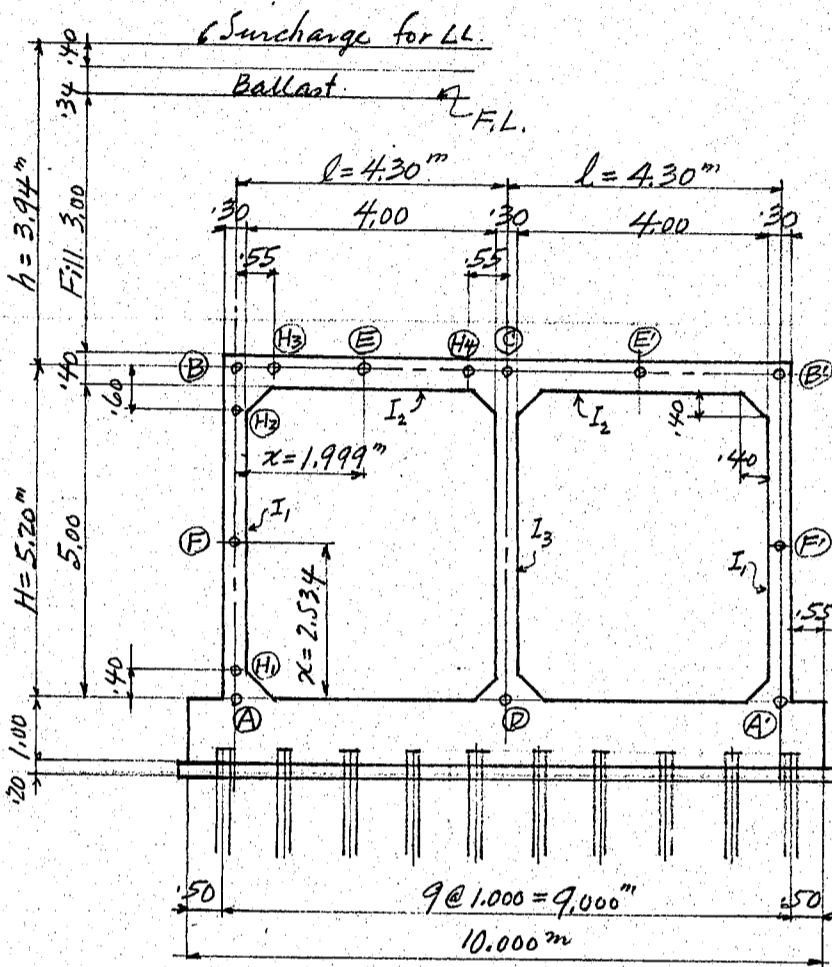
$$\begin{cases} 16^\circ - 450 \text{ cto c} = 4.47 \\ 19^\circ - 450 \text{ " } = 6.30 \\ \hline 10.77 \text{ cm}^2 \end{cases}$$

翼壁

暗渠 CVC3 = 準ス

(第37頁参照)

土被 3.0^m 標準型複式暗渠 4^m×5^m - CVE3



活荷重

4@16500 = 66000 kg
 分布荷重 $p = 660 \text{ kg/m}^2$ } (第1頁参照)
 換算土重 0.40 m

天井荷重

$wh \left(1 - \frac{hk}{1+2HC}\right) \frac{1}{2} = k = 0.19, c = 0.58$

$= 1600 \times 3.94 \left(1 - \frac{3.94 \times 0.19}{1+2 \times 5.20 \times 0.58}\right) = 5630$

天井重量 0.43 @ 2400 = 1030

天井荷重 $p = 6660 \text{ kg/m}^2$

側壁土圧

$B_{土} = \text{於土土圧} \frac{1}{3} \times 5630 = 1875$

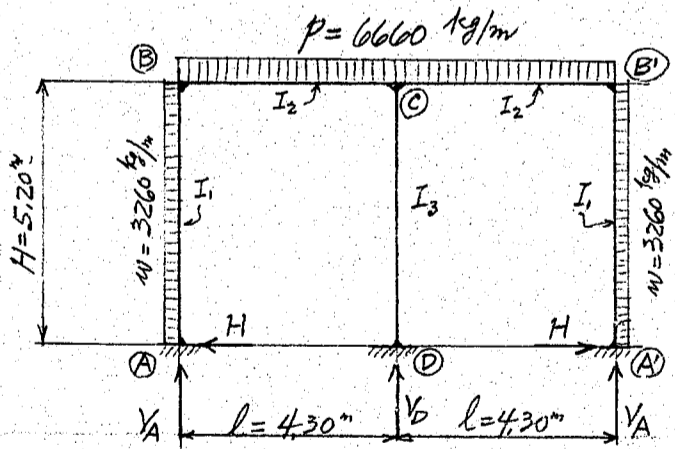
$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 5.20 = 2770$

$A_{土} = \text{於土土圧} = 4645$

側壁平均土圧

$w = \frac{1875 + 4645}{2} = 3260 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



諸係数

$I_1 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250 \text{ (m)}^4$

$I_2 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.40^3}{12} = 0.005333 \text{ (m)}^4$

$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{5.20} = 0.000433$

$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.005333}{4.30} = 0.001240$

$K_1 + K_2 = 0.001673$

$\frac{K_1}{12(K_1 + K_2)} = \frac{0.000433}{12 \times 0.001673} = 0.0216$

$\frac{K_1}{24(K_1 + K_2)} = \frac{0.000433}{24 \times 0.001673} = 0.0108$

$\frac{K_2}{12(K_1 + K_2)} = \frac{0.001240}{12 \times 0.001673} = 0.0618$

$pl^2 = 6660 \times 4.30^2 = 123140$
 $WH^2 = 3260 \times 5.20^2 = 88150$ } $pl^2 - WH^2 = 34990$

$\frac{pl^2}{12} = 10260$, $\frac{pl^2}{2} = 61570$

$\frac{WH^2}{12} = 7345$, $\frac{WH^2}{2} = 44075$

節点弯曲率

$$M_B = - \frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2 - wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{12} = - 0.0216 \times 34990 - 7345 = -8100 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{C2} = - \frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2 - wH^2) - \frac{pl^2}{12} = - 0.0618 \times 34990 - 10260 = -12420 "$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)} (pl^2 - wH^2) - \frac{wH^2}{2} = 0.0108 \times 34990 - 7345 = -6965 "$$

$$M_{C3} = M_D = 0$$

反力

$$V_A = \frac{M_{C2} - M_B + m_{BC}}{l} = \frac{-12420 + 8100 + 61570}{4.30} = 13310 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 2pl - 2V_A = 2 \times 6660 \times 4.30 - 2 \times 13310 = 30660 "$$

$$H = \frac{M_B - M_A + m_{BA}}{H} = \frac{-8100 + 6965 + 44075}{5.20} = 8260 "$$

剪力

$$S_A = H = 8260 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{H1} = 8260 - 3260 \times 0.40 = 6955 "$$

$$(F) \quad x = \frac{8260}{3260} = 2.534 \text{ m above A.}$$

$$S_F = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 8260 - 3260 \times 4.60 = -6735 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{B1} = 8260 - 3260 \times 5.20 = -8690 "$$

天井 $S_{B2} = V_A = 13310 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H3} = 13310 - 6660 \times 0.55 = 9650 "$$

$$(E) \quad x = \frac{13310}{6660} = 1.999 \text{ m from B.}$$

$$S_E = 0$$

$$S_{H4} = 13310 - 6660 \times 3.75 = -11660 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{C2} = 13310 - 6660 \times 4.30 = 15330 "$$

中央壁 $S_{C3} = S_D = 0$

中間点 = 於 4m 弯曲率

$$M_{H1} \quad 8260 \times 0.40 = 3305$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3260 \times 0.40^2 = -260$$

$$M_A = -6965$$

$$M_{H1} = -3920 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_F \quad 8260 \times 2.534 = 20930$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3260 \times 2.534^2 = -10455$$

$$M_A = -6965$$

$$M_F = 3510 \text{ kgm}$$

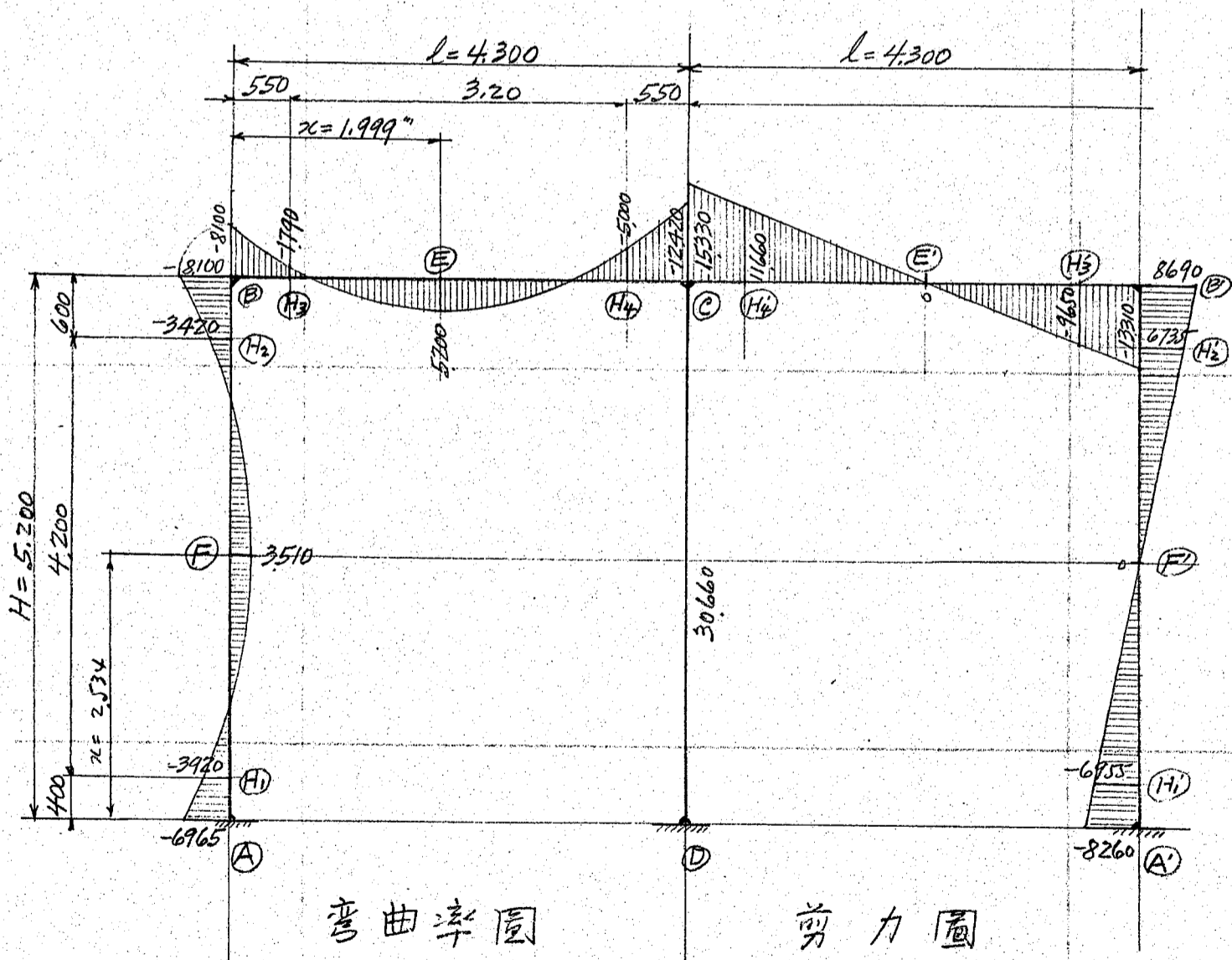
上海複式暗渠4^m×5^m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H2} & 8260 \times 4.60 = 37995 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 3260 \times 4.60^2 = -34450 \\
 & M_A = 6965 \\
 M_{H2} & = -3420 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} & 13310 \times 0.55 = 7320 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 6660 \times 0.55^2 = -1010 \\
 & M_B = 8100 \\
 M_{H3} & = -1790 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_E & 13310 \times 1.999 = 26620 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 6660 \times 1.999^2 = -13320 \\
 & M_B = 8100 \\
 M_E & = 5200 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H4} & 13310 \times 3.75 = 49900 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \times 6660 \times 3.75^2 = -46800 \\
 & M_B = 8100 \\
 M_{H4} & = -5000 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



彎曲率圖
尺法 $\frac{1}{100}^m = 10,000 \text{ kgm}$

剪力圖
 $\frac{1}{100}^m = 10,000 \text{ kg}$

縮尺 1:60

① $M_{C2} = -12420 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 8690 \text{ kg}$, $S = -15330 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 53/55 = 0.964$
 $d'/h = 5/55 = 0.091$
 $\rho_0 = 18.90/100 \times 55 = 0.00344$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.471 \text{ " } = 0.00081$
 $u = 0.514 \times 58 = 29.8 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 23.2 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{12420 \times 100}{8690} = 143.0$
 $d-u = 23.2$
 $e = \frac{166.2 \text{ cm}}{166.2 \text{ cm}}$
 $e' = e - 48 = 118.2 \text{ "}$
 $e/e' = 0.712$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{8690 \times 166.2}{100 \times 53^2} = 5.14$

$b = 100 \text{ cm}$, $h = 40 + \frac{55}{3} = 58 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 53 \text{ cm}$, $d' = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 19\phi = 18.90 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 16\phi = 4.47 \text{ "}$
 $\rho = 18.90/100 \times 53 = 0.00357$
 $\rho' = 4.471 \text{ " } = 0.00085$
 $d'/d = 5/53 = 0.0944$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.149$, $k = 0.315$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.14}{0.149} = 34.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.5 \times \frac{1685}{1315} = 1125 \text{ "}$

$\tau = \frac{15330}{100 \times 0.895 \times 53} = 3.2 \text{ "}$

② $M_E = 5200 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 8690 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 35/40 = 0.875$
 $d'/h = 5/40 = 0.125$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 40 = 0.00336$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.471 \text{ " } = 0.00112$
 $u = 0.509 \times 40 = 20.4 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 14.6 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{5200 \times 100}{8690} = 59.9$
 $d-u = 14.6$
 $e = \frac{74.5 \text{ cm}}{74.5 \text{ cm}}$
 $e' = e - 30 = 44.5 \text{ "}$
 $e/e' = 0.598$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{8690 \times 74.5}{100 \times 35^2} = 5.285$

$b = 100$, $h = 40$
 $d = 35$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 35 = 0.00383$
 $\rho' = 4.471 \text{ " } = 0.00128$
 $d'/d = 5/35 = 0.143$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.164$, $k = 0.35$

$\sigma_c = \frac{5.285}{0.164} = 32.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.2 \times \frac{165}{35} = 898 \text{ "}$

$\tau = 0$

③ $M_{H4} = -5000 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 8690 \text{ kg}$, $S = -11660 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{11660}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 35} = 3.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$b = 100$, $h = 40$
 $d = 35$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 19\phi$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 19\phi$

④ $M_{H3} = -1790 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 8690 \text{ kg}$, $S = 9650 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{9650}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 35} = 3.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$b = 100$, $h = 40$
 $d = 35$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 16\phi$

⑤ $M_B = -8100 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 8690 \text{ kg}$, $S = -13310 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 53/58 = 0.914$
 $d'/h = 5/58 = 0.086$
 $\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 58 = 0.00231$
 $\rho'_0 = 4.471 \text{ " } = 0.00077$
 $u = 0.51 \times 58 = 29.6$
 $d-u = 23.4 \text{ cm}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8100 \times 100}{8690} = 93.2$
 $d-u = 23.4$
 $e = \frac{116.6 \text{ cm}}{116.6 \text{ cm}}$
 $e' = e - 48 = 68.6 \text{ "}$
 $e/e' = 0.588$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{8690 \times 116.6}{100 \times 53^2} = 3.61$

$b = 100$, $h = 40 + \frac{55}{3} = 58$
 $d = 53$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16\phi = 13.41$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 16\phi = 4.47$
 $\rho = 13.41/100 \times 53 = 0.00253$
 $\rho' = 4.471 \text{ " } = 0.00084$
 $d'/d = 5/53 = 0.0944$

上海複式暗渠 4"5"

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.141, k = 0.295$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{3.61}{0.141} = 25.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 25.6 \times \frac{.705}{.295} = 918 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{13310}{100 \times .902 \times 53} = 2.8 "$$

1 個 / 1 段

(B) $M_B = -8100 \text{ kgm}, N = 13310 \text{ kg}, S = -8690 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned} d/h &= 46/50 = 0.920 \\ d'/h &= 4/50 = 0.080 \\ \rho_s &= 13.41/100 \times 50 = 0.00268 \\ \rho_s' &= 4.47/100 = 0.00089 \\ u &= 0.51 \times 50 = 25.5 \text{ cm} \\ d-u &= 20.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8100 \times 100}{13310} = 60.8$$

$$d-u = 20.5$$

$$e = 81.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 42 = 39.3$$

$$e'/e = 0.483$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13310 \times 81.3}{100 \times 46^2} = 5.12$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.159, k = 0.335$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.12}{0.159} = 32.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.2 \times \frac{.665}{.335} = 960 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{8690}{100 \times .888 \times 46} = 2.1 "$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 100, h = 30 + \frac{60}{3} = 50 \\ d &= 46, d' = 4 \\ A_s &= 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41 \\ A_s' &= 2.22 - 16^\circ = 4.47 \\ \rho &= 13.41/100 \times 46 = 0.00292 \\ \rho_s &= 4.47/100 = 0.00097 \\ d'/d &= 4/46 = 0.087 \end{aligned}$$

(H1) $M_{H1} = -3920 \text{ kgm}, N = 13310 \text{ kg}, S = 6955 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned} d/h &= 26/30 = 0.867 \\ d'/h &= 4/30 = 0.133 \\ \rho_s &= 13.41/100 \times 30 = 0.00447 \\ \rho_s' &= 4.47/100 = 0.00149 \\ u &= 0.514 \times 30 = 15.4 \text{ cm} \\ d-u &= 10.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3920 \times 100}{13310} = 29.5$$

$$d-u = 10.6$$

$$e = 40.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 22 = 18.1$$

$$e'/e = 0.452$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13310 \times 40.1}{100 \times 26^2} = 7.90$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.200, k = 0.435$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.90}{.20} = 39.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 39.5 \times \frac{.565}{.435} = 769 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{6955}{100 \times .855 \times 26} = 3.1 "$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 100, h = 30 \\ d &= 26, d' = 4 \\ A_s &= 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41 \\ A_s' &= 2.22 - 16^\circ = 4.47 \\ \rho &= 13.42/100 \times 26 = 0.00517 \\ \rho_s &= 4.47/100 = 0.00172 \\ d'/d &= 4/26 = 0.154 \end{aligned}$$

(F) $M_F = 3510 \text{ kgm}, N = 13310 \text{ kg}, S = 0$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -3420, N =, S = -6735 \text{ kg}$
安全ナリ

} 断面小共 = (H1) = 全シ

上海複式暗渠 4m x 5m

① $M_A = -6965 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 13310 \text{ kg}$, $S = 8260 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 39/43 = 0.906$
 $d'/h = 4/43 = 0.093$
 $P_0 = 1341/100 \times 43 = 0.00312$
 $P'_0 = 447/100 = 0.00104$
 $u = 1.512 \times 43 = 22.0$
 $d-u = 17.0$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6965 \times 100}{13310} = 52.3$
 $d-u = 17.0$
 $e = 69.3 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 35 = 34.3$
 $e/e = 0.495$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{13310 \times 69.3}{100 \times 39^2} = 6.065$

$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.169$ $k = 0.360$

$\sigma_c = \frac{6.065}{0.169} = 35.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_s = 15 \times 35.9 \times \frac{1640}{1360} = 958$

$\tau = \frac{8260}{100 \times 88 \times 39} = 2.4$

$b = 100$, $h = 30 + \frac{40}{3} = 43$
 $d = 39$, $d' = 4$
 $A_s = 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41$
 $A'_s = 2.22 - 16^\circ = 4.47$
 $P = 13.41/100 \times 39 = 0.00344$
 $P'_0 = 4.47/100 = 0.00115$
 $d'/d = 4/39 = 0.1026$

中央壁

弯曲率 零 = 剪力 零 +
 直圧力 $N = 30660$
 壁重量 $3 \times 5.0 \times 2400 = 36000$
 34260 kg

断面
 混凝土 $100 \times 30 = 3000$
 鉄筋 $2 \times 15 \times 447 = 1341$ (2.22-16°)
 3134 cm^2

$\sigma_c = \frac{34260}{3134} = 10.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$, $\frac{d}{b} = \frac{420}{30} = 14.0 < 15$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $2V_A + V_D = 13310 \times 2 + 30660 = 57280$
 壁重量 $3 \times 0.3 \times 5.0 \times 2400 = 10800$

基礎重量 $10.0 \times 1.0 \times 2200 = 22000$
 90080 kg

底面圧力 $= \frac{90080}{10.0} = 9,010 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 1列 10本 各列間隔 1.00m cto c
 杭 1本当り重量 $= 90080 \div 10 = 9,010 \text{ kg}$

杭 長さ 180° 径 4.500 間隔, 経横径 1.0m cto c.

基礎鉄筋

上向圧力 $= \frac{68080}{10.0} = 6810 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 6810 \times 4.30^2 = 10480 \text{ kgm}$

$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 6810 \times 4.30 = 14630 \text{ kg}$

$A_s = \frac{10480 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.9 \times 95} = 10.21 \text{ cm}^2$

16φ - 450 cto c. = 4.47

19φ - 450 , = 6.30

10.77 cm²

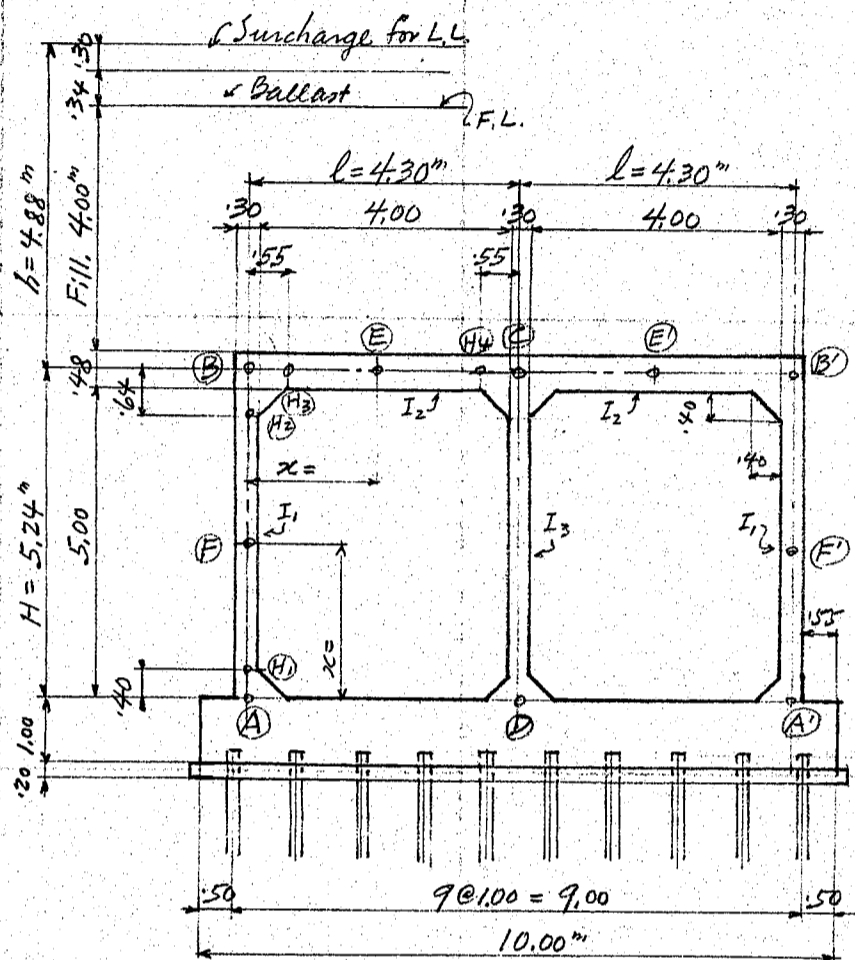
$\tau = \frac{14630}{100 \times 0.9 \times 95} = 1.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

翼壁

現場, 状況 = 依り, 適宜設計スベシ

上海複式暗渠4.5m

土被4.0m標準型複式暗渠4.5m--CVE4



活荷重

4 @ 16500 = 66000 kg
分布荷重 $p = 425 \text{ kg/m}^2$ } (第7頁参照)
埋築土深 0.30 m

天井荷重

$wh \left(1 - \frac{hk}{1+2HC}\right) \frac{1}{2} = k = 0.19, C = 0.58$
 $= 1600 \times 4.88 \left(1 - \frac{4.88 \times 0.19}{1 + 2 \times 5.24 \times 0.58}\right) = 6780$
天井重量 $0.51 @ 2400 = 1220$
天井荷重 $p = 8000 \text{ kg/m}^2$

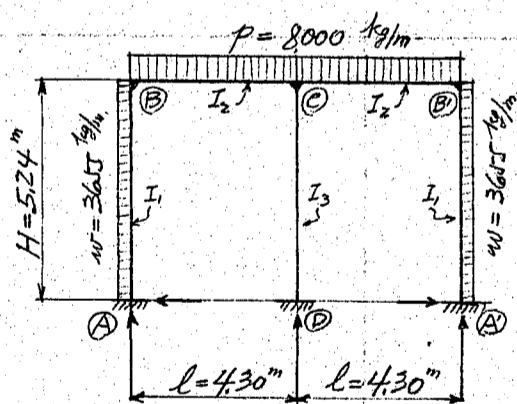
側壁土圧

B点 = 流下土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 6780 = 2260$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 5.24 = 2790$
A点 = 流上土圧 5050 kg/m^2

側壁平均土圧

$w = \frac{2260 + 5050}{2} = 3655 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



諸係数

$I_1 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.30^3}{12} = 0.002250 \text{ (m)}^4$

$I_2 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.48^3}{12} = 0.009216$

$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.002250}{5.24} = 0.000429$

$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.009216}{4.30} = 0.002143$

$k_1 + k_2 = 0.002572$

$\frac{k_1}{12(k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{0.000429}{12 \times 0.002572} = 0.0139$

$\frac{k_1}{24(k_1 + k_2)} = 0.0070$

$\frac{k_2}{12(k_1 + k_2)} = \frac{0.002143}{12 \times 0.002572} = 0.0694$

$pl^2 = 8000 \times 4.30^2 = 147,800$
 $wh^2 = 3655 \times 5.24^2 = 100,300$ } $pl^2 - wh^2 = 47,500$

$\frac{pl^2}{12} = 12,320$, $\frac{pl^2}{2} = 73,900$

$\frac{wh^2}{12} = 8,360$, $\frac{wh^2}{2} = 50,150$

上海複式暗渠4"×5"

節点弯曲率

$$M_B = -\frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)}(pl^2 - WH^2) - \frac{WH^2}{12} = -0.0139 \times 47500 - 8360 = -9010 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{C2} = -\frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)}(pl^2 - WH^2) - \frac{pl^2}{12} = -0.0694 \times 47500 - 12320 = -15620$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)}(pl^2 - WH^2) - \frac{WH^2}{12} = 0.0070 \times 47500 - 8360 = -8030$$

$$M_{C3} = M_D = 0$$

反力

$$V_A = \frac{M_{C2} - M_B + 7M_{CB}}{l} = \frac{-15620 + 9010 + 73900}{4.30} = 15650 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 2pl - 2V_A = 2 \times 8000 \times 4.30 - 15650 \times 2 = 37500$$

$$H = \frac{M_B - M_A + 7M_{BA}}{H} = \frac{-9010 + 8030 + 50150}{5.24} = 9385$$

剪力

側壁 $S_A = H = 9385 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H1} = 9385 - 3655 \times 0.4 = 7920$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{9385}{3655} = 2.568 \text{ m above (A)}$$

$$S_F = 0$$

$$S_{H2} = 9385 - 3655 \times 4.60 = -7430 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{B1} = 9385 - 3655 \times 5.24 = -9770$$

天井 $S_{B2} = V_A = 15650 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H3} = 15650 - 8000 \times 0.55 = 11250$$

$$\textcircled{E} \quad x = \frac{15650}{8000} = 1.956 \text{ m from (B)}$$

$$S_E = 0$$

$$S_{H4} = 15650 - 8000 \times 3.75 = -14350 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{C2} = 15650 - 8000 \times 4.30 = -18750$$

中央壁 $S_{C3} = S_D = 0$

中間点弯曲率

$$M_{H1} = 9385 \times 0.40 = 3755$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3655 \times 0.40^2 = -290$$

$$M_A = -8030$$

$$M_{H1} = -4565 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_F = 9385 \times 2.568 = 24080$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3655 \times 2.568^2 = -12050$$

$$M_A = -8030$$

$$M_F = 4000 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{H2} = 9385 \times 4.60 = 43150$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 3655 \times 4.60^2 = -38550$$

$$M_A = -8030$$

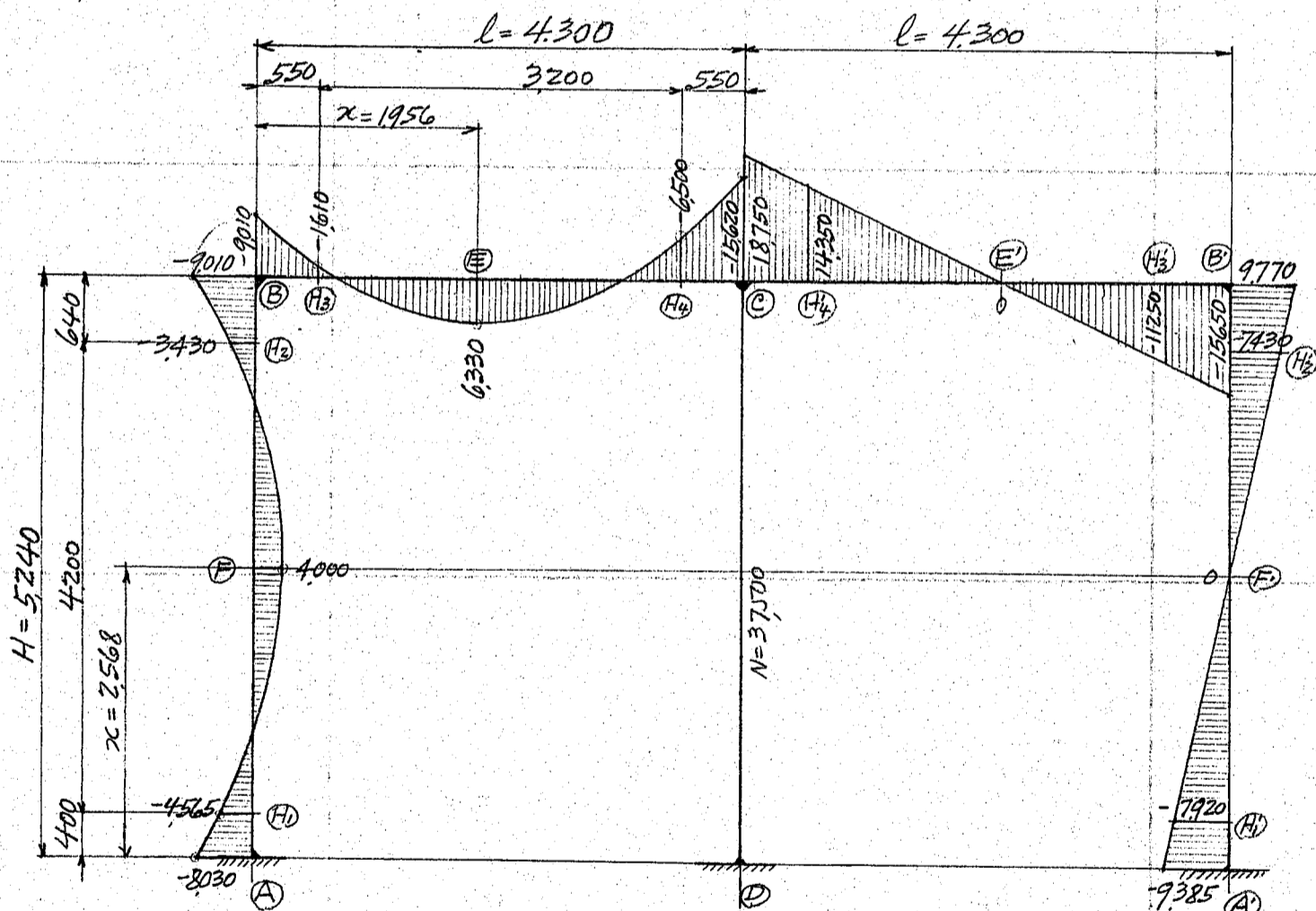
$$M_{H2} = -3430 \text{ kgm}$$

上海複式暗渠 4m x 5m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 15650 \times 0.55 = 8610 \\
 -\frac{1}{2} \times 8000 \times 0.55^2 &= -1210 \\
 M_B &= 9010 \\
 M_{H3} &= -1610 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_E &= 15650 \times 1.956 = 30640 \\
 -\frac{1}{2} \times 8000 \times 1.956^2 &= -15300 \\
 M_B &= 9010 \\
 M_E &= 6330 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H4} &= 15650 \times 3.750 = 58700 \\
 -\frac{1}{2} \times 8000 \times 3.750^2 &= -56190 \\
 M_B &= 9010 \\
 M_{H4} &= -6500 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



彎曲率圖 剪力图
 尺度 $\frac{1}{100m} = 10000 \text{ kgm}$ $\frac{1}{100m} = 10,000 \text{ kg}$
 縮尺 1:60

断面应力計算

天井 © $M_{Cz} = -15620 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = -18750 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{15620 \times 100}{9770} = 160.0 \\
 d-u &= \frac{27.4}{187.4 \text{ cm}} \\
 e &= 131.4 \\
 e/e &= 0.702 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2} &= \frac{9770 \times 187.4}{100 \times 61^2} = 4920 \\
 \frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} &= 0.147, k = 0.30
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 100 \text{ cm}, h = 48 + \frac{55}{3} = 66 \text{ cm} \\
 d &= 61 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm} \\
 A_s &= 6.67 - 19\phi = 18.90 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 A_s' &= 2.22 - 19\phi = 6.30 \\
 p &= 18.90 / 100 \times 61 = 0.00310 \\
 p' &= 6.30 / \text{ } = 0.00103 \\
 d'/d &= 5/61 = 0.082
 \end{aligned}$$

上海複式暗渠 4^m5^m

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.920}{0.147} = 33.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.5 \times \frac{0.70}{0.30} = 1172$$

$$\tau = \frac{18750}{100 \times 0.90 \times 61} = 3.4$$

(H4) $M_{H4} = -6500 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = -14350 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 43/48 = 0.895$$

$$d'/h = 5/48 = 0.104$$

$$\rho_0 = 18.90/100 \times 48 = 0.00394$$

$$\rho_0' = 4.47/100 = 0.00093$$

$$\mu = 5.14 \times 48 = 24.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-\mu = 18.3$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6500 \times 100}{9770} = 66.5$$

$$d-\mu = 18.3$$

$$e = 84.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 38 = 46.8$$

$$e'/e = 0.552$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9770 \times 84.8}{100 \times 43^2} = 4.48$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.175, k = 0.380$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.48}{0.175} = 25.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 25.6 \times \frac{0.62}{0.38} = 627$$

$$\tau = \frac{14350}{100 \times 18.73 \times 43} = 3.8$$

$$b = 100, h = 48$$

$$d = 43, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 19\% = 18.90$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 16\% = 4.47$$

$$P = 18.90/100 \times 43 = 0.00440$$

$$P' = 4.47/100 = 0.00104$$

$$d'/d = 5/43 = 0.116$$

(E) $M_E = 6330 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$d/h = 43/48 = 0.895$$

$$d'/d = 5/48 = 0.104$$

$$\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 48 = 0.00280$$

$$\rho_0' = 4.47/100 = 0.00093$$

$$\mu = 5.08 \times 48 = 24.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-\mu = 18.6$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6330 \times 100}{9770} = 64.8$$

$$d-\mu = 18.6$$

$$e = 83.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 38 = 45.4$$

$$e'/e = 0.5445$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9770 \times 83.4}{100 \times 43^2} = 4.405$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.158, k = 0.335$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{4.405}{0.158} = 27.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 27.9 \times \frac{0.665}{0.335} = 832$$

$$\tau = 0$$

$$b = 100, h = 48$$

$$d = 43, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 16\% = 13.41$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 16\% = 4.47$$

$$P = 13.41/100 \times 43 = 0.00312$$

$$P' = 4.47/100 = 0.00104$$

$$d'/d = 5/43 = 0.116$$

(H3) $M_{H3} = -1610 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = 11250 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{11250}{100 \times 78 \times 43} = 3.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

断面 (E) = 全 2

(B) $M_B = -9010 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 9770 \text{ kg}$, $S = 15650 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 61/66 = 0.924$$

$$d'/h = 5/66 = 0.076$$

$$\rho_0 = 13.41/100 \times 66 = 0.00203$$

$$\rho_0' = 4.47/100 = 0.00068$$

$$\mu = 0.51 \times 66 = 33.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-\mu = 27.4$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9010 \times 100}{9770} = 92.3$$

$$d-\mu = 27.4$$

$$e = 119.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$e' = e - 56 = 63.7$$

$$e'/e = 0.532$$

$$b = 100, h = 48 + \frac{5}{3} = 66$$

$$d = 61, d' = 5$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 16\% = 13.41$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 16\% = 4.47$$

$$P = 13.41/100 \times 61 = 0.00220$$

$$P' = 4.47/100 = 0.00073$$

$$d'/d = 5/61 = 0.082$$

上海複式暗渠4^m2.5^m

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{9770 \times 119.7}{100 \times 61^2} = 3.144$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.138, k = 0.290$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{3.144}{0.138} = 24.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 24.9 \times \frac{710}{1290} = 916$$

$$\tau = \frac{15650}{100 \times 90.3 \times 61} = 2.8$$

側壁 (B) $M_B = -9010 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15650 \text{ kg}$, $S = -9770 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 47/51 = 0.921$$

$$d'/h = 4/51 = 0.078$$

$$\beta_0 = 13.41/100 \times 51 = 0.00263$$

$$\beta_0' = 4.47/51 = 0.00088$$

$$u = 0.51 \times 51 = 26.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 21.0$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9010 \times 100}{15650} = 57.6$$

$$d-u = \frac{21.0}{78.6 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e' = e - 43 = 35.6$$

$$e'/e = 0.453$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15650 \times 78.6}{100 \times 47^2} = 5.578$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.161, k = 0.340$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{5.578}{0.161} = 34.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 34.7 \times \frac{1660}{1340} = 1010$$

$$\tau = \frac{9770}{100 \times 88.7 \times 47} = 2.3$$

$$b=100, h=30 + \frac{64}{3} = 51$$

$$d=47, d'=4$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 16^{\circ} = 13.41$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 16^{\circ} = 4.47$$

$$P = 13.41/100 \times 47 = 0.00285$$

$$P' = 4.47/51 = 0.00095$$

$$d'/d = 4/47 = 0.085$$

(H) $M_{HI} = -4565 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15650 \text{ kg}$, $S = 7920 \text{ kg}$

$$d/h = 26/30 = 0.867$$

$$d'/h = 4/30 = 0.133$$

$$\beta_0 = 13.41/100 \times 30 = 0.00447$$

$$\beta_0' = 8.95/30 = 0.00298$$

$$u = 15.08 \times 30 = 15.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 10.8$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4565 \times 100}{15650} = 29.2$$

$$d-u = \frac{10.8}{40.0 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e' = e - 22 = 18.0$$

$$e'/e = 0.450$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15650 \times 40.0}{100 \times 26^2} = 9.26$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.211, k = 0.425$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{9.26}{0.211} = 43.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 43.8 \times \frac{1575}{1425} = 891$$

$$\tau = \frac{7920}{100 \times 85.8 \times 26} = 3.5$$

$$b=100, h=30$$

$$d=26, d'=4$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 16^{\circ} = 13.41$$

$$A_s' = 4.44 - 16^{\circ} = 8.95$$

$$P = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00517$$

$$P' = 8.95/30 = 0.00344$$

$$d'/d = 4/26 = 0.154$$

(E) $M_E = 4000 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 15650 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$$d/h = 26/30 = 0.867$$

$$d'/h = 4/30 = 0.133$$

$$\beta_0 = 13.41/100 \times 30 = 0.00447$$

$$\beta_0' = 4.41/30 = 0.00149$$

$$u = 0.514 \times 30 = 15.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$d-u = 10.6$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4000 \times 100}{15650} = 25.6$$

$$d-u = \frac{10.6}{36.2 \text{ cm}}$$

$$e' = e - 22 = 14.2$$

$$e'/e = 0.393$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15650 \times 36.2}{100 \times 26^2} = 8.39$$

$$b=100, h=30$$

$$d=26, d'=4$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 16^{\circ} = 13.41$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 16^{\circ} = 4.47$$

$$P = 13.41/100 \times 26 = 0.00517$$

$$P' = 4.47/30 = 0.00172$$

$$d'/d = 4/26 = 0.154$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.207, k = 0.455$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{8,39}{0.207} = 40.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 40.5 \times \frac{0.545}{0.455} = 728 "$$

$$\tau = 0$$

(H2) $M_{H2} = -3430 \text{ kgm}, N = 15650 \text{ kg}, S = -7430 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{7430}{100 \times 78 \times 26} = 3.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

断面 (E) = 全

(A) $M_A = -8030 \text{ kgm}, N = 15650 \text{ kg}, S = 9385 \text{ kg}$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8030 \times 100}{15650} = 51.3$$

$$d - u = \frac{17.0}{68.3 \text{ cm}} \text{ (73頁(A)参照)}$$

$$e = 33.3 "$$

$$e' = e - 35 = 33.3 "$$

$$e'/e = 0.488$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{15650 \times 68.3}{100 \times 39^2} = 7.03$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2\sigma_c} = 0.170, k = 0.360$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{7.03}{0.170} = 41.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 41.3 \times \frac{0.640}{0.360} = 1102 "$$

$$\tau = \frac{9385}{100 \times 0.88 \times 39} = 2.7 "$$

$$b = 100, h = 30 + \frac{40}{3} = 43$$

$$d = 39, d' = 4$$

$$A_s = 6.67 - 16^\circ = 13.41$$

$$A_s' = 2.22 - 16^\circ = 4.41$$

$$p = 13.41 / 100 \times 39 = 0.00344$$

$$p' = 4.41 / 100 \times 39 = 0.00115$$

$$d'/d = 4 / 39 = 0.1026$$

中央壁

弯曲率差 = 剪力, 共 = 零 + 1)

直圧力 $N = 37,500$

壁重量 $0.3 \times 5.0 \times 2400 = 3,600$
 $41,100 \text{ kg}$

断面

混凝土 $100 \times 30 = 3,000$

鉄筋 $15 \times 2 \times 447 = 134 \text{ (2.22-16°)}$
 3134 cm^2

$$\sigma_c = \frac{41100}{3134} = 13.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\frac{l}{b} = \frac{420}{30} = 14 < 15$$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $2V_A + V_D = 15650 \times 2 + 37500 = 68800$

壁重量 $3 \times 0.3 \times 5.0 \times 2400 = 10800$
 79600 kg

基礎重量 $10.0 \times 1.0 \times 2200 = 22000$
 101600 kg

底面圧力 $= \frac{101600}{10.0} = 10,160 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 1列 10本 各列間隔 1.0m cto c
 杭一本当荷重 = $\frac{101600}{10} = 10,160 \text{ kg}$
 杭 束 180 ϕ 長 5500
 間隔 縦横共 1.0m cto c.

基礎鉄筋

$$\text{上向圧力} = \frac{79600}{10.0} = 7960 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 7960 \times 4.30^2 = 12250 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 7960 \times 4.30 = 17100 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_s = \frac{12250 \times 100}{1200 \times 9.95} = 11.95 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$19\phi - 225 \text{ cto c} = 12.60 \text{ cm}^2$$

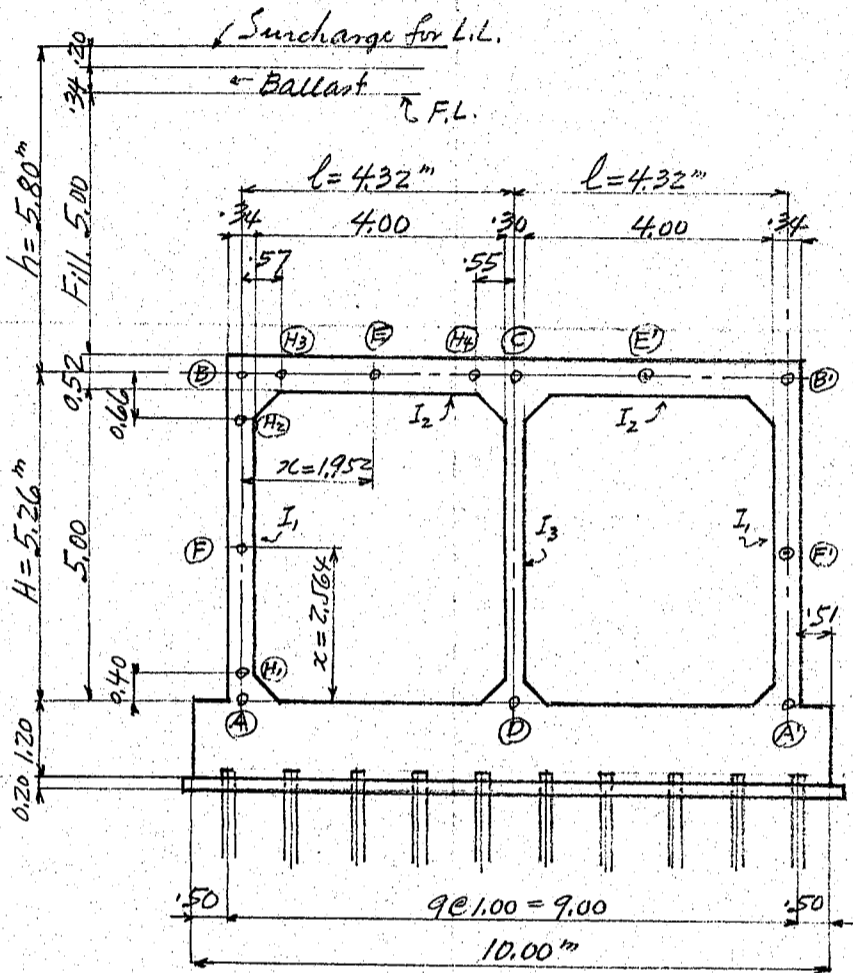
$$\tau = \frac{17100}{100 \times 9.95} = 2.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

翼壁

現場ノ状況 = 依リ適宜設計スル

上海複式暗渠 4m x 5m

土被 5.0m 標準型複式暗渠 4m x 5m --- CVE5



活荷重

$4 \times 16500 = 66000 \text{ kg}$
 分布荷重 $p = 315 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 埋土深 0.20 m } (第27頁参照)

天井荷重

$wh \left(1 - \frac{K}{1+2HC}\right) \frac{2}{3} = K = 0.19, C = 0.58$
 $= 1600 \times 5.80 \left(1 - \frac{0.19}{1+2 \times 5.26 \times 0.58}\right) = 7830$
 天井重量 $0.55 \times 2400 = 1320$
 天井荷重 --- $p = 9150 \text{ kg/m}^2$

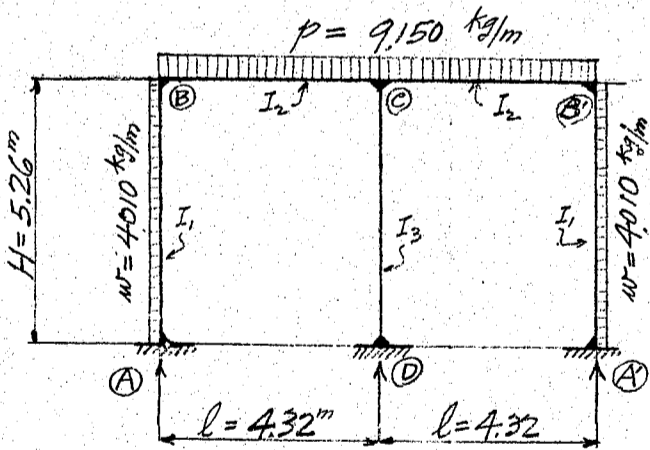
側壁土圧

B点 = 於 $\frac{1}{3}H$ 土圧 $\frac{1}{3} \times 7830 = 2610$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 = 526 = 2800$
 A点 = 於 $\frac{2}{3}H$ 土圧 5410

側壁平均土圧

$w = \frac{2610 + 5410}{2} = 4010 \text{ kg/m}^2$

荷重状態



諸係数

$I_1 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.34^3}{12} = 0.003275 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$

$I_2 = \frac{1.00 \times 0.52^3}{12} = 0.011717$

$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{H} = \frac{0.003275}{5.26} = 0.000623$

$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.011717}{4.32} = 0.002712$

$k_1 + k_2 = 0.003335$

$\frac{k_1}{12(k_1+k_2)} = \frac{0.000623}{12 \times 0.003335} = 0.0156$

$\frac{k_1}{24(k_1+k_2)} = 0.0078$

$\frac{k_2}{12(k_1+k_2)} = \frac{0.002712}{12 \times 0.003335} = 0.0678$

$pl^2 = 9150 \times 4.32^2 = 170500$
 $WH^2 = 4010 \times 5.26^2 = 110900$

$pl^2 - WH^2 = 59600$

$\frac{pl^2}{12} = 14210, \quad \frac{pl^2}{2} = 85250$

$\frac{WH^2}{12} = 9240, \quad \frac{WH^2}{2} = 55450$

上海複式暗渠 4²5¹

節点弯曲率

$$M_B = -\frac{K_1}{12(K_1+K_2)}(pl^2-WH^2) - \frac{WH^2}{12} = -0.0156 \times 59600 - 9240 = -10170 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{C2} = -\frac{K_2}{12(K_1+K_2)}(pl^2-WH^2) - \frac{pl^2}{12} = -0.0678 \times 59600 - 14210 = -18250$$

$$M_A = \frac{K_1}{24(K_1+K_2)}(pl^2-WH^2) - \frac{WH^2}{12} = 0.0078 \times 59600 - 9240 = -8770$$

$$M_{C3} = M_D = 0$$

反力

$$V_A = \frac{M_{C2} - M_B + M_{C3}}{l} = \frac{-18250 + 10170 + 85250}{4.32} = 17860 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 2pl - 2V_A = 2 \times 9150 \times 4.32 - 17860 \times 2 = 43340$$

$$H = \frac{M_B - M_A + M_{C3}}{H} = \frac{-10170 + 8770 + 55450}{5.26} = 10280 \text{ kg}$$

剪力

側壁 $S_A = H = 10280 \text{ kg}$

$$S_{H1} = 10280 - 4010 \times 0.4 = 8680$$

ⓔ $x = \frac{10280}{4010} = 2.564 \text{ m above A. } S_F = 0$

$$S_{H2} = 10280 - 4010 \times 4.60 = -8170$$

$$S_{B1} = 10280 - 4010 \times 5.26 = -10810$$

天井 $S_{B2} = V_A = 17860$

$$S_{H3} = 17860 - 9150 \times 0.57 = 12640$$

ⓔ $x = \frac{17860}{9150} = 1.952 \text{ m from B. } S_E = 0$

$$S_{H4} = 17860 - 9150 \times 3.77 = -16640$$

$$S_{C2} = 17860 - 9150 \times 4.32 = -21670$$

中央壁 $S_{C3} = S_D = 0$

中間点弯曲率

$$M_{H1} = 10280 \times 0.40 = 4115$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 4010 \times 0.40^2 = -320$$

$$M_A = -8770$$

$$M_{H1} = -4975 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_F = 10280 \times 2.564 = 26380$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 4010 \times 2.564^2 = -13190$$

$$M_A = -8770$$

$$M_F = 4420 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{H2} = 10280 \times 4.60 = 47350$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 4010 \times 4.60^2 = -42380$$

$$M_A = -8770$$

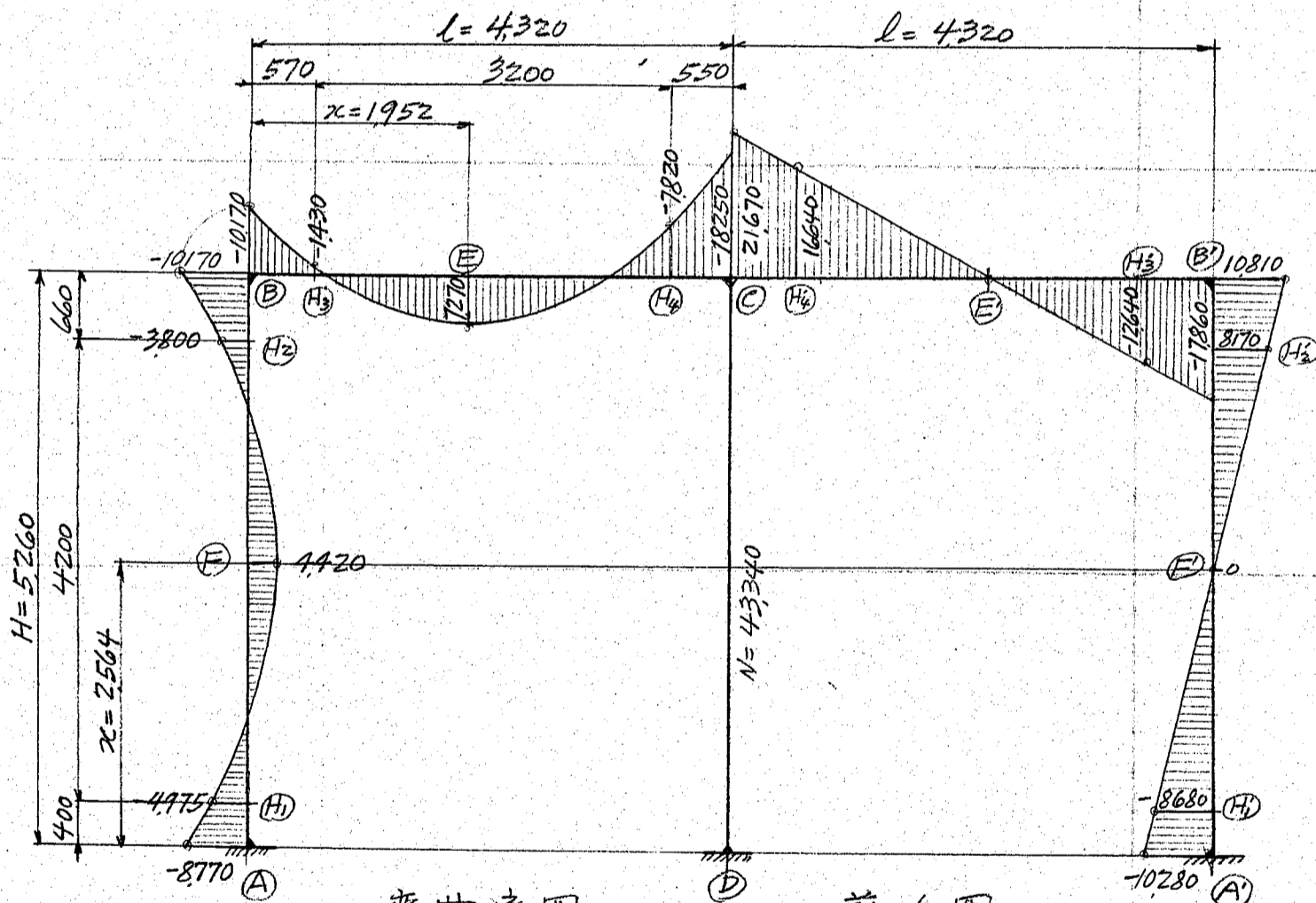
$$M_{H2} = -3800 \text{ kgm}$$

上海複式暗渠 4m x 5m

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H3} &= 17860 \times 0.57 = 10170 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 9150 \times 0.57^2 = -1430 \\
 M_B &= -10170 \\
 M_{H3} &= -1430 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_E &= 17860 \times 1.952 = 34880 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 9150 \times 1.952^2 = -17440 \\
 M_B &= -10170 \\
 M_E &= 7270 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{H4} &= 17860 \times 3.770 = 67350 \\
 &- \frac{1}{2} \times 9150 \times 3.770^2 = -65000 \\
 M_B &= -10170 \\
 M_{H4} &= -7820 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$



彎曲率図 尺度 100m = 10,000 kgm 縮尺 1:60
剪力図 100m = 10,000 kg

断面応力計算

天井 © $M_{Cz} = -18250 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 10810 \text{ kg}$, $S = -21670 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d/h &= 65/70 = 0.928 \\
 d'/h &= 5/70 = 0.0714 \\
 \rho_0 &= 22.68/100 \times 70 = 0.00324 \\
 \rho'_0 &= 7.56/100 = 0.00108 \\
 u &= 0.512 \times 70 = 35.8 \text{ cm} \\
 d-u &= 29.2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{18250 \times 100}{10810} = 168.8 \\
 d-u &= 29.2 \\
 e &= \frac{198.0 \text{ cm}}{198.0 \text{ cm}} \\
 e' &= e - 60 = 138.0 \\
 e'/e &= 0.697
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{10810 \times 198.0}{100 \times 65^2} = 5.07$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.152, k = 0.310$$

$$\sigma_c = 5.07/0.152 = 33.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 33.4 \times \frac{0.697}{0.310} = 1116$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 100 \text{ cm}, h = 52 + \frac{55}{3} = 70 \text{ cm} \\
 d &= 65 \text{ cm}, d' = 5 \text{ cm} \\
 A_s &= 8-19\# = 22.68 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 A'_s &= 2.67-19\# = 7.56 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 \rho &= 22.68/100 \times 65 = 0.00349 \\
 \rho' &= 7.56/100 = 0.00116 \\
 d'/d &= 5/65 = 0.077
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau = \frac{21670}{100 \times 897 \times 65} = 3.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

上海複式暗渠4^m×5^m

(H4) $M_{H4} = -7820 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 10810 \text{ kg}$, $S = -16640 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 47/52 = 0.904$
 $d'/h = 5/52 = 0.096$
 $\rho_0 = 22.68/100 \times 52 = 0.00436$
 $\rho'_0 = 5.37/ \text{ " } = 0.00103$
 $u = 0.518 \times 52 = 26.9 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 20.1 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7820 \times 100}{10810} = 78.2$
 $d-u = \frac{20.1}{100} = 0.201$
 $e = 98.3 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 42 = 56.3 \text{ "}$
 $e'/e = 0.573$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{10810 \times 98.3}{100 \times 47^2} = 4.815$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.179$ $k = 0.385$

$b = 100$, $h = 52$
 $d = 47$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 8 - 19\phi = 22.68$
 $A'_s = 2.67 - 16\phi = 5.37$
 $\rho = 22.68/100 \times 47 = 0.00483$
 $\rho' = 5.37/ \text{ " } = 0.00114$
 $d'/d = 5/47 = 0.106$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.815}{0.179} = 26.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 26.9 \times \frac{0.615}{0.385} = 645 \text{ "}$
 $\tau = \frac{16640}{100 \times 0.872 \times 47} = 4.1 \text{ "}$

(E) $M_E = 7270 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 10810 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

$d/h = 47/52 = 0.904$
 $d'/h = 5/52 = 0.096$
 $\rho_0 = 16.09/100 \times 52 = 0.00310$
 $\rho'_0 = 5.37/ \text{ " } = 0.00103$
 $u = 0.512 \times 52 = 26.6 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 20.4 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7270 \times 100}{10810} = 67.2$
 $d-u = \frac{20.4}{100} = 0.204$
 $e = 87.6 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 42 = 45.6 \text{ "}$
 $e'/e = 0.620$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{10810 \times 87.6}{100 \times 47^2} = 4.285$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.157$ $k = 0.330$

$b = 100$, $h = 52$
 $d = 47$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 8 - 16\phi = 16.09$
 $A'_s = 2.67 - 16\phi = 5.37$
 $\rho = 16.09/100 \times 47 = 0.00343$
 $\rho' = 5.37/ \text{ " } = 0.00114$
 $d'/d = 5/47 = 0.106$

$\sigma_c = \frac{4.285}{0.157} = 27.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 27.3 \times \frac{0.670}{0.330} = 832 \text{ "}$
 $\tau = 0$

(H3) $M_{H3} = -1430 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 10810 \text{ kg}$, $S = 12640 \text{ kg}$

$\tau = \frac{12640}{100 \times 0.872 \times 47} = 3.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 E = 全 L

(B) $M_B = -10170 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 10810 \text{ kg}$, $S = 17860 \text{ kg}$

$d/h = 66/71 = 0.930$
 $d'/h = 5/71 = 0.070$
 $\rho_0 = 16.09/100 \times 71 = 0.00227$
 $\rho'_0 = 5.37/ \text{ " } = 0.00076$
 $u = 0.51 \times 71 = 36.2 \text{ cm}$
 $d-u = 29.8 \text{ "}$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{10170 \times 100}{10810} = 94.1$
 $d-u = \frac{29.8}{100} = 0.298$
 $e = 123.9 \text{ cm}$
 $e' = e - 61 = 62.9 \text{ "}$
 $e'/e = 0.508$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{10810 \times 123.9}{100 \times 66^2} = 3.08$
 $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.148$ $k = 0.310$

$b = 100$, $h = 52 + \frac{57}{3} = 71$
 $d = 66$, $d' = 5$
 $A_s = 8 - 16\phi = 16.09$
 $A'_s = 2.67 - 16\phi = 5.37$
 $\rho = 16.09/100 \times 66 = 0.00244$
 $\rho' = 5.37/ \text{ " } = 0.00081$
 $d'/d = 5/66 = 0.076$

$\sigma_c = \frac{3.08}{0.148} = 20.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $\sigma_s = 15 \times 20.8 \times \frac{0.69}{0.31} = 695 \text{ "}$
 $\tau = \frac{17860}{100 \times 0.897 \times 66} = 3.0 \text{ "}$

上海複式暗渠 4m x 5m

側壁 (B) $M_B = -10170 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17860 \text{ kg}$, $S = -10810 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned} d/h &= 51/56 = 0.910 \\ d'/h &= 5/56 = 0.089 \\ \rho_0 &= 16.09/100 \times 56 = 0.00287 \\ \rho'_0 &= 5.37/100 = 0.00096 \\ u &= 0.51 \times 56 = 28.6 \text{ cm} \\ d-u &= 22.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{10170 \times 100}{17860} = 57.0 \\ d-u &= \frac{22.4}{79.4 \text{ cm}} \\ e &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e' &= e - 46 = 33.4 \\ e'/e &= 0.421 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{17860 \times 79.4}{100 \times 51^2} = 5.45$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.170 \quad k = 0.360$$

$$\sigma_c = 5.45 / 0.170 = 32.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 32.1 \times \frac{0.640}{0.360} = 856$$

$$\tau = \frac{10810}{100 \times 88 \times 51} = 2.4$$

$$b=100, h=34 + \frac{66}{3} = 56$$

$$d=51, d'=5$$

$$A_s = 8 - 16\phi = 16.09$$

$$A'_s = 2.67 - 16\phi = 5.37$$

$$\rho = 16.09/100 \times 51 = 0.00315$$

$$\rho'_0 = 5.37/100 = 0.00105$$

$$d'/d = 5/51 = 0.098$$

(H1) $M_{H1} = -4975 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17860 \text{ kg}$, $S = +8680 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned} d/h &= 30/34 = 0.882 \\ d'/h &= 4/34 = 0.118 \\ \rho_0 &= 16.09/100 \times 34 = 0.00473 \\ \rho'_0 &= 5.37/100 = 0.00158 \\ u &= 0.51 \times 34 = 17.5 \text{ cm} \\ d-u &= 12.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4975 \times 100}{17860} = 27.9$$

$$\begin{aligned} d-u &= \frac{12.5}{40.4 \text{ cm}} \\ e &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e' &= e - 26 = 14.4 \\ e'/e &= 0.357 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{17860 \times 40.4}{100 \times 30^2} = 8.03$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.213 \quad k = 0.465$$

$$\sigma_c = 8.03 / 0.213 = 37.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 37.7 \times \frac{0.535}{0.465} = 652$$

$$\tau = \frac{8680}{100 \times 84.5 \times 30} = 3.4$$

$$b=100, h=34$$

$$d=30, d'=4$$

$$A_s = 8 - 16\phi = 16.09$$

$$A'_s = 2.67 - 16\phi = 5.37$$

$$\rho = 16.09/100 \times 30 = 0.00537$$

$$\rho'_0 = 5.37/100 = 0.00179$$

$$d'/d = 4/30 = 0.133$$

(F) $M_F = 4420 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17860 \text{ kg}$, $S = 0$

表 1/2 +)

'断面' H₁ = 1/2 L

(H2) $M_{H2} = -3800 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17860 \text{ kg}$, $S = -8170 \text{ kg}$

$$\tau = \frac{8170}{100 \times 78 \times 30} = 3.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

1/2 L

(A) $M_A = -8770 \text{ kgm}$, $N = 17860 \text{ kg}$, $S = 10280 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{aligned} d/h &= 43/47 = 0.915 \\ d'/h &= 4/47 = 0.085 \\ \rho_0 &= 16.09/100 \times 47 = 0.00342 \\ \rho'_0 &= 5.37/100 = 0.00114 \\ u &= 0.51 \times 47 = 24.1 \text{ cm} \\ d-u &= 18.9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{8770 \times 100}{17860} = 49.1$$

$$\begin{aligned} d-u &= \frac{18.9}{68.0 \text{ cm}} \\ e &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e' &= e - 39 = 29.0 \\ e'/e &= 0.427 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2} = \frac{17860 \times 68.0}{100 \times 43^2} = 6.575$$

$$\frac{Ne}{bd^2 \sigma_c} = 0.180 \quad k = 0.380$$

$$b=100, h=34 + \frac{40}{3} = 47$$

$$d=43, d'=4$$

$$A_s = 8 - 16\phi = 16.09$$

$$A'_s = 2.67 - 16\phi = 5.37$$

$$\rho = 16.09/100 \times 43 = 0.00375$$

$$\rho'_0 = 5.37/100 = 0.00125$$

$$d'/d = 4/43 = 0.085$$

中央壁

$$\sigma_c = 6575 / 0.180 = 36.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = 15 \times 36.5 \times \frac{0.620}{0.380} = 895$$

$$\tau = \frac{10280}{100 \times 878 \times 43} = 2.7$$

弯曲率差 = 剪力 = 零 +)

直圧力 $N = 43340$

壁重量 $0.3 \times 5.0 \times 2400 = 3600$

46940 kg

断面

混凝土 $100 \times 30 = 3000$

鉄筋 $2 \times 15 \times 5.37 = 161 \text{ (2.67-16\phi)}$

3161 cm^2

$\sigma_c = \frac{46940}{3161} = 14.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2, \quad \frac{h}{16} = \frac{420}{30} = 14 < 15$

基礎底面圧力

垂直荷重 $ZVA + VD = 17860 \times 2 + 43340 = 79060 \text{ kg}$

壁重量 $0.30 \times 5.0 @ 2400 = 3600$

$2 @ 0.34 \times 5.0 @ 2400 = 8170$

11770

90830 kg

基礎重量 $10.0 \times 1.2 @ 2200 =$

26400

117230 kg

底面圧力 $= \frac{117230}{10.0} = 11,720 \text{ kg/m}^2$

杭 1列 10本 右列 間隔 1.0m etc

杭 1本当荷重 $= 11,720 \text{ kg}$

杭 束は 180φ 長 6.000 間隔一縦横共 1.0m etc.

基礎鉄筋

上向圧力 $= \frac{90830}{10.0} = 9080 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 9080 \times 4.32^2 = 14,100 \text{ kgm}$

$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 9080 \times 4.32 = 19,600 \text{ kg}$

$A_s = \frac{14100 \times 100}{1200 \times 0.90 \times 115} = 11.37 \text{ cm}^2$

$19\phi - 225 \text{ etc} = 12,160 \text{ cm}^2$

$\tau = \frac{19600}{100 \times 90 \times 115} = 1.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

翼壁

現場状況 = 依り 適宜設計スル

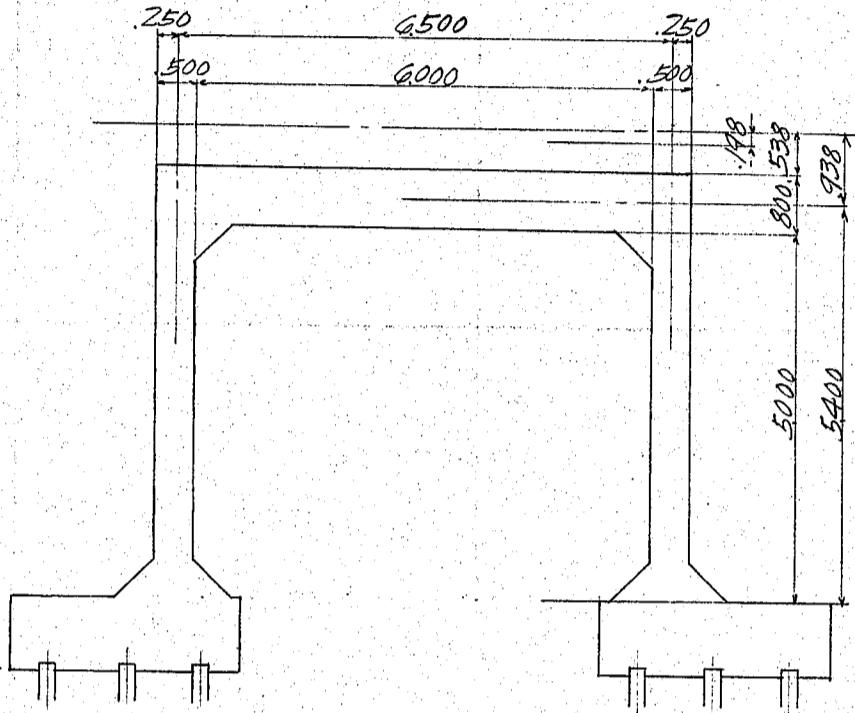
終り

上海高速鐵道
鐵筋
混凝土
大型暗渠應力計算書

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

暗渠設計

支間 $l = 6.500$, $h = 5.400$ m 巾 = 7.600 m



死荷重

軌道	$800 \div 3.80 = 210$
道床	$35 \times 19 = 665$
床版	$80 \times 24 = 1920$
持送其他	55
	<u>2850 kg/m</u>

假定断面及物量力率

$$A_1 = 100 \times 0.50 = 0.50 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_1 = \frac{bh^3}{12} = \frac{100 \times 0.50^3}{12} = 0.0104 \text{ m}^4$$

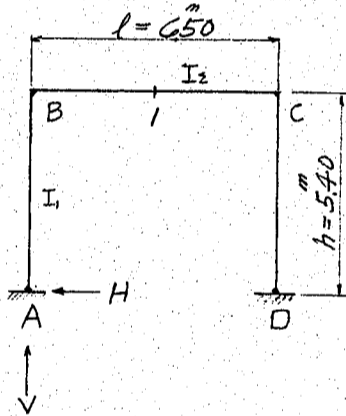
$$A_2 = 100 \times 0.80 = 0.80 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_2 = \frac{100 \times 0.80^3}{12} = 0.0427 \text{ m}^4$$

$$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.0104}{5.40} = 0.00193$$

$$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.0427}{6.50} = 0.00657$$

死荷重應力



$$2K_1 + K_2 = 0.01043$$

$$C_{BC} = \frac{wl^2}{12} = \frac{2850 \times 6.50^2}{12} = 10040 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = \frac{K_1 C_{BC}}{2K_1 + K_2} = \frac{0.00193 \times 10040}{0.01043} = 1860 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -3720 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{1860 - 3720}{5.40} = -1030 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_A = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{2850 \times 6.50}{2} = 9260 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -1030 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 9260 \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{wl^2}{8} = \frac{2850 \times 6.50^2}{8} = 15050$$

$$M_1 = 11330 \text{ kgm}$$

土圧 = ヨル應力

安息角 = 30°

活荷重 = ヨル餘盛ナキ場合

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} wh_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.74 = 395 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} wh_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 6.14 = 3280 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3w_2 + 2w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(3 \times 3280 + 2 \times 395) \times 5.40^2}{60} = 5170 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2w_2 + 3w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(2 \times 3280 + 3 \times 395) \times 5.40^2}{60} = 3770 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{h^2}{6} (w_2 + 2w_1) = \frac{5.40^2}{6} (3280 + 2 \times 395) = 19800 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{h^2}{6} (2w_2 + w_1) = \frac{5.40^2}{6} (2 \times 3280 + 395) = 33800 \text{ kgm}$$

$$K_1 + 6K_2 = 0.04135, \quad K_1 + 9K_2 = 0.06106, \quad K_1 + 3K_2 = 0.02164$$

$$K_1^2 + 12K_1K_2 + 3K_2^2 = 0.000286, \quad 7K_1 + 9K_2 = 0.7263$$

$$5K_1 - 3K_2 = -0.01006, \quad K_1^2 - 3K_2^2 = -0.0001258$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

設計	日付	類別
照査	日付	第 2 頁

$$M_A = -\frac{1}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ (K_1+9K_2)C_{AB} + (K_1+3K_2)M_{AB} + \frac{(K_1^2+12K_1K_2+3K_2^2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{0.0827} \left\{ 0.06106 \times 5170 + 0.02164 \times 19800 + \frac{0.000286 \times 3770}{0.01043} \right\} = -10250 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = \frac{K_2}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ 3(M_{AB} - C_{AB}) - \frac{(7K_1+9K_2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{0.00657}{0.0827} \left\{ 3 \times (19800 - 5170) - \frac{0.07263 \times 3770}{0.01043} \right\} = 1400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -\frac{K_2}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ 3(M_{AB} - C_{AB}) - \frac{(5K_1-3K_2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{0.00657}{0.0827} \left\{ 3 \times (19800 - 5170) + \frac{0.01006 \times 3770}{0.01043} \right\} = -3780 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{1}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ (K_1+3K_2)(M_{AB} - C_{AB}) - \frac{(K_1^2-3K_2^2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{0.0827} \left\{ 0.02164 \times (19800 - 5170) + \frac{0.0001258 \times 3770}{0.01043} \right\} = 4380 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = \frac{M_{BA} + M_B - M_A}{h} = \frac{33800 + 1400 + 10250}{5.40} = 8420 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$H_D = \frac{M_D - M_C}{h} = \frac{4380 + 3780}{5.40} = 1510 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V_A = \frac{M_{AB} + M_A - M_D}{6.5} = \frac{19800 - 10250 - 4380}{6.5} = -795 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 795 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = 8420 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 8420 - \frac{395 + 3280}{2} \times 5.40 = -1500 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = -795 = S_{CB}$$

活荷重 = 3 餘盛ヲ考、7 場合

換算餘盛ノ高 $\frac{16500}{380 \times 1.50} = 2900 \div 1600 = 1.81 \text{ m}$

$$W_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.55 = 1360 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$W_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 7.95 = 4240 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3 \times 4240 + 2 \times 1360) \times 5.40^2}{60} = 7500 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2 \times 4240 + 3 \times 1360) \times 5.40^2}{60} = 6100 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{5.40^2}{6} \times (4240 + 2 \times 1360) = 33800 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{5.40^2}{6} \times (2 \times 4240 + 1360) = 47900 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = -\frac{1}{0.0827} \left\{ 0.06106 \times 7500 + 0.02164 \times 33800 + 0.0274 \times 6100 \right\} = -16400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = \frac{0.00657}{0.0827} \left\{ 3 \times 26300 - 6.96 \times 6100 \right\} = 2890 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -0.0795 \left\{ 3 \times 26300 + 0.964 \times 6100 \right\} = -6740 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{1}{0.0827} \left\{ 0.02167 \times 26300 - 0.01207 \times 6100 \right\} = 7790 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = \frac{47900 + 2890 + 16400}{5.40} = 12450 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$H_D = \frac{7790 + 6740}{5.40} = 2690 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V_A = \frac{33800 - 16400 - 7790}{6.5} = -1480 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = +1480 \text{ kg}$$

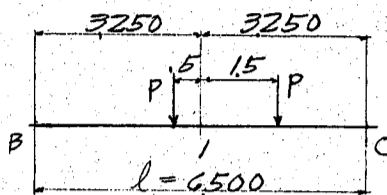
$$S_{AB} = 12450 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = -1480 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 12450 - \frac{1360 + 4240}{2} \times 5.40 = -2670 \text{ kg}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

活荷重應力



特殊活荷重 $P = 16500 \text{ kg}$
暗渠一米当り $P = 16500 \div 3.80 = 4350 \text{ kg}$
 $kl = 2.75 \text{ m}$, 場合 $k = 0.423$

$$M_A = \frac{Pk_l(1-k)k_1\{4k-1\}k_1 + (2k+5)k_2}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= \frac{4350 \times 2.75 \times 0.577 \times 0.00193 \times (0.692 \times 0.00193 + 5.846 \times 0.00657)}{2 \times 0.01043 \times 0.04135} = 595 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{Pk_l(1-k)k_1\{4(1-k)k_1 + (13-2k)k_2\}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= -\frac{4350 \times 2.75 \times 0.577 \times 0.00193 \times (2.308 \times 0.00193 + 12.154 \times 0.00657)}{2 \times 0.01043 \times 0.04135} = -1303 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -\frac{Pk_l(1-k)k_1\{4k k_1 + (11+2k)k_2\}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= -\frac{4350 \times 2.75 \times 0.577 \times 0.00193 \times (1.692 \times 0.00193 + 11.846 \times 0.00657)}{2 \times 0.01043 \times 0.04135} = -1253 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{Pk_l(1-k)k_1\{(3-4k)k_1 + (7-2k)k_2\}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= \frac{4350 \times 2.75 \times 0.577 \times 0.00193 \times (1.308 \times 0.00193 + 6.154 \times 0.00657)}{2 \times 0.01043 \times 0.04135} = 663 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = -\frac{3Pk_l(1-k)k_1}{2h(2k_1+k_2)} = -\frac{3 \times 4350 \times 2.75 \times 0.577 \times 0.00193}{2 \times 5.40 \times 0.01043} = -355 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V_A = P(1-k)\left\{1 + \frac{k(1-2k)k_1}{k_1+k_2}\right\} = 4350 \times 0.577 \times \left(1 + \frac{0.423 \times 0.154 \times 0.00193}{0.0085}\right)$$

$$= 2550 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = Pk\left\{1 - \frac{(1-k)(1-2k)k_1}{k_1+6k_2}\right\} = 4350 \times 0.423 \times \left(1 - \frac{0.577 \times 0.154 \times 0.00193}{0.04135}\right)$$

$$= 1830 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -355 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 2550 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{CB} = -1830 \text{ kg}$$

$kl = 4.75 \text{ m}$, 場合 $k = 0.731$

$$M_A = \frac{4350 \times 4.75 \times 0.269 \times 0.00193 \times (1.924 \times 0.00193 + 6.462 \times 0.00657)}{2 \times 0.01043 \times 0.04135} = 574 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -12430 \times (1.076 \times 0.00193 + 11.538 \times 0.00657) = -968 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -12430 \times (2.924 \times 0.00193 + 12.462 \times 0.00657) = -1088 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 12430 \times (0.076 \times 0.00193 + 5.538 \times 0.00657) = 454 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = -\frac{3 \times 10.72}{2 \times 5.40 \times 0.01043} = -285 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V_A = 4350 \times 0.269 \times \left(1 - \frac{0.731 \times 0.462 \times 0.00193}{0.0085}\right) = 1160 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 4350 \times 0.731 \times \left(1 + \frac{0.269 \times 0.462 \times 0.00193}{0.04135}\right) = 3190 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -285 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 1160 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{CB} = -3190 \text{ kg}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
右荷重應力, 總計

M_A	M_B	M_C	M_D	H	V_A	V_D
595	-1303	-1253	663	-355	2550	1830
<u>574</u>	<u>-968</u>	<u>-1088</u>	<u>454</u>	<u>-285</u>	<u>1160</u>	<u>3190</u>
1,169 kgm	-2,271 kgm	-2,341 kgm	1,117 kgm	-640 kg	3,710 kg	5,020 kg

S_{AB}, S_{BA}	S_{BC}	S_{CB}
-355	2550	-1830
<u>-285</u>	<u>1160</u>	<u>-3190</u>
-640 kg	3,710 kg	-5,020 kg

徑間中央 1 英寸 彎曲率

$$R_B = 4,350 \times (3.75 + 1.75) \div 6.50 = 3,680 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_1 = 3,680 \times 3.25 - 4,350 \times 0.5 = 9,785 \text{ kgm}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad - 2,306$$

$$M_1 = 7,479 \text{ kgm}$$

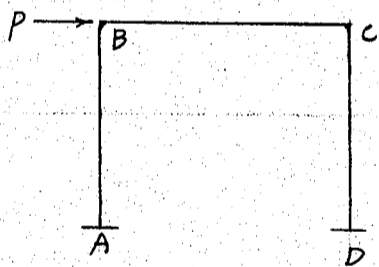
衝擊荷重應力

衝擊係數 $i = \frac{25}{56.5} = 0.443$

$M_A = 518 \text{ kgm}, M_B = -1,006 \text{ kgm}, M_C = -1,037 \text{ kgm}, M_D = 495 \text{ kgm}, H = -284 \text{ kg}$
 $V_A = 1,640 \text{ kg}, V_D = 2,220 \text{ kg}, S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -280 \text{ kg}, S_{BC} = 1,640 \text{ kg}$
 $S_{CB} = -2,220 \text{ kg}, M_1 = 3,310 \text{ kgm}$

制動荷重應力

$$P = 2 \times 16,500 \times 0.15 = 4,950 \text{ kg} \div 3.8 = 1,300 \text{ kg}$$



$$M_A = -\frac{Ph(K_1 + 3K_2)}{2(K_1 + 6K_2)} = -\frac{1300 \times 5.40 \times 0.02164}{2 \times 0.04135} = -1,840 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = \frac{3PhK_2}{2(K_1 + 6K_2)} = \frac{3 \times 1300 \times 5.40 \times 0.00657}{2 \times 0.04135} = 1,670 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -1,670 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 1,840 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = \frac{P}{2} = 650 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V_A = -\frac{3PhK_2}{l(K_1 + 6K_2)} = -515 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = 650 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = -515 \text{ kg}$$

溫度應力 (上昇) 場合

$t = 15^\circ\text{C}, \epsilon = 0.00001$

$$R = \frac{\epsilon t l}{2h} = \frac{0.00001 \times 15 \times 6.50}{2 \times 5.40} = 0.00009$$

$$M_A = \frac{6EK_1R(K_1 + K_2)}{2K_1 + K_2} = \frac{6 \times 1400,000,000 \times 0.00193 \times 0.00009 \times 0.0085}{0.01043} = 1,190 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{6EK_1K_2R}{2K_1 + K_2} = -920 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -920 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 1,190 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{1,190 + 920}{5.40} = -390 \text{ kg} \leftarrow, V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -390 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

應力, 總計

死荷重, 餘盛ナキ場合, 土圧, 活荷重及溫度應力, 和

	MA	MB	M1	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	1860	-3720	11330	-1030	9260	-1030	-1030	9260
土 圧	-5870	-2380	-2380	6910	0	6910	-3000	0
活荷重	1169	-2271	7479	-640	3710	-640	-640	3710
衝擊	518	-1006	3310	-284	1640	-280	-280	1640
溫度变化	1190	-920	920	390	0	390	±390	0
	-1,133 kgm	-10,297 kgm	20,659 kgm	5,346 kg	14,610 kg	5,346 kg	-4,560 kg	14,610 kg
	N=14,610 kg	NBA=14,610 kg	N=4,560 kg				-5,340 kg	
			NBC=5,340 kg					

SBC, 最大

$$kl = 2000 \quad k = 0.308$$

$$SBC = P(1-k) \left\{ 1 + \frac{k(1-2k)k_1}{k_1+k_2} \right\} = 4350 \times 0.692 \times \left(1 + \frac{0.308 \times 0.384 \times 0.00193}{0.0085} \right) = 3090 \text{ kg}$$

	SBC
死荷重	9260
土 圧	0
活荷重	7440
衝擊	3300
溫度变化	0
	20,000 kg
	4350
	7440 kg

死荷重, 餘盛アリ場合, 土圧及溫度應力, 和

	MA	MB	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	1860	-3720	-1030	9260	-1030	-1030	9260
土 圧	-8610	-3850	9760	0	9760	-5340	0
溫度变化	-1190	-920	390	0	390	-390	0
	-7,940 kgm	-8,490 kgm	9,120 kg	9,260 kg	9,120 kg	-6,760 kg	9,260 kg
	N=9,260 kg	NBA=9,260 kg					
			NBC=6,760 kg				

側壁, 最大正弯曲率

$$w_1 x + \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^2 - 6370 = 0$$

$$1360x + 267x^2 - 6370 = 0 \quad x = 2.96 \text{ m}$$

$$M = MB - SBAx - \frac{w_1 x^2}{2} - \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} \cdot \frac{x^3}{3}$$

$$= -7570 + 6370 \times 2.96 - \frac{1360 \times 2.96^2}{2} - \frac{267 \times 2.96^3}{3} = +3030 \text{ kgm}$$

(溫度变化)

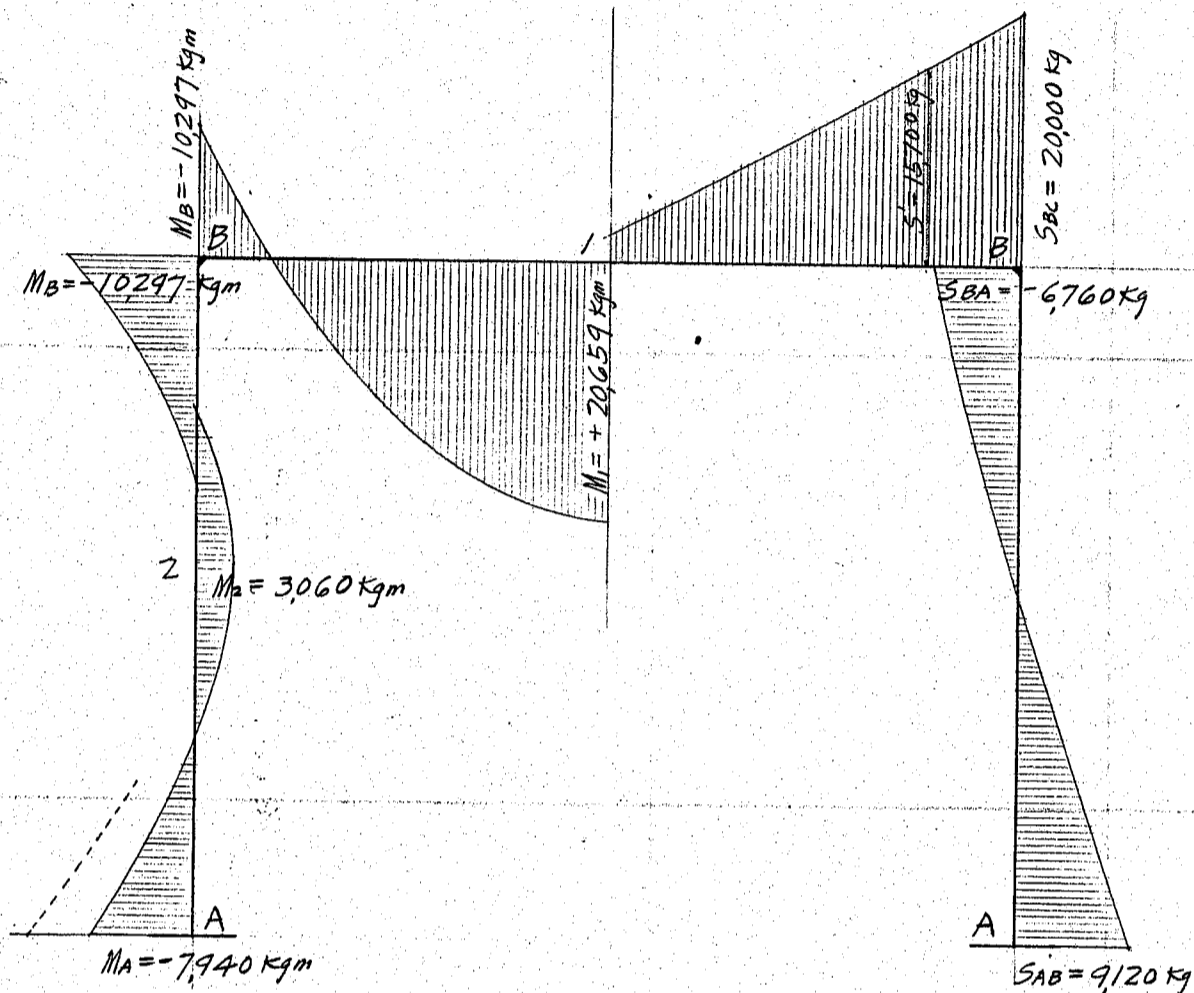
$$M_2 = 3,270 \text{ kgm}$$

$$N = 9,260 \text{ kg}$$

死荷重, 不對稱土圧, 制動荷重及溫度應力, 和

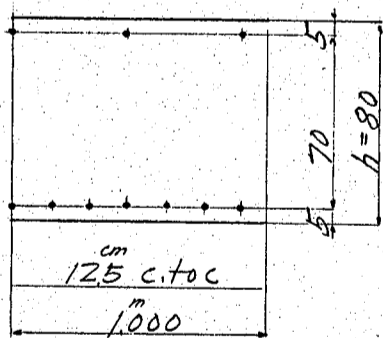
	MA	MB	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	1860	-3720	-1030	9260	-1030	-1030	9260
土 圧	-12020	-890	10940	-685	10930	-4170	-695
制動荷重	-1840	-1670	650	±515	650	-650	515
溫度变化	-1190	-920	390	0	390	-390	0
	-13,190 kgm	-7,200 kgm	10,950 kg	9,080 kg	10,940 kg	-6,240 kg	9,080 kg
	N=8,060 kg	NBA=9,080 kg		8,060 kg			
			NBC=6,240 kg				

鐵筋混凝土暗渠



断面設計

1 真



$M_1 = 20,659 \text{ kgm}$ $N = 4,560 \text{ kg}$

$A_s = 19 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 125 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 8 @ 284 = 227 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s' = 19 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 375 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 7.6 \text{ cm}^2$

$p_o = \frac{A_s}{bh} = \frac{227}{100 \times 80} = 0.00284$

$p_o' = \frac{A_s'}{bh} = 0.00095$, $d/h = 75/80 = 0.938$, $d'/h = 5/80 = 0.0625$

$\mu/h = 0.512$ $\mu = 0.512 \times 80 = 41.0$, $41.0 - 5 = 36.0 \text{ cm}$

$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{227}{100 \times 75} = 0.00303$

$p' = \frac{A_s'}{bd} = 0.00101$

$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{20,659 \times 100}{4,560} = 453$

$e = 489 \text{ cm}$, $e' = 417 \text{ cm}$, $e'/e = 0.853$

$d'/d = 5/75 = 0.0667$, $k = 0.27$, $\frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.135$

$f_c = \frac{4560 \times 489}{100 \times 75^2 \times 0.135} = 29.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$f_s = \pi f_c \times \frac{1-k}{k} = 15 \times 29.4 \times \frac{0.73}{0.27} = 1,192 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

Bc 裏

$$M_{bc} = -10297 \text{ kgm}, N = 5340 \text{ kg}, h = 80 + \frac{75}{3} = 105 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi 125 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 8 @ 201 = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi 375 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 5.36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 105} = 0.00153, p_0' = 0.00051, d/h = 100/105 = 0.952$$

$$d'/h = 5/105 = 0.0476, u/h = 0.506, u = 53.1, 53.1 - 5 = 48.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 100} = 0.00161, p' = 0.00054$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{10297 \times 100}{5340} = 193 \text{ cm}$$

$$d'/d = 0.05, e = 241.1 \text{ cm}, e' = 144.9 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.601$$

$$f_c = \frac{5340 \times 241.1}{100 \times 100^2 \times 0.116} = 11.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 11.1 \times \frac{0.76}{0.24} = 527 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{S}{b j d} = \frac{20000}{100 \times 7/8 \times 100} = 2.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s' = \frac{S'}{b j d} = \frac{15700}{100 \times 7/8 \times 75} = 2.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Z 裏

$$M_z = 3270 \text{ kgm}, N = 9260 \text{ kg}, h = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi 125 \text{ c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi 375 \text{ c. to c.} = 5.36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 50} = 0.00322, p_0' = 0.00107, d/h = 0.9, d'/h = 0.1$$

$$u/h = 0.512, u = 25.6 \text{ cm}, 25.6 - 5 = 20.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 45} = 0.00357, p' = 0.00119$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3270 \times 100}{9260} = 35.3$$

$$d'/d = 0.111, e = 55.9 \text{ cm}, e' = 14.7 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.263$$

$$f_c = \frac{9260 \times 55.9}{100 \times 45^2 \times 0.202} = 12.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 12.7 \times \frac{0.56}{0.44} = 243 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

BA 裏

$$M_b = -10297 \text{ kgm}, N = 14610 \text{ kg}, h = 50 + \frac{90}{3} = 80 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi 125 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi 375 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 5.36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 80} = 0.00201, p_0' = 0.00067, d/h = 0.94, d'/h = 0.063$$

$$u/h = 0.508, u = 40.7 \text{ cm}, 40.7 - 5 = 35.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.0021, p' = 0.00070$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{10297 \times 100}{14610} = 70.5$$

$$d'/d = 0.067, e = 106.2 \text{ cm}, e' = 34.8 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.328$$

$$f_c = \frac{14610 \times 106.2}{100 \times 75^2 \times 0.16} = 17.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 17.2 \times \frac{0.66}{0.34} = 501 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{6760}{100 \times 7/8 \times 75} = 1.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

AB 真

$$M_{AB} = -7940 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, N = 9260 \text{ Kg}, h = 50 + \frac{50}{3} = 66.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm}\phi \text{ } 125 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm}\phi \text{ } 37.5 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 536 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = 0.00241, p_0' = 0.0008, d/h = 0.925, d'/h = 0.075$$

$$\mu/h = 0.51, \mu = 34.0, 34.0 - 5 = 29.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.00261, p' = 0.00087$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7940 \times 100}{9260} = 85.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{7940}{9260} = 0.858$$

$$e = 114.8 \text{ cm}, e' = 56.8 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.495$$

$$\frac{d'}{d} = 0.081, k = 0.33, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.157$$

$$f_c = \frac{9260 \times 114.8}{100 \times 61.7^2 \times 0.157} = 17.8 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 17.8 \times \frac{0.67}{0.33} = 542 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{9120}{100 \times 7/8 \times 61.7} = 1.7 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$M_{AB} = -13190 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, N = 8060 \text{ Kg}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13190 \times 100}{8060} = 164$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13190}{8060} = 16.4$$

$$e = 193 \text{ cm}, e' = 135 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.70$$

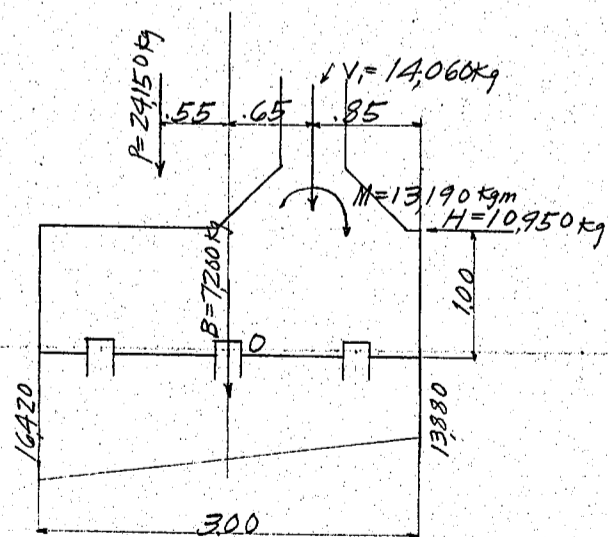
$$k = 0.28, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.132$$

$$f_c = \frac{3435 \times 193}{100 \times 61.7^2 \times 0.132} = 13.2 \text{ Kg/cm} \div 1.15 = 11.5 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 13.2 \times \frac{0.72}{0.28} = 509 \div 1.15 = 443 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{10940}{100 \times 7/8 \times 61.7 \times 1.15} = 1.8 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

基礎設計



$$P = 100 \times 190 \times 7.95 \times 1600 = 24150 \text{ Kg}$$

$$B = 100 \times 100 \times 300 \times 2400 = 7200 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_i = 0.50 \times 100 \times 500 \times 2400 = 6000$$

$$8060$$

$$14060 \text{ Kg}$$

0 真 = 亦 予 能 率

	V	H	M
P	24150		$\times 0.55 = 13270$
V _i	14060		$\times -0.65 = -9140$
B	7200		

$$10950 \times 100 = 10950$$

$$-13190$$

$$45410 \text{ Kg}$$

$$1890 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$e = 1890 \div 45410 = 0.042 \text{ m}$$

$$p = \frac{45410}{300 \times 100} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.042}{30}\right) = 16420 \text{ Kg/m}^2 = 13880 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

設計

日付

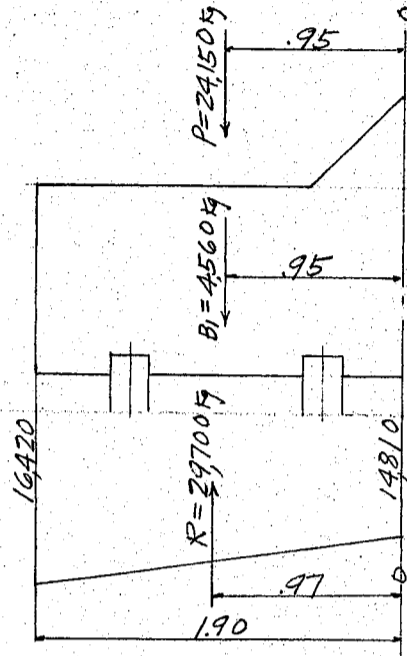
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$$B_1 = 100 \times 100 \times 1.90 \times 2400 = 4,560 \text{ kg}$$

$$R = \frac{16420 + 14810}{2} \times 1.90 = 29,700 \text{ kg}$$

0-0 真 = 於 4 W 能率

$$29,700 \times 0.97 = 28,800$$

$$- 24,150 \times 0.95 = -23,000$$

$$- 4,560 \times 0.95 = -4,330$$

$$S = 990 \text{ kg} \quad 1,470 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \quad 50 \text{ cm, c. to c} = 4.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = \frac{4.02}{100 \times 106.7} = 0.000377$$

$$j = 0.965 \quad k = 0.105$$

$$f_s = \frac{M}{A_s j d} = \frac{1,470 \times 100}{4.02 \times 0.965 \times 106.7} = 355 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

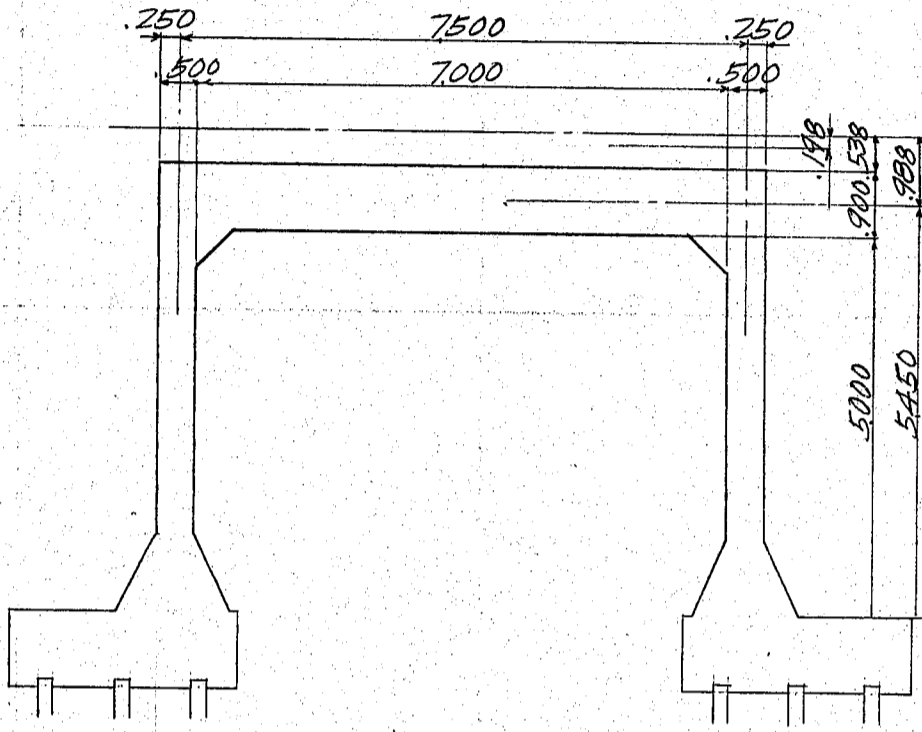
$$f_c = \frac{f_s k}{n(1-k)} = 355 \times \frac{0.105}{15 \times 0.895} = 2.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{S}{b j d} = \frac{990}{100 \times 0.965 \times 106.7} = 0.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

暗渠設計

支間 $l = 7.500 \text{ m}$, $h = 5.450 \text{ m}$, $\text{巾} = 7.000 \text{ m}$



死荷重

軌道	$800 \div 380 = 210$
道床	$35 \times 19 = 665$
床版	$90 \times 24 = 2,160$
持送其他	55
	<hr/>
	3,090 kg/m^2

假定断面及物量力率

$$A_1 = 100 \times 0.50 = 0.50 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_1 = \frac{bh^3}{12} = 0.0104 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A_2 = 100 \times 0.90 = 0.90 \text{ m}^2$$

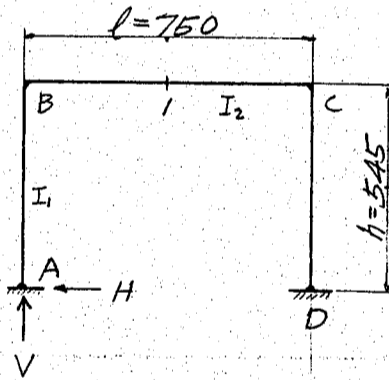
$$I_2 = \frac{100 \times 0.90^3}{12} = 0.0608$$

$$k_1 = \frac{0.0104}{5.45} = 0.00191$$

$$k_2 = \frac{0.0608}{7.5} = 0.0081$$

$$2k_1 + k_2 = 0.01192$$

死荷重應力



$$C_{BC} = \frac{3090 \times 7.50^2}{12} = 14,500 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1 C_{BC}}{2k_1 + k_2} = \frac{0.00191 \times 14,500}{0.01192} = 2,320 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -4,640 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{2,320 + 4,640}{5.45} = -1,280 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V_A = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{3090 \times 7.50}{2} = 11,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -1,280 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 11,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{wl^2}{8} = \frac{3090 \times 7.50^2}{8} = 21,700 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{-4,640}{8} = 17,060 \text{ kgm}$$

土圧 = γ の應力

安息角 = 30°

活荷重 = γ の餘益なき場合

$$w_1 = 395 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 6.19 = 3,300 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3w_2 + 2w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(3 \times 3,300 + 2 \times 395) \times 5.45^2}{60} = 5,290 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2w_2 + 3w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(2 \times 3,300 + 3 \times 395) \times 5.45^2}{60} = 3,850 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{5.45^2}{6} \times (3,300 + 790) = 20,250 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{5.45^2}{6} \times (6,600 + 395) = 34,650 \text{ kgm}$$

$$k_1 + 6k_2 = 0.05051, \quad k_1 + 9k_2 = 0.07481, \quad k_1 + 3k_2 = 0.02621$$

$$k_1^2 + 12k_1k_2 + 3k_2^2 = 0.000386, \quad 7k_1 + 9k_2 = 0.08627$$

$$5k_1 - 3k_2 = -0.01475, \quad k_1^2 - 3k_2^2 = -0.000193$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

設計	日付	類別
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$$M_A = -\frac{1}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ (K_1+9K_2)C_{AB} + (K_1+3K_2)M_{AB} + \frac{(K_1^2+12K_1K_2+3K_2^2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{0.10102} \{ 0.07481 \times 5,290 + 0.02621 \times 20,250 + 0.0324 \times 3,850 \} = -10,400 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_B = \frac{K_2}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ 3(M_{AB}-C_{AB}) - \frac{(7K_1+9K_2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{0.0081}{0.10102} \{ 44,880 - 7.24 \times 3,850 \} = 1,360 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_C = -\frac{K_2}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ 3(M_{AB}-C_{AB}) - \frac{(5K_1-3K_2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{0.0081}{0.10102} \{ 44,880 + 1,237 \times 3,850 \} = -3,980 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_D = \frac{1}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ (K_1+3K_2)(M_{AB}-C_{AB}) - \frac{(K_1^2-3K_2^2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{0.10102} \{ 0.02621 \times 14,960 + 0.0162 \times 3,850 \} = 4,500 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$H_A = \frac{M_{BA} + M_B - M_A}{h} = \frac{3,465 + 1,360 + 10,400}{5.45} = 8,520 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$H_D = \frac{M_D - M_C}{h} = \frac{4,500 + 3,980}{5.45} = -1,560 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V_A = \frac{M_{AB} + M_A - M_D}{l} = \frac{20,250 - 10,400 - 4,500}{7.5} = -710 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_D = +710 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = 8,520 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 8,520 - \frac{395 + 3,300}{2} \times 5.45 = -1,520 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = -710 \text{ Kg}$$

活荷重 = 3 餘盛ヲ考、7 場合
換算餘盛 高 = 1.81 m

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 260 = 1,390 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 805 = 4,290 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3 \times 4,290 + 2 \times 1,390) \times 5.45^2}{60} = 7,750 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2 \times 4,290 + 3 \times 1,390) \times 5.45^2}{60} = 6,310 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{5.45^2}{6} \times (4,290 + 2 \times 1,390) = 35,000 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{5.45^2}{6} \times (2 \times 4,290 + 1,390) = 49,400 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_A = -\frac{1}{0.10102} \{ 0.07481 \times 7,750 + 0.02621 \times 35,000 + 0.0324 \times 6,310 \} = -16,850 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_B = \frac{0.0081}{0.10102} \{ 81,750 - 7.24 \times 6,310 \} = 2,890 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_C = -\frac{0.0081}{0.10102} \{ 81,750 + 1,237 \times 6,310 \} = -7,180 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_D = \frac{1}{0.10102} \{ 0.02621 \times 27,250 + 0.0162 \times 6,310 \} = 8,080 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$H_A = \frac{49,400 + 2,890 + 16,850}{5.45} = 12,680 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$H_D = \frac{8,080 + 7,180}{5.45} = -2,800 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V_A = -\frac{35,000 - 16,850 - 8,080}{7.5} = -1,340 \text{ Kg}$$

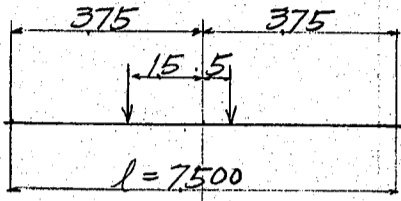
$$V_D = +1,340 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = 12,680 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 12,680 - \frac{1,390 + 4,290}{2} \times 5.45 = -2,800 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = -1,340 \text{ Kg}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
活荷重應力



特殊荷重 $P = 16500 \text{ kg}$
 暗渠一米当り $P = 16500 \div 380 = 4350 \text{ kg}$
 $kl = 225 \text{ m}$, 場合 $k = 0.3$
 $M_A = \frac{4350 \times 225 \times 0.7 \times 0.00191 \times \{0.2 \times 0.00191 + 5.6 \times 0.0081\}}{2 \times 0.01192 \times 0.0505} = 497 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -10880 \times \{2.8 \times 0.00191 + 13.6 \times 0.0081\} = -1255 \text{ kgm}$

$M_C = -10880 \times \{1.2 \times 0.00191 + 11.6 \times 0.0081\} = -1048 \text{ kgm}$

$M_D = 10880 \times \{1.8 \times 0.00191 + 6.4 \times 0.0081\} = 602 \text{ kgm}$

$H = -\frac{3 \times 1308}{2 \times 5.45 \times 0.01192} = -302 \text{ kg}$

$V_A = 4350 \times 0.70 \times \left\{1 + \frac{0.3 \times 0.4 \times 0.00191}{0.01001}\right\} = 3050 \text{ kg}$

$V_D = 4350 \times 0.30 \times \left\{1 - \frac{0.7 \times 0.4 \times 0.00191}{0.05051}\right\} = 1300 \text{ kg}$

$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -302 \text{ kg}$

$S_{BC} = 3050 \text{ kg}$

$S_{CB} = -1300 \text{ kg}$

$kl = 425 \text{ m}$, 場合 $k = 0.567$

$M_A = \frac{4350 \times 425 \times 0.433 \times 0.00191 \times \{1.268 \times 0.00191 + 6.134 \times 0.0081\}}{2 \times 0.01192 \times 0.0505}$
 $= 12710 \times 0.0521 = 662 \text{ kgm}$

$M_B = -12710 \times \{1.732 \times 0.00191 + 11.866 \times 0.0081\} = -1263 \text{ kgm}$

$M_C = -12710 \times \{2.268 \times 0.00191 + 12.134 \times 0.0081\} = -1304 \text{ kgm}$

$M_D = 12710 \times \{0.732 \times 0.00191 + 5.866 \times 0.0081\} = 606 \text{ kgm}$

$H = -\frac{3 \times 1528}{2 \times 5.45 \times 0.01192} = -353 \text{ kg}$

$V_A = 4350 \times 0.433 \times \left\{1 - \frac{0.567 \times 0.134 \times 0.00191}{0.01001}\right\} = 1910 \text{ kg}$

$V_D = 4350 \times 0.567 \times \left\{1 + \frac{0.433 \times 0.134 \times 0.00191}{0.05051}\right\} = 2470 \text{ kg}$

$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -353 \text{ kg}$

$S_{BC} = 1910 \text{ kg}$

$S_{CB} = -2470 \text{ kg}$

活荷重應力, 總計

M_A	M_B	M_C	M_D	H	V_A	V_D	S_{AB}, S_{BA}	S_{BC}	S_{CB}
497	-1255	-1048	602	-302	3050	1300	-302	3050	-1300
662	-1263	-1304	606	-353	1910	2470	-353	1910	-2470
1,159 kgm	-2,518 kgm	-2,352 kgm	1,208 kgm	-655 kg	4,960 kg	3,770 kg	-655 kg	4,960 kg	-3,770 kg

徑間中央 1 處, 彎曲率

$R_B = 4350 \times (525 + 325) \div 750 = 4930 \text{ kg}$

$M_i = 4930 \times 375 - 4350 \times 150 = 11960$

-2435

$M_i = 9525 \text{ kgm}$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

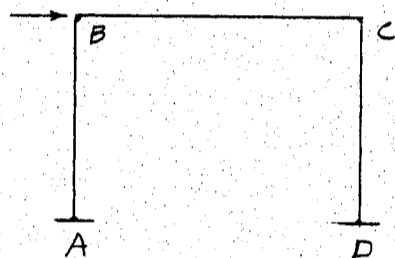
衝擊荷重應力

衝擊係數 $i = \frac{25}{57.5} = 0.435$

$M_A = 504 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, M_B = -1,095 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, M_C = -1,023 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, M_D = 526 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, H = -285 \text{ Kg}$
 $V_A = 2,160 \text{ Kg}, V_D = 1,640 \text{ Kg}, S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -285 \text{ Kg}, S_{BC} = 2,160 \text{ Kg}, S_{CB} = -1,640 \text{ Kg}$
 $M_1 = 4,145 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

制動荷重應力

$P = 1,300 \text{ Kg}$



$M_A = -\frac{1,300 \times 5.45 \times 0.02621}{2 \times 0.05051} = -1,840 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$M_B = \frac{3 \times 1,300 \times 5.45 \times 0.0081}{2 \times 0.05051} = 1,705 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$M_C = -1,705 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$M_D = 1,840 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$H = 650 \text{ Kg}$

$V_A = -450 \text{ Kg}$

$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = 650 \text{ Kg}$

$S_{BC} = -450 \text{ Kg}$

溫度應力 (上昇, 場合)

$t = 15^\circ\text{C}, \epsilon = 0.00001$

$R = \frac{0.00001 \times 15 \times 7.50}{2 \times 5.45} = 0.000103$

$M_A = \frac{6 \times 140,000,000 \times 0.000103 \times 0.00191 \times 0.01001}{0.01192} = 1,390 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$M_B = -1,126 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$M_C = -1,126 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$M_D = 1,390 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$

$H = -\frac{1,390 + 1,126}{5.45} = -460 \text{ Kg}$

$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -460 \text{ Kg}, V = 0$

$S_{BC} = 0$

應力, 總計

死荷重, 餘盛, 土圧, 活荷重及溫度應力, 和

	M_A	M_B	M_1	H	V	S_{AB}	S_{BA}	S_{BC}
死荷重	2,320	-4,640	17,060	-1,280	11,600	-1,280	-1,280	11,600
土 圧	-5,900	-2,620	-2,620	6,960	0	6,960	-3,080	0
活荷重	1,159	-2,518	9,525	655	3,770	-655	-655	4,960
衝 擊	504	-1,095	4,145	-285	2,160	-285	-285	2,160
溫度变化	1,390	-1,126	1,126	460	0	460	± 460	0
	-527 Kg	-11,999 Kg	29,236 Kg	6,510 Kg	17,530 Kg	5,200 Kg	-5,760 Kg	18,720 Kg
	$N = 17,530 \text{ Kg}$	$N_{BA} = 17,530 \text{ Kg}$	$N = 4,840 \text{ Kg}$				-4,840 Kg	
			$N_{BC} = 5,760 \text{ Kg}$					

S_{BC} , 最大

$kl = 200, \mu = 0.267$

$S_{BC} = 4,350 \times 0.733 \times \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.267 \times 0.466 \times 0.00191}{0.01001} \right\} = 3,270 \text{ Kg}$

$\frac{4,350}{7,620 \text{ Kg}}$

	S_{BC}
死荷重	11,600
土 圧	0
活荷重	7,620
衝 擊	3,320
溫度变化	0
	22,540 Kg

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

死荷重, 餘益アル場合, 土圧及温度應力ノ和

	MA	MB	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	2320	-4640	-1280	11600	-1280	-1280	11600
土 圧	-8770	-4290	9880	0	9880	-5600	0
温度变化	-1390	-1126	460	0	460	-460	0
	-7840 kgm	-10056 kgm	9060 kg	11600 kg	9060 kg	-7340 kg	11600 kg
	N = 11,600 kg		NBA = 11,600 kg			NBC = 7,340 kg	

側壁, 最大正弯曲率

$$w_1 x + \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^2 - 6880 = 0$$

$$266x^2 + 1390x - 6880 = 0 \quad x = 3.10 \text{ m}$$

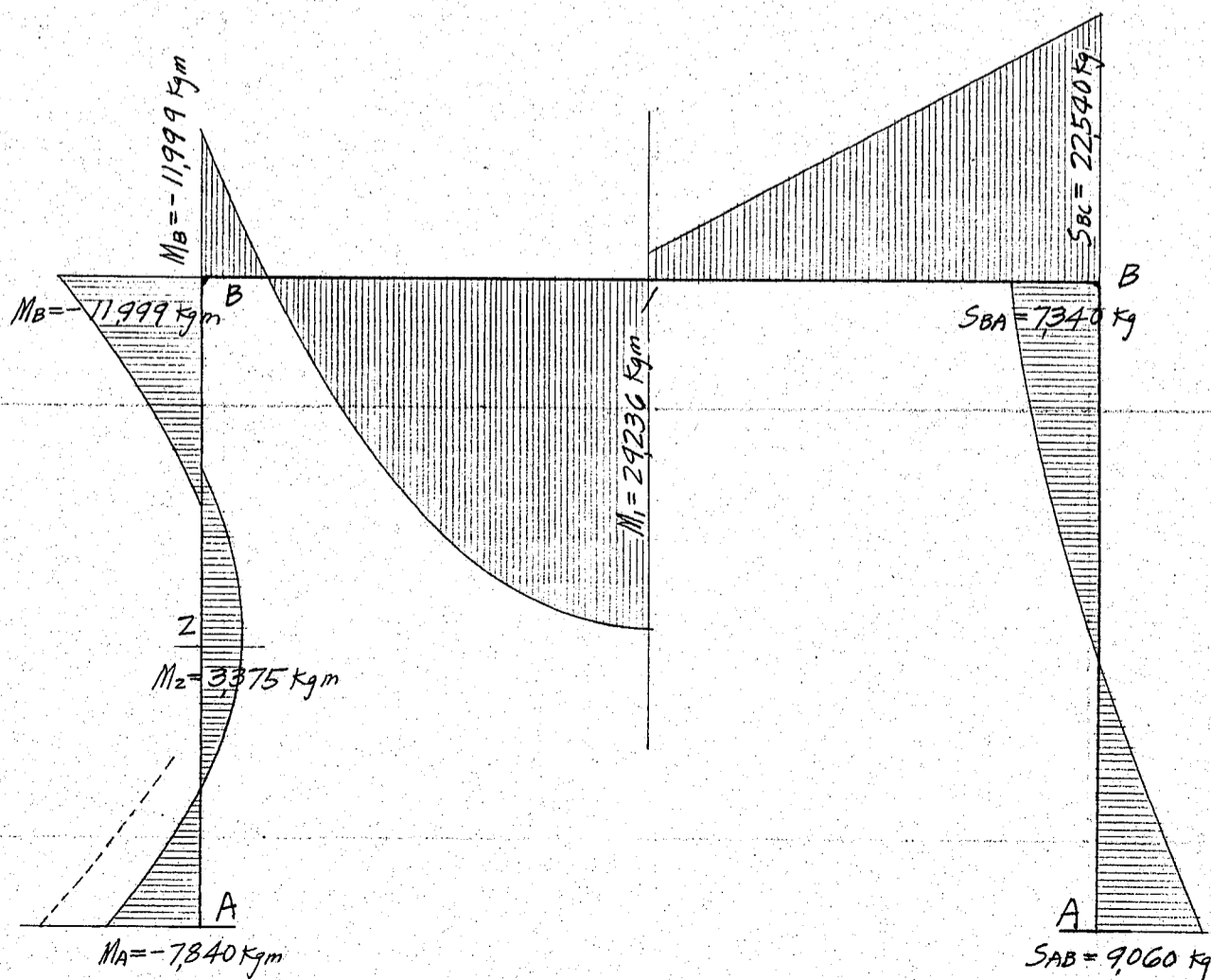
$$M = -8930 + 6880 \times 3.10 - \frac{1390 \times 3.10^2}{2} - 266 \times \frac{3.10^3}{3} = 3070 \text{ kgm} \quad (\text{温度变化})$$

$$M_2 = 3375 \text{ kgm}$$

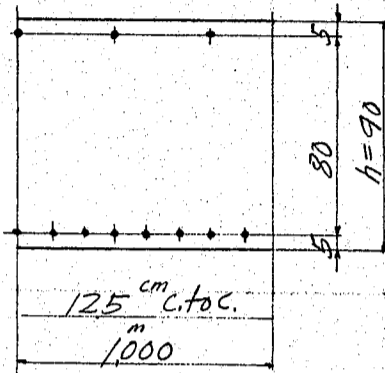
$$N = 11,600 \text{ kg}$$

死荷重, 不對稱土圧, 制動荷重及温度應力ノ和

	MA	MB	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	2320	-4640	-1280	11600	-1280	-1280	11600
土 圧	-12350	-1090	11120	-630	11120	-4360	-630
制動荷重	-1840	-1705	650	± 450	650	-650	450
温度变化	-1390	-1126	460	0	460	-460	0
	-13260 kgm	-8561 kgm	10950 kg	10520 kg	10950 kg	-6750 kg	11420 kg
	N = 10,520 kg		NBA = 11,420 kg	11,420 kg		NBC = 6,750 kg	



鐵筋混凝土暗渠
断面設計
1 号



$$M_1 = 29236 \text{ kgm}, N = 4840 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_s = 22 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 125 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 8 @ 380 = 30.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = 22 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 375 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 10.1 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_0 = \frac{30.4}{100 \times 90} = 0.00338$$

$$P'_0 = 0.00113, \quad d/h = 0.945, \quad d'/h = 0.0556$$

$$\mu/h = 0.508, \quad \mu = 45.7 \text{ cm}, \quad 45.7 - 5 = 40.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = 0.00358, \quad P' = 0.00119$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{29236 \times 100}{4840} = 604$$

$$e = 644.7 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 563.3 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.874$$

$$d'/d = 0.0588, \quad k = 0.29, \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.144$$

$$f_c = \frac{4840 \times 644.7}{100 \times 85^2 \times 0.144} = 30 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 30 \times \frac{0.71}{0.29} = 1102 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Bc 号

$$M_{bc} = -11999 \text{ kgm}, N = 5760 \text{ kg}, h = 90 + \frac{75}{3} = 115 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 125 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 375 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 5.36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_0 = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 115} = 0.0014, \quad P'_0 = 0.00047, \quad d/h = 0.956, \quad d'/h = 0.0435$$

$$\mu/h = 0.506, \quad \mu = 58.2 \text{ cm}, \quad 58.2 - 5 = 53.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = \frac{16.08}{100 \times 110} = 0.00146, \quad P' = 0.00049$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11999 \times 100}{5760} = 208.3$$

$$e = 261.5 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 155.1 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.593$$

$$d'/d = 0.0455, \quad k = 0.24, \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.115$$

$$f_c = \frac{5760 \times 261.5}{100 \times 110^2 \times 0.115} = 10.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 10.8 \times \frac{0.76}{0.24} = 513 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{22540}{100 \times 78 \times 110} = 2.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2 号

$$M_2 = 3375 \text{ kgm}, N = 11600 \text{ kg}, h = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 125 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 375 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 5.36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\mu = 25.6 \text{ cm}, \quad 25.6 - 5 = 20.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = 0.00357, \quad P' = 0.00119$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{3375 \times 100}{11600} = 29.1$$

$$e = 49.7 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 8.5 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.171, \quad d'/d = 0.111$$

$$k = 0.48, \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.213$$

$$f_c = \frac{11600 \times 49.7}{100 \times 45^2 \times 0.213} = 13.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 13.5 \times \frac{0.52}{0.48} = 219 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

BA 真

$$M_B = -11,999 \text{ kgm}, N = 17,530 \text{ kg}, h = 50 + \frac{95}{3} = 82 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ 12.5 cm c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ 37.5 cm c. to c.} = 536 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_0 = 0.00196, P_0' = 0.00065, d/h = 0.94, d'/h = 0.061$$

$$u/h = 0.508, u = 41.7 \text{ cm}, 41.7 - 5 = 36.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = 0.00209, P' = 0.0007,$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11,999 \times 100}{17,530} = 68.4$$

$$\frac{36.7}{e} = 105.1 \text{ cm}, e' = 31.7 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.302$$

$$d'/d = 0.065, k = 0.345, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.162$$

$$f_c = \frac{17,530 \times 105.1}{100 \times 77^2 \times 0.162} = 19.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 19.2 \times \frac{0.625}{0.375} = 480 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{7340}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 77} = 1.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

AB 真

$$M_A = -13,260 \text{ kgm}, N = 10,520 \text{ kg}, h = 50 + \frac{100}{3} = 83 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ 12.5 cm c. to c.} = 16.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ 37.5 cm c. to c.} = 536 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_0 = 0.00194, P_0' = 0.00063, d/h = 0.94, d'/h = 0.06$$

$$u/h = 0.508, u = 42.2 \text{ cm}, 42.2 - 5 = 37.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = 0.00206, P' = 0.00069$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{13,260 \times 100}{10,520} = 126$$

$$\frac{37.2}{e} = 163.2 \text{ cm}, e' = 88.8 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.544$$

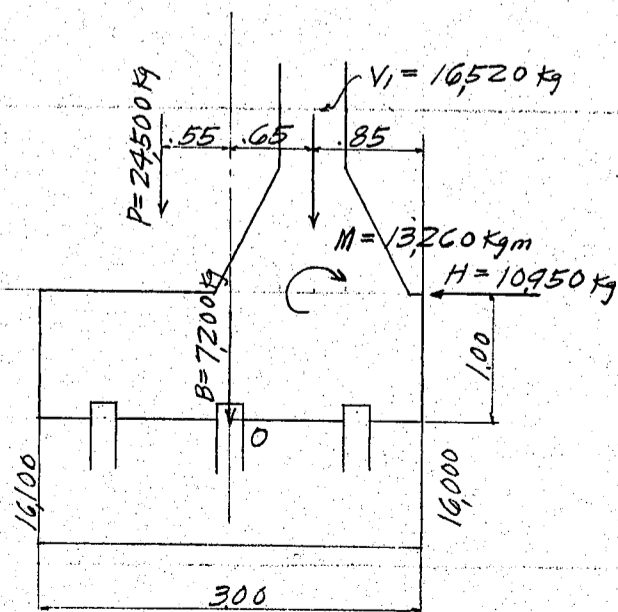
$$d'/d = 0.064, k = 0.28, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.134$$

$$f_c = \frac{10,520 \times 163.2}{100 \times 78^2 \times 0.134} = 21.1 \div 1.15 = 18.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 18.3 \times \frac{0.72}{0.28} = 705 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{10,950}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 78} = 1.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

基礎設計



$$P = 1.00 \times 1.90 \times 8.05 \times 1,600 = 24,500 \text{ kg}$$

$$B = 1.00 \times 1.00 \times 3.00 \times 2,400 = 7,200 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_1 = 0.50 \times 1.00 \times 5.00 \times 2,400 = 6,000$$

$$\frac{10,520}{16,520 \text{ kg}}$$

0 真 = 於 心 能 率

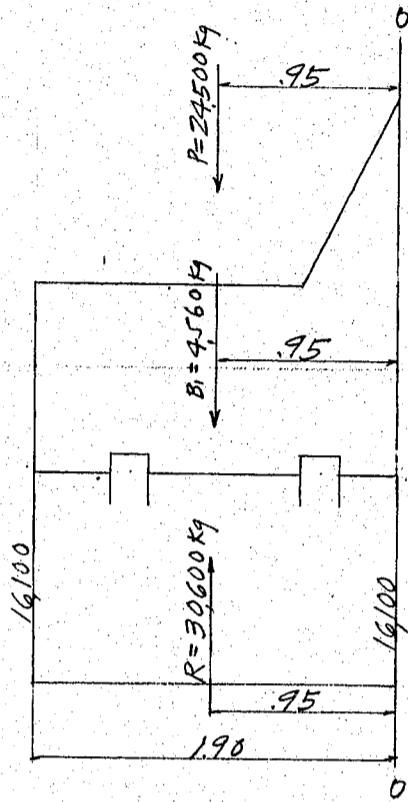
	V	H	M
P	24,500		$\times 0.55 = 13,480$
V ₁	16,520		$\times -0.65 = -10,740$
B	7,200		
		10,950	$\times 1.00 = 10,950$
			$= -13,260$
	48,220 kg		430 kgm

$$e = \frac{430}{48,220} = 0.001 \text{ m}$$

$$P = \frac{48,220}{3.00 \times 1.00} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.001}{3.0}\right) = 16,100 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$16,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠



$$B_1 = 100 \times 100 \times 1.90 \times 2.400 = 4,560 \text{ kg}$$

$$R = 16,100 \times 1.90 = 30,600 \text{ kg}$$

0-0 真 = 於 十 能 率

$$30,600 \times 9.5 = 29,100$$

$$- 24,500 \times 9.5 = - 23,700$$

$$- 4,560 \times 9.5 = - 4,330$$

$$S = 1,540 \text{ kg} \quad M = 1,070 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm } \phi \quad 50 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 4.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = \frac{4.02}{100 \times 106.7} = 0.000377$$

$$j = 0.965, \quad k = 0.105$$

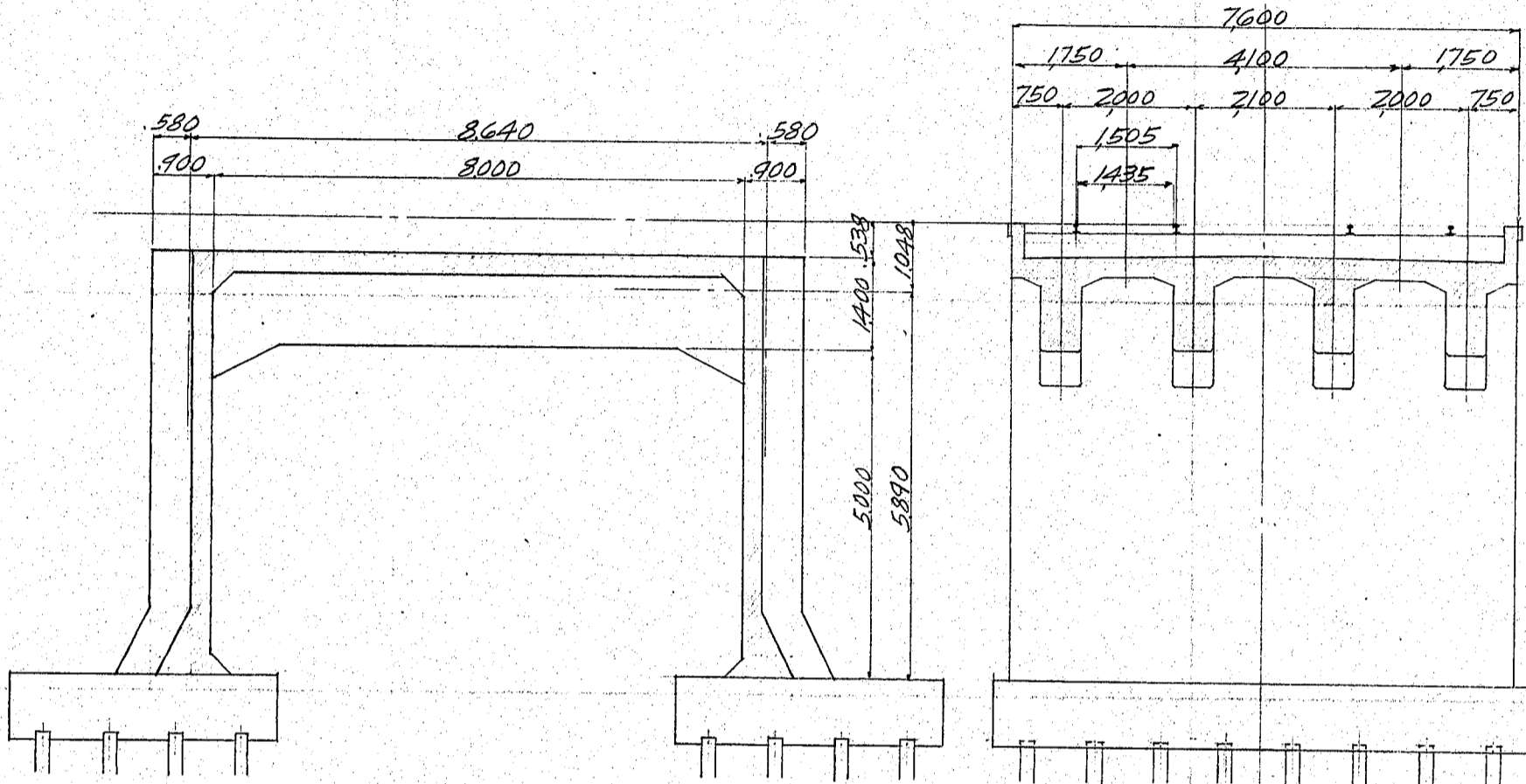
$$f_s = \frac{1,070 \times 100}{4.02 \times 0.965 \times 106.7} = 259 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = 259 \times \frac{0.105}{15 \times 0.895} = 2.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{1,540}{100 \times 0.965 \times 106.7} = 0.15 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
暗渠設計

支間 $l = 8.640\text{ m}$, $h = 5.510\text{ m}$



床版設計
死荷重

軌道	$800 \div 3.80 = 210$
道床	$35\text{ cm} \times 19\text{ kg} = 665$
床版	$30\text{ cm} \times 24\text{ kg} = 720$
持送其他	25
	<u>1620 kg/m²</u>

死荷重弯曲率 $\frac{1}{10} \times 1620 \times 2.0^2 = 648\text{ kgm}$
 死荷重剪力 $\frac{1}{2} \times 1620 \times 2.0 = 1620\text{ kg}$

活荷重

電車輪荷重	1軸 = 付 16,500 kg
縱分布	$a = 1.00 + 2 \times 0.35 = 1.70\text{ m}$
橫分布	$b = 2.42 + 2 \times 0.35 = 3.12\text{ m}$
分布荷重	$\frac{16,500}{1.70 \times 3.12} = 3,110\text{ kg/m}^2$

活荷重弯曲率 $\frac{1}{10} \times 3,110 \times 2.0^2 = 1,244\text{ kgm}$
 活荷重剪力 $\frac{1}{2} \times 3,110 \times 2.0 = 3,110\text{ kg}$

衝擊

$i = \frac{25}{50+2} = 0.481$

衝擊荷重弯曲率	598 kgm
衝擊荷重剪力	1,495 kg
總計	
死荷重	648
活荷重	1,244
衝擊荷重	598
	<u>2,490 kgm</u>
	1,620
	3,110
	<u>1,495</u>
	<u>6,225 kg</u>

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

所要有効深

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{2490 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 18.7 \text{ cm}$$

使用有効深
被 覆

$$\frac{27}{3} = 30 \text{ cm}$$

使用鐵筋量

$$16 \text{ mm } \phi \quad 20 \text{ cm c. to c.} \quad 5 @ 201 = 10.05 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{10.05}{100 \times 27} = 0.00372, \quad j = 0.906, \quad K = 0.283$$

$$f_s = \frac{M}{A_s j d} = \frac{2490 \times 100}{10.05 \times 0.906 \times 27} = 10.13 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = \frac{2M}{jK b d^2} = \frac{2 \times 2490 \times 100}{0.906 \times 0.283 \times 100 \times 27^2} = 26.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{S}{b j d} = \frac{6225}{100 \times 0.906 \times 27} = 1.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$w = \frac{6225}{5 \times 5.03 \times 0.906 \times 27} = 7.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 5.5 \times 2$$

側壁, 設計

換算餘盛, 高

$$\frac{16500}{3.80 \times 150} = 2900 \div 1600 = 1.81 \text{ m}$$

弯曲率 $w = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 805 = 4290 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 剪力 $M = \frac{1}{10} \times 4290 \times 2.0^2 = 1720 \text{ kgm}$
 床版ト同一断面ヲ用ルベシ $S = \frac{1}{2} \times 4290 \times 2.0 = 4290 \text{ kg}$

$$f_s = 700 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = 18.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

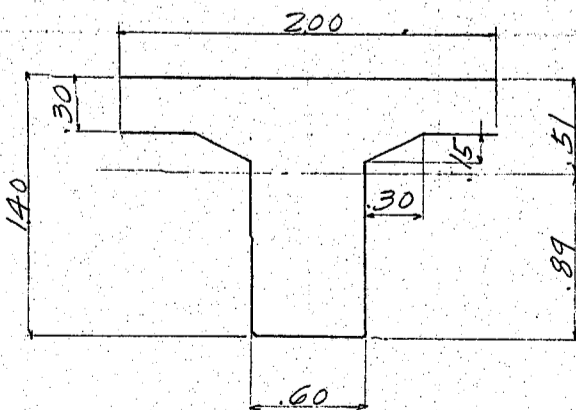
$$s = 1.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

ラーメンノ設計
死荷重

軌道
バラスト
床版
桁
持送り

800 ÷ 2	400
205 × 0.35 @ 1900	= 1360
205 × 0.30 @ 2400	= 1475
0.60 × 1.10 @ 2400	= 1585
0.30 × 0.15 @ ' '	= 110
	<u>70</u>
	w = 5000 kg/m

假定断面
主桁



中立軸, 位置

$$200 \times 0.30 = 0.60 \times 0.15 = 0.090$$

$$1.10 \times 0.60 = 0.66 \times 0.85 = 0.561$$

$$0.15 \times 0.30 = \frac{0.045}{1.305} \times 0.35 = \frac{0.016}{0.512} = \frac{0.067}{0.667}$$

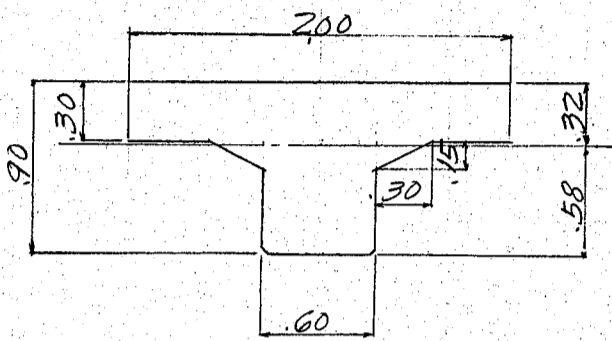
物量力率

$$\frac{200 \times 0.30^3}{12} + 0.60 \times 0.36^2 = 0.0823$$

$$\frac{0.60 \times 1.10^3}{12} + 0.66 \times 0.34^2 = 0.1427$$

$$\frac{2 \times 0.3 \times 0.15^3}{36} + 0.045 \times 0.16^2 = \frac{0.0012}{I_2 = 0.2262 \text{ m}^4}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
側壁



中立軸, 位置

$$\begin{aligned} 200 \times 0.30 &= 0.60 \times 0.15 = 0.090 \\ 0.60 \times 0.60 &= 0.36 \times 0.60 = 0.216 \\ 0.15 \times 0.30 &= \frac{0.045}{1.005} \times \frac{0.35}{0.32} = \frac{0.016}{0.322} \end{aligned}$$

物量力率

$$\frac{200 \times 0.30^3}{12} + 0.60 \times 0.17^2 = 0.0218$$

$$\frac{0.60 \times 0.60^3}{12} + 0.36 \times 0.28^2 = 0.0390$$

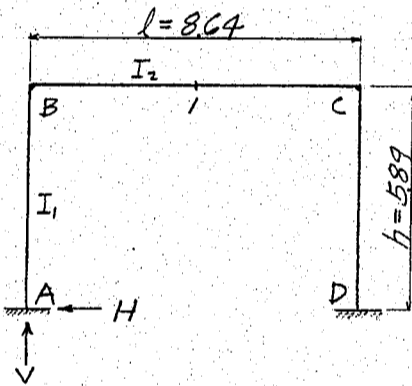
$$\frac{2 \times 0.3 \times 0.15^3}{36} + 0.045 \times 0.03^2 = \frac{0.0001}{0.322}$$

$$I_1 = 0.0609 \text{ m}^4$$

$$k_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.0609}{5.89} = 0.0103$$

$$k_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.2262}{8.64} = 0.0262, \quad 2k_1 + k_2 = 0.0468$$

死荷重應力



$$C_{BC} = \frac{wl^2}{12} = \frac{5000 \times 8.64^2}{12} = 31,100 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = \frac{k_1 C_{BC}}{2k_1 + k_2} = \frac{0.0103 \times 31,100}{0.0468} = 6,850 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -13,700 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{20,550}{5.89} = -3,490 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_A = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{5000 \times 8.64}{2} = 21,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -3,490 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 21,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{wl^2}{8} = \frac{5000 \times 8.64^2}{8} = 46,650$$

$$M_1 = 32,950 \text{ kgm}$$

土圧 = 30° 應力

安息角 = 30°

右荷重 = 30° 餘盛 + 土 場合

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times w h_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 0.85 = 453 \text{ kg/m}^2 \times 2.05 = 930 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times w h_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 6.74 = 3,545 \text{ kg/m}^2 \times 2.05 = 7,370 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3w_2 + 2w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(22,110 + 1,860) \times 5.89^2}{60} = 13,860 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2w_2 + 3w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(14,740 + 2,790) \times 5.89^2}{60} = 10,140 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{h^2}{6} (w_2 + 2w_1) = \frac{5.89^2}{6} \times 9,230 = 53,400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{h^2}{6} (2w_2 + w_1) = \frac{5.89^2}{6} \times 15,670 = 90,700 \text{ kgm}$$

$$k_1 + 6k_2 = 0.1675, \quad k_1 + 9k_2 = 0.2461, \quad k_1 + 3k_2 = 0.0889$$

$$k_1^2 + 12k_1 k_2 + 3k_2^2 = 0.0054, \quad k_1^2 - 3k_2^2 = -0.00195$$

$$7k_1 + 9k_2 = 0.3079, \quad 5k_1 - 3k_2 = -0.0271$$

$$M_A = -\frac{1}{2(k_1 + 6k_2)} \left\{ (k_1 + 9k_2)C_{AB} + (k_1 + 3k_2)M_{AB} + \frac{(k_1^2 + 12k_1 k_2 + 3k_2^2)C_{BA}}{2k_1 + k_2} \right\}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{0.335} \left\{ 0.2461 \times 13,860 + 0.0889 \times 53,400 + 0.1154 \times 10,140 \right\} = -27,850 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = \frac{k_2}{2(k_1 + 6k_2)} \left\{ 3(M_{AB} - C_{AB}) - \frac{(7k_1 + 9k_2)C_{BA}}{2k_1 + k_2} \right\}$$

$$= 0.782 \times \{ 3 \times 39,540 - 6.58 \times 10,140 \} = 4,060 \text{ kgm}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

設計	日付	類別
照査	日付	第 21 頁

$$M_c = -\frac{K_2}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ 3(M_{AB}-C_{AB}) - \frac{(5K_1-3K_2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= -0.0782 \times \{ 3 \times 39,540 + 0.579 \times 10,140 \} = -9,740 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{1}{2(K_1+6K_2)} \left\{ (K_1+3K_2)(M_{AB}-C_{AB}) - \frac{(K_1^2-3K_2^2)C_{BA}}{2K_1+K_2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{0.335} \{ 0.0889 \times 39,540 + 0.0417 \times 10,140 \} = 11,770 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$H_A = \frac{M_{BA} + M_B - M_A}{h} = \frac{90,700 + 4,060 + 27,850}{5.89} = 20,820 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H_D = -\frac{M_D - M_C}{h} = -\frac{11,770 + 9,740}{5.89} = -3,650 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_A = \frac{M_{AB} + M_A - M_D}{l} = \frac{53,400 - 27,850 - 11,770}{8.64} = -1,600 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_D = 1,600 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = 20,820 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 20,820 - \frac{930 + 7,370}{2} \times 5.89 = -3,630 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = S_{CB} = -1,600 \text{ Kg}$$

活荷重 = \Rightarrow 餘盛ヲ考ルル場合
換算餘盛' 高 = 1.81 m

$$W_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 2.66 = 1,420 \text{ Kg/m}^2 \times 2.05 = 2,910 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$W_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1,600 \times 8.55 = 4,560 \text{ Kg/m}^2 \times 2.05 = 9,350 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(28,050 + 5,820) \times 5.89^2}{60} = 19,580 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(18,700 + 8,730) \times 5.89^2}{60} = 15,870 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{5.89^2}{6} \times 15,170 = 87,700 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{5.89^2}{6} \times 21,610 = 125,000 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_A = -\frac{1}{0.335} \{ 0.2461 \times 19,580 + 0.0889 \times 87,700 + 0.1154 \times 15,870 \} = -43,150 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_B = 0.0782 \times \{ 3 \times 68,120 - 6.58 \times 15,870 \} = 7,820 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_C = -0.0782 \times \{ 3 \times 68,120 + 0.579 \times 15,870 \} = -16,720 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{1}{0.335} \{ 0.0889 \times 68,120 + 0.0417 \times 15,870 \} = 20,060 \text{ Kgm}$$

$$H_A = \frac{125,000 + 7,820 + 43,150}{5.89} = 29,900 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H_D = -\frac{20,060 + 16,720}{5.89} = -6,250 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_A = -\frac{87,700 - 43,150 - 20,060}{8.64} = -2,830 \text{ Kg}$$

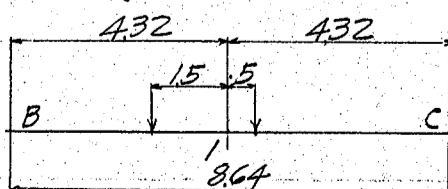
$$V_D = 2,830 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = 29,900 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 29,900 - \frac{2,910 + 9,350}{2} \times 5.89 = -6,200 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = S_{CB} = -2,830 \text{ Kg}$$

活荷重應力



特殊活荷重 P = 8,250 Kg
k l = 2.82 m: 場合 k = .326

$$M_A = \frac{PKl(1-k)k_1 \{ (4k-1)k_1 + (2k+5)k_2 \}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= \frac{8,250 \times 2.82 \times 0.674 \times 0.0103 \times \{ 0.304 \times 0.0103 + 5.652 \times 0.0262 \}}{2 \times 0.0468 \times 0.1675} = 1,580 \text{ Kgm}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

$$M_B = - \frac{PKl(1-k)k_1 \{4(1-k)k_1 + (13-2k)k_2\}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= - 10,310 \times \{2,696 \times 0.0103 + 13,652 \times 0.0262\} = - 3,980 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = - \frac{PKl(1-k)k_1 \{4kk_1 + (11+2k)k_2\}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= - 10,310 \times \{1,304 \times 0.0103 + 11,652 \times 0.0262\} = - 3,290 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = \frac{PKl(1-k)k_1 \{3-4k)k_1 + (7-2k)k_2\}}{2(2k_1+k_2)(k_1+6k_2)}$$

$$= 10,310 \times \{1,696 \times 0.0103 + 6,348 \times 0.0262\} = 1,890 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = - \frac{3PKl(1-k)k_1}{2h(2k_1+k_2)} = - \frac{485}{2 \times 5.89 \times 0.0468} = - 890 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_A = P(1-k) \left\{ 1 + \frac{k(1-2k)k_1}{k_1+6k_2} \right\} = 8,250 \times 0.674 \times 1.00697 = 5,640 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = PK \left\{ 1 - \frac{(1-k)(1-2k)k_1}{k_1+6k_2} \right\} = 8,250 \times 0.326 \times \{1 - 0.0144\} = 2,650 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = - 890 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 5,640 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{CB} = - 2,650 \text{ kg}$$

$kl = 4.82 \text{ m}$ 1 場合 , $k = 0.558$

$$M_A = \frac{8,250 \times 4.82 \times 0.442 \times 0.0103 \times \{1232 \times 0.0103 + 6116 \times 0.0262\}}{2 \times 0.0468 \times 0.1675} = 1,995 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = - 11,550 \times \{1.768 \times 0.0103 + 11,884 \times 0.0262\} = - 3,810 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = - 11,550 \times \{2,232 \times 0.0103 + 12,116 \times 0.0262\} = - 3,930 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 11,550 \times \{0.768 \times 0.0103 + 5,884 \times 0.0262\} = 1,870 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = - \frac{543}{0.551} = - 990 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_A = 8,250 \times 0.442 \times 0.996 = 3,630 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_D = 4,620 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = - 990 \text{ kg} = S_{BA}$$

$$S_{BC} = 3,630 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{CB} = - 4,620 \text{ kg}$$

活荷重應力，總計

MA	MB	MC	MD	H	VA	VD	SAB, SBA	SBC	SCB
1,580	-3,980	-3,290	1,890	-890	5,640	2,650	-890	5,640	-2,650
1,995	-3,810	-3,930	1,870	-990	3,630	4,620	-990	3,630	-4,620
3,575 kgm	7,780 kgm	7,220 kgm	3,760 kgm	-1,880 kg	9,270 kg	7,270 kg	-1,880 kg	9,270 kg	-7,270 kg

徑間中央 1 處，彎曲率

$$R_B = 8,250 \times (5.82 + 3.82) \div 8.64 = 9,200 \text{ kg}$$

$$m_1 = 9,200 \times 4.32 - 8,250 \times 1.50 = 27,370$$

$$- 7,780$$

$$M_1 = 19,590 \text{ kgm}$$

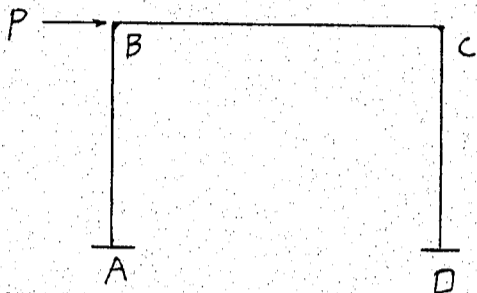
衝擊荷重應力

衝擊係數 $i = \frac{25}{58.64} = 0.426$

$M_A = 1,520 \text{ kgm}$, $M_B = -3,315 \text{ kgm}$, $M_C = -3,075 \text{ kgm}$, $M_D = 1,600 \text{ kgm}$
 $H = -800 \text{ kg}$, $V_A = 3,950 \text{ kg}$, $V_D = 3,100 \text{ kg}$, $S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -800 \text{ kg}$
 $S_{BC} = 3,950 \text{ kg}$, $S_{CB} = -3,100 \text{ kg}$, $M_1 = 8,340 \text{ kgm}$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
制動荷重應力

$$P = 2 @ 8,250 \times 0.15 = 2,480 \text{ kg}$$



$$M_A = -\frac{Ph(K_1+3K_2)}{2(K_1+6K_2)} = -\frac{2,480 \times 5.89 \times 0.0889}{2 \times 0.1675} = -3,380 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = \frac{3PhK_2}{2(K_1+6K_2)} = \frac{3 \times 2,480 \times 5.89 \times 0.0262}{2 \times 0.1675} = 3,430 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -3,430 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 3,380 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = \frac{P}{2} = 1,240 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V_A = -\frac{3PhK_2}{l(K_1+6K_2)} = -790 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = 1,240 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = -790 \text{ kg}$$

温度應力 (上昇, 場合)

$$t = 15^\circ\text{C}, \epsilon = 0.00001$$

$$R = \frac{\epsilon t l}{2h} = \frac{0.00001 \times 15 \times 8.64}{2 \times 5.89} = 0.00011$$

$$M_A = \frac{6EK_1R(K_1+K_2)}{2K_1+K_2} = \frac{6 \times 140,000,000 \times 0.0103 \times 0.00011 \times 0.0365}{0.0468} = 7,430 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{6EK_1K_2R}{2K_1+K_2} = -5,340 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -5,340 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_D = 7,430 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{7,430 + 5,340}{5.89} = -2,170 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -2,170 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

應力, 總計

死荷重, 餘盛 + 場合, 土圧, 活荷重及温度應力, 和

	M_A	M_B	M_C	M_D	H	V	S_{AB}	S_{BA}	S_{BC}
死荷重	6,850	-13,700	32,950	-3,490	21,600	-3,490	-3,490	21,600	
土 圧	-16,080	-5,680	-5,680	17,170	0	17,170	-5,230	0	
活荷重	3,575	-7,780	19,590	-1,880	9,270	-1,880	-1,880	9,270	
衝 撃	1,520	-3,315	8,340	-800	3,950	-800	-800	3,950	
温度变化	7,430	-5,340	5,340	2,170	0	2,170	±2,170	0	
	32,950 kgm	-35,815 kgm	60,540 kgm	13,170 kg	34,820 kg	13,170 kg	-13,570 kg	34,820 kg	
	$N = 34,820 \text{ kg}$	$N_{BA} = 34,820 \text{ kg}$	$N = 9,230 \text{ kg}$				-9,230 kg		
		$N_{BC} = 13,570 \text{ kg}$							

S_{BC} , 最大

$$k_1 l = 2000, k = 0.232$$

$$S_{BC} = P(1-k) \left\{ 1 + \frac{k(1-2k)k_1}{k_1+k_2} \right\} = 8,250 \times 0.768 \times 1.0351 = 6,560 \text{ kg}$$

	S_{BC}	8,250
死荷重	21,600	
土 圧	0	14,810 kg
活荷重	14,810	
衝 撃	6,310	
温度变化	0	
	42,720 kg	

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

死荷重、餘盛アル場合、土圧、温度應力、和

	MA	MB	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	6850	-13700	-3490	21600	-3490	-3490	21600
土 圧	-23090	-8900	23650	0	23650	-12450	0
温度变化	-7430	-5340	2170	0	2170	-2170	0
	-23670 kgm	-27940 kgm	22330 kg	21600 kg	22330 kg	-18110 kg	21600 kg
	N=21600 kg	NBA=21600 kg					
		Nbc=18110 kg					

側壁、最大正彎曲率

$$w_1 x + \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^2 - 15940 = 0$$

$$547x^2 + 2910x - 15940 = 0 \quad x = 336 \text{ m}$$

$$M = M_B - SBAx - \frac{w_1 x^2}{2} - \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^3$$

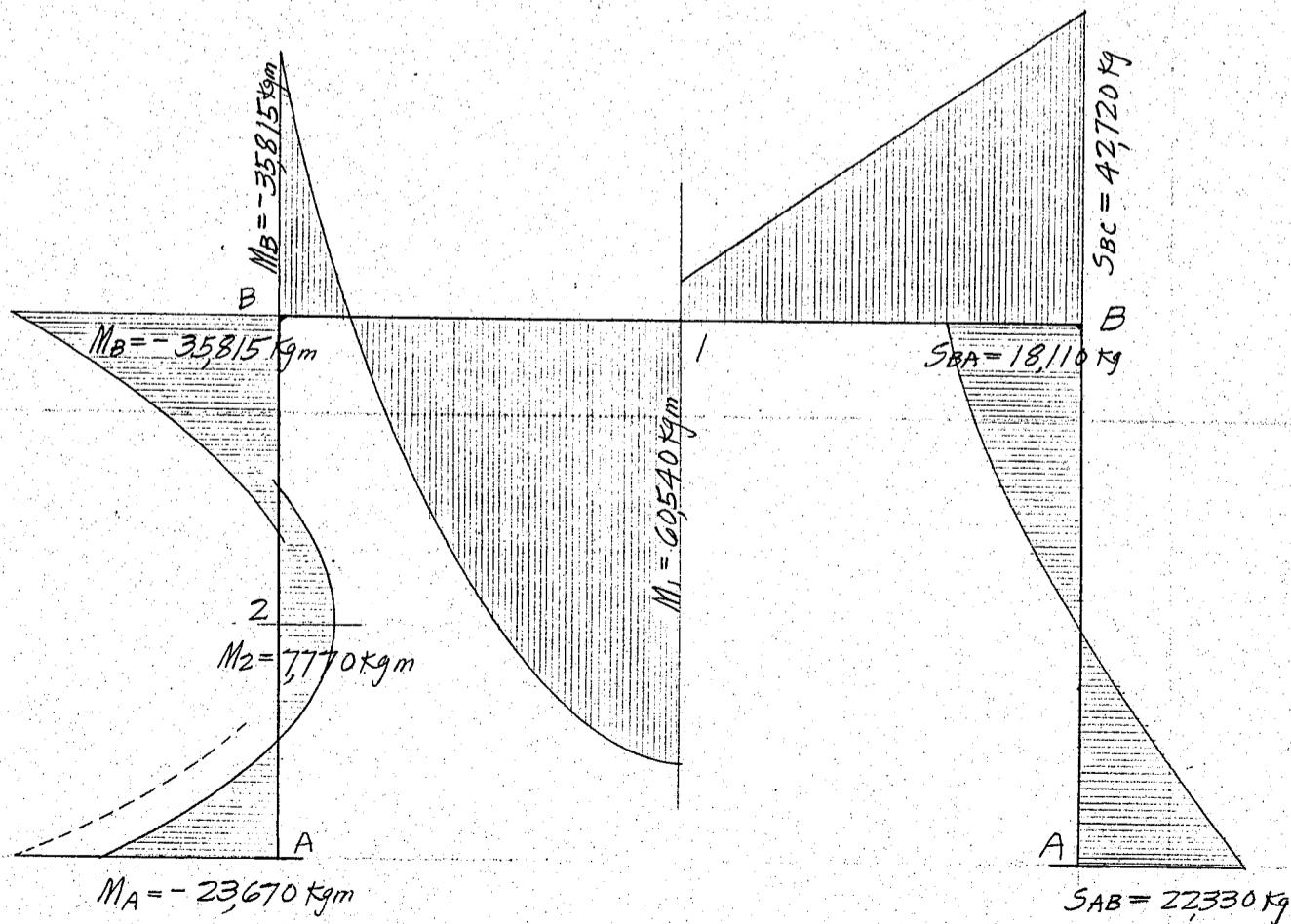
$$= -22600 + 15940x - \frac{2910 \times 336^2}{2} - \frac{6440 \times 336^3}{6 \times 5.89} = \frac{7620 \text{ kgm}}{150} \text{ (温度变化)}$$

$$M_2 = 7770 \text{ kgm}$$

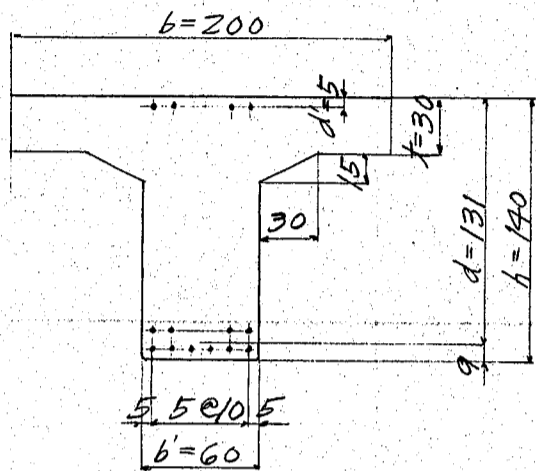
$$N = 21600 \text{ kg}$$

死荷重、不對稱土圧、制動荷重及温度應力、和

	MA	MB	H	V	SAB	SBA	SBC
死荷重	6850	-13700	-3490	21600	-3490	-3490	21600
土 圧	-31380	-1920	26250	-1230	26250	-7800	-2830
制動荷重	-3380	-3430	1240	790	1240	-1240	790
温度变化	-7430	-5340	2170	0	2170	-2170	0
	-35340 kgm	-24390 kgm	26170 kg	19580 kg	26170 kg	-14700 kg	19560 kg
	N=19580 kg	NBA=21160 kg		21160 kg			
		Nbc=14700 kg					



鐵筋混凝土暗渠
断面設計
1 真



$$M_1 = 60,540 \text{ kgm} \quad N = 9,230 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_s = 10 @ 22\phi = 10 @ 380 = 380 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 @ 22\phi = 4 @ 380 = 152 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{380}{200 \times 131} = 0.00145$$

$$p' = \frac{A_s'}{bd} = \frac{152}{200 \times 131} = 0.00058$$

$t/d = 0.229$
中立軸の位置 = 7リ 矩形桁トにて設計ス

$$d/h = 131/140 = 0.936, \quad d'/h = 5/140 = 0.0357$$

$$p_0 = \frac{A_s}{bh} = 0.00136, \quad p_0' = 0.00054$$

$$u/h = 0.506, \quad u = 0.506 \times 140 = 70.8 \text{ cm} \quad 70.8 - 5 = 65.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$d'/d = 0.0382$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{60,540 \times 100}{9,230} = \frac{656}{65.8}$$

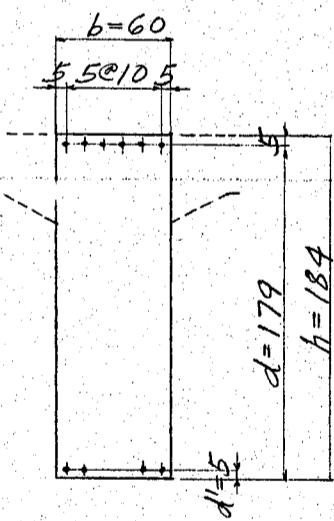
$$e = 721.8 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 590.2 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.82$$

$$k = 0.20 \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.10$$

$$f_c = \frac{9,230 \times 721.8}{200 \times 131^2 \times 0.10} = 19.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 19.4 \times \frac{0.80}{0.20} = 1,164 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Bc 真



$$M_{Bc} = -35,815 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 13,570 \text{ kg}, \quad h = 140 + \frac{132}{3} = 184 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 6 @ 19 \text{ mm}\phi = 6 @ 2835 = 170 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 @ 19 \text{ mm}\phi = 4 @ 2835 = 113 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{A_s}{bh} = \frac{170}{60 \times 184} = 0.00154$$

$$p_0' = \frac{A_s'}{bh} = \frac{113}{60 \times 184} = 0.00102, \quad d'/h = \frac{5}{184} = 0.0272, \quad d/h = \frac{179}{184} = 0.973$$

$$u/h = 0.503, \quad u = 92.5 \text{ cm}, \quad 92.5 - 5 = 87.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = 0.00158$$

$$p' = \frac{A_s'}{bd} = 0.00100$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{35,815 \times 100}{13,570} = \frac{264}{87.5}$$

$$e = 351.5 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 176.5 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.502$$

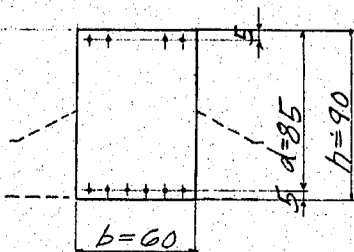
$$d'/d = 0.0279, \quad k = 0.25, \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.13$$

$$f_c = \frac{13,570 \times 351.5}{60 \times 179^2 \times 0.13} = 19.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 19.1 \times \frac{0.75}{0.25} = 860 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{20,000}{60 \times \frac{1}{8} \times 179} = 2.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2 真



$$M_2 = 7,770 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 21,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_s = 6 @ 19 \text{ mm}\phi = 170 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 @ 19 \text{ mm}\phi = 113 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{170}{60 \times 90} = 0.00236$$

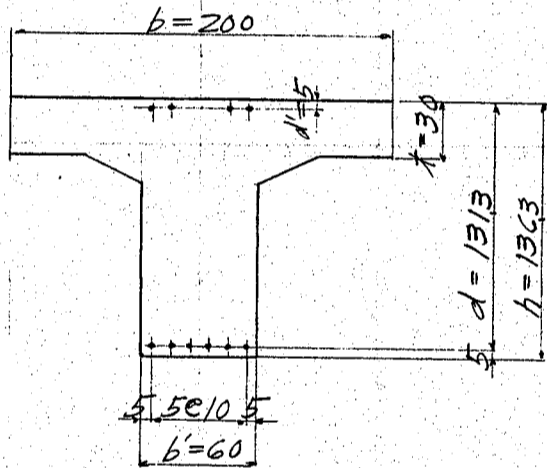
$$p_0' = \frac{113}{60 \times 90} = 0.00157$$

$$d'/h = 0.0556, \quad d/h = 0.945$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

$$\begin{aligned} u/h &= 0.506, \quad u = 45.6, \quad 45.6 - 5 = 40.6 \text{ cm} \\ p &= \frac{17.0}{60 \times 85} = 0.00334 \\ p' &= \frac{11.3}{60 \times 85} = 0.00222 \\ \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{7770 \times 100}{21600} = 36.0 \\ &\quad \frac{40.6}{76.6 \text{ cm}}, \quad e' = -3.4 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.0444 \\ d'/d &= 0.0588, \quad k = 0.59, \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.267 \\ f_c &= \frac{21600 \times 76.6}{60 \times 85^2 \times 0.267} = 14.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ f_s &= 15 \times 14.3 \times \frac{0.41}{0.59} = 149 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

BA 真



$$\begin{aligned} M_{BA} &= -35815 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 34820 \text{ kg}, \quad h = 90 + \frac{139}{3} = 136.3 \text{ cm} \\ A_s &= 6 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm } \phi = 17.0 \text{ cm}^2 \\ A_s' &= 4 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm } \phi = 11.3 \text{ cm}^2 \\ p &= \frac{17.0}{200 \times 131.3} = 0.00065, \quad t/d = 0.229 \\ p' &= \frac{11.3}{200 \times 131.3} = 0.00043 \\ \text{中立軸の突縁中} &= \text{アリ矩形桁トシ設計ス} \\ d/h &= 131.3/136.3 = 0.963, \quad d'/h = 0.0367 \\ p_0 &= 0.00062, \quad p_0' = 0.00042 \\ u/h &= 0.502, \quad u = 68.4 \text{ cm}, \quad 68.4 - 5 = 63.4 \text{ cm} \\ \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{35815 \times 100}{34820} = 102.8 \\ &\quad \frac{63.4}{166.2 \text{ cm}}, \quad e' = 39.4 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.237 \\ d'/d &= 0.0381, \quad k = 0.24, \quad \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.117 \\ f_c &= \frac{34820 \times 166.2}{200 \times 131.3^2 \times 0.117} = 14.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ f_s &= 15 \times 14.3 \times \frac{0.76}{0.24} = 679 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ s &= \frac{18110}{60 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 131.3} = 2.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

AB 真

$$\begin{aligned} M_{AB} &= -35340 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 19580 \text{ kg}, \quad S = 26170 \text{ kg} \\ h &= 90 + \frac{100}{3} = 123.3 \text{ cm} \\ A_s &= 6 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm } \phi = 17.0 \text{ cm}^2 \\ A_s' &= 4 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm } \phi = 11.3 \text{ cm}^2 \\ p &= \frac{17.0}{200 \times 118.3} = 0.000718 \\ p' &= \frac{11.3}{200 \times 118.3} = 0.000478, \quad t/d = 0.254 \\ \text{中立軸の突縁中} &= \text{アリ矩形桁トシ設計ス} \\ d/h &= 0.96, \quad d'/h = 0.0406 \\ p_0 &= 0.000689, \quad p_0' = 0.000458 \\ u/h &= 0.502, \quad u = 61.9 \text{ cm}, \quad 61.9 - 5 = 56.9 \text{ cm} \\ \frac{M}{N} &= \frac{35340 \times 100}{19580} = 181 \\ &\quad \frac{56.9}{237.9 \text{ cm}}, \quad e' = 124.1 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.522 \end{aligned}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

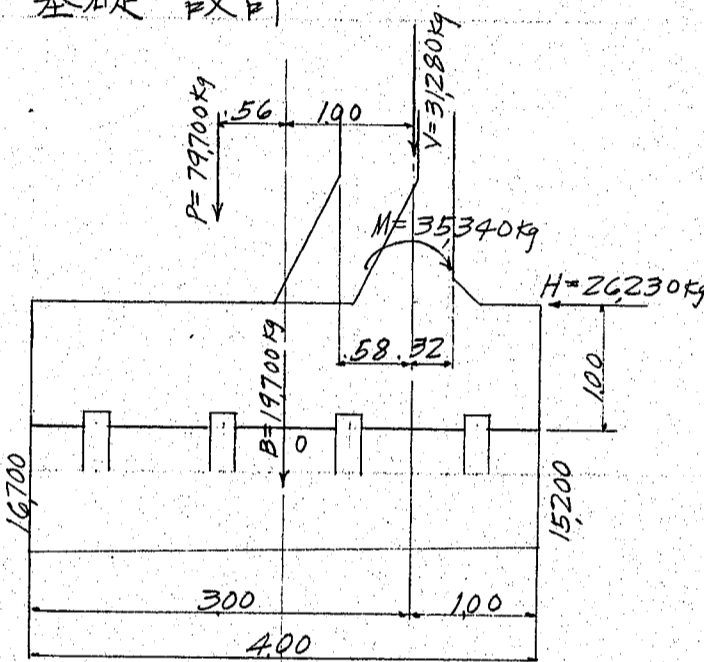
$$d/d = 0.0422, k = 0.19, \frac{Ne}{bd^2f_c} = 0.094$$

$$f_c = \frac{19580 \times 2379}{200 \times 118.3^2 \times 0.094} = 17.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \div 1.15 = 15.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 17.7 \times \frac{0.81}{0.19} = 74.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \div 1.15 = 65.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{26170}{60 \times 7.8 \times 118.3} = 4.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \div 1.15 = 3.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

基礎設計



$$242 \times 205 \times 8.55 \times 1600 = 67800 \times 121 = 82000$$

$$0.60 \times 1.45 \times 8.55 \times 1600 = 11900 \times 272 = 32400$$

$$P = 79700 \text{ kg}, 144 \text{ m}, 114400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$B = 205 \times 100 \times 4.00 \times 2400 = 19700 \text{ kg}$$

$$V = 0.30 \times 205 \times 500 \times 2400 = 7380$$

$$0.60 \times 0.60 \times 500 \times 2400 = 4320$$

$$19580$$

$$V = 31280 \text{ kg}$$

$$2170 \times \frac{205}{2} = 2230$$

$$2170$$

$$60$$

$$26170$$

$$H = 26230 \text{ kg}$$

0 英 = 示 ヲ ヲ 能 率

V	H	
79700		$\times 0.56 = 44600$
31280		$\times -1.00 = -31280$
19700		

$$26230 \times 1.00 = 26230$$

$$= -35340$$

$$130680 \text{ kg} \quad 0.032 \text{ m} \quad 4210 \text{ kgm}$$

$$P = \frac{130680}{400 \times 205} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.032}{400}\right) = 16700 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$15200 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$P = 252 \times 100 \times 8.55 \times 1600 = 34500 \text{ kg}$$

$$B = 252 \times 100 \times 100 \times 2400 = 6050 \text{ kg}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{2} \times (16700 + 15760) \times 252 = 40900 \text{ kg}$$

0-0 英 = 示 ヲ ヲ 能 率

$$40900 \times 127 = 51950$$

$$-34500 \times 126 = -43600$$

$$-6050 \times 126 = -7620$$

$$S = 350 \text{ kg} \quad M = 730 \text{ kgm}$$

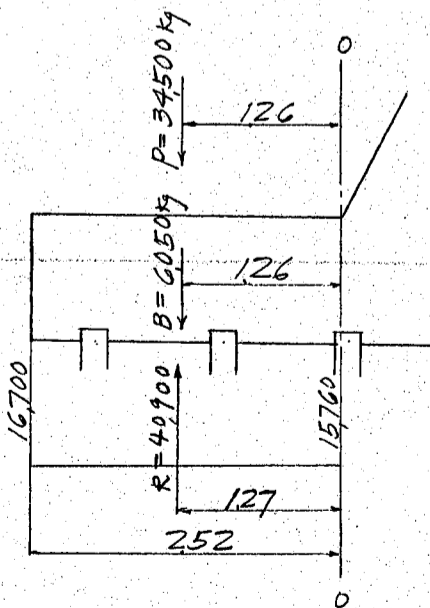
$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \quad 50 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 4.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = \frac{402}{100 \times 100} = 0.0004, j = 0.965, K = 0.105$$

$$f_s = \frac{730 \times 100}{402 \times 0.965 \times 90} = 209 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = 209 \times \frac{0.105}{15 \times 0.895} = 1.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

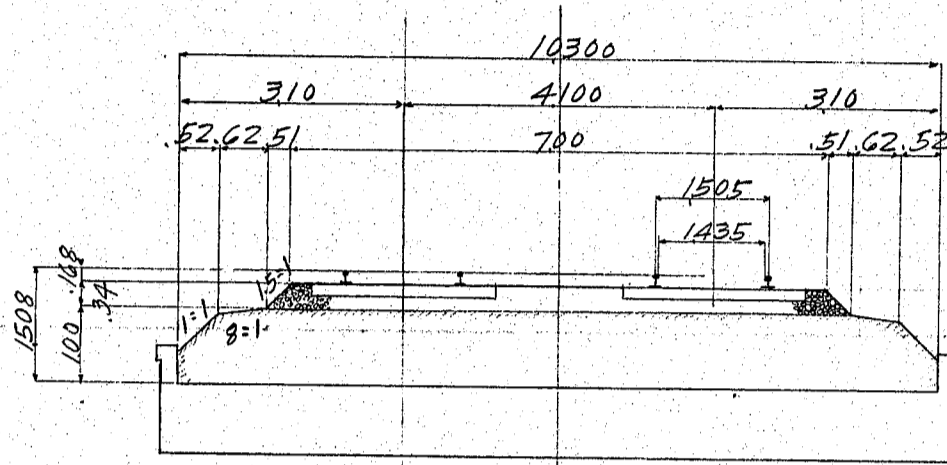
$$s = \frac{350}{100 \times 0.965 \times 90} = 0.04 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$



鐵筋混凝土暗渠

暗渠設計

土被 1 米, 支間 $l = 6.500$, $h = 5.45$



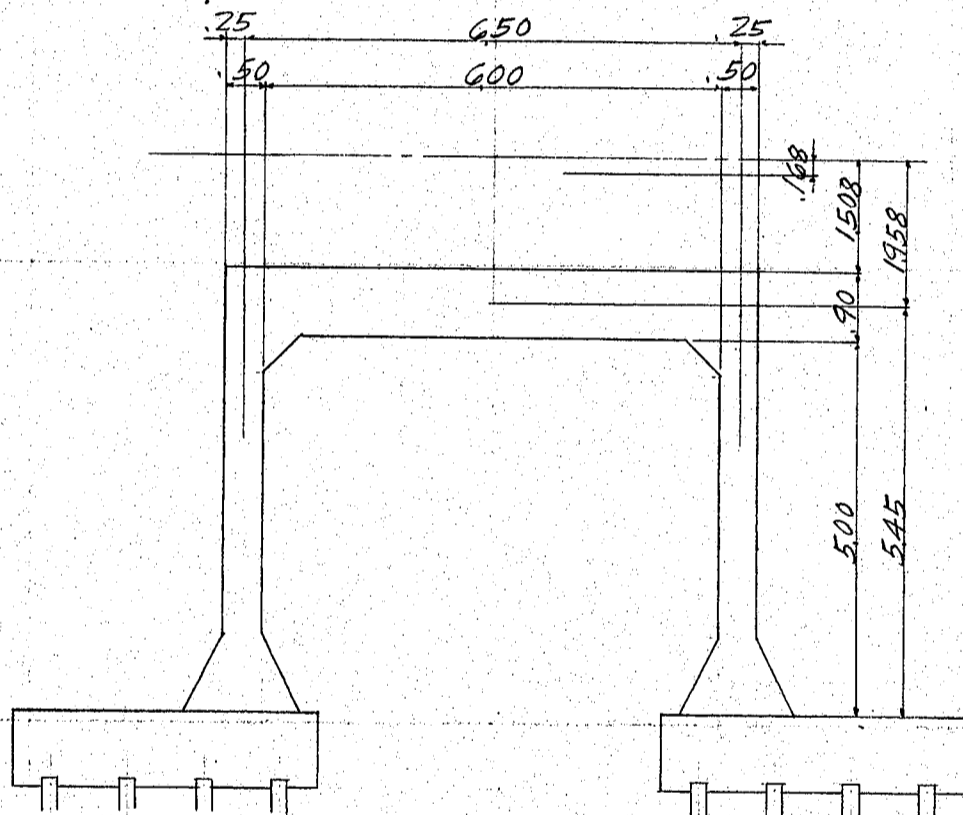
死荷重

軌道
道床
土被
床版
持送其他

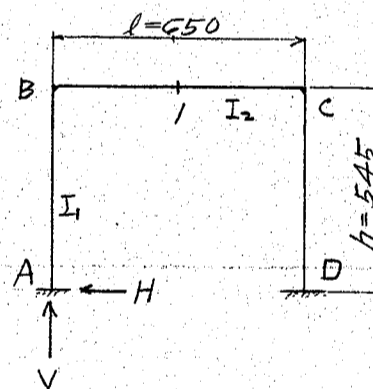
$$\begin{aligned}
 2 \times 800 &= 1030 = 155 \\
 34 \times 19 &= 646 \\
 100 \times 1600 &= 1600 \\
 0.90 \times 2400 &= 2160 \\
 &= 59 \\
 &= 4620 \text{ kg/m}
 \end{aligned}$$

假定断面及物量力率

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_1 &= 100 \times 0.50 = 0.50 \text{ m}^2 \\
 I_1 &= 0.0104 \text{ m}^4 \\
 A_2 &= 100 \times 0.90 = 0.90 \text{ m}^2 \\
 I_2 &= \frac{bh^3}{12} = \frac{100 \times 0.90^3}{12} = 0.0608 \text{ m}^4 \\
 k_1 &= \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.0104}{5.45} = 0.00191 \\
 k_2 &= \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.0608}{6.50} = 0.00935 \\
 2k_1 + k_2 &= 0.01317
 \end{aligned}$$



死荷重應力



$$C_{BC} = \frac{wl^2}{12} = \frac{4620 \times 6.5^2}{12} = 16270 \text{ kgm}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_A &= \frac{k_1 C_{BC}}{2k_1 + k_2} \\
 &= \frac{0.00191 \times 16270}{0.01317} \\
 &= 2360 \text{ kgm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_B = -4720 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{2360 + 4720}{5.45} = -1300 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V_A = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{4620 \times 6.50}{2} = 15020 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -1300 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 15020 \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{wl^2}{8} = \frac{4620 \times 6.50^2}{8} = 24400 - 4720$$

$$M_1 = 19680 \text{ kgm}$$

土圧 = ヨル 應力

安息角 = 30°

活荷重 = ヨル 餘盛 + 場合

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} w h_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 1.790 = 954 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} w h_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 7.240 = 3860 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3w_2 + 2w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(11580 + 1908) \times 5.45^2}{60} = 6680 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2w_2 + 3w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{(7720 + 2862) \times 5.45^2}{60} = 5240 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{h^2(2w_2 + w_1)}{6} = \frac{8674 \times 5.45^2}{6} = 42950 \text{ kgm}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

$$M_A = -(C_{AB} + \frac{K_1 C_{BA}}{2K_1 + K_2}) = -(6680 + \frac{0.00191 \times 5240}{0.01317}) = -7440 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{K_2 C_{BA}}{2K_1 + K_2} = -\frac{0.00935 \times 5240}{0.01317} = -3720 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_C = -3720 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_D = -7440 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H_A = \frac{M_{BA} + M_B - M_A}{h} = \frac{42950 - 3720 + 7440}{5.45} = 8660 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = 8660 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 8660 - \frac{954 + 3860}{2} \times 5.45 = -4460 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

活荷重 = ヌル餘盛ヲ考ル場合

換算餘盛高 = 1.81 m

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 360 = 1920 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 905 = 4830 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(14490 + 3840) \times 5.45}{60} = 9080 \text{ Kg}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(9660 + 5760) \times 5.45}{60} = 7630 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{11580 \times 5.45^2}{6} = 57300 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_A = -(9080 + \frac{0.00191 \times 7630}{0.01317}) = -10190 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{0.00935 \times 7630}{0.01317} = -5420 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H = \frac{57300 - 5420 + 10190}{5.45} = 11380 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = 11380 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 11380 - \frac{1920 + 4830}{2} \times 5.45 = -7020 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

活荷重應力

特殊活荷重 P = 16500 Kg

縦分布 a = 2.00 + 2 \times 1.34 + 1.50 = 6.18 m

横分布 b = 6.52 + 2 \times 1.34 = 9.20 m

$$w = \frac{4 \times 16500}{6.18 \times 9.2} = 1160 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$M_A = 590 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_B = -1190 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H = -330 \text{ Kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V = 3770 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -330 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 3770 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_i = 4940 \text{ Kg}$$

衝擊荷重應力

衝擊係数 i = 0.443

$$M_A = 260 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_B = -530 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H = -150 \text{ Kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V = 1670 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -150 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 1670 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_i = 2190 \text{ Kg}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

温度應力 (上昇) 場合)

$$t = 15^{\circ}\text{C}, \epsilon = 0.00001$$

$$R = \frac{\epsilon t l}{2h} = \frac{0.00001 \times 15 \times 650}{2 \times 545} = 0.00009$$

$$M_A = \frac{6EK_1R(K_1+K_2)}{2K_1+K_2} = \frac{6 \times 1400000000 \times 0.00191 \times 0.00009 \times 0.01126}{0.01317} = 1235 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{6EK_2R}{2K_1+K_2} = -1025 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{1235 + 1025}{545} = -415 \text{ kg} \rightarrow, V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -415 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

應力, 總計

死荷重, 餘盛 + キ 場合, 土圧, 活荷重及温度應力, 和

	M_A	M_B	M_1	H	V	S_{AB}	S_{BA}	S_{BC}
死荷重	2360	-4720	19680	-1300	15020	-1300	-1300	15020
土 圧	-7440	-3720	-3720	8660	0	8660	-4460	0
活荷重	590	-1190	4940	-330	3770	-330	-330	3770
衝 撃	260	-530	2190	-150	1670	-150	-150	1670
温度変化	-1235	-1025	1025	415	0	415	±415	0
	-5465 kgm	-11185 kgm	24115 kgm	7295 kg	20460 kg	7295 kg	-5825 kg	20460 kg
				$N = 20,460 \text{ kg}$	$N_{BA} = 20,460 \text{ kg}$		$N = 5,825 \text{ kg}$	
							$N_{BC} = 6,655 \text{ kg}$	

死荷重, 餘盛 7.1 場合, 土圧及温度應力, 和

	M_A	M_B	H	V	S_{AB}	S_{BA}	S_{BC}
死荷重	2360	-4720	-1300	15020	-1300	-1300	15020
土 圧	-10190	-5420	11380	0	11380	-7020	0
温度変化	-1235	-1025	415	0	415	-415	0
	-9065 kgm	-11165 kgm	10495 kg	15020	10495 kg	-8735 kg	15020 kg
				$N = 15,020 \text{ kg}$	$N_{BA} = 15,020 \text{ kg}$		
							$N_{BC} = 8,735 \text{ kg}$

側壁, 最大正弯曲率

$$w_1 x + \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^2 - 8320 = 0$$

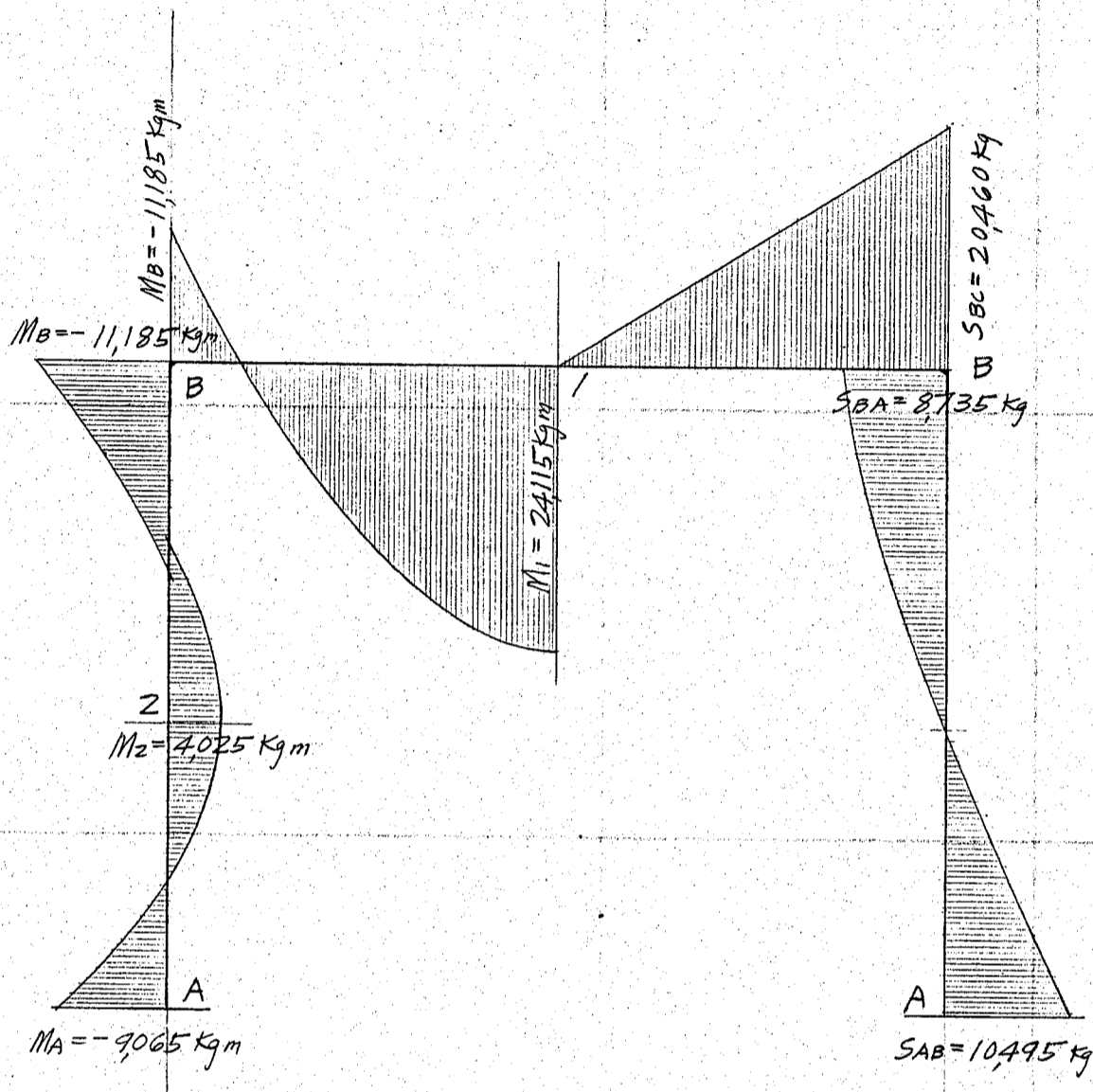
$$267x^2 + 1920x - 8320 = 0, x = 3.04 \text{ m}$$

$$M = M_B - S_{BA}x - \frac{w_1 x^2}{2} - \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^3$$

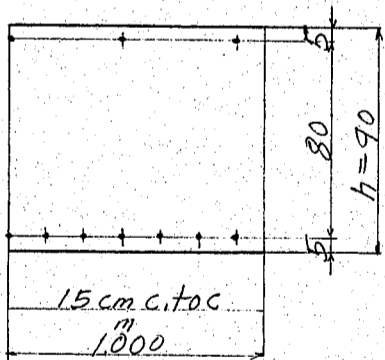
$$= -10140 + 8320 \times 3.04 - 960 \times 3.04^2 - 267 \times \frac{3.04^3}{3} = 3790$$

$$M_2 = 4025 \text{ kgm}$$

$$N = 15,020 \text{ kg}$$



断面設計
/ 莫



$$M_1 = 24,115 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, N = 5,825 \text{ Kg}$$

$$A_s = 22 \text{ mm}\phi \text{ } 15 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 6.67 \times 3.80 = 25.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 22 \text{ mm}\phi \text{ } 45 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 2.22 \times 3.80 = 8.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{25.4}{100 \times 90} = 0.00282$$

$$p_0' = 0.00094, d'/h = 0.945, d'/h = 0.0556$$

$$u/h = 0.510, u = 45.9 \text{ cm}, 45.9 - 5 = 40.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.00299, p' = 0.0010$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{24,115 \times 100}{5,825} = 414$$

$$e = 454.9 \text{ cm}, e' = 373.1 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.82$$

$$d'/d = 0.0588, K = 0.27, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.135$$

$$f_c = \frac{5,825 \times 454.9}{100 \times 85^2 \times 0.135} = 27.2 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 27.2 \times \frac{0.73}{0.27} = 1,103 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

Bc 莫

$$M_{BC} = -11,185 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}, N = 6,655 \text{ Kg}, S = 20,460 \text{ Kg}, h = 90 + \frac{75}{3} = 115 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm}\phi \text{ } 15 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 6.67 \times 2.01 = 13.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm}\phi \text{ } 45 \text{ cm c.t.o.c} = 2.22 \times 2.01 = 4.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{13.4}{100 \times 115} = 0.00117, p_0' = 0.00039, d'/h = 0.956, d'/h = 0.0435$$

$$u/h = 0.506, u = 58.2, 58.2 - 5 = 53.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.00122, p' = 0.00041$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11,185 \times 100}{6,655} = 168.2$$

$$e = 221.4 \text{ cm}, e' = 115 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.519$$

$$d'/d = 0.0455, k = 0.22, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.108$$

$$f_c = \frac{6655 \times 2214}{100 \times 110^2 \times 0.108} = 113 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 113 \times \frac{0.78}{0.22} = 562 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{20460}{100 \times 7/8 \times 110} = 21 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2 英

$$M_2 = 4025 \text{ kg.m}, N = 15020 \text{ kg}, h = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 15 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 667 \times 201 = 134 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 45 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 222 \times 201 = 45 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_o = \frac{134}{100 \times 50} = 0.00268, p_o' = 0.00089, d'/h = 0.9, d'/h = 0.1$$

$$u/h = 0.51, u = 25.5 \text{ cm}, 25.5 - 5 = 20.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$d'/d = 0.111, p = 0.00298, p' = 0.0010$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{4025 \times 100}{15020} = 26.8$$

$$\frac{205}{205}$$

$$e = 47.3 \text{ cm}, e' = 6.3 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.133$$

$$k = 0.48, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.214$$

$$f_c = \frac{15020 \times 47.3}{100 \times 45^2 \times 0.214} = 164 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 164 \times \frac{0.52}{0.48} = 266 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

BA 英

$$M_{BA} = -11,185 \text{ kg.m}, N = 20,460 \text{ kg}, S_{BA} = 8,735 \text{ kg}, h = 50 + \frac{95}{3} = 82 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 15 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 134 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 45 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 45 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_o = 0.00164, p_o' = 0.00055, d'/h = 0.94, d'/h = 0.061$$

$$u/h = 0.507, u = 41.6 \text{ cm}, 41.6 - 5 = 36.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.00174, p' = 0.00058$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{11,185 \times 100}{20,460} = 54.7$$

$$\frac{36.6}{36.6}$$

$$e = 91.3 \text{ cm}, e' = 18.1 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.198$$

$$d'/d = 0.065, k = 0.36, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.167$$

$$f_c = \frac{20,460 \times 91.3}{100 \times 77^2 \times 0.167} = 188 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 188 \times \frac{0.64}{0.36} = 501 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{8,735}{100 \times 7/8 \times 77} = 1.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

AB 英

$$M_{AB} = -9,065 \text{ kg.m}, N = 15,020 \text{ kg}, s = 10,495 \text{ kg}, h = 50 + \frac{100}{3} = 83 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 15 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 134 \text{ cm}^2, p_o = 0.00162, d'/h = 0.94$$

$$A_s' = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \text{ } 45 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 45 \text{ cm}^2, p_o' = 0.00054, d'/h = 0.06$$

$$u/h = 0.508, u = 42.2 \text{ cm}, 42.2 - 5 = 37.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.00172, p' = 0.00058$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{9,065 \times 100}{15,020} = 60.4$$

$$\frac{37.2}{37.2}$$

$$e = 97.6 \text{ cm}, e' = 23.2, e'/e = 0.238$$

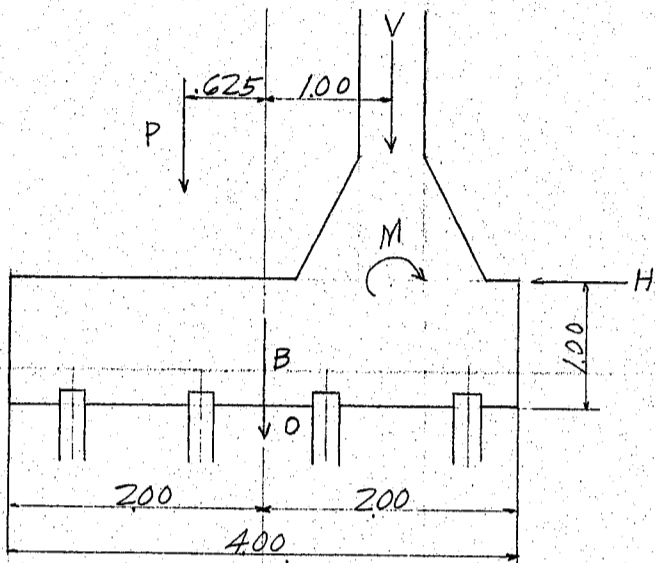
$$d'/d = 0.064, k = 0.34, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.158$$

$$f_c = \frac{15,020 \times 97.6}{100 \times 78^2 \times 0.158} = 15.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 15.3 \times \frac{0.66}{0.34} = 446 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{10,495}{100 \times 7/8 \times 78} = 1.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
基礎設計



死荷重餘盛+キ場合、土圧、活荷重及温度應力、和

$$P = 1.00 \times 2.75 \times 724 \times 1,600 = 31,850 \text{ Kg}$$

$$100 \times 0.50 \times 500 \times 2,400 = 6,000$$

$$\underline{20,460}$$

$$V = 26,460 \text{ Kg}$$

$$B = 1.00 \times 400 \times 100 \times 2,400 = 9,600 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M = -5,465 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$H = 7,295 \text{ Kg}$$

0 莫 = 於+ル能率

	V	H	M
P	31,850		$\times 0.625 = 19,900$
V	26,460		$\times -1.000 = -26,460$
B	9,600		$\times 0 = 0$
H		$7,295 \times 1.00 = 7,295$	
M			$= -5,465$
	<u>67,910 Kg</u>		<u>-4,730 Kg\cdot\text{m}</u>

$$e = 4,730 \div 67,910 = 0.07 \text{ m}$$

$$P = \frac{67,910}{400 \times 100} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.07}{4.00}\right) = 18,760 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$15,200 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

死荷重餘盛アル場合、土圧及温度應力、和

$$P = 1.00 \times 2.75 \times 905 \times 1,600 = 39,800 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V = 6,000 + 15,020 = 21,020 \text{ Kg}$$

$$B = 9,600 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M = -9,065 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$H = 10,495 \text{ Kg}$$

0 莫 = 於+ル能率

	V	H	M
P	39,800		$\times 0.625 = 24,880$
V	21,020		$\times -1.000 = -21,020$
B	9,600		$\times 0 = 0$
H		$10,495 \times 1.00 = 10,495$	
M			$= -9,065$
	<u>70,420 Kg</u>		<u>5,290 Kg\cdot\text{m}</u>

$$e = 5,290 \div 70,420 = 0.075 \text{ m}$$

$$P = \frac{70,420}{400 \times 100} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.075}{4.00}\right) = 19,600 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$15,600 \text{ Kg/m}^2$$

$$B_1 = 1.00 \times 2.75 \times 100 \times 2,400 = 6,600 \text{ Kg}$$

$$R = \frac{19,600 + 16,850}{2} \times 2.75 = 50,100 \text{ Kg}$$

0-0 莫 = 於+ル能率

$$50,100 \times 1.40 = 70,100$$

$$-39,800 \times 1.375 = -54,700$$

$$-6,600 \times 1.375 = -9,070$$

$$S = 3,700 \text{ Kg} \quad M = 6,330 \text{ Kg}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$f_s = \frac{6,330 \times 100}{6.03 \times 0.96 \times 106.7} = 1,025 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = 1,025 \times \frac{0.12}{15 \times 0.88} = 7.2 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

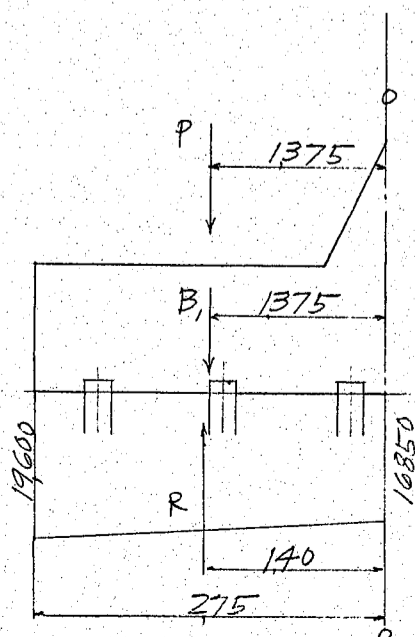
$$S = \frac{3,700}{100 \times 0.96 \times 106.7} = 0.4 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$h = 111.7 \text{ cm}, d = 106.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \ 33.3 \text{ c.t. } f_{oc} = 6.03 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{6.03}{100 \times 106.7} = 0.000565$$

$$j = 0.96 \quad k = 0.12$$



鐵筋混凝土暗渠

暗渠, 設計

土被 1 米, 支間 $l = 7.52 \text{ m}$, $h = 5.77 \text{ m}$, $巾 = 10.30 \text{ m}$

床版, 設計

死荷重

軌道

道床

床版

持送其他

土被

$$800 \div 5.15 = 155$$

$$35 \text{ cm} \times 19 \text{ m} = 665$$

$$30 \times 24 = 720$$

$$60$$

$$1.00 \times 1,600 = 1,600$$

$$3,200 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

死荷重弯曲率

$$\frac{1}{10} \times 3,200 \times 2.0^2 = 1,280 \text{ kgm}$$

死荷重剪力

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 3,200 \times 2.0 = 3,200 \text{ kg}$$

活荷重

電車輪荷重 1 軸 = 付 16,500 kg

縱, 分布 $a = 1.00 + 2 \times 1.35 = 3.70 \text{ m}$

橫, 分布 $b = 2.42 + 2 \times 1.35 = 5.12 \text{ m}$

分布荷重 $\frac{16,500}{3.70 \times 5.12} = 870 \text{ kg/m}^2$

活荷重弯曲率

$$\frac{1}{10} \times 870 \times 2.0^2 = 348 \text{ kgm}$$

活荷重剪力

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 870 \times 2.0 = 870 \text{ kg}$$

衝擊

$$i = 0.481$$

衝擊弯曲率

$$167 \text{ kgm}$$

衝擊剪力

$$419 \text{ kg}$$

總計

	弯曲率	剪力
死荷重	1,280	3,200
活荷重	348	870
衝擊	167	419
	<u>1,795 kgm</u>	<u>4,489 kg</u>

所要有効深 27 cm 被覆 3 cm 總厚 30 cm

使用鉄筋量 16 mmφ 20 cm c. to c $A_s = 10.05 \text{ cm}^2$

$$p = 0.00372, j = 0.906, k = 0.283$$

$$f_s = \frac{M}{A_s j d} = \frac{1,795 \times 100}{10.05 \times 0.906 \times 27} = 730 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = \frac{2M}{j k b d^2} = \frac{2 \times 1,795 \times 100}{0.906 \times 0.283 \times 100 \times 27^2} = 19.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{S}{b j d} = \frac{4,489}{100 \times 0.906 \times 27} = 1.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$n = \frac{4,489}{5 \times 5.03 \times 0.906 \times 37} = 5.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

跳出床版, 設計

弯曲率
剪力

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 3,200 \times 1.15^2 = 2,117 \text{ kgm}$$

$$3,200 \times 1.15 = 3,680 \text{ kg}$$

所要有効深 37 cm 被覆 3 cm 總厚 40 cm

使用鉄筋量 16 mmφ 20 cm c. to c $A_s = 10.05 \text{ cm}^2$

$$p = \frac{A_s}{b d} = \frac{10.05}{100 \times 37} = 0.00272, j = 0.916, k = 0.278$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

$$f_s = \frac{2117 \times 100}{1005 \times 0.916 \times 37} = 621 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = \frac{2 \times 2117 \times 100}{0.916 \times 0.278 \times 100 \times 37} = 12.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$N = \frac{3680}{100 \times 0.916 \times 37} = 1.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

側壁, 設計

換算餘盛, 高 1.81 m

$$W = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 8.85 = 4720 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$\text{彎曲率} \quad \frac{1}{10} \times 4720 \times 200^2 = 1890 \text{ kg.m}$$

$$\text{剪力} \quad \frac{1}{2} \times 4720 \times 200 = 4720 \text{ kg}$$

床版ト同一断面ヲ用テレバ

$$f_s = 769 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = 20.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S = 1.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

ラーメンノ設計
死荷重

軌道 $800 \div 5.15 \times 200 = 311$

バラスト $35 \times 19 \times 200 = 1330$

床版 $30 \times 24 \times 200 = 1440$

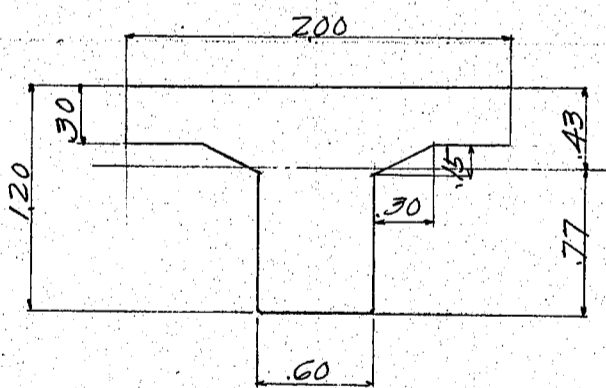
桁 $60 \times 90 \times 2400 = 1295$

持送り $= 74$

土被 $100 \times 1600 \times 200 = 3200$

$$W = 7650 \text{ kg/m}$$

假定断面
主桁



中立軸, 位置

$$200 \times 30 = 0.60 \times 0.15 = 0.090$$

$$0.90 \times 60 = 0.54 \times 0.75 = 0.405$$

$$0.15 \times 30 = 0.045 \times 0.35 = 0.016$$

$$1.185 \quad 0.431 \quad 0.511$$

物量力率

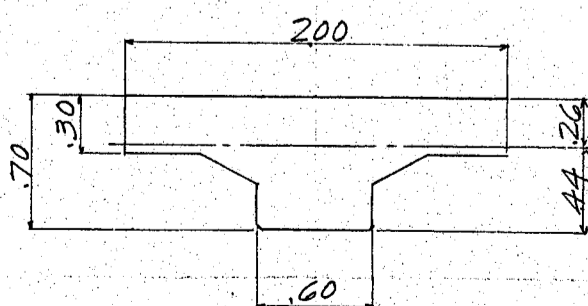
$$\frac{200 \times 0.30^3}{12} + 0.60 \times 0.28^2 = 0.0515$$

$$\frac{0.60 \times 0.90^3}{12} + 0.75 \times 0.32^2 = 0.1133$$

$$\frac{2 \times 0.3 \times 0.15^3}{36} + 0.045 \times 0.08^2 = 0.0003$$

$$I_z = 0.1651 \text{ m}^4$$

側壁



中立軸, 位置

$$200 \times 30 = 0.60 \times 0.15 = 0.090$$

$$0.40 \times 60 = 0.24 \times 0.50 = 0.120$$

$$0.15 \times 30 = 0.045 \times 0.35 = 0.016$$

$$0.885 \quad 0.26 \quad 0.226$$

物量力率

$$\frac{200 \times 0.30^3}{12} + 0.60 \times 0.11^2 = 0.0118$$

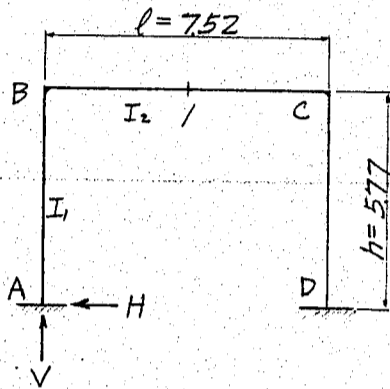
$$\frac{0.60 \times 0.40^3}{12} + 0.24 \times 0.24^2 = 0.0170$$

$$\frac{2 \times 0.3 \times 0.15^3}{36} + 0.045 \times 0.09^2 = 0.0004$$

$$I_1 = 0.0292 \text{ m}^4$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

死荷重應力



$$K_1 = \frac{I_1}{h} = \frac{0.0292}{577} = 0.00506$$

$$K_2 = \frac{I_2}{l} = \frac{0.1651}{752} = 0.02195 \quad 2K_1 + K_2 = 0.03207$$

$$C_{BC} = \frac{wl^2}{12} = \frac{7650 \times 752^2}{12} = 36,050 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = \frac{K_1 C_{BC}}{2K_1 + K_2} = \frac{0.00506 \times 36,050}{0.03207} = 5,690 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -2M_A = -11,380 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = \frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = \frac{17,070}{577} = 29,600 \text{ kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V_A = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{7650 \times 752}{2} = 28,800 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -29,600 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 28,800 \text{ kg}$$

$$\frac{wl^2}{8} = \frac{7650 \times 752^2}{8} = 54,100$$

$$M_1 = 42,720 \text{ kgm}$$

土圧 = コル應力
安息角 = 30°

活荷重 = コル餘盛ナキ場合

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} w h_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 1.77 = 942 \text{ kg/m}^2 \times 200 = 188,400 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} w h_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 7.54 = 4020 \text{ kg/m}^2 \times 200 = 804,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{(3w_2 + 2w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{27,888 \times 5.77^2}{60} = 15,470 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{(2w_2 + 3w_1)h^2}{60} = \frac{21,732 \times 5.77^2}{60} = 12,070 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{AB} = \frac{h^2}{6} (w_2 + 2w_1) = \frac{5.77^2}{6} \times 11,808 = 65,500 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{h^2}{6} (2w_2 + w_1) = \frac{5.77^2}{6} \times 17,964 = 99,600 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = -(C_{AB} + \frac{K_1 C_{BA}}{2K_1 + K_2}) = -(15,470 + \frac{0.00506 \times 12,070}{0.03207}) = -17,370 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{K_2 C_{BA}}{2K_1 + K_2} = -\frac{0.02195 \times 12,070}{0.03207} = -8,260 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_C = -8,260 \text{ kgm}, \quad M_D = -17,370 \text{ kgm}$$

$$H_A = \frac{M_{BA} + M_B - M_A}{h} = \frac{99,600 - 8,260 + 17,370}{577} = 18,830 \text{ kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = 18,830 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 18,830 - \frac{188,400 + 804,000}{2} \times 5.77 = -9,570 \text{ kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

活荷重 = コル餘盛ヲ考ヘテ場合
換算餘盛'高 = 1.81 m

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.58 \times 200 = 382,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$w_2 = \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 9.35 \times 200 = 997,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$C_{AB} = \frac{375,500 \times 5.77^2}{60} = 20,830 \text{ kgm}$$

$$C_{BA} = \frac{314,000 \times 5.77^2}{60} = 17,420 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{5.77^2}{6} \times 23,760 = 13,800 \text{ kgm}$$

$$M_A = -(20,830 + \frac{0.00506 \times 17,420}{0.03207}) = -23,580 \text{ kgm}$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

$$M_B = \frac{0.02195 \times 17420}{0.03207} = -11,930 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$H = \frac{13180 - 11,930 + 23,580}{5.77} = 25,750 \text{ Kg} \leftarrow$$

$$V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = 25,750 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BA} = 25,750 - \frac{3820 + 9,970}{2} \times 5.77 = -14,050 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

活荷重應力

特殊活荷重 $P = 16,500 \text{ Kg}$
 縦1分布 $a = 5.68 \text{ m}$
 横1分布 $b = 9.20 \text{ m}$
 $w = 1,260 \text{ Kg/m}^2$

$$M_A = 940 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_B = -1,880 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$H = -490 \text{ Kg} \rightarrow$$

$$V = 4,740 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -490 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 4,740 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_i = 7,030 \text{ Kg m}$$

衝擊荷重應力

衝擊係数 $i = 0.435$

$$M_A = 410 \text{ Kg m} \quad S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -210 \text{ Kg}$$

$$M_B = -820 \text{ Kg m} \quad S_{BC} = 2,060 \text{ Kg}$$

$$H = -210 \text{ Kg} \rightarrow \quad M_i = 3,060 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V = 2,060 \text{ Kg}$$

温度應力 (上昇, 場合)

$$t = 15^\circ\text{C}, \quad \epsilon = 0.00001$$

$$R = \frac{\epsilon t l}{2h} = \frac{0.00001 \times 15 \times 7.52}{2 \times 5.77} = 0.000098$$

$$M_A = \frac{G E K_1 R (K_1 + K_2)}{2K_1 + K_2} = \frac{6 \times 140,000,000 \times 0.00506 \times 0.000098 \times 0.02701}{0.03207} = 3,510 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$M_B = -\frac{G E K_1 K_2 R}{2K_1 + K_2} = -2,850 \text{ Kg m}$$

$$H = -\frac{M_A - M_B}{h} = -\frac{3,510 + 2,850}{5.77} = -1,100 \text{ Kg} \rightarrow \quad V = 0$$

$$S_{AB} = S_{BA} = -1,100 \text{ Kg}$$

$$S_{BC} = 0$$

應力, 總計

死荷重, 餘益(+の場合), 土圧, 活荷重及温度應力, 和

	M_A	M_B	M_i	H	V	S_{AB}	S_{BA}	S_{BC}
死荷重	5,690	-11,380	42,720	-2,960	28,800	-2,960	-2,960	28,800
土 圧	-17,370	-8,260	-8,260	18,830	0	18,830	-9,570	0
活荷重	940	-1,880	7,030	-490	4,740	-490	-490	4,740
衝 撃	410	-820	3,060	-210	2,060	-210	-210	2,060
温度変化	-3,510	-2,850	2,850	1,100	0	-1,100	1,100	0
	-13,840 Kg m	-25,190 Kg m	47,400 Kg m	16,270 Kg	35,600 Kg	14,070 Kg	-14,330 Kg	35,600 Kg
	$N = 35,600 \text{ Kg}$	$N_{BA} = 35,600 \text{ Kg}$	$N = 12,130 \text{ Kg}$				$-12,130 \text{ Kg}$	
		$N_{BC} = 14,330 \text{ Kg}$						

鐵筋混凝土暗渠

死荷重, 餘溢りの場合, 土圧及温度應力, 和

	M_A	M_B	H	V	S_{AB}	S_{BA}	S_{BC}
死荷重	5690	-11380	-2960	28800	-2960	-2960	28800
土 圧	-23580	-11930	25750	0	25750	-14050	0
温度変化	-3510	-2850	1100	0	1100	-1100	0
	-21400kgm	-26160kgm	23890kg	28800kg	23890kg	-18110kg	28800kg
	$N=28800kg$	$N_{BA}=28800kg$					
		$N_{BC}=18110kg$					

側壁, 最大正彎曲率

$$w_1 x + \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x^2 - 17010 = 0$$

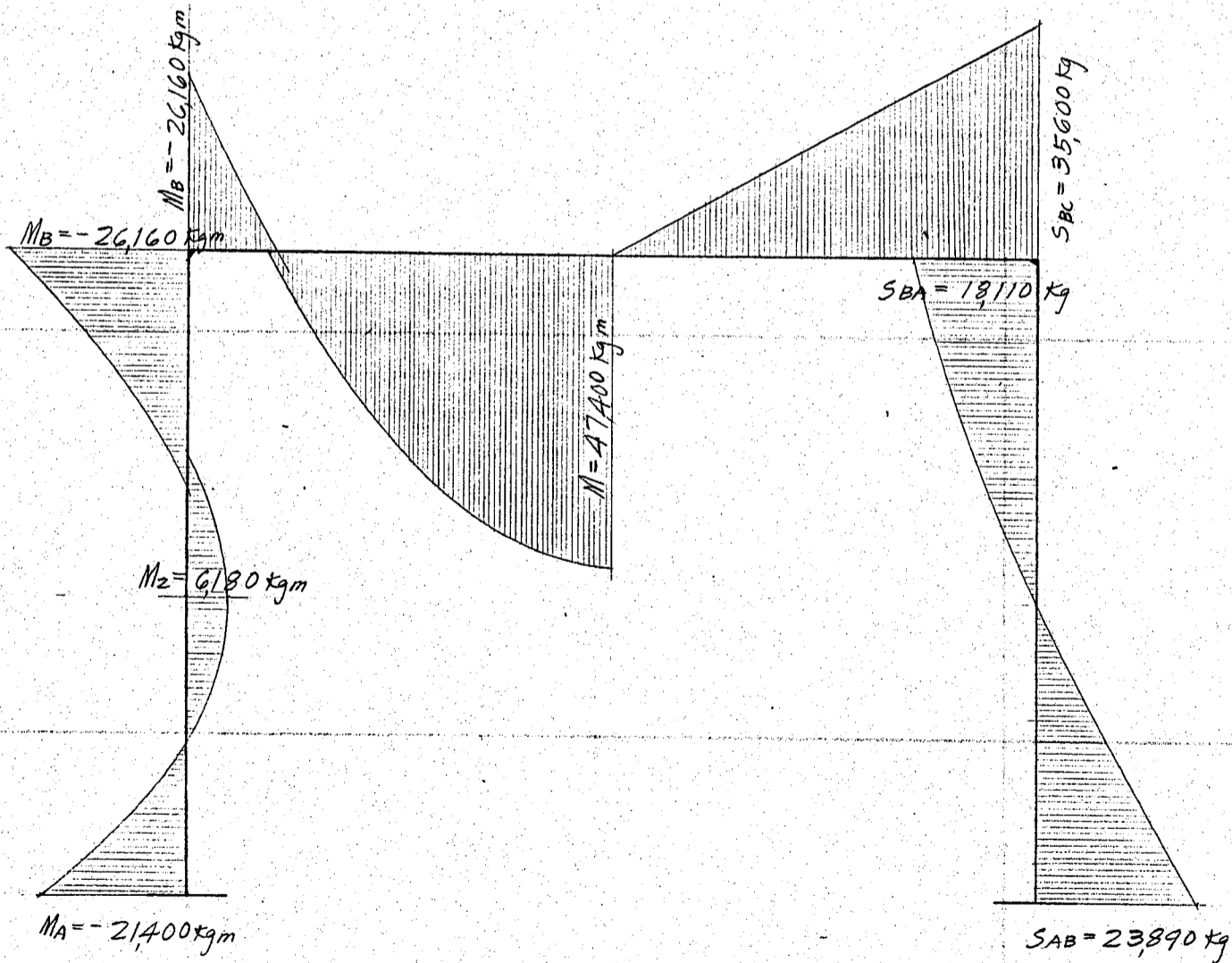
$$534 x^2 + 3820 x - 17010 = 0, \quad x = 3.11 \text{ m}$$

$$M = M_B - S_{BA} x - \frac{w_1 x^2}{2} - \frac{w_2 - w_1}{2h} x \cdot \frac{x^3}{3}$$

$$= -23310 + 17010 \times 3.11 - 1910 \times 3.11^2 - 533 \times \frac{3.11^3}{3} = \frac{5220}{960}$$

$$M_2 = 6180 \text{ kgm}$$

$$N = 28800 \text{ kg}$$



断面, 設計
1 頁

$$M_i = 47400 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 12130 \text{ kg}$$

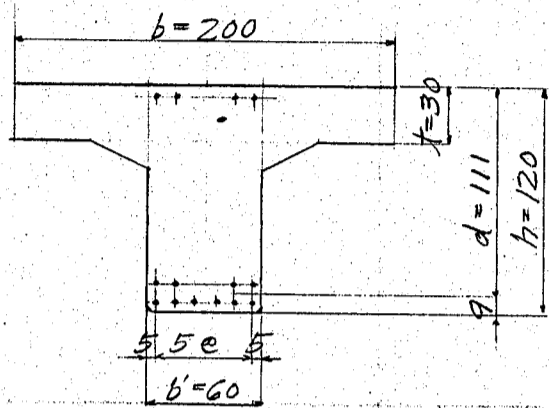
$$A_s = 10 \text{ e } 22^\circ = 10 \text{ e } 380 = 380 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s = 4 \text{ e } 22^\circ = 4 \text{ e } 380 = 152 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{380}{200 \times 111} = 0.00171$$

$$p' = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{152}{200 \times 111} = 0.00069, \quad x/d = \frac{30}{111} = 0.27$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠



中立軸の突縁中 = 7) 矩形桁ト設計ス

$$d/h = \frac{111}{120} = 0.925, \quad d'/h = \frac{5}{120} = 0.0417$$

$$p_o = \frac{A_s}{bh} = \frac{380}{200 \times 120} = 0.00158$$

$$p_o' = \frac{A_s'}{bh} = \frac{15.2}{200 \times 120} = 0.00063$$

$$\mu/h = 0.506, \quad \mu = 0.506 \times 120 = 60.7 \text{ cm}, \quad 60.7 - 5 = 55.7 \text{ cm}$$

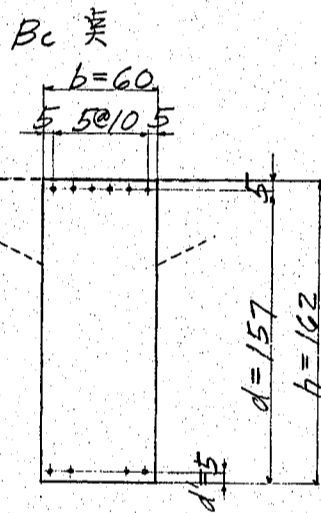
$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{47400 \times 100}{12130} = \frac{391}{557}$$

$$e = 446.7 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 335.3 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.751$$

$$d'/d = 0.045, \quad K = 0.225, \quad \frac{N_e}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.112$$

$$f_c = \frac{12130 \times 446.7}{200 \times 111^2 \times 0.112} = 19.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 19.6 \times \frac{0.775}{0.225} = 1013 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$



$$M = -26160 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 18110 \text{ kg}, \quad h = 120 + \frac{126}{3} = 162 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 6 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm} \phi = 6 \text{ @ } 2835 = 170 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm} \phi = 4 \text{ @ } 2835 = 113 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_o = \frac{A_s}{bh} = \frac{170}{60 \times 162} = 0.00175, \quad d'/h = 0.0309$$

$$p_o' = \frac{A_s'}{bh} = \frac{113}{60 \times 162} = 0.00116, \quad d/h = 0.969$$

$$\mu/h = 0.504, \quad \mu = 81.6 \text{ cm}, \quad 81.6 - 5 = 76.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{26160 \times 100}{18110} = \frac{1445}{76.6}, \quad p = 0.00181, \quad p' = 0.0012$$

$$e = 221.1 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = 67.9 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.307$$

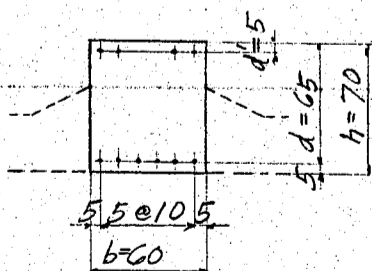
$$d'/d = 0.0319, \quad K = 0.31, \quad \frac{N_e}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.156$$

$$f_c = \frac{18110 \times 221.1}{60 \times 157^2 \times 0.156} = 17.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 17.4 \times \frac{0.69}{0.31} = 581 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{35600}{60 \times 7/8 \times 157} = 4.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2 渠



$$M = 6180 \text{ kgm}, \quad N = 28800 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_s = 6 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm} \phi = 170 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 \text{ @ } 19 \text{ mm} \phi = 113 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_o = \frac{170}{60 \times 70} = 0.00405, \quad d/h = 0.929, \quad d'/h = 0.0714$$

$$p_o' = \frac{113}{60 \times 70} = 0.00269$$

$$\mu/h = 0.508, \quad \mu = 35.6 \text{ cm}, \quad 35.6 - 5 = 30.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 0.00436, \quad p' = 0.0029$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{6180 \times 100}{28800} = \frac{215}{30.6}$$

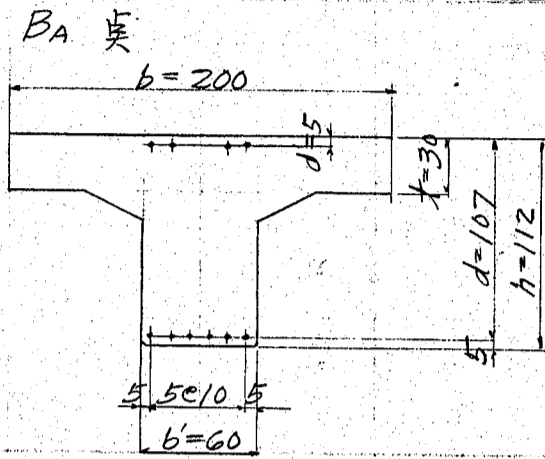
$$e = 52.1 \text{ cm}, \quad e' = -9.1 \text{ cm}, \quad e'/e = 0.175$$

$$d'/d = 0.077, \quad K = 0.78, \quad \frac{N_e}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.325$$

$$f_c = \frac{28800 \times 52.1}{60 \times 65^2 \times 0.325} = 18.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 18.2 \times \frac{0.22}{0.78} = 77 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠



$$M_{BA} = -26160 \text{ kgm}, N = 28800 \text{ kg}, S = 18110 \text{ kg}$$

$$h = 70 + 127/3 = 112 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 6 @ 19 \text{ mm}^2 = 17.0 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 @ 19 \text{ mm}^2 = 11.3 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p_0 = \frac{17.0}{200 \times 112} = 0.000759, t/d = 0.28$$

$$p_1' = \frac{11.3}{200 \times 112} = 0.000504$$

$$p = \frac{17.0}{200 \times 107} = 0.000794$$

$$p' = \frac{11.3}{200 \times 107} = 0.000528$$

中立軸の突縁中 = アリ矩形桁トシ設計ス

$$d/h = 0.955, d'/h = 0.0447$$

$$u/h = 0.502, u = 56.2 \text{ cm}, 56.2 - 5 = 51.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{26160 \times 100}{28800 \times 51.2} = 90.8$$

$$e = 142.0 \text{ cm}, e' = 39.6 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.279$$

$$d'/d = 0.0467, k = 0.24, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.115$$

$$f_c = \frac{28800 \times 142.0}{200 \times 107^2 \times 0.115} = 15.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 15.5 \times \frac{0.76}{0.24} = 736 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{18110}{60 \times 7/8 \times 107} = 3.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

AB 真

$$M_{AB} = -21400 \text{ kgm}, N = 28800 \text{ kg}, S = 23890 \text{ kg}, h = 70 + 100/3 = 103 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = 6 @ 19 \text{ mm}^2 = 17.0 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s' = 4 @ 19 \text{ mm}^2 = 11.3 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{17.0}{200 \times 98} = 0.000867, t/d = 0.306$$

$$p_1' = \frac{11.3}{200 \times 98} = 0.000577$$

中立軸の突縁中 = アリ矩形桁トシ設計ス

$$d/h = 0.952, d'/h = 0.051$$

$$p_0 = 0.000825, p_1' = 0.000549$$

$$u/h = 0.504, u = 51.9 \text{ cm}, 51.9 - 5 = 46.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{M}{N} = \frac{21400 \times 100}{28800 \times 46.9} = 74.3$$

$$e = 121.2 \text{ cm}, e' = 27.4 \text{ cm}, e'/e = 0.226$$

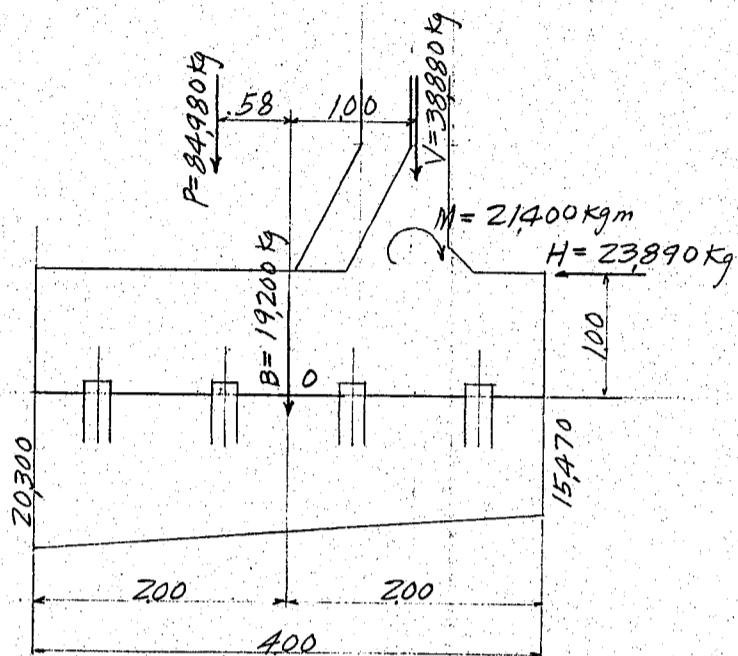
$$d'/d = 0.051, k = 0.27, \frac{Ne}{bd^2 f_c} = 0.13$$

$$f_c = \frac{28800 \times 121.2}{200 \times 98^2 \times 0.13} = 14.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_s = 15 \times 14.0 \times \frac{0.73}{0.27} = 568 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$s = \frac{23890}{60 \times 7/8 \times 98} = 4.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

鐵筋混凝土暗渠
基礎設計



$$256 \times 200 \times 935 \times 1600 = 76,600 \times 1.72 = 131,800$$

$$140 \times 0.40 \times 935 \times 1600 = 8380 \times 0.24 = 2010$$

$$P = 84,980 \text{ kg} \quad 1.58 \quad 133,810$$

$$B = 200 \times 400 \times 100 \times 2400 = 19,200 \text{ kg}$$

$$0.30 \times 200 \times 500 \times 2400 = 7,200$$

$$0.60 \times 0.40 \times 500 \times 2400 = 2,880$$

$$2,880$$

$$V = 38,880 \text{ kg}$$

0 裏 = 於 4% 能率

	V	H	
P	84,980		$\times 0.58 = 49,250$
V	38,880		$\times -1.00 = -38,880$
B	19,200		

$$23,890 \times 1.00 = 23,890$$

$$= -21,400$$

$$143,060 \text{ kg} \quad 0.09 \text{ m} \quad 12,860 \text{ kgm}$$

$$P = \frac{143060}{400 \times 200} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.09}{400}\right) = 20,300 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$= 15,470 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$P' = \frac{1}{2} \times 84,980 = 42,490 \text{ kg}$$

$$B = 296 \times 100 \times 100 \times 2400 = 7,100 \text{ kg}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{2} (16,720 + 20,300) \times 296 = 54,800 \text{ kg}$$

0-0 裏 = 於 4% 能率

$$54,800 \times 154 = 84,400$$

$$-7,100 \times 148 = -10,520$$

$$-42,490 \times 154 = -65,400$$

$$S = 5,210 \text{ kg} \quad 8,480 \text{ kgm}$$

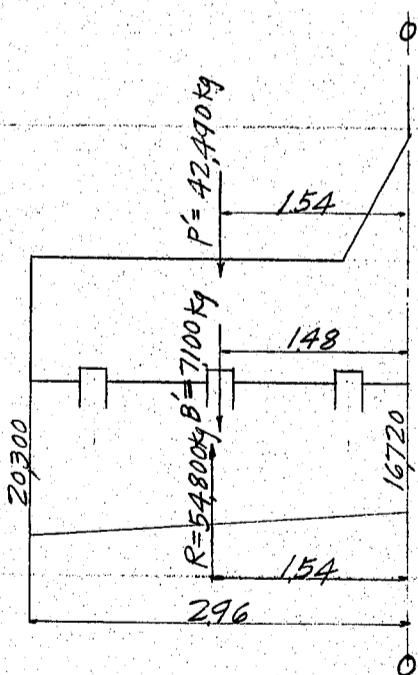
$$A_s = 16 \text{ mm} \phi \quad 25 \text{ cm c. to c.} = 8.04 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = \frac{8.04}{100 \times 100} = 0.0008, \quad j = 0.952, \quad k = 0.145, \quad d = 90 + \frac{50}{3} = 106.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$f_s = \frac{8480 \times 100}{8.04 \times 0.952 \times 106.7} = 1,040 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$f_c = 1,040 \times \frac{0.145}{15 \times 0.855} = 11.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{5210}{100 \times 0.952 \times 106.7} = 0.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$



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設計

日付

類別

照査

日付

第

頁

上海高速鐵道

扶壁附擁壁應力計算書

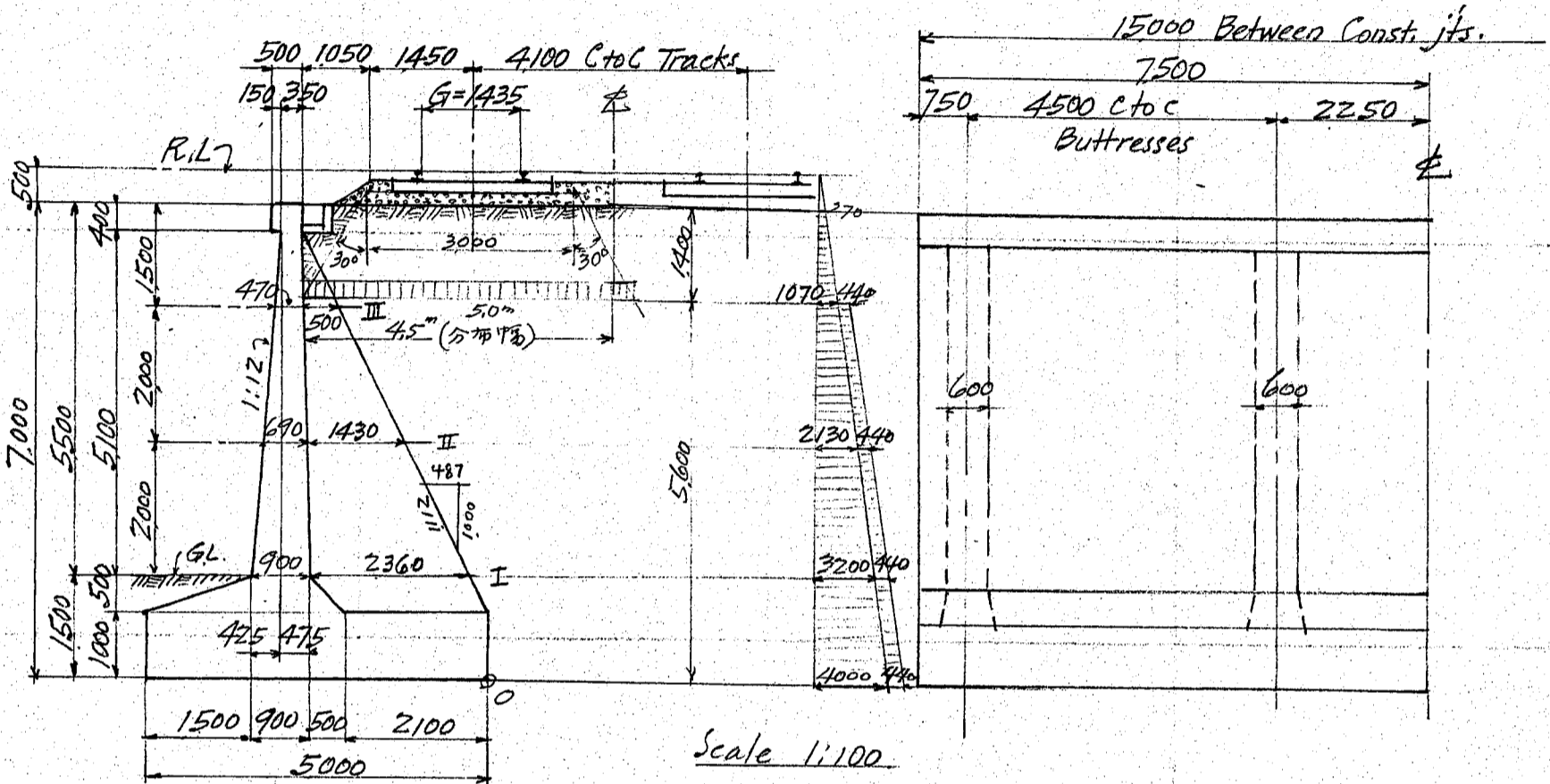
壁高七・〇米六〇米及五・〇米

RETAINING WALLS WITH BUTTRESS

MARK R.W.B

上海高速鐵道、扶壁式鐵筋混凝土擁壁

鐵筋混凝土扶壁式擁壁高 7.0m RWB7



設計條件

電車荷重 60 吨電車 軸荷重 15000 kg
道床面上分布荷重 $\frac{15000 \times 2}{5.0 \times 3.0} = 2000 \text{ kg/m}^2$

土安息角 $\phi = 30^\circ$, $c = \frac{1 - \sin \phi}{1 + \sin \phi} = \frac{1}{3}$

土摩擦角 $\theta = 20^\circ$, $\tan 20^\circ = 0.364$

土圧

断面	土深	c	土圧	P	N	荷重=200 土圧	土圧計
I	6.0m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 6.0 =$	3200 kg/m^2	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{4.5} =$	$1333 \times \frac{1}{3} =$	440	3640 kg/m ² (道床中心列壁背 面より距離 4.5m)
II	4.0	" " $\times 4.0 =$	2130	"	"	440	2570
III	2.0	" " $\times 2.0 =$	1070	"	"	440	1510
底面	7.5	" " $\times 7.5 =$	4000	"	"	440	4440

(Hool's Concrete Engineer's Handbook 581頁参照)

前面壁

支間 4.50m, 連続版トス

断面

彎曲率

I $M_1 = \pm \frac{wl^2}{10} = \pm 3640 \times \frac{4.50^2}{10} = \pm 7370 \text{ kgm}$ $S_1 = \frac{wl}{2} = 3640 \times \frac{4.50}{2} = 8190 \text{ kg}$

II $M_2 = \pm 2570 \times " = \pm 5200$ $S_2 = 2570 \times " = 5780$

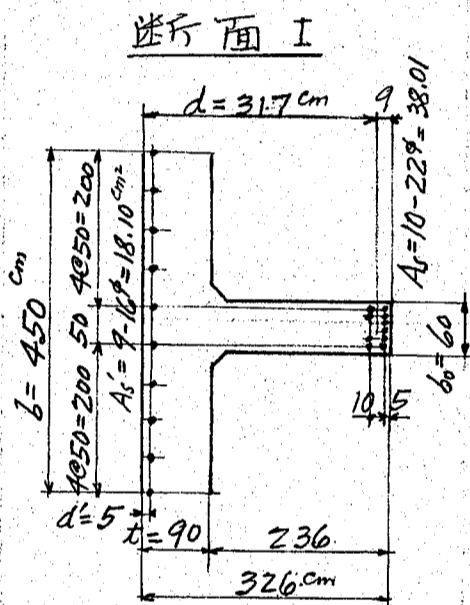
III $M_3 = \pm 1510 \times " = \pm 3060$ $S_3 = 1510 \times " = 3400$

上海扶壁式擁壁高 7.0m

断面	所要有効厚	使用有効厚	所要鉄筋量	剪应力
I	$d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{7370 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 32.2 \text{ cm}$	$d_1 = 85 \text{ cm}$	$A_{s1} = \frac{7370 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 85} = 8.25 \text{ cm}^2$	$\tau_1 = \frac{8190}{100 \times 78 \times 85} = 1.1 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$
II	$d_2 = \sqrt{\frac{5200 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 27.0$	$d_2 = 64$	$A_{s2} = \frac{5200 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 64} = 7.74$	$\tau_2 = \frac{5780}{100 \times 78 \times 64} = 1.0$
III	$d_3 = \sqrt{\frac{3060 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 20.7$	$d_3 = 42$	$A_{s3} = \frac{3060 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 42} = 6.94$	$\tau_3 = \frac{3400}{100 \times 78 \times 42} = 0.9$

使用鉄筋量 下部高 1.2m -- $A_s = 16\phi - 20 \text{ cm c to c} = 10.06 \text{ cm}^2$
上部 4.3m -- $A_s = 16\phi - 25 \text{ cm c to c} = 8.04 \text{ cm}^2$

扶壁



土圧 壁頂 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.50 = 270$
断面 I $\frac{3200}{3.470 \div 2} = 1735 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$1735 \times 4.5 \times 5.5 = 42900 \times 1.98 = 85000$
 $440 \times 4.5 \times 4.1 = 8120 \times 2.05 = 16600$
 $E_1 = 51020 \text{ kg} \quad M_1 = 101600 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_1 = 51020 \text{ kg}$

鉄筋 Slope Coef.
 $A_s = 10-22\phi = 38.01 \text{ cm}^2 \div 1.112 = 34.20 \text{ cm}^2$ (端部扶壁=此多分)
 $A_s' = 9-16\phi = 18.10$ (8-22φ=30.41又、10-19φ=28.35ト)

$p = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{34.20}{450 \times 317} = 0.00024, \quad \frac{t}{d} = \frac{90}{317} = 0.284$

$p' = \frac{A_s'}{bd} = \frac{18.01}{450 \times 317} = 0.00013, \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{5}{317} = 0.016$

$k = \frac{np + \frac{1}{2}(\frac{t}{d})^2 + np'(\frac{d'}{d})}{np + \frac{t}{d} + np'} = \frac{0.00360 + 0.0404 + 0.00003}{0.00360 + 0.2840 + 0.00195} = \frac{0.04403}{0.28955} = 0.152$

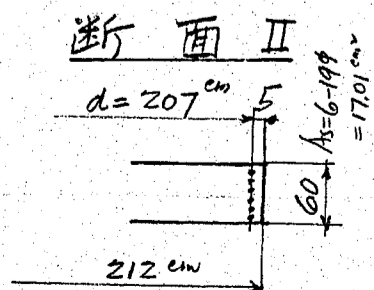
$k < \frac{t}{d}$ 故 中主軸の突糸界内=在り、故=矩形桁ト設計ス

$k = 0.135, \quad j = 1 - \frac{d'}{d} + \frac{k^2}{2np(1-k)} (\frac{d'}{d} - \frac{k}{3})$
 $= 1 - 0.016 + \frac{0.0182 \times (-0.029)}{0.00720 \times 0.865} = 0.899$

$\sigma_s = \frac{101600 \times 100}{34.20 \times 0.899 \times 317} = 1045 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\sigma_c = \frac{1045 \times 0.135}{15 \times 0.865} = 10.9$

$\tau = \frac{51020}{60 \times 0.899 \times 317} = 3.0$



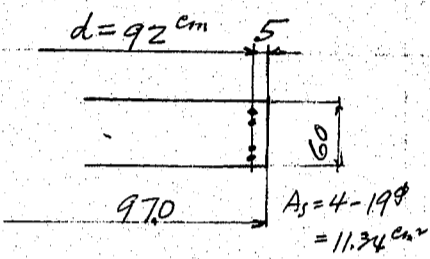
土圧 壁頂 270
断面 II $\frac{2130}{2400 \div 2} = 1200 \text{ kg/m}^2$

$1200 \times 4.5 \times 3.5 = 18900 \times 1.30 = 24600$
 $440 \times 4.5 \times 2.1 = 4050 \times 1.05 = 4250$
 $E_2 = 22950 \text{ kg} \quad M_2 = 28850 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_2 = 22950 \text{ kg}$

上海扶壁式擁壁高7.0m

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{28850 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 207} \times 1.112 = 14.75 \text{ cm}^2$ (Slope coef.)
 使用鉄筋量 6-19φ = 17.01 cm² (端部扶壁=11 4-19φ=107)
 剪应力 $\tau = \frac{22950}{60 \times 78 \times 207} = 2.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 III



土圧 壁頂 270
 断面 III 1070
 $1340 \div 2 = 670 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $670 \times 4.5 \times 1.5 = 4520 \times 0.60 = 2710$
 $440 \times 4.5 \times 0.1 = 200 \times 0.05 = 10$
 $E_3 = 4720 \text{ kg}$ $M_3 = 2720 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_3 = 4720 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{2720 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 92} \times 1.112 = 3.13 \text{ cm}^2$
 使用鉄筋量 4-19φ = 11.34 cm² (端部扶壁=11 4-19φ)
 剪应力 $\tau = \frac{4720}{60 \times 78 \times 92} = 1.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁1安定度

擁壁1重量及重心

壁 混 凝 土	0.50 × 0.40 × 4.50 =	0.90 × 2.975 =	2.68
前 面 壁	0.625 × 5.10 × 4.50 =	14.33 × 3.030 =	43.45
"	1.90 × 0.50 × 4.50 =	4.28 × 3.300 =	14.11
扶 壁	1.30 × 0.60 × 5.60 =	4.37 × 1.780 =	7.78
基 礎	1.00 × 5.00 × 4.50 =	22.50 × 2.50 =	56.25
		<u>46.38 m³</u> <u>2.683 m</u>	<u>124.27</u>

$W_c = 46.38 \times 2400 = 111,200 \text{ kg}$

背土重量及重心

背 土	2.65 × 6.00 × 4.50 =	71.50 × 1.330 =	95.20
" 扶壁部控除		<u>-4.37 × 1.780 =</u>	<u>-7.78</u>
		<u>67.13 m³</u> <u>1.302 m</u>	<u>87.42</u>

荷重分布	67.13 @ 1600 =	107400 × 1.302 =	139800
	2.60 × 4.50 × 1333 =	<u>15600 × 1.300 =</u>	<u>20300</u>
	$W_e =$	<u>123000 kg</u> <u>1.302 m</u>	<u>160100</u>

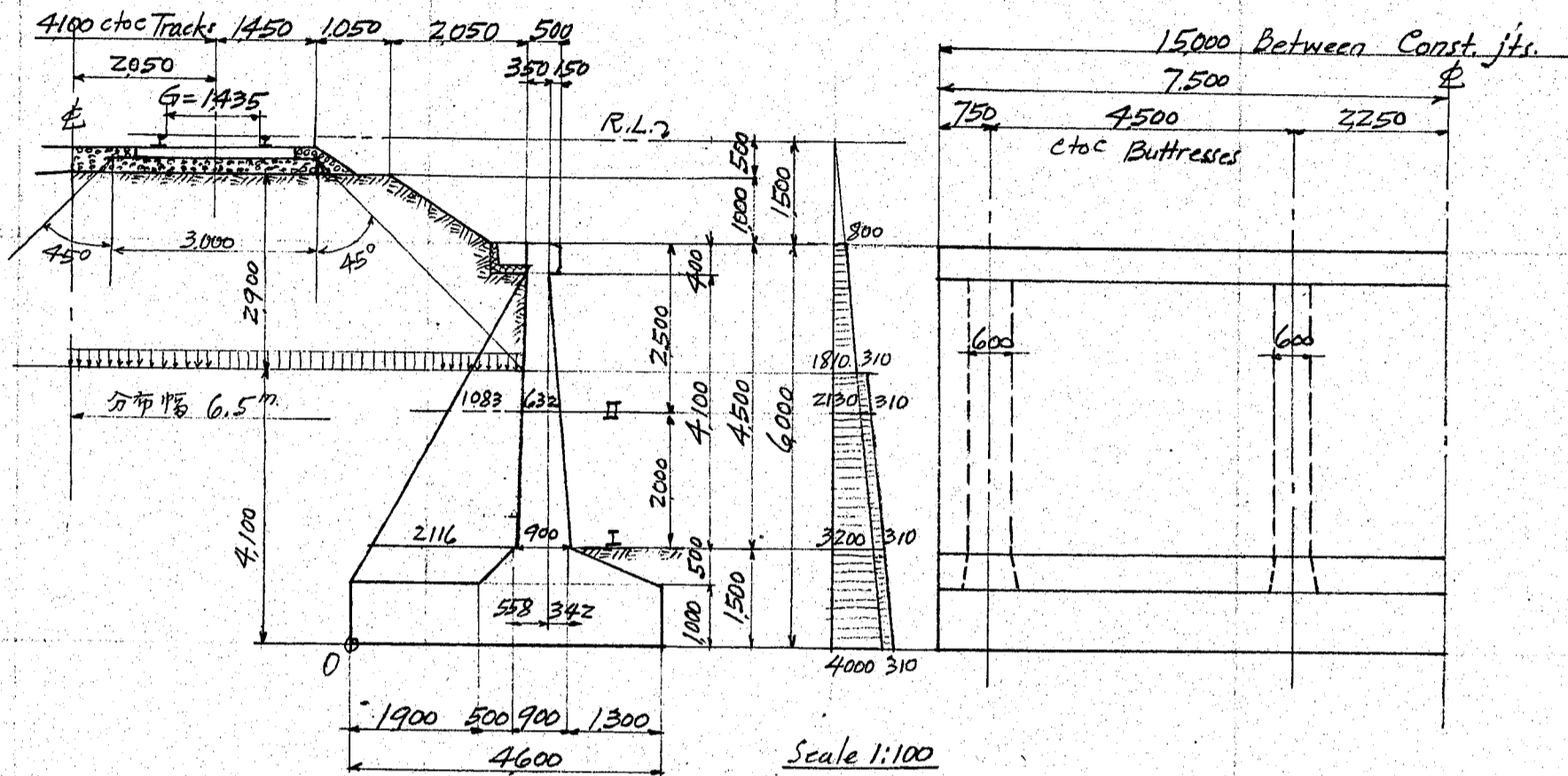
土圧

壁頂 267
 壁底 4000
 $4267 \div 2 = 2133 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 土圧 $2133 \times 7.0 \times 4.5 = 64000 \times 2.476 = 158500$
 荷重=土圧 $440 \times 5.6 \times 4.5 = 11100 \times 2.80 = 31100$
 $E_h = 75100 \text{ kg}$ 2.525 m 189600

$E_v = E_h \tan 20^\circ = 75100 \times 0.364 = 27400 \text{ kg}$

上海扶壁式擁壁高 6.0m (土羽高 1.0m 附)

鐵筋混凝土扶壁式擁壁高 6.0m 土羽高 1.0m 附 RWB6+1



土圧

断面	土深	c.	土圧	道床分布荷重	P	N	荷重=2N土圧	土圧計
壁頂	1.5m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 1.5 =$	800 kg/m ²					800 kg/m ²
II	4.0	" "	4.0 = 2130	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{6.5} = 924 \times \frac{1}{3} =$			310 kg/m ²	2440
I	6.0	" "	6.0 = 3200	" "			310	3510
底面	7.5	" "	7.5 = 4000	" "			310	4310

前面壁 支間 4.5m, 連続板トス

断面	彎曲率	モーメント	せん断力
I	$M_1 = \pm 3510 \times \frac{4.5^2}{10} =$	7110 kgm	$S_1 = 3510 \times \frac{4.5}{2} =$
II	$M_2 = \pm 2440 \times \frac{4.5^2}{10} =$	4940	$S_2 = 2440 \times \frac{4.5}{2} =$

断面	所要有効厚	使用有効厚	所要鉄筋量	剪断力	
I	$d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{7110 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} =$	31.6 cm	$d_1 = 85$ cm	$A_{s1} = \frac{7110 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 85} =$	$\tau_1 = \frac{7900}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 85} =$
II	$d_2 = \sqrt{\frac{4940 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} =$	26.3 "	$d_2 = 58$ "	$A_{s2} = \frac{4940 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 58} =$	$\tau_2 = \frac{5500}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 58} =$

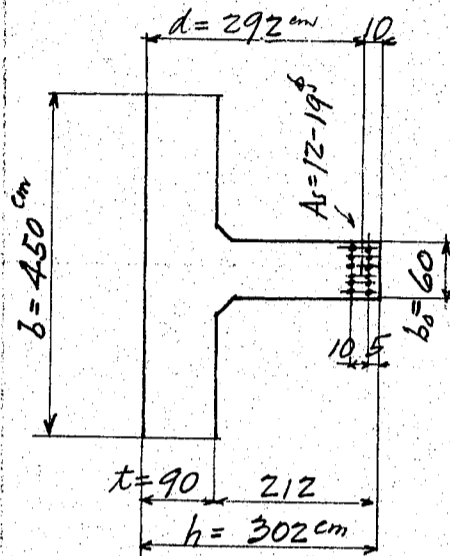
使用鉄筋量

下部 1.2m 16φ - 20cm c/c = 10.06 cm²
上部 3.3m 16φ - 25cm c/c = 8.04 "

上海扶壁式擁壁高6.0m(土羽高1.0m附)

扶壁

断面 I



土左 壁頂 断面 I

800
3200
 $4000 \div 2 = 2000 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ average.}$

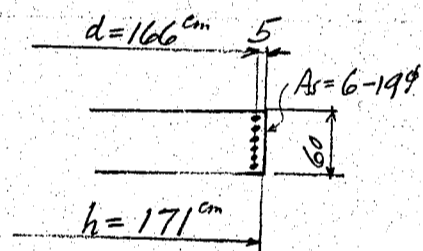
$2000 \times 4.5 \times 4.5 = 40500 \times 1.80 = 72900$
 $310 \times 4.5 \times 2.6 = 3630 \times 1.30 = 4720$
 $E_1 = 44130 \text{ kg}$ $M_1 = 77620 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_1 = 44130 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{77620}{1200 \times 78 \times 292} \times 1.112 = 28.20 \text{ cm}^2$ (slope coef.)

使用 " $12-19\phi = 34.02 \text{ cm}^2$ (端部扶壁=此 $\frac{2}{3}$ 29φ
8-19φ=22.68 又、12-16φ=24.13 12)

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{44130}{60 \times 78 \times 293} = 2.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 II



土左 壁頂 断面 II

800
2130
 $2930 \div 2 = 1465 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ 平均}$

$1465 \times 4.5 \times 2.5 = 16500 \times 1.062 = 17540$
 $310 \times 4.5 \times 0.6 = 840 \times 0.30 = 250$
 $E_2 = 17340 \text{ kg}$ $M_2 = 17790 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_2 = 17340 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{17790 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 166} \times 1.112 = 11.35 \text{ cm}^2$ (slope coef.)

使用 " $6-19\phi = 17.01 \text{ cm}^2$ (端部扶壁=此
4-19φ=11.34 又、6-16φ=12.07 12)

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{17340}{60 \times 78 \times 166} = 2.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁, 安定度

擁壁, 重量及重心

管混凝土	$0.50 \times 0.40 \times 4.5 = 0.90 \times 2.858 = 2.57$
前面壁	$0.625 \times 4.10 \times 4.5 = 11.52 \times 2.800 = 32.25$
"	$1.80 \times 0.50 \times 4.5 = 4.05 \times 3.100 = 12.55$
扶壁	$0.60 \times 1.20 \times 4.6 = 3.31 \times 1.600 = 5.30$
基礎	$1.00 \times 4.60 \times 4.5 = 20.69 \times 2.300 = 47.60$
	$40.47 \text{ m}^3 \times 2.480 = 100.27$

$W_c = 40.47 \times 2400 = 97000 \text{ kg}$

背土重量及重心

背土	$2.50 \times 5.60 \times 4.5 @ 1600 = 100700 \times 1.20 = 120800$
" 扶壁部挖除	$-3.31 @ 1600 = -5300 \times 1.600 = -8500$
荷重分布	$2.50 \times 4.5 @ 924 = 10400 \times 1.25 = 13000$
	$W_e = 105800 \text{ kg} \times 1.083 \text{ m} = 125300$

上海扶壁式擁壁高6.0m(土羽高1.0m附)

土圧 壁頂底 800
4000
 $4800 \div 2 = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

土圧
荷重 = 2m 土圧
 $2400 \times 6.0 \times 4.5 = 64800 \times 2.34 = 151600$
 $310 \times 4.1 \times 4.5 = 5700 \times 2.05 = 11700$
 $E_h = 70500 \text{ kg} \times 2.32 \text{ m} = 163300$

$E_v = 70500 \times 0.364 = 25600 \text{ kg}$

0点 (Heel) = 関る能率
H

	H	V	M ₀
Wc		$97000 \times 2.48 =$	240500
Wc		$105800 \times 1.083 =$	104800
E _h	70500	$\times 2.32 =$	163500
E _v		$25600 \times 0 =$	0
$\Sigma H = 70500 \text{ kg}$		$\Sigma V = 228400 \text{ kg}$	2.23 m 508800

変位 $e = 2.23 - 2.30 = -0.07 \text{ m}$ (後方)

底面圧力 $p = \frac{228400}{4.5 \times 4.6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.07}{4.6}\right) = 12040 \text{ kg/m}^2$ at Heel
又、10040 at Toe

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{70500}{228400} = 0.309$

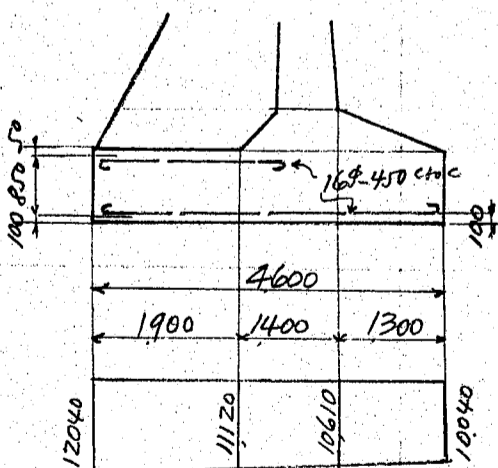
基礎杭

松丸太 径 18cmφ × 5.5m, 間隔 90cm × 90cm etc.

杭一本当荷重 = $12040 \times 0.81 = 9750 \text{ kg}$

基礎

背部基礎



下向圧力 土 $6.0 \times 1600 = 9600$
分布荷重 920
基礎 $1.0 \times 2400 = 2400$
E_v $\frac{25600}{4.5 \times 2.4} = 2370$

上向圧力 -11120
 4170 kg/m^2 (下向)

RW7 擁壁ト同一鉄筋使用
(第4頁参照)

上海扶壁式擁壁高6.0m(土羽高1.0m附)

前部基礎

上向圧力 $10330 \times 1.30 = 13450 \times 0.65 = 8750$
 下向 $12502400 \times 1.30 = -3900 \times 0.65 = -2540$
 水平反力 $70500 \times \frac{1 \times 1.3}{4.5 \times 4.6} = -4430 \times 0.75 = -3320$
 $M = 2890 \text{ kgm}$
 $S = 9550 \text{ kg}$

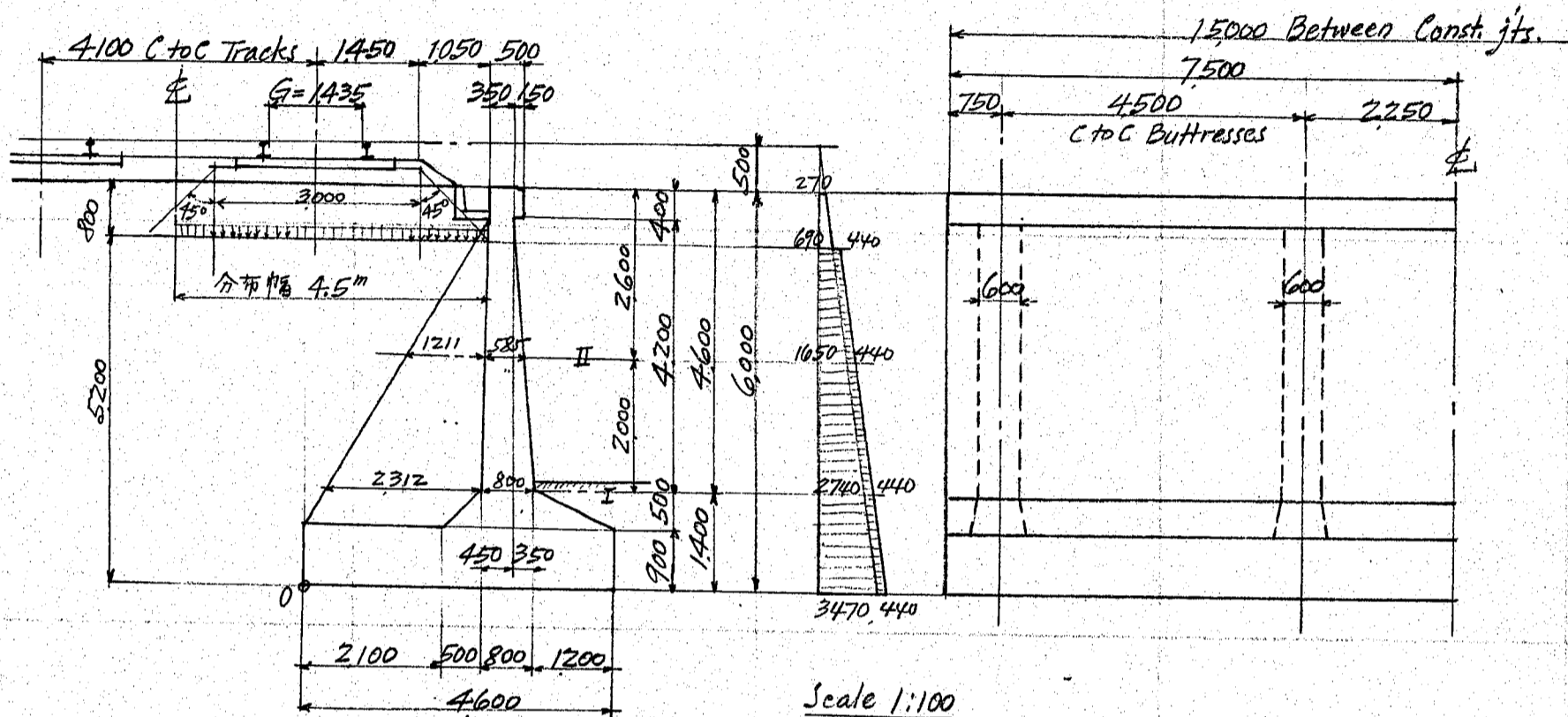
所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{2890 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 140} = 1.97 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 " $16\phi - 45 \text{ cm cto c} = 4.47 \text{ cm}^2$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{9550}{100 \times 78 \times 140} = 0.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

上海扶壁式擁壁高6.0m

鐵筋混凝土扶壁式擁壁高6.0m RWB6



土圧

断面	土深 C	土圧	道床分布荷重	P	N	荷重=土圧	土圧計
壁頂	0.5m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.50 = 270 \text{ kg/m}^2$					270 kg/m ²
II	3.1	" " 3.10 = 1650	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{4.5} = 1330 \times \frac{1}{3} = 440 \text{ kg/m}^2$				2090
I	5.1	" " 5.10 = 2740	" "				3180
底面	6.5	" " 6.50 = 3470	" "				3910

前面壁

支間 4.5m, 連続版ト

断面	彎曲率	剪力
I	$M_1 = 3180 \times \frac{4.5^2}{10} = 6440 \text{ kgm}$	$S_1 = 3180 \times \frac{4.5}{2} = 7160 \text{ kg}$
II	$M_2 = 2090 \times \dots = 4240$	$S_2 = 2090 \times \dots = 4700$

断面	所要有効厚	使用有効厚	所要鉄筋量	剪应力
I	$d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{6440 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 30.0 \text{ cm}$	$d_1 = 75 \text{ cm}$	$A_{s1} = \frac{6440 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 75} = 8.18 \text{ cm}^2$	$\tau_1 = \frac{7160}{100 \times 7.8 \times 75} = 1.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
II	$d_2 = \sqrt{\frac{4240 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 24.4$	$d_2 = 53$	$A_{s2} = \frac{4240 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 53} = 7.63$	$\tau_2 = \frac{4700}{100 \times 7.8 \times 53} = 1.0$

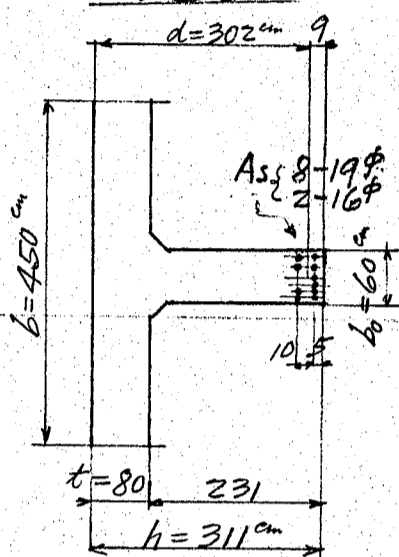
使用鉄筋

下部 1.2m	16φ - 20cm c to c = 10.06 cm ²
上部 3.4m	16φ - 25cm c to c = 8.04 cm ²

上海扶壁式擁壁高 6.0m

扶壁

断面 I



土圧 壁頂 270
断面 I 2740
 $3010 \div 2 = 1505 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

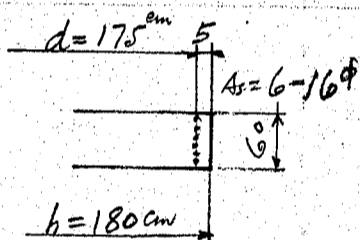
$1505 \times 4.5 \times 4.6 = 31200 \times 1.670 = 52100$
 $440 \times 4.5 \times 3.80 = 7530 \times 1.90 = 14300$
 $E_1 = 38730 \text{ kg}$ $M_1 = 66400 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_1 = 38730 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{66400 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 302} \times 1.112 = 23.3 \text{ cm}^2$ (Slope coef.)

使用 " 8-19φ = 22.68
2-16φ = 4.02 } = 26.70 cm² (端部扶壁は此等即)

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{38730}{60 \times 7/8 \times 302} = 2.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ (4-19φ = 11.34, 4-16φ = 8.04, 17.34 cm² 以上)

断面 II



土圧 壁頂 270
断面 II 1650
 $1920 \div 2 = 960 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

$960 \times 4.5 \times 2.60 = 11240 \text{ kg} \times 0.91 = 10230$
 $440 \times 4.5 \times 1.80 = 3560 \times 0.90 = 3210$
 $E_2 = 14800 \text{ kg}$ $M_2 = 13440 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_2 = 14800 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{13440 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 175} \times 1.112 = 8.13 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 " 6-16φ = 12.07 cm² (端部扶壁は 4-16φ 以上)

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{14800}{60 \times 7/8 \times 175} = 1.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁 / 安度度

擁壁 / 重量及重心

壁 混 凝 土	0.50 × 0.40 × 4.50 =	0.90 × 2.95 =	2.65
前 面 壁	0.575 × 4.20 × 4.50 =	10.85 × 3.00 =	32.55
扶 壁	1.650 × 0.50 × 4.50 =	3.71 × 3.25 =	12.06
基 礎	0.60 × 1.30 × 4.70 =	3.67 × 1.74 =	6.38
	0.90 × 4.60 × 4.50 =	18.63 × 2.30 =	42.85
		37.76 m ³ 2.555	96.49

$W_c = 37.76 \times 2400 = 90600 \text{ kg}$

背土重量及重心

背土	2.60 × 5.40 × 4.50 @ 1600 =	101000 × 1.30 =	131300
扶壁部控除	-3.67 @ 1600 =	-5900 × 1.74 =	-10200
分布荷重	2.6 × 4.5 @ 1330 =	15600 × 1.30 =	20300
		$W_e = 110700 \text{ kg}$	1.278 m

上海扶壁式擁壁高 6.0m

土圧 壁頂 270
壁底 3470
 $3740 \div 2 = 1870 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

土圧 $1870 \times 6.0 \times 4.50 = 50500 \times 2.13 = 107500$
荷重=土圧 $440 \times 5.2 \times 4.50 = 10300 \times 2.60 = 26800$
 $E_h = 60800 \text{ kg} \quad 2.21 \text{ m} \quad 134300$

$E_v = 52800 \times 0.364 = 19200 \text{ kg}$
0.364 (Heel) = 関する 能率

We	$90600 \times 2.555 =$	231300
We	$110700 \times 1.278 =$	141400
Eh	$60800 \times 2.21 =$	134300
E _v	$19200 \times 0 =$	0
$\Sigma H = 60800 \text{ kg}$	$\Sigma V = 220500 \text{ kg}$	$2.300 \text{ m} \quad 507000$

変位 $e = 0$

底面圧力 $p = \frac{220500}{4.5 \times 4.6} = 10650 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (at Toe and Heel)

滑動率 $\Sigma H / \Sigma V = 60800 / 220500 = 0.276$

基石礎杭

松丸太 束 $18 \text{ cm} \times 5.5 \text{ m}$ 間隔 $90 \text{ cm} \times 90 \text{ cm}$ c to c
杭一本の荷重 = $10650 \times 0.81 = 8630 \text{ kg}$

基石礎

背部基石礎

下向圧力	土	$5.60 \text{ @ } 1600 =$	8970
"	分布荷重		1330
"	基石礎	$0.90 \text{ @ } 2400 =$	2160
"	E _v	$\frac{19200}{4.5 \times 2.6} =$	1640

上向圧力 -10650
 3450 kg/m^2 (7向)

$M = \pm \frac{1}{10} \times 3450 \times 4.5^2 = 6990 \text{ kgm}$

$A_s = \frac{6990 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 80} = 8.32 \text{ cm}^2$

16φ - 18cm c to c average (第4頁参照 RWB7 = 全山)

前部基石礎

上向圧力 $10650 \times 1.20 = 12800 \times 0.60 = 7680$

下向 " $1.15 \times 1.20 \text{ @ } 2400 = -3300 \times 0.60 = -1980$

水平圧力 $60800 \times \frac{1.2 \times 1.0}{4.5 \times 4.6} = 3500 \times -0.70 = -2450$

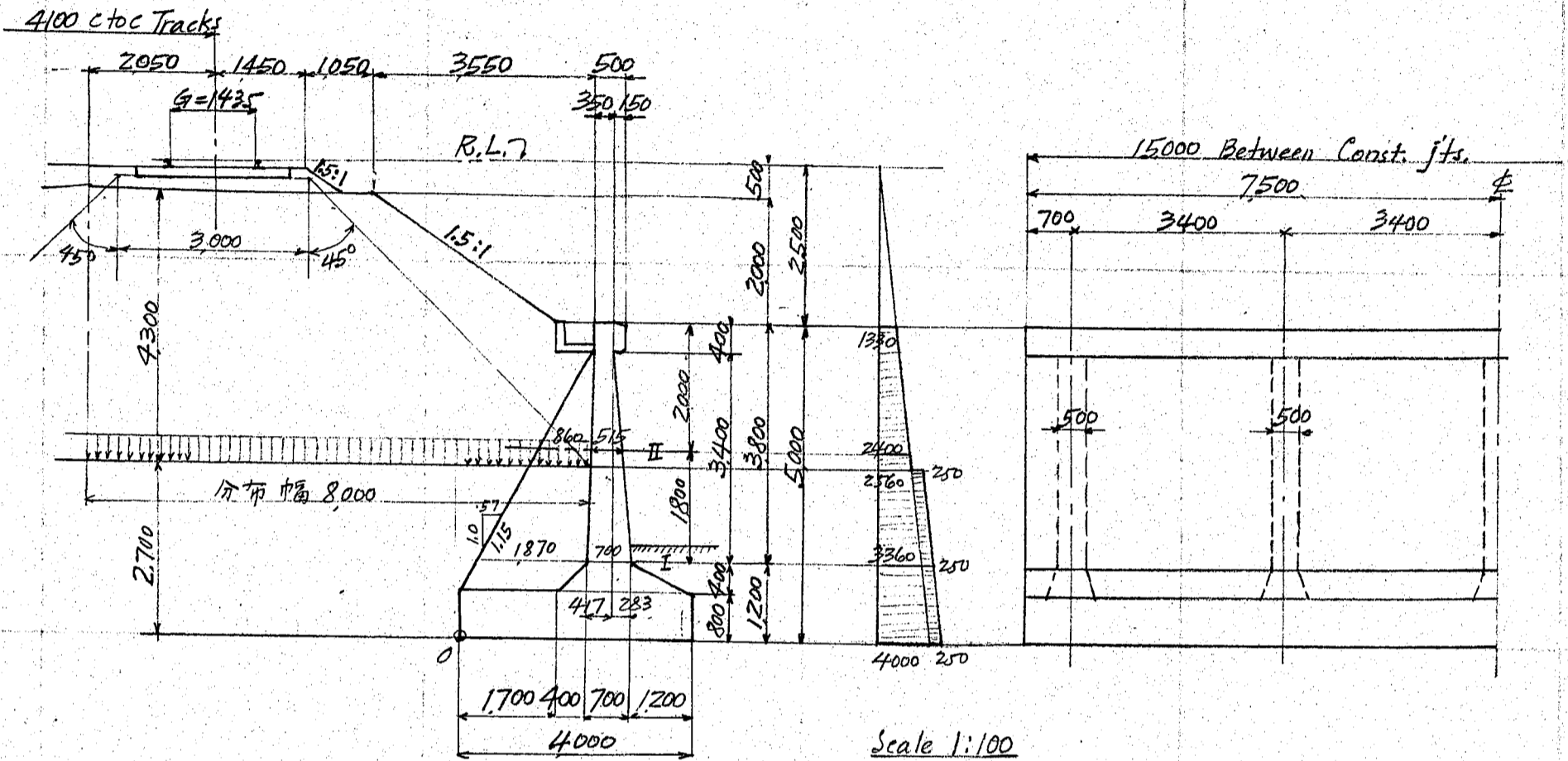
$M = 3250 \text{ kgm} \quad S = 9500 \text{ kg}$

$A_s = \frac{3250 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 130} = 2.38 \text{ cm}^2$

16φ - 45cm c to c = 4.48 cm²

上海扶壁式擁壁高5.0m(土羽高2m附)

鉄筋 扶壁式擁壁高5.0m RWB5Z
混凝土



土圧

断面	土深	土圧	道床分布荷重	P N	荷重=200土圧	土圧計
壁頂	2.5m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.5 = 1330 \text{ kg/m}^2$				1330 kg/m ²
II	4.5	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.5 = 2400$				2400
I	6.3	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 6.3 = 3360$	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{8.0} = 750 \times \frac{1}{3} = 250 \text{ kg/m}^2$			3610
底面	7.5	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 7.5 = 4000$			250	4250

前面壁

支間 4.5m, 連続板12

断面

弯曲率
I $M_1 = \pm 3610 \times \frac{3.4^2}{10} = 4170 \text{ kgm}$ $S_1 = 3610 \times \frac{3.4}{2} = 6140 \text{ kg}$
II $M_2 = \pm 2400 \times \dots = 2780$ $S_2 = 2400 \times \dots = 4080$

断面

所要有効厚 使用有効厚 所要鉄筋量
I $d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{4170 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 24.2 \text{ cm}$ $d_1 = 65 \text{ cm}$ $A_{s1} = \frac{4170 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 6.5} = 6.11 \text{ cm}^2$ 16φ-30cm c/c = 6.70 cm²
II $d_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2780 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 19.7 \text{ cm}$ $d_2 = 46 \text{ cm}$ $A_{s2} = \frac{2780 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 4.6} = 5.76$ " " " "

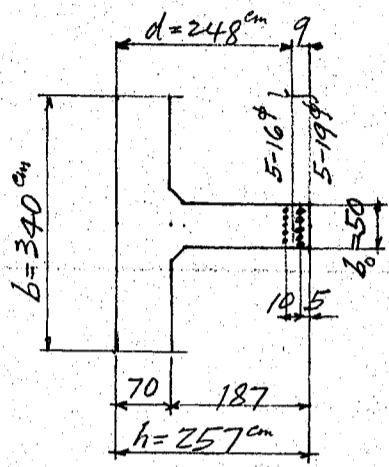
剪应力

断面

I $S_1 = 6140$ $\tau_1 = \frac{6140}{100 \times 7.8 \times 6.5} = 1.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
II $S_2 = 4080$ $\tau_2 = \frac{4080}{100 \times 7.8 \times 4.6} = 1.0$

上海扶壁式擁壁高5.0m(土面高2.0m附)

扶壁
断面 I



土圧 壁頂 1330
断面 I 3360
 $4690 \div 2 = 2,345 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

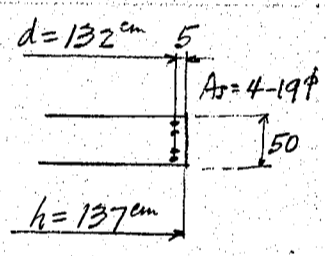
$2,345 \times 3.4 \times 3.8 = 30,250 \times 1.625 = 49,200$
 $250 \times 3.4 \times 1.5 = \frac{1280}{31,530 \text{ kg}} \times 0.75 = \frac{960}{M_1 = 50,160 \text{ kgm}}$
 $S_1 = 31,530 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s1} = \frac{50,160 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 248} \times 1.15 = 22.12 \text{ cm}^2$

使用鉄筋量 5-19φ = 14.18 外層
 5-16φ = 10.05 内層
 $24,23 \text{ cm}^2$
 (両端部扶壁=ハ
 4-19φ = 11.34
 4-16φ = 8.04 } $19.38 \text{ cm}^2 \times 2$)

剪断力 $\tau_1 = \frac{31,530}{50 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 248} = 2.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 II



土圧 壁頂 1330
断面 II 2400
 $3730 \div 2 = 1865 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

$1865 \times 3.4 \times 2.00 = 12,670 \text{ kg}$
 $M_2 = 12,670 \times 0.905 = 11,470 \text{ kgm}$
 $S_2 = 12,670 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s2} = \frac{11,470 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 132} \times 1.15 = 9.57 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 4-19φ = 11.34 cm^2 (両端部扶壁=ハ
 4-19φ 12)

剪断力 $\tau_2 = \frac{12,670}{50 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 132} = 2.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁安定度

擁壁ノ重量及重心

壁 混凝土	$0.50 \times 0.40 \times 3.40 =$	$0.68 \times 2.417 =$	1.65
前面壁	$0.525 \times 3.40 \times 3.40 =$	$6.07 \times 2.42 =$	14.68
扶壁	$1.50 \times 0.40 \times 3.40 =$	$2.04 \times 2.65 =$	5.40
若石礎	$0.50 \times 1.05 \times 3.80 =$	$2.00 \times 1.42 =$	2.84
	$0.80 \times 4.00 \times 3.40 =$	$10.87 \times 2.00 =$	21.74
		$21.66 \text{ m}^3 \quad 2.125 \text{ m}$	46.31

$W_e = 21.66 \times 2400 = 52,000 \text{ kg}$

背土ノ重量及重心

背土	$2.13 \times 4.70 \times 3.40 @ 1600 =$	$54,400 \times 1.00 =$	54,400
扶壁部控除	$-2.00 @ 1600 =$	$-3,200 \times 1.42 =$	-4,550
分布荷重	$2.1 \times 3.4 @ 750 =$	$5,360 \times 1.05 =$	5,630
		$W_e = 56,560 \text{ kg} \quad 0.98 \text{ m}$	55,480

土圧

$2665 \times 3.4 \times 5.0 = 45,300 \times 2.085 = 94,400$
 $250 \times 2.7 \times 3.4 = \frac{2300}{47,600 \text{ kg}} \times 1.35 = \frac{3100}{E_h = 47,600 \text{ kg} \quad 2.046 \text{ m}} \quad 97,500$

$E_v = 47,600 \times 0.364 = 17,300 \text{ kg}$

上海扶壁式擁壁高5.0m(土面高2.0m附)

0点 (heel) = 圍又w 能率

Wc		52000 × 2.135 = 111,000
We		56,560 × 0.980 = 55,480
Eh	47,600	× 2.046 = 97,500
Ev		17,300 × 0 = 0
ΣH	47,600 kg	ΣV = 125,860 kg
		2.095m 263,980

變倚 e = 2.095 - 2.00 = 0.095 m (右側)

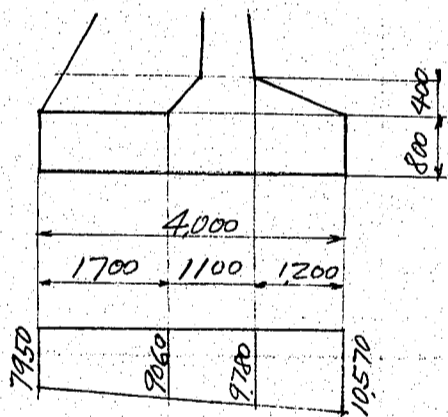
底面圧力 P = $\frac{125860}{3.4 \times 4.0} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.095}{4.0}) = 10570 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (Toe)
又 7950 (Heel)

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{47600}{125860} = 0.378$

基石礎杭 松丸太 寸 18cmφ × 5.5m 間隔 100cm × 90cm
杭一本当荷重 = 10570 × 0.9 × 1.0 = 9,500 kg

基石礎

背部基石礎



下向圧力 土 5.0 @ 1600 = 8000
分布荷重 750
基礎 0.8 @ 2400 = 1920
Ev 17300 = 2430
3.4 × 2.1

上向圧力 P. -7950
5150 kg/m² (下向)

M = ± $\frac{1}{10} \times 5150 \times 3.4^2 = 5950 \text{ kgm}$

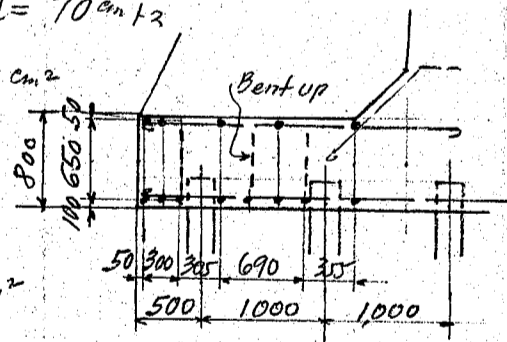
S = $\frac{1}{2} \times 5150 \times 3.4 = 8750 \text{ kg}$

所要有効厚 d = $\sqrt{\frac{5950 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 28.9 \text{ cm}$ d = 70cm ± 2

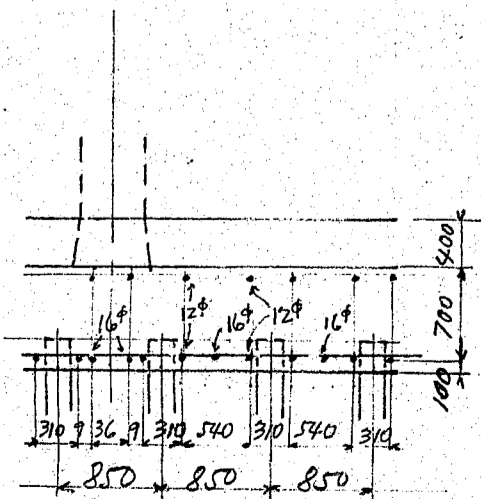
所要鉄筋量 A_s = $\frac{5950 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 8.10 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 4-16φ = 8.04 cm² 平均

剪应力 τ = $\frac{8750}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 1.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$



前部基石礎



上向圧力 10200 × 1.20 = 12240 × 0.60 = 7350

下向 10240 × 1.2 = 2280 × 0.60 = -1730

水平交力 $\frac{47600}{3.4 \times 4.0} \times 1.0 \times 1.2 = -4200 \times 0.60 = -2520$

M = 3100 kgm
S = 9360 kg

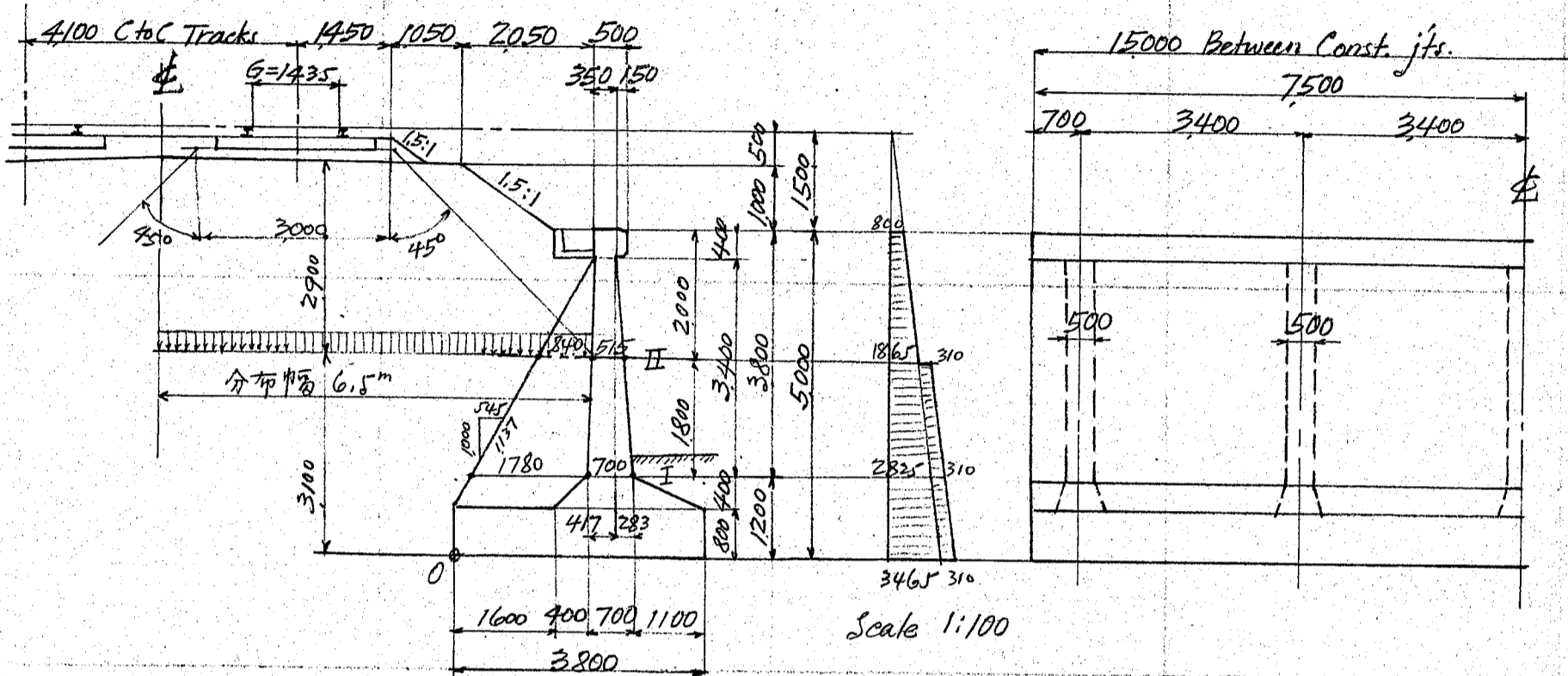
所要鉄筋量 A_s = $\frac{3100 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 2.68 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 杭 1-間隔 85cm = 352 } 2-12φ = 226 } 4.27 cm²
1-16φ = 2.01 }
即ち 4.27 ÷ 0.85 = 5.03 cm²/m strip

剪应力 τ = $\frac{9360}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 1.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

上海扶壁式擁壁高5.0m (土羽高1.0m附)

鉄筋 扶壁式擁壁高5.0m RWB 5+1



断面	土深	土圧	道床分布荷重	荷重=土圧	土圧計
壁頂	1.5m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 1.5 = 800 \text{ kg/m}^2$			800 kg/m ²
II	3.5	3.5 = 1865	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{6.5} = 925 \times \frac{1}{3} = 310 \text{ kg/m}^2$	310	2175
I	5.3	5.3 = 2825		310	3135
底面	6.5	6.5 = 3465		310	3775

前面壁

断面 I $M_1 = \pm 3135 \times \frac{3.4^2}{10} = \pm 3620 \text{ kgm}$ $S_1 = 3135 \times \frac{3.4}{2} = 5330 \text{ kg}$

II $M_2 = \pm 2175 \times \dots = \pm 2515$ $S_2 = 2175 \times \dots = 3700$

断面	所要有効厚	使用有効厚	所要鉄筋量	使用鉄筋量
I	$d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{3620 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 22.5 \text{ cm}$	$d_1 = 65 \text{ cm}$	$A_{s1} = \frac{3620 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 65} = 5.31 \text{ cm}^2$	12φ-20cm c/c = 5.66 cm ²
II	$d_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2515 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 18.8$	$d_2 = 46$	$A_{s2} = \frac{2515 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 46} = 5.21$	" "

剪断力

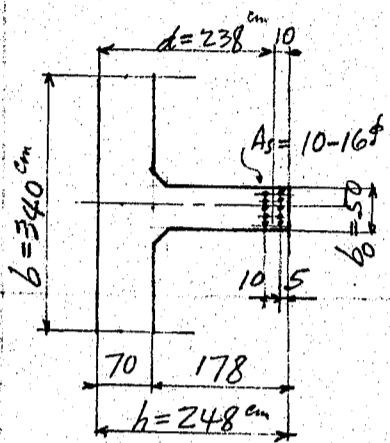
断面 I $S_1 = 5330 \text{ kg}$ $\tau_1 = \frac{5330}{100 \times 7.8 \times 65} = 0.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

II $S_2 = 3700$ $\tau_2 = \frac{3700}{100 \times 7.8 \times 46} = 0.7$

上海扶壁式擁壁高5.0m(土面高1.0m附)

扶壁

断面I



土圧 壁頂
断面I

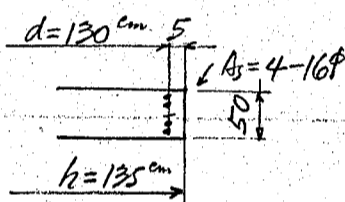
$$\begin{aligned} & 800 \\ & \frac{2825}{3625 \div 2} = 1813 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ 平均} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1813 \times 3.4 \times 3.80 &= 23400 \times 1.543 = 36100 \\ 310 \times 3.4 \times 1.80 &= \frac{1900 \times 0.90}{25300} = 1700 \\ M_1 &= 37800 \text{ kgm} \quad S_1 = 25300 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s1} = \frac{37800 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 238} \times 1.137 = 17.20 \text{ cm}^2$
 使用 " 10-16φ = 20.11 cm² (両端部扶壁に 8-16φ 12)

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{25300}{50 \times 78 \times 238} = 2.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面II



土圧 壁頂
断面II

$$\begin{aligned} & 800 \\ & \frac{1865}{2665 \div 2} = 1333 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ average} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1333 \times 3.4 \times 2.00 &= 9080 \times 0.870 = 7900 \text{ kgm} = M_2 \\ & 9080 \text{ kg} = S_2 \end{aligned}$$

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s2} = \frac{7900 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 130} \times 1.137 = 6.57 \text{ cm}^2$
 使用 " 4-16φ = 8.04 cm² (端部扶壁に 4-16φ 12)

剪应力 $\tau = \frac{9080}{50 \times 78 \times 130} = 1.16 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁の安定度

擁壁の重量及重心

壁 混 凝 土	0.50 × 0.40 × 3.40 =	0.68 × 2.317 =	1.58
前 面 壁	0.525 × 3.40 × 3.40 =	6.07 × 2.32 =	14.08
"	0.40 × 1.45 × 3.40 =	1.97 × 2.60 =	5.12
扶 壁	0.50 × 1.00 × 3.80 =	1.90 × 1.35 =	2.57
基 礎	0.80 × 3.80 × 3.40 =	$\frac{1034 \times 1.90}{20.96 \text{ m}^2 \times 2.05 \text{ m}}$	$\frac{19.65}{43.00}$

$$W_c = 20.96 \times 2400 = 50300 \text{ kg}$$

背土の重量及重心

背 土	2.03 × 4.70 × 3.40 @ 1600 =	51800 × 0.98 =	50800
扶壁部控除	- 1.90 @ 1600 =	- 3040 × 1.35 =	- 4100
分布荷重	2.0 × 3.4 @ 925 =	$\frac{6280 \times 1.0}{55040 \times 9 \times 0.962 \text{ m}}$	$\frac{6280}{52980}$

土圧

壁頂 800 } = 4575 ÷ 2 = 2288 kg/m² 平均
 底面 3775

$$\begin{aligned} 2288 \times 3.4 \times 5.0 &= 38900 \times 1.96 = 76300 \\ 310 \times 3.1 \times 3.4 &= \frac{3270 \times 1.70}{42170 \text{ kg} \times 1.942 \text{ m}} = 5600 \\ & 81900 \end{aligned}$$

$$E_v = 42170 \times 0.364 = 15400 \text{ kg}$$

上海扶壁式擁壁高 5.0m (土層高 1.0m 附)

0点 (Heel) = 閘門能率

Wc		$50300 \times 2.05 = 103000$
We		$55040 \times 0.962 = 52980$
Eh	42170	$\times 1.942 = 81900$
Ev		$15400 \times 0 = 0$
$\Sigma H = 42170 \text{ kg}$		$\Sigma V = 120740 \text{ kg}$
		1.967m 237880

変位 $e = 1.967 - 1.900 = 0.067 \text{ m}$ (右側)

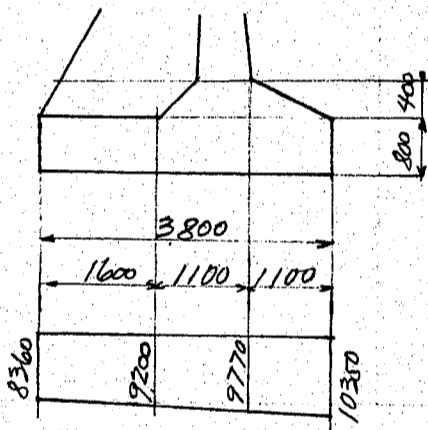
底面圧力 $P = \frac{120740}{3.4 \times 3.8} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.067}{3.8}\right) = \begin{matrix} 10350 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (Toe)} \\ 8360 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (Heel)} \end{matrix}$

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{42170}{120740} = 0.349$

基礎杭 松丸太 径 18cm x 5.5m 間隔 0.9 x 0.9
杭一本当荷重 = $10350 \times 0.81 = 8400 \text{ kg}$

基礎

背部基礎



下向圧力 土 $5.0 @ 1600 = 8000$
分布荷重 925
基礎 $0.8 @ 2400 = 1920$
Ev $\frac{15400}{2.0 \times 3.4} = 2270$

上向圧力 $P = -8360$
 $4755 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (7向)}$

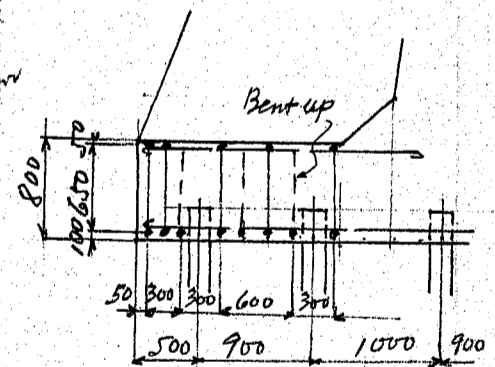
$M = \pm \frac{1}{10} \times 4755 \times 3.4^2 = \pm 5500 \text{ kgm}$

$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 4755 \times 3.4 = 8080 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{5500 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 7.48 \text{ cm}^2$

杭 1 - 間隔 90cm = 25 $4-16\phi = 8.04 \text{ cm}^2$
即ち $\frac{8.04}{.9} = 8.93 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{meter strip}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{8080}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 1.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$



前部基礎

上向圧力 $10060 \times 1.10 = 11070 \times 0.55 = 6090$

下向 , $1.0 @ 2400 \times 1.10 = -2640 \times 0.55 = -1450$

水平圧力 $42170 \times \frac{1.0 \times 1.1}{3.4 \times 3.8} = 3600 \times 0.60 = -2160$

$M = 2480 \text{ kgm}, S = 8430 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{2480 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 2.15 \text{ cm}^2$

使用鉄筋量, 杭 1 - 間隔 85cm = 15 $\left. \begin{matrix} 2-12\phi = 2.26 \\ 1-16\phi = 2.01 \end{matrix} \right\} = 4.27 \text{ cm}^2$

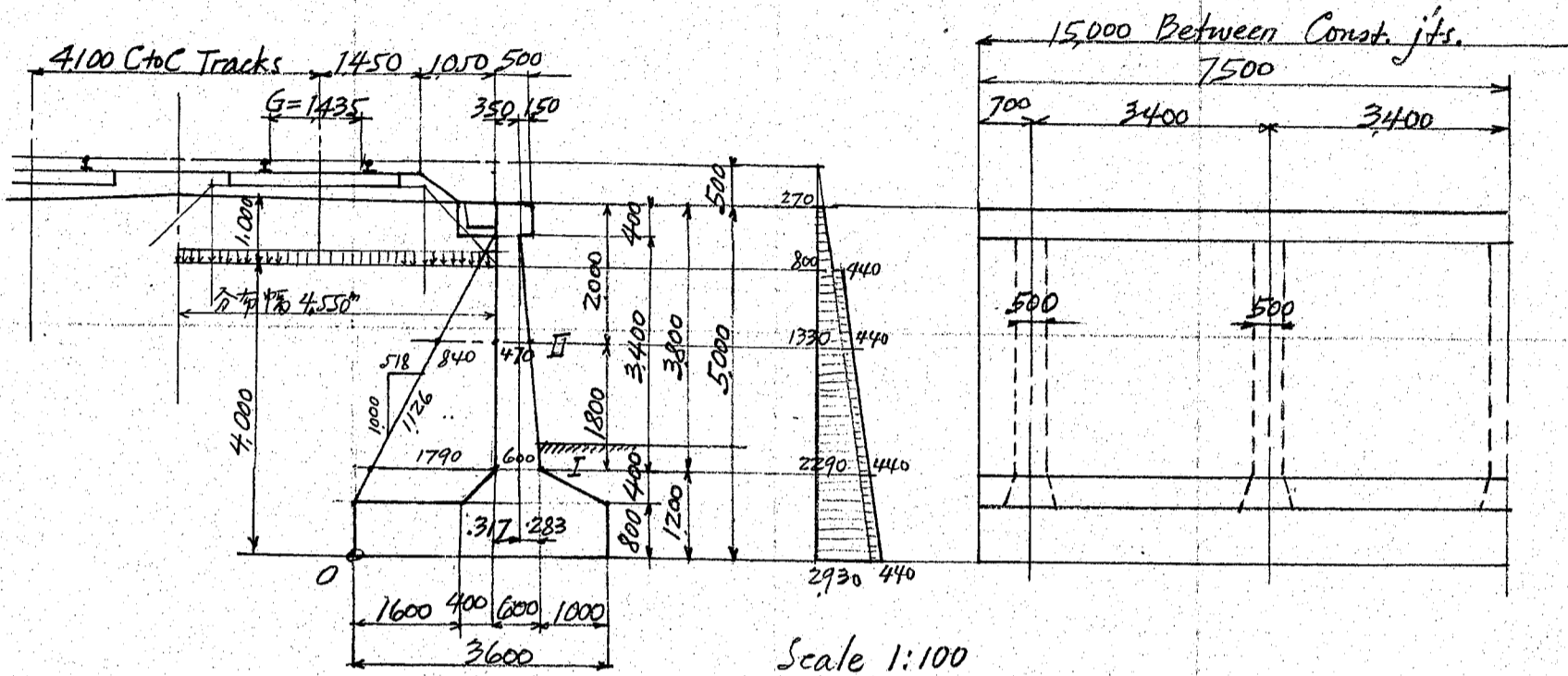
即ち $4.27 \times \frac{100}{85} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{m. strip}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{8430}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 0.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

配筋 R.W.B 6+2 = 全 (第14頁末尾参照)

上海扶壁式擁壁高 5.0m

鉄筋 扶壁式擁壁高 5.0m RWB5



土圧

断面	土深	土圧	分布荷重	荷重 = 2m 土圧	土圧斗
壁頂	0.5m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 270$	270 kg/m^2		270
II	2.5	$2.5 = 1330$	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{4.05} = 1320 \times \frac{1}{3} = 440$	440 kg/m^2	1770
I	4.3	$4.3 = 2290$		440	2730
底面	5.5	$5.5 = 2930$		440	3370

前面壁

断面

I $M_1 = \pm 2730 \times \frac{3.4^2}{10} = \pm 3155 \text{ kgm}$ $S_1 = 2730 \times \frac{3.40}{2} = 4640 \text{ kg}$

II $M_2 = \pm 1770 \times \dots = \pm 2045$ $S_2 = 1770 \times \dots = 3010$

断面	所要求効厚	使用効厚	所要求鉄筋量	使用鉄筋量
I	$d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{3155 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 21.0 \text{ cm}$	$d_1 = 55 \text{ cm}$	$A_{s1} = \frac{3155 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 55} = 5.46 \text{ cm}^2$	$12\phi - 20 \text{ cm c/c} = 5.66 \text{ cm}^2$
II	$d_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2045 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 16.9$	$d_2 = 42$	$A_{s2} = \frac{2045 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 42} = 4.63$	" " "

剪断力

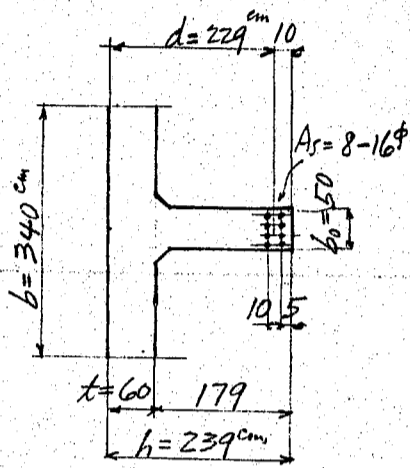
断面

I $S_1 = 4640 \text{ kg}$ $\tau_1 = \frac{4640}{100 \times 7/8 \times 55} = 1.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

II $S_2 = 3010 \text{ kg}$ $\tau_2 = \frac{3010}{100 \times 7/8 \times 42} = 0.8$

扶壁

断面 I



土圧 壁頂 270
断面 I 2290
 $2560 \div 2 = 1280 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

$$1280 \times 3.4 \times 3.80 = 16550 \times 1.400 = 23180$$

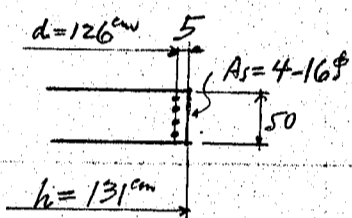
$$440 \times 3.4 \times 2.80 = \frac{4180 \times 1.400}{20730 \text{ kg}} = 5850$$

$$M_1 = 29030 \text{ kgm}, S_1 = 20730 \text{ kg}$$

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s1} = \frac{29030 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 229} \times 1.126 = 13.60 \text{ cm}^2$
使用 " 8-16φ = 16.09 cm² (両端部扶壁に 6-16φ 7用)

剪应力 $\tau_1 = \frac{20730}{50 \times 78 \times 229} = 2.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 II



土圧 壁頂 270
断面 II 1330
 $1600 \div 2 = 800 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

$$800 \times 3.40 \times 2.0 = 5440 \text{ kg} \times 0.778 = 4230$$

$$440 \times 3.40 \times 1.0 = \frac{1500 \times 0.50}{6940 \text{ kg}} = 750$$

$$M_2 = 4980 \text{ kgm}$$

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s2} = \frac{4980 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 126} \times 1.126 = 4.24 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 " 4-16φ = 8.04 cm² (両端部扶壁に全一)

剪应力 $\tau_2 = \frac{6940}{50 \times 78 \times 126} = 1.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁安定度

擁壁重量及重心

壁 混 凝 土

前面 壁

扶 壁

基 礎

0.50 × 0.40 × 3.40 = 0.68 × 2.217 = 1.51

0.475 × 3.40 × 3.40 = 5.49 × 2.22 = 12.18

0.40 × 1.30 × 3.40 = 1.77 × 2.45 = 4.34

0.50 × 1.19 × 3.80 = 2.26 × 1.35 = 3.05

0.80 × 3.60 × 3.40 = 9.78 × 1.80 = 17.60

19.98 m^3 1.935 m 38.68

$W_c = 19.98 @ 2400 = 48000 \text{ kg}$

背土重量及重心

背 土

扶壁部挖除

分布荷重

$1.98 \times 4.70 \times 3.40 @ 1600 = 50700 \times 0.95 = 48200$

$-2.26 @ 1600 = -3620 \times 1.35 = -4880$

$2.0 \times 3.40 @ 1320 = 8980 \times 1.0 = 8980$

$W_e = 56060 \text{ kg}$ 0.933 m 52300

土 圧

壁 頂 270
底 面 2930
 $3200 \div 2 = 1600 \text{ kg/m}^2$ 平均

$1600 \times 3.4 \times 5.0 = 27200 \times 1.80 = 49000$

$440 \times 3.4 \times 4.0 = \frac{6000 \times 2.00}{33200 \text{ kg}} = 12000$

$E_h = 33200 \text{ kg}$ 1.837 m 61000

$E_y = 33200 \times 0.364 = 12100 \text{ kg}$

上海扶壁式擁壁高 5.0m

0点 (Heel) = 関スル能率

	H	V	M
We		$48,000 \times 1.935 =$	93,000
We		$56,060 \times 0.933 =$	52,300
Eh	33,200	$\times 1.837 =$	61,000
Ev		$12,100 \times 0 =$	0
$\Sigma H =$	33,200 kg	$\Sigma V = 116,160$	1.775^m 206,300

変位 $e = 1.775 - 1.800 = -0.025^m$ (左側)

底面圧力 $P = \frac{116,160}{3.4 \times 3.6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.025}{3.6}\right) = 9,880 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (Heel)

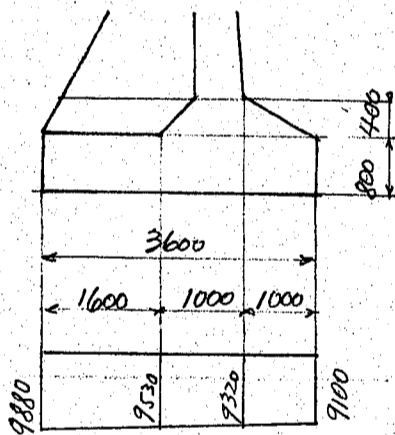
$\approx 9,100$ (Toe)

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{33,200}{116,160} = 0.286$

基礎杭 杭丸太 径 $18 \text{ cm} \phi \times 5.5^m$ 間隔 $90 \text{ cm} \times 90 \text{ cm}$
杭本当荷重 $= 9,880 \times 0.81 = 8,000 \text{ kg}$

基礎

背部基礎



下向圧力	土	$4.70 @ 1600 =$	7,520
"	分布荷重		1,320
"	基礎	$0.8 @ 2400 =$	1,920
"	E_v	$\frac{12,100}{2.0 \times 3.4} =$	1,780

上向圧力 $-9,530$
 $3,010 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (下向)

$M = \pm \frac{1}{10} \times 3,010 \times 3.4^2 = \pm 3,475 \text{ kgm}$

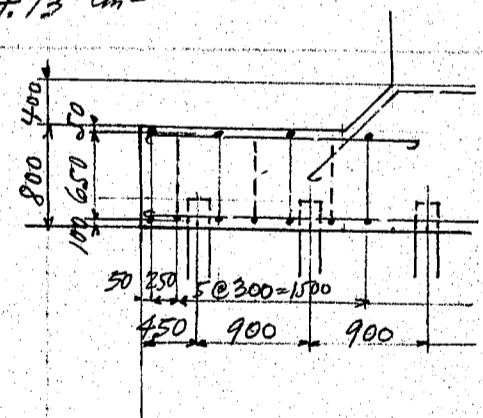
$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 3,010 \times 3.4 = 5,120 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{3,475 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 4.73 \text{ cm}^2$

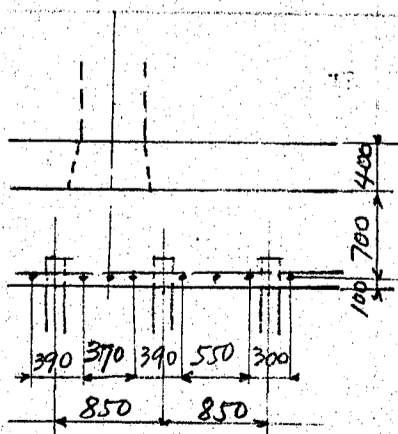
杭一间隔 $90 \text{ cm} = 25 \times 3 - 16 \phi = 6.03 \text{ cm}^2$

$\eta \times \frac{6.03}{0.9} = 6.70 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m. strip.}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{5,120}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 70} = 0.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$



前部基礎



上向圧力 $9,210 \times 1.0 = 9,210 \times 0.5 = 4,600$

下向 $1.0 @ 2400 \times 1.0 = -2,400 \times 0.5 = -1,200$

水平反力 $\frac{33,200 \times 1.0 \times 1.0}{3.4 \times 3.6} = 2,700 \times 0.6 = -1,620$

$M = 1,780 \text{ kgm}$ $S = 6,810 \text{ kg}$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{1,780 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 1.54 \text{ cm}^2$

使用鉄筋量, 杭一间隔 $85 \text{ cm} = 25 \times 3 - 12 \phi = 3.39 \text{ cm}^2$

$\eta \times \frac{3.39}{0.85} = 3.99 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m. strip.}$

剪断力 $\tau = \frac{6,810}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 0.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

上海高速鐵道

直立式擁壁應力計算書

壁高五〇米四〇米三〇米及二〇米

CANTILEVER TYPE RETAINING WALLS

MARK R.W.C.

上海 直立式擁壁高 5.0m

鐵筋 直立式擁壁高 5.0m RWC 5

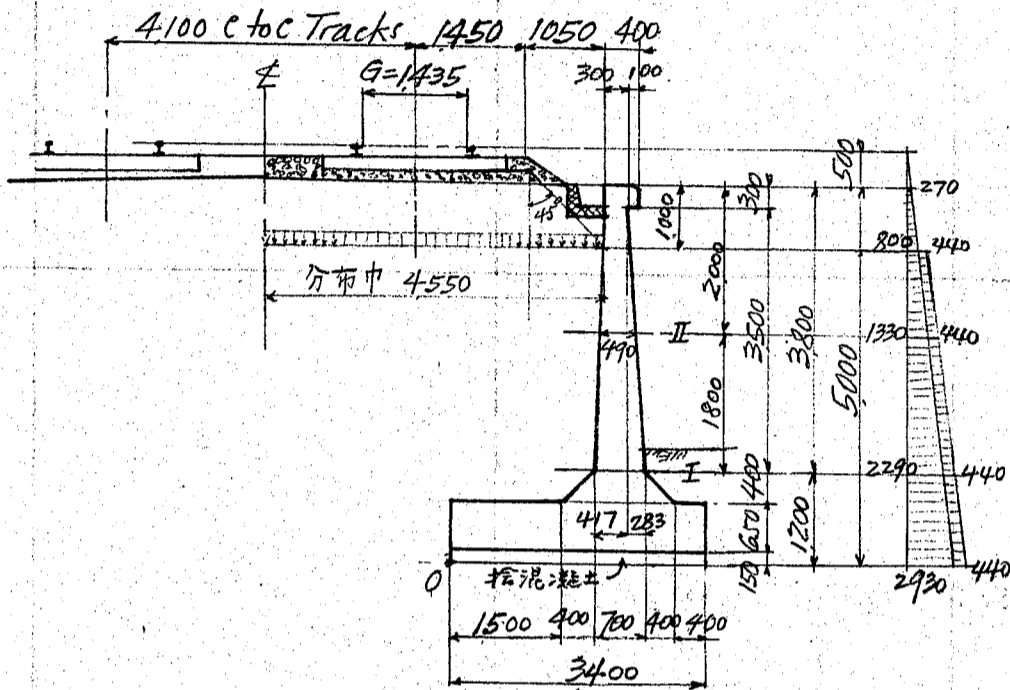
設計條件

電車荷重 60 噸電車 軸荷重 15000kg

道床上分布荷重 $\frac{15000 \times 2}{5.0 \times 3.0} = 2000 \text{ kg/m}^2$

土安息角 $\phi = 30^\circ$ $C = \frac{1 - \sin \phi}{1 + \sin \phi} = \frac{1}{3}$

土摩擦角 $\theta = 20^\circ$ $\tan 20^\circ = 0.364$



土圧

断面	土深	土圧	分布荷重	荷重 = 土圧	土圧計
壁頂	0.50m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 270 \text{ kg/m}^2$			270 kg/m²
II	2.50	1330	$2000 \times \frac{3.00}{4.55} = 1320 \times \frac{1}{3} = 440 \text{ kg/m}^2$	440	1770
I	4.30	2290		440	2730
底面	5.50	2930		440	3370

断面 I

270
 2290
 $2560 \div 2 = 1280 \times 3.80 = 4870 \times 1.40 = 6820$
 $440 \times 2.80 = 1230 \times 1.40 = 1720$
 $S_1 = 6100 \text{ kg}$ $8540 \text{ kgm} = M_1$

所要有効厚 $d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{8540 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 34.6 \text{ cm}$ $d_1 = 65 \text{ cm}$ 被覆 5cm 計厚 70cm

所要鉄筋量 $A_{s1} = \frac{8540 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 65} = 12.50 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 $16\phi - 15 \text{ cm c to c} = 13.41 \text{ cm}^2$

剪应力 $\tau_1 = \frac{6100}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 65} = 1.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

断面 II

$800 \times 2.00 = 1600 \times 0.8 = 1280$
 $440 \times 1.0 = 440 \times 0.5 = 220$
 $S_2 = 2040 \text{ kg}$ $M_2 = 1500 \text{ kgm}$

$A_{s2} = \frac{1500 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 44} = 3.25 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 $16\phi - 45 \text{ cm c to c} = 4.47 \text{ cm}^2$

$\tau_2 = \frac{2040}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 44} = 0.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

上海直立式擁壁高 5.0m

擁壁ノ安定度

擁壁ノ重量及重心

壁 凝土	0.40 × 0.30 =	0.12 × 2.317 =	0.28
主 壁	0.50 × 3.50 =	1.75 × 2.21 =	3.87
"	1.10 × 0.40 =	0.44 × 2.25 =	0.99
基 礎	0.65 × 3.40 =	2.21 × 1.70 =	3.76
" 捨凝土	0.15 × 3.40 =	0.51 × 1.70 =	0.87
		5.03m ³ 1.94m	9.77

$W_c = 5.03 @ 2400 = 12060 \text{ kg}$

背土ノ重量及重心

背土	1.90 × 4.70 =	8.94m ³ @ 1600 =	14,300
分布荷重	1.90 × 1320 =		2500

$W_e = 16,800 \text{ kg} \quad \text{arm} = 0.95 \text{ m}$

土圧

壁 頂	270
底 面	2930

$3200 \div 2 = 1600 \times 5.0 = 8000 \times 1.80 = 14,400$

$440 \times 4.0 = \frac{1760 \times 2.00}{1.835} = \frac{3520}{1.835}$

$E_h = 9760 \text{ kg} \quad 1.835 \text{ m} \quad 17920$

$E_v = 9760 \times 0.364 = 3550 \text{ kg} \quad \text{arm} = 0$

0点 = 関ル能率

W_c	12060 × 1.94 =	23400
W_e	16800 × 0.95 =	15950
E_h	9760 × 1.835 =	17920
E_v	3550 × 0 =	0
$\Sigma H = 9760 \text{ kg}$	$\Sigma V = 32410 \text{ kg}$	1.765m 57270

変倚 $1.765 - 1.70 = 0.065 \text{ m}$ (前方)

底面左力 = $\frac{32410}{1.0 \times 3.4} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.065}{3.4} \right) = 10,640 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (toe)

8,450 (heel)

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{9760}{32410} = 0.301$

基礎楚杭 本 180φ 長 5.5m 間隔 0.9m × 1.0m

杭一本当荷重 = $10,640 \times 0.9 \times 1.0 = 9600 \text{ kg}$

基礎

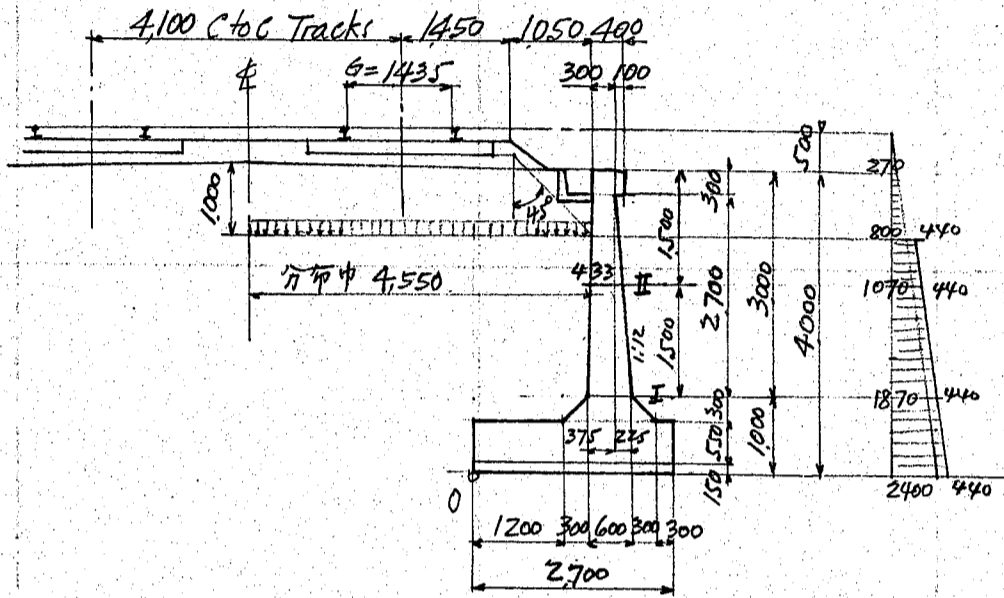
指部基礎

下向圧力	土	4.70 @ 1600 =	7520
	分布荷重		= 1320
	基礎	0.65 @ 2400 =	1560
	E_v	$\frac{3550}{1.9}$	= 1870

上向圧力 $\text{say} - 8450$
 3820 kg/m^2 (下向)

上海直立式擁壁高 4.0m

鐵 筋 直 立 式 擁 壁 高 4.0m R.W.C 4



土 压	土 深	土 压	分 布 荷 重	荷 重 = 300 土 压	土 压 計
断面 壁 頂	0.50	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 270$		—	270 kg/m ²
II	2.00	$\frac{1}{3} \times 2.0 = 1070$	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{4.55} = 1320 \times \frac{1}{3} = 440$	440	1510
I	3.50	$\frac{1}{3} \times 3.5 = 1870$		440	2310
底 面	4.50	$\frac{1}{3} \times 4.5 = 2400$		440	2840

断面 I

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{270}{1870} \\ & 2140 \div 2 = 1070 \times 3.0 = 3210 \times 1.125 = 3610 \\ & 440 \times 2.0 = 880 \times 1.00 = 880 \\ & S_1 = 4090 \text{ kg} \quad M_1 = 4490 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

所 要 有 効 深 $d_1 = \sqrt{\frac{4490 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 25.1 \text{ cm}$ $d_1 = 57 \text{ cm}$ 總 厚 $h_1 = 60 \text{ cm}$ 以

所 要 鐵 筋 量 $A_{s1} = \frac{4490 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 57} = 7.49 \text{ cm}^2$

使 用 " $12\phi - 15 \text{ cm c to c} = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{4090}{100 \times 7.8 \times 57} = 0.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

断面 II

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{270}{1070} \\ & 1340 \div 2 = 670 \times 1.5 = 1000 \times 0.164 = 640 \\ & 440 \times 0.5 = 220 \times 0.25 = 60 \\ & S_2 = 1220 \text{ kg} \quad M_2 = 700 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$A_{s2} = \frac{700 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.8 \times 40} = 1.67 \text{ cm}^2 \quad d_2 = 40 \quad h_2 = 43 \text{ cm}$$

$12\phi - 45 \text{ cm c to c} = 2.52 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{1220}{100 \times 7.8 \times 40} = 0.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

上海直立式擁壁高 4.0m

擁壁 / 安定度

擁壁 / 重量及重心

壁 混 凝 土	0.30 × 0.40	=	0.12 × 1.775	=	0.21
直 壁	0.45 × 2.70	=	1.22 × 1.78	=	2.17
"	0.90 × 0.30	=	0.27 × 1.80	=	0.49
基 礎	0.70 × 2.70	=	<u>1.89</u> × <u>1.35</u>	=	<u>2.55</u>
			3.50 m ³	1.547 m	5.42

$W_c = 3.50 \times 2400 = 8400 \text{ kg}$

背土 / 重量及重心

土	1.50 × 3.80	=	5.70 × 1600	=	9120
分布荷重	1.50 × 1320	=		=	1980

$W_e = 11100 \text{ kg} \quad \text{arm} = 0.75 \text{ m}$

土 圧

壁頂	270
底面	2400
$2670 \div 2 = 1335 \times 4.0 = 5340 \times 1.468 = 7840$	
$440 \times 3.0 = 1320 \times 1.50 = 1980$	
E_h	$6660 \text{ kg} \quad 1.473 \text{ m} \quad 9820$

$E_v = 6660 \times 0.364 = 2430 \text{ kg} \quad \text{arm} = 0$

0点 (Heel) = 関する能率

W_c	8400	×	1.547	=	12980
W_e	11100	×	0.750	=	8340
E_h	6660	×	1.473	=	9820
E_v		×	0	=	0
ΣH	<u>6660 kg</u>	ΣV	<u>21930 kg</u>	1.420	31140

変位 $e = 1.420 - 1.350 = 0.070 \text{ m}$ (前方)

底面圧力 = $\frac{21930}{1.0 \times 2.70} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.07}{2.70} \right) = \begin{matrix} 9400 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (Toe)} \\ \text{又} \quad 7680 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (Heel)} \end{matrix}$

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{6660}{21930} = 0.304$

基礎杭

松丸太 太さ 180φ 長 5.500

打込間隔 0.90 × 1.10 m

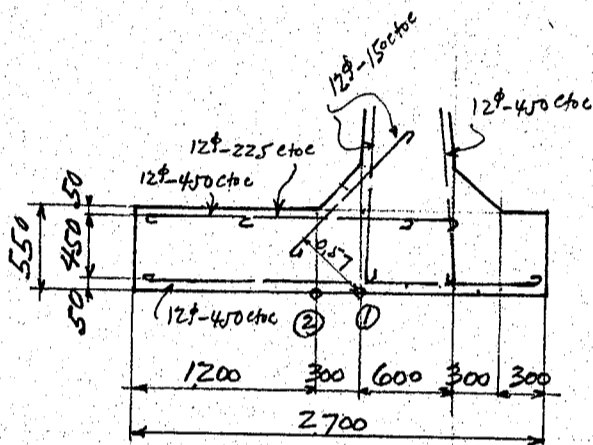
杭一本当最大荷重 = $9400 \times 0.99 = 9300 \text{ kg}$

上海直立式擁壁高4.0m

基礎

背部基礎

下向圧力	土	3.80 @ 1600 = 6080
	分布荷重	= 1320
	基礎	0.70 @ 2400 = 1680
上向圧力	Ev	2430 ÷ 1.5 = 1620
	say	- 7680
		<u>3020 kg/m²</u> (7向)



断面 ①

$$M_1 = \frac{1}{2} \times 3020 \times 1.50^2 = 3400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S_1 = 3020 \times 1.50 = 4530 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_{s1} = \frac{3400 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 57} = 5.68 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 15 \text{ cm c/c} = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{4530}{100 \times 7/8 \times 60} = 0.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \quad d = 50 + \frac{30}{3} = 60 \text{ cm}$$

断面 ②

$$M_2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 3020 \times 1.20^2 = 2180 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S_2 = 3020 \times 1.20 = 3620 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_{s2} = \frac{2180 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 50} = 4.15 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 22.5 \text{ cm c/c} = 5.04 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{3620}{100 \times 7/8 \times 50} = 0.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

前部基礎

上向圧力	say	9400
下向	0.55 @ 2400 =	- 1320
		<u>8080 kg/m²</u>

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 8080 \times 0.6^2 = 1450 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S = 8080 \times 0.6 = 4848 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_s = \frac{1450 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 60} = 2.30 \text{ cm}^2$$

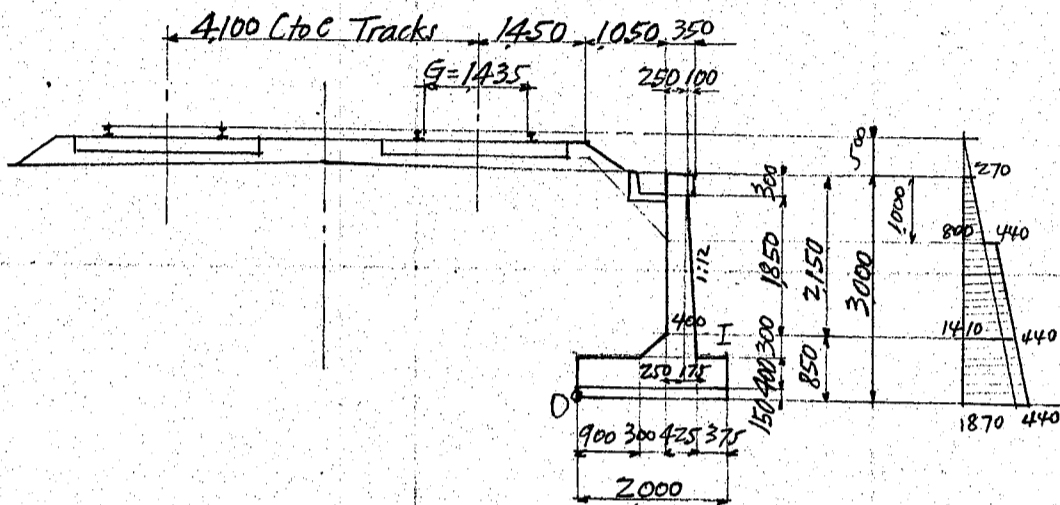
$$12\phi - 45 \text{ cm c/c} = 2.52 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\tau = \frac{4848}{100 \times 7/8 \times 60} = 0.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$d = 50 + \frac{30}{3} = 60 \text{ cm}$$

上海直立式擁壁高 3.0m

鐵筋直立式擁壁高 3.0m RWC3



土圧

断面	土深	土圧	荷重=依り土圧	土圧計
壁頂	0.5m	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 270 \text{ kg/m}^2$		270 kg/m ²
I	2.65	2.65 = 1410	$2000 \times \frac{3.0}{4.15} = 1320 \times \frac{1}{3} = 440 \text{ kg/m}^2$	1850
底面	3.50	3.50 = 1870	440	2310

断面 I

$$\frac{270}{1410} \\ 1680 \div 2 = 840 \times 2.15 = 1810 \text{ kg} \times 0.833 = 1510 \\ 440 \times 1.15 = 510 \times 0.575 = 290 \\ S_1 = 2320 \text{ kg} \quad M_1 = 1800 \text{ kgm}$$

所要有効深 $d = \sqrt{\frac{1800 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 15.9 \text{ cm} \quad d = 37 \text{ cm} \quad h = 40 \text{ cm} \pm 3$

所要鉄筋量 $A_s = \frac{1800 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.18 \times 37} = 4.64 \text{ cm}^2$

使用 " $12\phi - 20 \text{ cm cto c} = 5.66 \text{ cm}^2$

$\tau = \frac{2320}{100 \times 7.18 \times 37} = 0.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

擁壁の安定度

擁壁の容量及重心

壁	0.35 × 0.30	=	0.11 × 1.375	=	0.15
主壁	0.325 × 1.85	=	0.60 × 1.365	=	0.82
"	0.563 × 0.30	=	0.17 × 1.325	=	0.23
基礎	0.55 × 2.00	=	$\frac{1.10}{1.98 \text{ m}^3} \times \frac{1.00}{1.162 \text{ m}^2}$	=	$\frac{1.10}{2.30}$

$W_c = 1.98 @ 2400 = 4750 \text{ kg}$

上海直立式擁壁高 3.0m

背土ノ重量及重心

土
分布荷重 $1.20 \times 2.95 @ 1600 = 5660$
 $1320 \times 1.20 = 1580$
 $W_e = 7230 \text{ kg} \quad \text{arm } 0.60 \text{ m}$

土圧

壁頂 270
底面 1870
 $2140 \div 2 = 1070 \times 3.00 = 3210 \times 1.125 = 3610$
 $440 \times 2.00 = \frac{880}{2.0} \times 1.0 = 880$
 $E_h = 4090 \text{ kg} \quad 1.098 \text{ m} \quad 4490$
 $E_v = 4090 \times 0.364 = 1490 \text{ kg}$

$O_{\text{heel}} (\text{Heel}) = \text{開張率}$

W_c	$4.750 \times 1.162 = 5520$
W_e	$7230 \times 0.600 = 4340$
E_h 4090	$\times 1.098 = 4490$
E_v	$\frac{1490 \times 0}{2.0} = 0$
$\Sigma H = 4090 \text{ kg}$	$\frac{13470 \text{ kg} \times 1.065 \text{ m}}{14350}$

変位 $e = 1.065 - 1.00 = 0.065 \text{ m}$ (前方)

底面圧力 = $\frac{13470}{1.0 \times 2.0} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.065}{2.0} \right) = \begin{matrix} 8050 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (Toe)} \\ 2, 5420 \text{ (Heel)} \end{matrix}$

滑動率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{4090}{13470} = 0.304$

基礎杭

松丸太 太 180φ 長 5.500

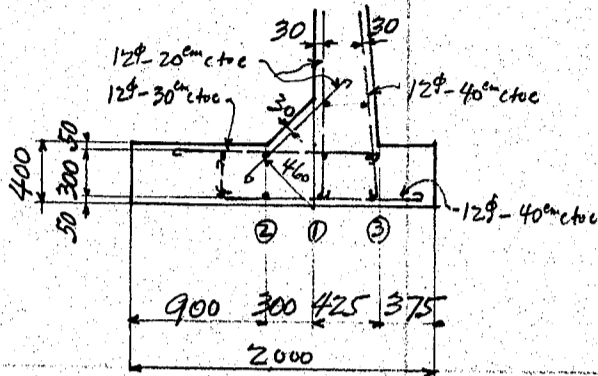
杭一本当荷重 = $8050 \times 1.0 \times 1.1 = 8855 \text{ kg}$

基礎

背部基礎

下向圧力	土	$2.95 @ 1600 = 4720$
"	分布荷重	$= 1320$
"	基礎	$0.55 @ 2400 = 1320$
"	E_v	$1490 \div 1.20 = 1240$
上向圧力	S_{up}	-5420
		$3180 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (下向)}$

上海直立式擁壁高 3.0m



断面①

$$M_1 = \frac{1}{2} \times 3180 \times 1.20^2 = 2250 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S_1 = 3180 \times 1.20 = 3820 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_{s1} = \frac{2250 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 46} = 4.66 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 20 \text{ cm c/c} = 5.66 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{3820}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 46} = 1.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

断面②

$$M_2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 3180 \times 0.90^2 = 1290 \text{ kgm}$$

$$S_2 = 3180 \times 0.90 = 2870 \text{ kg}$$

$$A_{s2} = \frac{1290 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 35} = 3.51 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 30 \text{ cm c/c} = 3.77 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{2870}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 35} = 0.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

前部基礎

上向圧力
下向 "

$$0.40 \times 2400 = \frac{8050 - 960}{7090} \text{ kg/m}^2$$

断面③

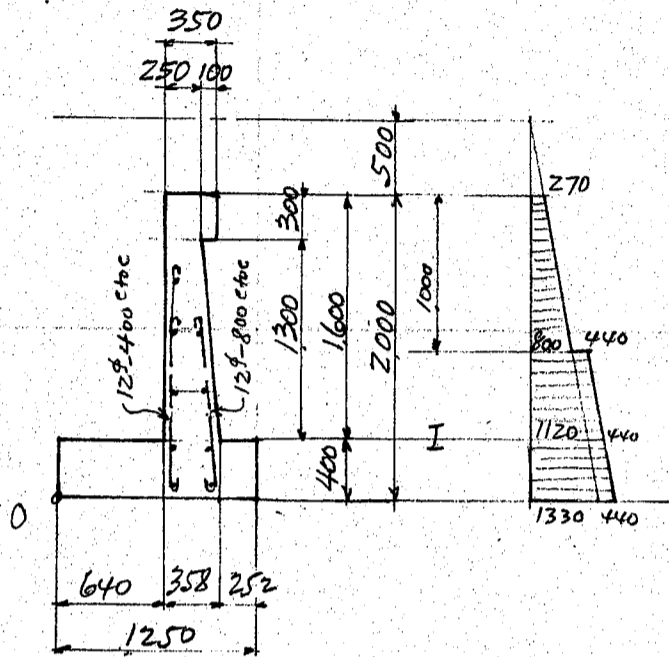
$$M_3 = \frac{1}{2} \times 7090 \times 0.375^2 = 500 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_{s3} = \frac{500 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 35} = 1.36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12\phi - 40 \text{ cm c/c} = 2.83 \text{ cm}^2$$

上海直立式擁壁高 2.0m

鉄筋 直立式擁壁高 2.0m RWC 2
混凝土



断面 I

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{270}{1120} \\ & \frac{1390}{2} = 695 \times 1.60 = 1110 \times 0.625 = 693 \\ & 440 \times 0.60 = \frac{264 \times 0.30}{79} \\ & S_1 = 1374 \text{ kg} \quad M_1 = 772 \text{ kgm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{s1} &= \frac{772 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 32.8} = 2.24 \text{ cm}^2 \\ 12\phi - 40 \text{ cm c/c} &= 2.83 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

擁壁 1 安定度

擁壁 1 重量及重心

管 混凝土	$0.35 \times 0.30 = 0.11 \times 0.815 = 0.090$
主 壁	$0.304 \times 1.30 = 0.40 \times 0.794 = 0.317$
基 礎	$0.40 \times 1.25 = \frac{0.50 \times 0.625}{1.01 \times 0.712} = \frac{0.313}{0.720}$

$$W_c = 1.01 \times 2400 = 2420 \text{ kg}$$

背土 重量及重心

土	$0.640 \times 2.10 @ 1600 = 2150$
分布筋壁	$1320 \times 0.64 = 850$
	$W_e = 3000 \text{ kg} \quad \text{arm } 0.32 \text{ m}$

土 圧

壁 頂	270
底 部	1330
	$\frac{1600}{2} = 800 \times 0.890 = 710$
	$440 \times 1.0 = 440 \times \frac{0.50}{0.750} = 220$
	$E_h = 1240 \text{ kg} \quad 930$
	$E_v = 1240 \times 0.364 = 450 \text{ kg}$

上海直立式擁壁高 2.0m

0点 = 裏面 地圧

Wc		$2420 \times 0.712 = 1720$
We		$3000 \times 0.320 = 960$
Eh	1240	$\times 0.750 = 930$
Ev		$\frac{450}{0.615} = \frac{0}{0.615} = \frac{0}{0.615}$
ΣH	$= 1240 \text{ kg}$	$\Sigma V = 5870 \text{ kg}$

変位 $e = 0.615 - 0.625 = -0.010 \text{ m}$ (後方)

底面圧力 $= \frac{5870}{10 \times 1.25} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.010}{1.25} \right) = 4920 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (heel)
又 4480 (toe)

割梁地形 1.2 = 基礎抗ヲ用ユ

滑动率 $\frac{\Sigma H}{\Sigma V} = \frac{1240}{5870} = 0.212$

基礎

背部基礎

下向圧力	土	$2.10 \times 1600 = 3360$
	分布荷重	1320
	基礎	$0.4 \times 2400 = 960$
上向圧力	Ev	$450 \div 0.64 = 700$
	say	-4800
		1540 kg/m^2

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 1540 \times 0.64^2 = 315 \text{ kgm}$

$S = 1540 \times 0.64 = 985 \text{ kg}$

$\sigma_c = \frac{315 \times 100 \times 6}{100 \times 40^2} = 1.18 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < \frac{45}{10} = 4.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

鉄筋不用

$\tau = \frac{985}{100 \times 40} \times \frac{3}{2} = 0.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \checkmark$

前部基礎

上向圧力		4480
下向	$0.40 \times 2400 =$	-960
		3520 kg/m^2

$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 3520 \times 0.25^2 = 112 \text{ kgm}$

$S = 3520 \times 0.25 = 890 \text{ kg}$

鉄筋不用

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設計

日付

類別

照査

日付

第

頁

上海高速鐵道

隧道出入口開框應力計算書

上海隧道出入口開框

土圧

断面	土深	土圧	土圧	総土圧
壁頂 D	0.30"	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.30 =$	160 kg/m ²	
C	2.80	" " $\times 2.80 =$	1490	825 $\times 2.50 =$
B	4.80	" " $\times 4.80 =$	2560	2060 kg
		$\frac{1}{3} \times 400 \times 2.00 =$	270	
A	5.85	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 5.85 =$	3120	2830 $\times 2.160 \times 2.00 =$
		$\frac{1}{3} \times 400 \times 3.05 =$	410	4320 + 2060 = 6380
			3530	3180 $\times 1.05 =$
				3340 + 6380 = 9720

彎曲率

断面	総土圧	彎曲率	所要有効深	使用有効深
D				
C	2060	$\times 0.875 =$	1800 kgm	$d_c = \sqrt{\frac{1800 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 15.9$ cm
B	4320	$\times 0.895 =$	3860	
	2060	$\times 2.875 =$	5920	
	6380	$\times 1.532 =$	9780	$d_b = \sqrt{\frac{9780 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 37.0$
A	3340	$\times 0.508 =$	1700	
	6380	$\times 2.582 =$	16470	$d_a = \sqrt{\frac{18170 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 50.5$
	9720		18170	$d = 105$ cm

鉄筋

断面	所要鉄筋量	鉄筋
C	$A_s = \frac{1800 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.13 \times 45.6} = 3.76$ cm ²	16φ - 400 cto c = 4.47 cm ²
B	$A_s = \frac{9780 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.13 \times 64.4} = 14.45$ cm ²	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 16\phi - 450 \text{ cto c} = 4.47 \\ 16\phi - " " = 4.47 \\ 19\phi - 450 " = 6.30 \\ \hline 15.24 \text{ cm}^2 \end{array} \right.$
A	$A_s = \frac{18170 \times 100}{1200 \times 7.13 \times 105} = 16.45$ cm ²	同上 15.24 cm ²

断面 A.

$p = \frac{15.24}{100 \times 105} = 0.00145$ $k = 0.190$ $j' = 0.938$

$\sigma_s = \frac{18170 \times 100}{15.24 \times 0.938 \times 105} = 1206$ kg/cm²

$\sigma_c = \frac{\sigma_s k}{12(1-k)} = \frac{1206 \times 0.190}{15 \times 0.810} = 18.9$ "

$\tau = \frac{9720}{100 \times 0.938 \times 105} = 1.0$ "

側壁重量

壁	$0.40 \times 0.30 =$	0.12
躯体	$0.525 \times 4.80 =$	2.52
持道	$\frac{1}{2} \times 0.20 \times 0.40 =$	0.04
"	$\frac{1}{2} \times 0.20 \times 0.20 =$	0.02
"	$0.20 \times 0.20 =$	0.04
	$2.74 @ 2400 =$	6580
背土	$0.30 \times 5.40 =$	1.62 @ 1600 = 2590
"	$0.58 \times 2.60 =$	1.51 @ 400 = 600
		<u>9.770 kg</u>

上海 隧道出入口 開框

底面反力 = $\frac{9770}{5.0} = 1955 \text{ kg/m}^2$

F 点 (下床中央)

$\frac{1}{8} \cdot 1955 \cdot 9.09^2 = 20200$
 $M_A = -18170$
 $M_F = 2030 \text{ kgm}$

$A_s = \frac{2030 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 82} = 2.36 \text{ cm}^2$
 $16\phi - 400 \text{ ctoc} = 4.47 "$

E 点

$-\frac{1}{2} \times 1955 \cdot 3.77^2 = -13900$
 $M_E = -11870 \text{ kgm}$

$A_s = \frac{11870 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 82} = 13.80 \text{ cm}^2$
 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 16\phi - 400 \text{ ctoc} = 4.47 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad = 4.47 \\ 19\phi - 400 \quad \quad = 6.30 \end{array} \right.$
 15.24 cm^2

底面圧力

側壁及背土 $2 \times 9770 = 19540$
 下床 $0.90 \times 10.00 \times 2400 = 21600$
 ハラスト $0.40 \times 8.3 \times 2000 = 6640$
 軌道 $600 + 400 = 1000$

死荷重 = 48780 kg

60 吨電車

$\frac{2 \times 60,000}{18.0} = 6670$

30% impact

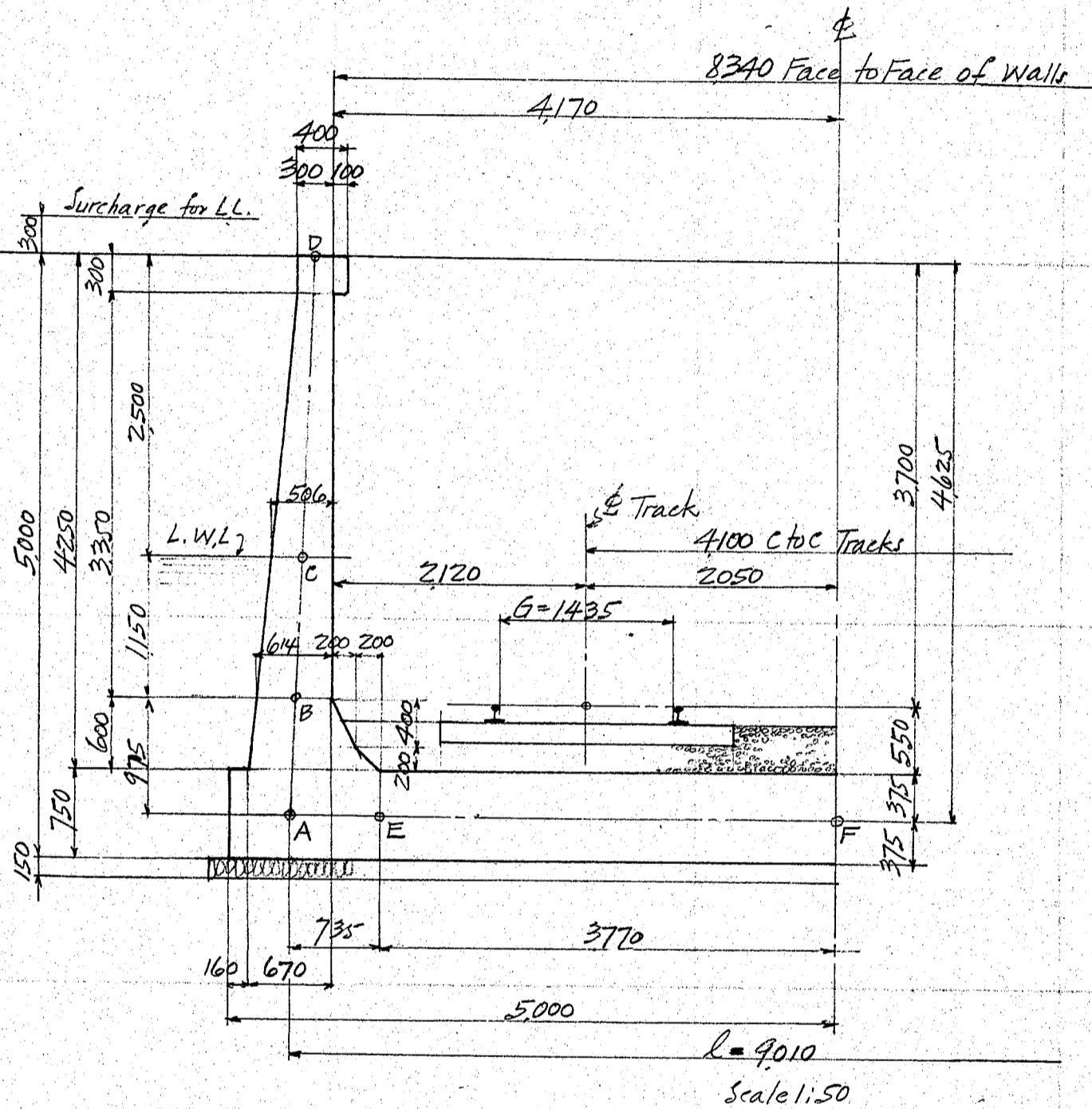
$\frac{2000}{}$
 活荷重 8670

57450 kg

底面圧力 = $\frac{57450}{10.0} = 5750 \text{ kg/m}^2$

上海 隧道出入口開框

隧道出入口開框高 5.0m --- OC5



土圧断面	土深	土圧	総土圧
D	0.30m (第2頁参照)	160 kg/m ²	
C	2.80 (")	1490	2060 kg
B	3.95	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.95 = 2110$ $\frac{1}{3} \times 400 \times 1.15 = 150$	2260
A	4.625	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.625 = 2460$ $\frac{1}{3} \times 400 \times 2.125 = 280$	2740
			1875 × 1.15 = 2160 + 2060 = 4220
			2500 × 0.975 = 2440 + 4220 = 6660

彎曲率断面	総土圧	彎曲率	所要有効深	使用有効深
C	2060 kg	1800 kg/m	$d_c =$	15.9 cm
B	2160 × 0.875 = 1880			d = 45.6 cm
	2060 × 0.536 = 1100			
	4220 × 2.025 = 4170			
	4220 × 1.263 = 5330	5330	$d_B = \sqrt{\frac{5330 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 27.4$	d = 56.4
A	2440 × 0.473 = 1150			
	4220 × 2.238 = 9450	10600	$d_A = \sqrt{\frac{10600 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 38.6$	$67 + \frac{97.5}{3} = 99.5$ d = 94.5 cm
	6660			

上海隧道出入口開框

鐵筋

断面

C

$$A_s = (\text{3頁参照}) \quad 3.76 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 16\phi - 400 \text{ ctoc} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2$$

B

$$A_s = \frac{5330 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 56.4} = 9.01 \quad 16\phi - 200 \text{ ctoc} = 10.06 \text{ cm}^2$$

A

$$A_s = \frac{10600 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 94.5} = 10.69 \quad 16\phi - 200 \text{ ctoc} = 10.06 \text{ cm}^2$$

断面 A

$$p = \frac{10.06}{100 \times 94.5} = 0.00107 \quad k = 0.167 \quad j = 0.944$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{10600 \times 100}{10.06 \times 0.944 \times 94.5} = 1180 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{1180 \times 0.167}{1.5 \times 0.833} = 15.8$$

$$\tau = \frac{6660}{100 \times 0.944 \times 94.5} = 0.75$$

側壁重量

壁

$$0.40 \times 0.30 = 0.12$$

躯体

$$0.457 \times 3.35 = 1.53$$

持送

$$0.04 + 0.02 + 0.04 = 0.10$$

背土

$$0.345 \times 4.55 = 1.57 \text{ e } 1600 = 2.510$$

"

$$0.242 \times 1.75 = 0.42 \text{ e } 400 = 0.170$$

$$1.75 \text{ e } 2400 = 4.200$$

$$6.880 \text{ kg}$$

底面反力

$$= \frac{6880}{5.0} = 1380 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

F点 (7条中央)

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 1380 \times 9.01^2 = 14.000$$

$$M_A = -10.600$$

$$M_F = 3400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{3400 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 67} = 4.83 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$16\phi - 400 \text{ ctoc} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2$$

E点

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 1380 \times 3.77^2 = -9.800$$

$$M_E = 3400$$

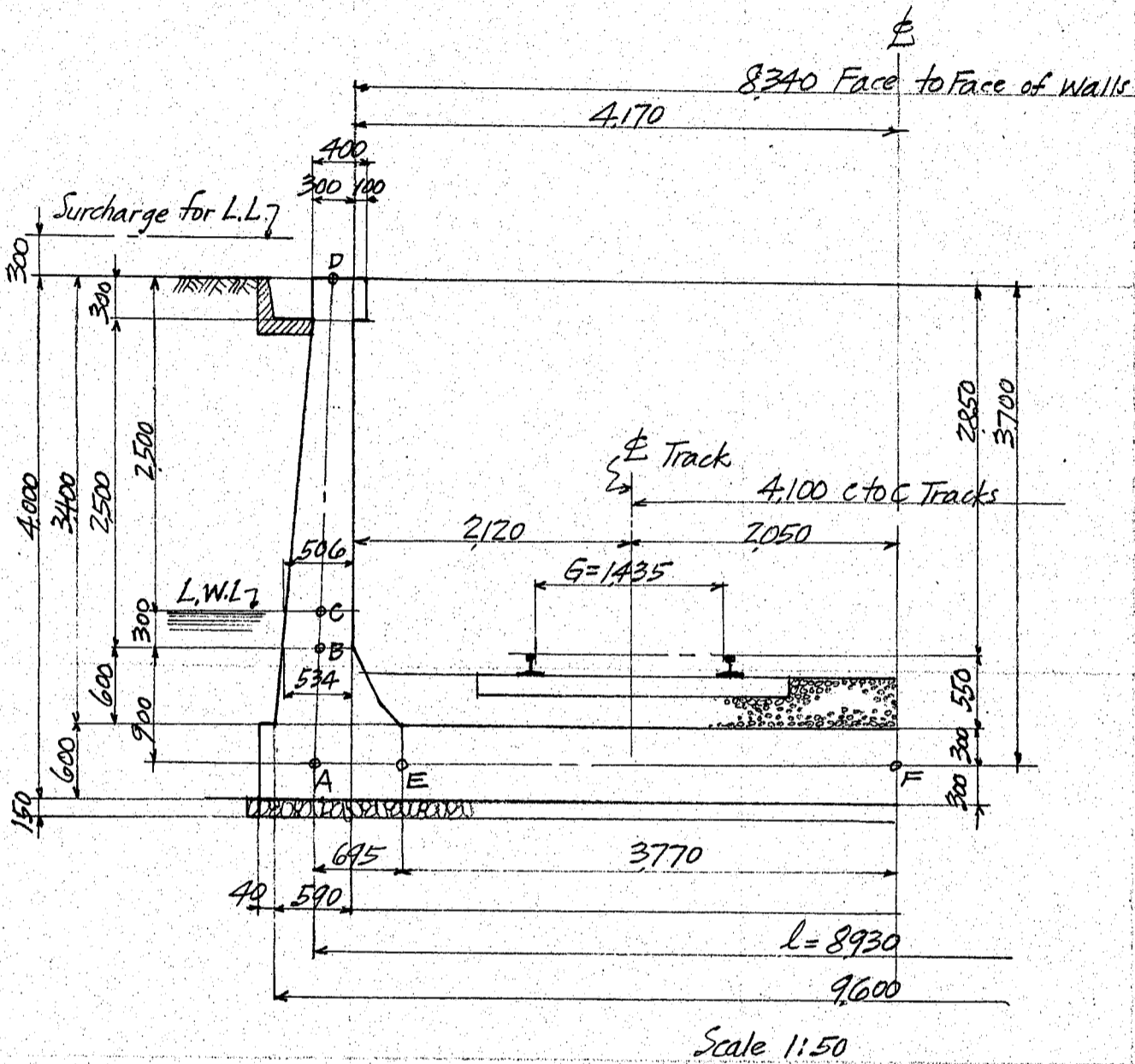
$$M_E = -6.400 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{6400 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 67} = 9.10 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$16\phi - 200 \text{ ctoc} = 10.06 \text{ cm}^2$$

上海隧道出入口開櫃

隧道出入口開櫃高4.0m---OC4



土圧断面	土深	土圧	総土圧
D	0.30m (第2頁参照)	160 kg/m ²	
C	2.80 (")	1490	2060 kg
B	3.10	$\frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 3.10 = 1660$ $\frac{1}{2} \times 400 \times 0.30 = 40$	
A	4.0	$\frac{1}{2} \times 1600 \times 4.00 = 2140$ $\frac{1}{2} \times 400 \times 1.20 = 160$	
		1700	$1595 \times 0.30 = 480 + 2060 = 2540$
		2300	$2000 \times 0.90 = 1800 + 2540 = 4340$

断面	総土圧	彎曲率	所要有効深	使用有効深
C	2060 kg	1800 kgm	$d_c = 15.9$ cm	$d = 45.6$ cm
B	480			
	2060			
	2540	2490	$d_B = \sqrt{\frac{2490 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 18.7$ cm	$d = 48.4$
A	1800			
	2540	5550	$d_A = \sqrt{\frac{5550 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 27.9$ cm	$59 + \frac{90}{3} = 89$ $d = 89 - 5 = 84$ cm
	4340			

上海隧道出入口開框

鐵筋
断面

C

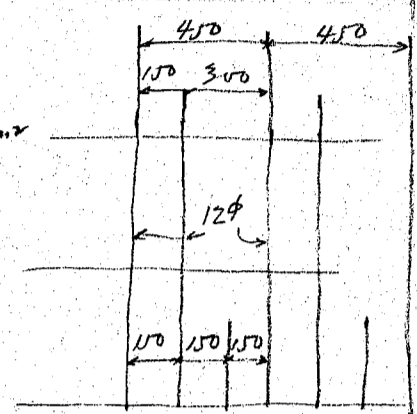
$$A_s = \frac{1800 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 45.6} = 3.76 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 12\phi - \left\{ \begin{matrix} 150 \\ 300 \end{matrix} \right\} \text{ctoc} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2$$

B

$$A_s = \frac{2490 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 48.4} = 4.90 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 12\phi - \left\{ \begin{matrix} 150 \\ 300 \end{matrix} \right\} \text{ctoc} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2$$

A

$$A_s = \frac{5550 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 84.0} = 6.29 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 12\phi - 150 \text{ctoc} = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$$



側壁重量

壁

$$0.40 \times 0.30 = 0.12$$

躯体

$$0.445 \times 3.10 = 1.38$$

持造

$$0.04 + 0.02 + 0.04 = 0.10$$

背土

$$1.60 @ 2400 = 3840$$

$$0.185 \times 3.70 = 0.68 @ 1600 = 1090$$

$$0.082 \times 0.90 = 0.07 @ 400 = 30$$

$$\underline{4960}$$

$$\text{底面反力} = \frac{4960}{4.85} = 1020 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

F点 (下床中央)

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 1020 \times 8.93^2 = 10150$$

$$M_A = -5550$$

$$M_F = 4600 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{4600 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 52} = 8.43 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$16\phi - 450 \text{ctoc} = 4.47$$

$$2 - 12\phi - 450 \text{ctoc} = 5.03$$

$$\underline{9.50 \text{ cm}^2}$$

E点

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times 1020 \times 3.77^2 = -7240$$

$$M_E = 5250$$

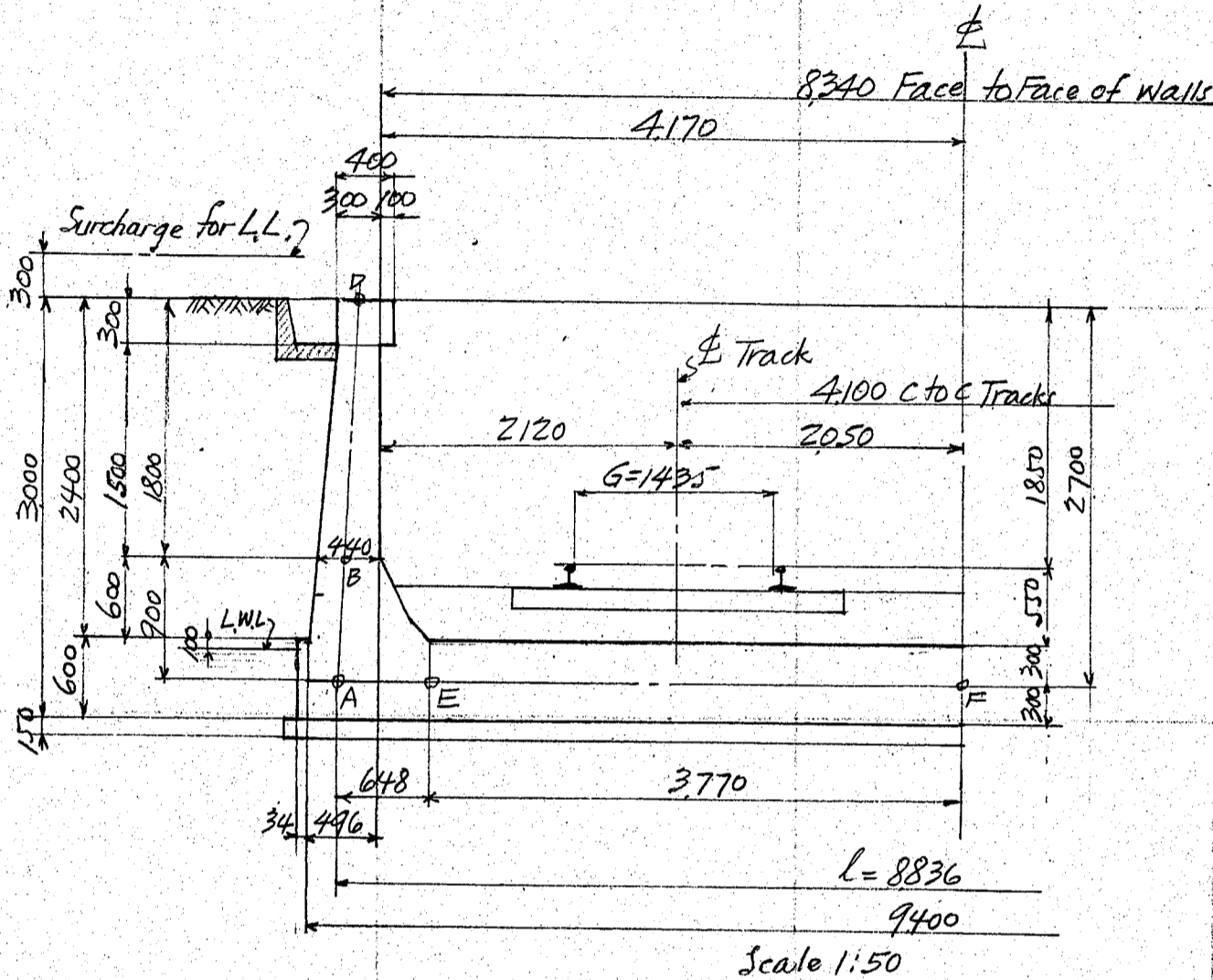
$$M_E = -1990 \text{ kgm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{1990 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 52} = 3.65 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$2 - 12\phi - 450 \text{ctoc} = 5.03 \text{ cm}^2$$

上海隧道出入口開櫃

隧道出入口開櫃高サ 3.0m --- OC3



土圧

断面

土深

D	0.30m	(第2頁参照)
B	2.10	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.10 =$
A	3.00	$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.00 = 1600$ $\frac{1}{3} \times 400 \times 0.20 = 30$

土圧

160 kg/m ²		総土圧
1,120	$640 \times 1.80 =$	1150 kg

$1630 \times 1375 \times 0.90 = 1240 + 1150 = 2390$

彎曲率

断面

B	1150	$\times 0.1673 =$
A	1240	$\times 0.422 = 520$
	1150	$\times 1.573 = 1.810$
	2390	

彎曲率

775 kg/m	所要有効深	使用有効深
	$d_B = \sqrt{\frac{775 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 10.4 \text{ cm}$	$d = 39 \text{ cm}$

$d_A = \sqrt{\frac{1810 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 16.0 \text{ cm}$
 $496 + \frac{90}{3} = 79.6$
 $d = 74.6 \text{ cm}$

鉄筋

断面

B $A_s = \frac{775 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 39} = 1.89 \text{ cm}^2$

$12\phi - 600 \text{ etc} = 1.89 \text{ cm}^2$

A $A_s = \frac{2230 \times 100}{1200 \times 78 \times 74.6} = 2.85 \text{ cm}^2$

$12\phi - 300 \text{ etc} = 3.77 \text{ cm}^2$

上海隧道出入口開櫃

側壁重量

壁	$0.40 \times 0.30 = 0.12$	
躯体	$0.398 \times 2.10 = 0.84$	
持送	$0.04 + 0.02 + 0.04 = 0.10$	
		$1.06 @ 2400 = 2550$
背土	$0.132 \times 2.70 = 0.36 @ 1600 = 580$	
		<u>3130 kg</u>

底面反力 = $\frac{3130}{4.70} = 665 \text{ kg/m}$

F点 (下床中央)

	$\frac{1}{8} \times 665 \times 8.836^2 = 6480$	$A_s = \frac{4150 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 52} = 7.60 \text{ cm}^2$
MA	= -2330	
	$-M_F = 4150 \text{ kgm}$	$12\phi - 150 \text{ ctoc} = 7.54 \text{ cm}^2$

E点

	$-\frac{1}{2} \times 665 \times 3.77^2 = -4730$	$A_s = \frac{580 \times 100}{1200 \times 7/8 \times 52} = 1.06 \text{ cm}^2$
ME	= 4150	
	$M_E = -580 \text{ kgm}$	$12\phi - 600 \text{ ctoc} = 1.89 \text{ cm}^2$

高さ 3m 未満部分、総て地下水位以上トナリ以テ 両側 = 別々、基礎ヲ
施工ニ其上 = 石積其他適當ナル擁壁ヲ築造スルニトス。

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