

CALCULATIONS FOR

昭和八年四月
愛媛縣長濱大橋材料調書

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-ō-hashi for Ehime-ken

		Top Chord		U ₁ -U ₃	4-Required	
Main Section	1	Cov. Pl.	540 × 10	@ 42390 ^{kg}	× 7.560 =	320.5
"	2	E	300 × 90	@ 43800	× 7.555 =	661.8
Splice at U ₁	2	E	100 × 100 × 10	@ 14.9	× .610	= 18.2
"	1	Pl	450 × 10	@ 35325	× .540	= 19.1
"	2	Pls	85 × 13	@ 8674	× .300	= 5.2
Splice at U ₃	1	Pl	540 × 10	@ 42390	× .850	= 36.0
"	2	Pls	85 × 13	@ 8674	× .850	= 14.7
"	2	"	230 × 10	@ 18055	× .560	= 20.2
Gusset at U ₃	2	"	680 × 10	@ 53380	× 1.145	= 122.7
Tie plate	2	"	510 × 9	@ 36032	× .670	= 48.3
"	2	"	370 × 9	@ 20141	× .510	= 26.7
Lacing bar	16	bars	60 × 9	@ 4239	× .710	= 48.2
washer	4	"	70 ^φ	@ 30.200	× .009	= 1.1
					9823 + 359.9 =	13422
						<u>4</u>
						5368.8
		U ₃ -U ₅		4-Required		
Main Section	1	Cov. Pl.	540 × 10	@ 42390	× 7.510 =	318.3
"	2	E	300 × 90	@ 438	× 7.510 =	657.9
Tie plate	2	Pls	510 × 9	@ 36032	× .520	= 37.5
"	2	"	295 × 9	@ 20842	× .510	= 21.3
Lacing bar	20	bars	60 × 9	@ 4239	× .685	= 58.1
washer	4	"	70 ^φ	@ 30.2	× .009	= 1.1
					476.2 + 118.0 =	1094.2
						<u>4</u>
						4376.8
		Splice at U ₅		2-Required		
Gusset	2	Pls	600 × 10	@ 51810	× 1.150	= 119.2
Splice	2	"	230 × 10	@ 18055	× .560	= 20.2
"	1	Pl	540 × 10	@ 42390	× .850	= 36.0
"	2	Pls	85 × 13	@ 8674	× .850	= 14.7
					190.1	
					<u>2</u>	
						380.2
		Bottom Chord		Lo-L ₂	4-Required	
Main section	2	Pls	300 × 13	@ 30615	× 6.120 =	374.7
"	2	E	100 × 100 × 10	@ 14.9	× 64.50 =	192.2
Gusset at L ₀	2	Pls	935 × 10	@ 73398	× .960	= 140.9
"	2	"	615 × 13	@ 62761	× .755	= 94.8
Pin plate	2	"	320 × 10	@ 25120	× .360	= 18.1
Filler at L ₀	2	Fills	100 × 13	@ 10205	× .190	= 3.9
"	1	Fill	270 × 10	@ 21195	× .410	= 8.7
Lug angle	2	E	90 × 90 × 10	@ 13.3	× .325	= 8.6
Gusset at L ₁	1	Pl	340 × 10	@ 26690	× .560	= 14.9
"	1	"	340 × 10	@ "	× .650	= 17.3
Splice	2	Pls	300 × 13	@ 30615	× .625	= 38.3
Summary of Top chords					10,125.8	kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagakama-Ohashi for Ehime-ken

<i>Materials of Nagakama-Ohashi for Ehime-ken</i>							
Splice	2	Pls	80 * 10	@	6280	*	625 = 7.9
Fillers for diaph.	6	Fill.	190 * 10	@	14915	*	200 = 17.9
Tie plate	1	Pl	285 * 9	@	20135	*	330 = 6.6
"	4	Pls	200 * 9	@	14130	*	285 = 10.1
"	1	Pl	285 * 10	@	22373	*	665 = 14.9
Gusset for lateral	1	"	360 * 10	@	28260	*	760 = 21.5
Connection	1	L	90 * 90 * 10	@	13.3	*	445 = 5.9
Gusset for lateral	1	Pl	390 * 10	@	30615	*	590 = 18.1
Spacer	4	Pls	75 * 9	@	5299	*	294 = 6.2
						566.9 + 460.6 = 1027.5	
						4 4,110.00	
<i>L2 - L4</i>							
Main Section	2	Pls	300 * 13	@	30615	*	7565 = 4632
"	2	Ls	100 * 100 * 10	@	14.9	*	7565 = 225.4
"	2	Pls	200 * 10	@	15,700	*	6950 = 219.2
Gusset at L2	2	"	695 * 10	@	54558	*	1,220 = 133.1
"	1	Pl	340 * 10	@	26690	*	560 = 14.9
"	1	"	340 * 10	@	"	*	650 = 17.3
Splice	2	Pls	300 * 13	@	30615	*	625 = 38.3
"	2	"	285 * 10	@	22373	*	625 = 28.0
Tie plate	4	"	200 * 9	@	14130	*	285 = 10.1
"	1	Pl	285 * 10	@	22373	*	665 = 14.9
Gusset for lateral	1	"	590 * 10	@	46315	*	1,030 = 47.7
"	1	"	390 * 10	@	30615	*	590 = 18.1
Spacer	4	Pls	75 * 9	@	5299	*	274 = 5.8
						906.8 + 334.2 = 1,241.0	
						4 4,964.0	
<i>L4 - L4'</i>							
Main Section	2	Pls	300 * 13	@	30615	*	9,210 = 563.9
"	2	"	200 * 10	@	15,700	*	9,210 = 289.2
"	2	"	280 * 10	@	21980	*	8,120 = 357.0
"	2	Ls	100 * 100 * 10	@	14.9	*	9,210 = 274.5
Gusset at L4	4	Pls	650 * 10	@	51025	*	1,080 = 220.4
"	1	Pl	340 * 10	@	26690	*	560 = 14.9
"	1	"	340 * 10	@	"	*	650 = 17.3
Tie plate	4	Pls	200 * 9	@	14130	*	285 = 10.1
Gusset for lateral	2	"	590 * 10	@	46315	*	1,030 = 95.4
"	1	Pl	390 * 10	@	30615	*	590 = 18.1
Spacers	4	Pls	75 * 9	@	5299	*	254 = 5.4
						1,484.6 + 387.6 = 1,872.2	
						2 3,744.4	
<i>Diaphragm DM 1</i>							
	4	Ls	90 * 75 * 12	@	144	*	645 = 37.2
	1	Pl	285 * 10	@	22373	*	645 = 14.4
	1	L	90 * 75 * 9	@	11.0	*	270 = 3.0
Washer	1		70 ϕ	@	302	*	.012 = 0.4

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-Ōhashi for Ehime-ken

		<i>Diagonals U1-L2 + L2-U3</i>		<i>8-Required</i>	
<i>main section</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>Ls</i>	<i>125*90*10 @ 10.1 * 4.960 = 319.4</i>		
<i>Tie plate</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>305 * 9 @ 21.548 * .370</i>	<i>= 15.9</i>	
<i>Lacing bars</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>bars</i>	<i>60 * 9 @ 4.239 * .315</i>	<i>= 25.4</i>	
				<i>319.4 + 41.3 = 360.7</i>	
				<i>8</i>	<i>2885.6</i>
		<i>U3-L4 + L4-U5</i>		<i>8-Required</i>	
<i>main section</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>Ls</i>	<i>100*75*10 @ 13.0 * 4.825 = 250.9</i>		
<i>Tie plate</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>305 * 9 @ 21.548 * .370</i>	<i>= 15.9</i>	
<i>Lacing bars</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>bars</i>	<i>60 * 9 @ 4.239 * .345</i>	<i>= 26.3</i>	
				<i>250.9 + 42.2 = 293.1</i>	
				<i>8</i>	<i>2344.8</i>
<i>Summary of End post and Diagonals</i>					<i>9,333.6 Kgp</i>
		<i>Vertical L1-U1</i>		<i>4-Required</i>	
<i>main section</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>Ls</i>	<i>90*75*9 @ 11.0 * 3.415 = 150.3</i>		
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>307 * 9 @ 21.690 * 3.415 = 74.1</i>		
<i>CV1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>290 * 10 @ 22.765 * .300</i>	<i>= 13.7</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>160 * 9 @ 11.304 * .300</i>	<i>= 6.8</i>	
				<i>224.4 + 20.5 = 244.9</i>	
				<i>4</i>	<i>979.0</i>
		<i>L2-U2 + L4-U4</i>		<i>8-Required</i>	
<i>main section</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>Ls</i>	<i>90*75*9 @ 11.0 * 3.890 = 171.2</i>		
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>307 * 9 @ 21.690 * 3.890 = 84.4</i>		
<i>gusset</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>190 * 10 @ 14.915 * .350</i>	<i>= 10.4</i>	
<i>CV1 or CV2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>290 * 10 @ 22.765 * .300</i>	<i>= 13.7</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>160 * 9 @ 11.304 * .300</i>	<i>= 6.8</i>	
				<i>255.6 + 30.9 = 286.5</i>	
				<i>8</i>	<i>2292.0</i>
		<i>L3-U3 + L5-U5</i>		<i>6-Required</i>	
<i>main section</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>Ls</i>	<i>90*75*9 @ 11.0 * 3.890 = 171.2</i>		
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>307 * 9 @ 21.690 * 3.890 = 84.4</i>		
<i>CV1 or CV2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>290 * 10 @ 22.765 * .300</i>	<i>= 13.7</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>160 * 9 @ 11.304 * .300</i>	<i>= 6.8</i>	
				<i>255.6 + 20.5 = 276.1</i>	
				<i>6</i>	<i>1656.6</i>
<i>Summary of verticals</i>					<i>4,928.2 Kgp</i>



CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of nagahama-ō-hashi for Ehime-ken

		End Floor Beam FB1			2-Required		
main section	4	Flg. L ₃	125*75*10	@ 14.9	* 0.240 =	371.9	
"	1	Web Pl.	650 * 10	@ 51.025	* 0.240 =	318.4	
End connection	4	L ₃	150*90*12	@ 21.5	* .568	=	488
"	4	Fills	145 * 10	@ 11.383	* .434	=	198
Stiffener	4	L ₃	90*90*10	@ 13.3	* .595	=	31.7
"	4	Fills	90 * 10	@ 7.065	* .460	=	130
"	4	L ₃	75*75*9	@ 9.96	* .641	=	255
"	4	"	90*90*10	@ 13.3	* .635	=	338
"	4	Fills	90 * 10	@ 7.065	* .500	=	14.1
"	2	L ₃	75*75*9	@ 9.96	* .660	=	13.1
Stringer conn.	8	Fills	90 * 10	@ 7.065	* .195	=	11.0
						6903 + 2108 =	9011
							<u>2</u>
							1,802.2
		Intermediate Floor Beam FB2 & FB3			9-Required		
Main section	4	Flg. L ₃	125*75*10	@ 14.9	* 0.260 =	373.1	
"	1	Web Pl.	650 * 10	@ 51.025	* 0.250 =	318.9	
End connection	4	L ₃	150*90*12	@ 21.5	* .568	=	488
"	4	Fills	145 * 10	@ 11.383	* .434	=	198
stiffener	4	L ₃	90*90*10	@ 13.3	* .595	=	31.7
"	4	Fills	90 * 10	@ 7.065	* .460	=	130
"	4	L ₃	75*75*9	@ 9.96	* .641	=	255
"	4	"	90*90*10	@ 13.3	* .635	=	338
"	4	Fills	90 * 10	@ 7.065	* .500	=	14.1
"	2	L ₃	75*75*9	@ 9.96	* .660	=	13.1
Stringer connect.	8	Fills	90 * 10	@ 7.065	* .195	=	11.0
Bracket	2	Pl ₃	160 * 10	@ 12.560	* .170	=	4.3
						6920 + 215.1 =	907.1
							<u>9</u>
							8163.9
		Bracket B1			18-Required		
	2	L ₃	90*90*10	@ 13.3	* .980	=	26.1
	1	Pl	85 * 10	@ 6.673	* .460	=	3.1
	1	"	85 * 10	@ 6.673	* .230	=	1.5
						30.7	
						<u>18</u>	
							552.6
Summary of Floor beams and brackets					10,518.7 kgs		
		Stringer ST1 ^R & ST2			40-Required		
	1	I	250 * 125	@ 55.5	* 3.710 =	205.9	
	2	L ₃	90*90*10	@ 13.3	* .174	=	4.6
						205.9 + 4.6 =	210.5
						<u>40</u>	
							8420.0

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		Bracket of stringer		BR _L ^R	8-Required
	1	I	250 * 125 c	55.5 * 340 =	189
	1	L	90 * 90 * 10 c	13.3 * 174 =	23
	1	Pl	125 * 10 c	9.913 * 540 =	53
					189 + 7.6 = 20.5
					<u>8</u>
					2120
Summary of stringers and brackets					8,632.0 kgs
		Bottom Lateral Bracings		1-Required	
Bracing	4	L	125 * 75 * 10 c	14.9 * 4280 =	255.1
"	4	"	125 * 75 * 10 c	" * 4400 =	2622
"	16	"	125 * 75 * 10 c	" * 4425 =	10,549
"	16	"	125 * 75 * 10 c	" * 4545 =	10,835
Lateral plate	5	Pls	810 * 10 c	63.585 * 820 =	2607
					2655.7 + 260.7 = 2916.4 kgs
		Roller shoe		RS 1 & etc.	2-Required
Cast steel shoe		RS1	1 c	140 =	1400
" " "		Bed plate BPI	1 c	170 =	1700
" " "		dust guard DG1	2 c	16 =	320
" " "		" DG2	2 c	6 =	120
Tapped bolts		9φ * 30	2 c	0.17 =	0.3
"		6φ * 25	10 c	0.07 =	0.7
"		22φ * 40	4 c	1.19 =	4.8
Roller		100φ * 550	4 c	34 =	1360
Side plate		70 * 14 * 400	2 c	30.9 =	62
Pin		22φ * 50	4 c	0.15 =	0.6
"		" "	4 c	0.16 =	0.6
Anchor bolts		30φ * 700	4 c	4.68 =	18.7
Pin and nuts		100φ * 514	1 c	36 =	360
					557.9
					<u>2</u>
					1,115.8
		Fixed Shoe		FS1	2-Required
Cast steel shoe		FS1	1 c	240 =	2400
Anchor bolts		30φ * 700	4 c	4.68 =	18.7
Pin and nuts		100φ * 514	1 c	36 =	360
					2947
					<u>2</u>
					589.4
Summary of shoe					1,705.2 kgs

CALCULATIONS FOR

Material of Nagakama-O-hashi for Ehime-Ken

<p>Summary of truss span (span no 1, 2 & 7) Structural steel</p>		<p>Top chords 101258 Bottom chords 136012 End post & diagonals 93336 Verticals 49282 Floor Beams 10518.7 Stringers 86320 Bottom laterals 29164</p>	<p>37,988.8</p>	
<p>Rivet heads</p>		<p>60055.9 20700</p>	<p>62125.9</p>	
<p>Cast steel shoe</p>			<p>1705.2</p>	<p>63,831.1 kg</p>
<p>Bottom lateral bracing (span no. 3 & 6)</p>				
<p>Weight for ordinal span</p>				<p>= 29164</p>
<p>less</p>	<p>2 L 125x75x10 2 " " " " 1 PL 810 x 10 2 LB 125x75x10 1 L " " 1 " " " 2 LB " " 1 PL 360 x 10 1 " 840 x 10</p>	<p>14.9 x 4280 " " 4400 63585 x 820 14.9 x 1875 " " 2165 " " 2285 " " 4300 28260 x 975 65940 x 930</p>	<p>= - 127.5 = - 131.1 = - 52.1 = 55.9 = 32.3 = 34.0 = 128.1 = 27.6 = 61.3</p>	
				<p>2944.9 kg</p>
<p>Summary of truss span (span no. 3 & 6) Structural steel</p>		<p>Truss 37988.8 Floor Beams 10518.7 Stringers 86320 Bottom laterals 2944.9</p>	<p>60084.4</p>	
<p>Rivet heads</p>		<p>20700</p>	<p>62154.4</p>	
<p>Cast steel shoe and accessories</p>			<p>1705.2</p>	<p>63,859.6</p>

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Materials of Nagahama-ō-hashi for Ehime-Ken

main section	1	moving span	main girders	MG1 ^R	MG2 ^R	2-Reg'd
	1	web Pl. 1300 × 10	c	102050 × 9020 =	920.49	
	1	" " 870 × 10	c	68295 × 2500 =	170.74	
	1	" " 1300 × 10	c	102050 × 9705 =	990.40	
	2	Flg. L _s 150 × 150 × 15	c	3360 × 5150 =	346.08	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 4300 =	288.96	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 10050 =	675.36	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 10930 =	734.30	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 9710 =	652.51	
	1	Cov. Pl. 320 × 12	c	30144 × 5670 =	170.92	
	1	" " " "	c	" × 6000 =	180.86	
	1	" " " "	c	" × 5660 =	170.62	
side plate	2	Pls 910 × 15	c	107153 × 2100 =	450.04	
	2	" 730 × 12	c	68766 × 875 =	120.34	
	2	" 880 × 15	c	103620 × 1000 =	207.24	
	2	" 780 × 12	c	73476 × 1200 =	176.34	
	2	" 960 × 15	c	113040 × 1000 =	226.08	
	2	" 700 × 12	c	65940 × 807 =	106.43	
splice	2	L _s 150 × 150 × 15	c	3360 × 1000 =	67.20	
	1	Pl 320 × 12	c	30144 × 1000 =	30.14	
	4	L _s 150 × 150 × 19	c	4190 × 1030 =	172.63	
	4	Pls 220 × 15	c	25905 × 740 =	76.68	
	2	" 320 × 15	c	37680 × 550 =	41.45	
stiffener	2	L _s 125 × 90 × 9	c	1460 × 1680 =	49.06	
	2	" 125 × 90 × 10	c	1460 × 930 =	13.85	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 720 =	23.18	
	2	" 125 × 90 × 9	c	1460 × 2010 =	58.69	
	2	Fills 90 × 15	c	10598 × 990 =	20.98	
	2	L _s 125 × 90 × 9	c	1460 × 1920 =	56.06	
	2	Fills 90 × 15	c	10598 × 990 =	20.98	
	2	L _s 125 × 90 × 10	c	1460 × 440 =	14.17	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 730 =	23.51	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 210 =	6.76	
	19	" 125 × 90 × 9	c	1460 × 1310 =	363.39	
	7	" " " "	c	" × 1280 =	130.82	
	5	Fills 200 × 15	c	23550 × 505 =	59.46	
	5	" 90 × 15	c	10598 × 495 =	26.23	
	2	L _s 130 × 130 × 9	c	1770 × 700 =	24.78	
	4	" " " "	c	" × 1280 =	90.62	
Bracket	1	Pl 320 × 12	c	30144 × 1470 =	44.31	
	2	L _s 150 × 150 × 15	c	3360 × 1220 =	81.98	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 655 =	44.02	
	1	Pl 655 × 10	c	51418 × 970 =	49.88	
	2	Pls 505 × 15	c	59464 × 820 =	47.52	
	2	Fills 200 × 15	c	23550 × 290 =	13.66	
	2	L _s 100 × 100 × 13	c	1910 × 540 =	20.63	
	2	" " " "	c	" × 640 =	24.45	
	2	" 150 × 150 × 15	c	3360 × 980 =	65.86	
gusset plate	1	Pl 320 × 12	c	30144 × 630 =	18.99	
	1	" 460 × 10	c	36110 × 630 =	22.75	
	1	" 460 × 10	c	" × 635 =	22.93	
	1	" 460 × 10	c	" × 635 =	22.93	
	2	" 310 × 12	c	29202 × 555 =	32.41	
	2	" 370 × 10	c	29045 × 555 =	32.24	
stiffener	1	" 125 × 90 × 9	c	1460 × 400 =	5.84	
Bracket	1	" 320 × 12	c	30144 × 655 =	19.74	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-5-hashi for Ehime-ken

<i>gusset plate</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>340 * 12</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>32028 * 620 =</i>	<i>1986</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>560 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>43906 * 620 =</i>	<i>2722</i>	
							<i>530144 + 332433 = 862577</i>
							<i>2</i>
							<i>1725154</i>
		<i>Lateral Bracings</i>					
<i>LB 3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>100 * 100 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>1490 * 1915 =</i>	<i>5707</i>	<i>1- Required</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 1985 =</i>	<i>5915</i>	
<i>LB 4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 4210 =</i>	<i>12546</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 4350 =</i>	<i>12963</i>	
<i>LB 5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 4210 =</i>	<i>12546</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 4350 =</i>	<i>12963</i>	
<i>LB 6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>90 * 90 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>1330 * 4220 =</i>	<i>33676</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 4360 =</i>	<i>34793</i>	
	<i>10</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 385 =</i>	<i>5121</i>	
	<i>10</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 250 =</i>	<i>3325</i>	
	<i>10</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 1405 =</i>	<i>18687</i>	
	<i>10</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>150 * 12</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>14130 * 350 =</i>	<i>4946</i>	
	<i>10</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>150 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>11775 * 350 =</i>	<i>4121</i>	
	<i>20</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>250 * 9</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>17063 * 480 =</i>	<i>16956</i>	
	<i>118</i>	<i>Washers</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>3020 * 009 =</i>	<i>3207</i>	
<i>gusset plate</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>350 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>27478 * 530 =</i>	<i>2913</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>490 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>38465 * 840 =</i>	<i>6462</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>430 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>33755 * 730 =</i>	<i>7392</i>	
							<i>131109 + 73130 = 204239</i>
		<i>Floor Beams</i>					
<i>main section</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>web Pl</i>	<i>700 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>54950 * 6550 =</i>	<i>35992</i>	<i>4- Required</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>100 * 75 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>1300 * 6305 =</i>	<i>16393</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 6565 =</i>	<i>8535</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 6580 =</i>	<i>8554</i>	
<i>stiffeners</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>75 * 75 * 9</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>996 * 670 =</i>	<i>2669</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 668 =</i>	<i>2661</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>75 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>5888 * 528 =</i>	<i>1244</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>75 * 75 * 9</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>996 * 690 =</i>	<i>5498</i>	
<i>End Connection</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>75 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>5888 * 550 =</i>	<i>2591</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>125 * 90 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>1610 * 623 =</i>	<i>2006</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>120 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>9420 * 483 =</i>	<i>910</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>Pls</i>	<i>160 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>12560 * 210 =</i>	<i>528</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>Fills</i>	<i>90 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>7065 * 145 =</i>	<i>1229</i>	
							<i>69474 + 19336 = 88810</i>
							<i>4</i>
							<i>355240</i>
							<i>5094</i>
							<i>360334</i>
		<i>Floor Beams</i>					
<i>Main sections</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>web Pl</i>	<i>700 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>54950 * 6550 =</i>	<i>35992</i>	<i>1- Required</i>
<i>"</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>100 * 75 * 10</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>1300 * 6305 =</i>	<i>16393</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 6565 =</i>	<i>8535</i>	
<i>"</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>" * 6580 =</i>	<i>8554</i>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of nagahama-o-hashi for Ehime-ken

Stiffeners	4	L _s	75 * 75 * 9	c	9.96 * 670 =	2669
"	4	"	"	c	" * 668 =	2661
"	4	Fills	75 * 10	c	5.888 * 528 =	1244
"	8	L _s	75 * 75 * 9	c	9.96 * 690 =	5498
"	8	Fills	75 * 10	c	5.888 * 550 =	2591
End connection	2	L _s	125 * 90 * 10	c	16.10 * 623 =	2006
"	2	Fills	120 * 10	c	9.420 * 483 =	910
shelf angle	2	L _s	90 * 75 * 9	c	11.00 * 255 =	561
"	2	"	"	c	" * 745 =	1639
"	4	"	"	c	" * 740 =	3256
"	1	L	"	c	" * 655 =	721
Filler	2	Pl _s	160 * 10	c	12.560 * 210 =	528
"	6	"	85 * 10	c	6.673 * 155 =	621
<u>694.74 * 249.05 = 943.79</u>						
Same as FB4A	Floor Beams FB4B 1- Required					943.79
Fillers	6	Pl _s	85 * 10	c	6.673 * 155 =	621
<u>950.00</u>						
Summary of Floor Beams						5,497.13 K ₉₀
		Strut	SR 1	2- Required		
	1	Pl	500 * 10	c	39.250 * 6.580 =	258.27
	1	L	125 * 90 * 9	c	14.60 * 6.580 =	96.07
	4	Pl _s	150 * 12	c	14.130 * 400 =	22.61
	4	"	150 * 10	c	11.775 * 400 =	18.84
<u>395.79</u>						
<u>2</u>						
791.58						
		Stringers	ST6 to ST17 and inclusive	1- Required		
	30	I _s	200 * 150	c	50.4 * 3,440 =	520.28
	60	L _s	90 * 75 * 9	c	11.0 * 150 =	99.00
<u>5,300.28</u>						
		Stringers	ST3	2- Required		
	4	L _s	75 * 75 * 9	c	9.96 * 3,669 =	14,617
	1	Pl	360 * 9	c	25.434 * 3,669 =	9,332
<u>23,949</u>						
<u>2</u>						
47,898						
		Stringers	STA	6- Required		
	4	L _s	75 * 75 * 9	c	9.96 * 3,478 =	13,856
	1	Pl	360 * 9	c	25.434 * 3,478 =	8,846
	2	Pl _s	140 * 9	c	9.891 * 210 =	4.15
<u>231.17</u>						
<u>6</u>						
1,387.02						

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama - Ohashi for Ehime - Ken

		<i>Stringers ST5</i>		<i>2-Required</i>			
<i>4</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>75x75x9</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>9.96 x 3884 =</i>	<i>154.74</i>		
<i>1</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>360 x 9</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>25.434 x 3884 =</i>	<i>98.79</i>		
<i>2</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>140 x 9</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>9.891 x 210 =</i>	<i>415</i>		
							<i>257.68</i>
							<i>2</i>
							<i>515.36</i>
		<i>Brackets BR2</i>		<i>6-Required</i>			
<i>2</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>75x75x9</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>9.96 x 700 =</i>	<i>3.98</i>		
<i>1</i>	<i>Pl</i>	<i>285 x 9</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>20.135 x 495 =</i>	<i>9.97</i>		
<i>1</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>160 x 10</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>12.560 x 555 =</i>	<i>6.97</i>		
							<i>20.92</i>
							<i>6</i>
							<i>125.52</i>
<i>Summary of strut, stringers + bracket</i>						<i>8,598.74 kgs</i>	
		<i>Live Load shoe</i>		<i>2-set required</i>			
<i>1</i>	<i>cast steel</i>	<i>sole plate</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>43.3 =</i>	<i>43.30</i>		
<i>1</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>bed plate</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>63.2 =</i>	<i>63.20</i>		
<i>4</i>	<i>wedge</i>	<i>50 x 25 x 220</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>2.0 =</i>	<i>8.00</i>		
<i>2</i>	<i>Bolts</i>	<i>(guide connection) 199 x 60</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>0.33 =</i>	<i>0.66</i>		
<i>4</i>	<i>Anchor bolts</i>	<i>26 x 500</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>2.25 =</i>	<i>9.00</i>		
							<i>124.16</i>
							<i>2</i>
							<i>248.32</i>
<i>Summary of moving span</i>							
<i>Structural steel</i>							
		<i>main girders</i>		<i>17,251.54</i>			
		<i>Floor beams</i>		<i>5,497.13</i>			
		<i>Stringers and struts</i>		<i>8,598.74</i>			
		<i>lateral bracing</i>		<i>2,042.39</i>			
				<i>33,389.80</i>			
		<i>Rivet heads</i>		<i>1,170.00</i>			
				<i>34,559.80</i>			
							<i>34,808.12 kgs</i>
<i>Cast steel shoe & accessories</i>						<i>248.32</i>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-Ohashi for Ehime-ken

		counter weight girders		Required		
main section	1	web Pl.	2095 × 9 e	148012 × 69.10 =	102270	
"	2	L3	150 × 150 × 12 e	27.1 × 6280 =	34038	
stiffener	6	"	125 × 75 × 9 e	13.5 × 1986 =	16087	
"	2	"	150 × 90 × 9 e	16.3 × 1975 =	6439	
"	2	"	" " " e	" × 2070 =	6748	
Fillers	3	Fill	160 × 12 e	15072 × 1700 =	7687	
main section	1	web Pl.	2095 × 9 e	148012 × 6540 =	96800	
"	2	L3	150 × 150 × 12 e	27.1 × 6280 =	34038	
stiffener	6	"	125 × 75 × 9 e	13.5 × 1986 =	16087	
"	2	"	" " " e	" × 2070 =	5589	
"	2	"	" " " e	" × 1975 =	5333	
Fillers	3	Fill	160 × 12 e	15072 × 1700 =	7687	
Connection	2	L3	130 × 130 × 15 e	28.8 × 3146 =	18121	
main section	1	web Pls	2000 × 9 e	141300 × 3455 =	97638	
stiffener	6	L3	125 × 75 × 9 e	13.5 × 1700 =	13770	
"	2	"	150 × 90 × 9 e	16.3 × 1900 =	6194	
"	2	"	" " " e	" × 1980 =	6455	
"	2	Pls	200 × 9 e	14130 × 2000 =	5652	
Splice	1	Pl	290 × 9 e	20489 × 2000 =	4098	
upper frame	4	L3	125 × 75 × 9 e	13.5 × 2020 =	10908	
"	4	"	" " " e	" × 955 =	5157	
"	4	"	" " " e	" × 895 =	4833	
"	4	"	" " " e	" × 2080 =	11232	
"	6	"	" " " e	" × 1700 =	13770	
gussets	3	Pls	410 × 9 e	28967 × 680 =	5909	
"	2	"	410 × 9 e	" × 550 =	3186	
"	1	Pl	420 × 9 e	29673 × 730 =	2166	
"	2	Pls	430 × 9 e	30380 × 670 =	4071	
End connection	2	"	360 × 9 e	25434 × 2000 =	10174	
"	2	L3	100 × 100 × 13 e	19.1 × 1991 =	7606	
strut connection	2	"	100 × 100 × 10 e	14.9 × 295 =	879	
"	1	Pl	490 × 9 e	34619 × 860 =	2977	
"	2	L3	130 × 130 × 12 e	23.4 × 485 =	2270	
"	1	Pl	320 × 9 e	22608 × 890 =	2012	
Cross frame	6	L3	100 × 100 × 10 e	14.9 × 2334 =	20866	
gussets	12	Pls	390 × 9 e	27554 × 455 =	15044	
"	2	"	370 × 9 e	26141 × 370 =	1934	
"	1	Pl	" " " e	" × 580 =	1516	
connection	2	L3	125 × 75 × 9 e	13.5 × 718 =	1939	
lug L3	12	"	150 × 90 × 9 e	16.3 × 100 =	1956	
Top strut	2	"	125 × 75 × 9 e	13.5 × 6270 =	16929	
gusset	1	Pl	630 × 9 e	44510 × 670 =	2982	
Top frame	6	L3	75 × 75 × 9 e	9.96 × 1260 =	7530	
"	2	"	" " " e	" × 1180 =	2351	
gussets	3	Pls	275 × 9 e	19429 × 350 =	2040	
"	2	"	345 × 9 e	24374 × 350 =	1706	
"	2	"	200 × 9 e	14130 × 430 =	1215	
"	2	"	" " " e	" × 420 =	1187	
Filler	8	Fill	75 × 9 e	5299 × 140 =	593	
"	2	"	125 × 9 e	8831 × 745 =	1316	
notch splice	1	Pl	80 × 9 e	5652 × 830 =	469	
washers	86	Wash.	70φ e	30.2 × 9 =	2337	
				3817.19 + 2800.78 =		6617.97

CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of nagahama-ō-hashis for Ehime san

		Balance Beams			2-Required		
main section	1	web Pl	1150 × 10	c	90.275 × 2,705 =	244.19	
	1	"	2000 × 10	c	157.000 × 4,560 =	71.592	
	1	"	"	"	" × 4,320 =	678.24	
	1	"	1,650 × 10	c	129.525 × 2,630 =	340.65	
	1	"	1,555 × 10	c	122.068 × 1,965 =	239.86	
	2	Flg. B	150 × 150 × 19	c	41.9 × 7,350 =	615.93	
	2	"	"	"	" × 8,820 =	739.12	
	1	" L	"	"	" × 2,555 =	107.05	
	1	"	"	"	" × 2,410 =	100.98	
	2	" B	"	"	" × 8,743 =	732.66	
splice	1	cov. Pl	320 × 16	c	40.192 × 6,230 =	250.40	
	1	"	"	"	" × 6,160 =	247.58	
	4	Pls	220 × 9	c	15.543 × 880 =	54.71	
	2	"	320 × 9	c	22.608 × 1,250 =	56.52	
	4	B	150 × 150 × 19	c	41.9 × 1,080 =	181.01	
	2	Pls	220 × 9	c	15.543 × 740 =	23.00	
	2	"	"	"	" × 820 =	25.49	
	2	"	320 × 9	c	22.608 × 920 =	41.60	
	2	"	460 × 9	c	32.499 × 940 =	61.10	
	2	"	310 × 19	c	46.237 × 1,720 =	159.06	
stiffeners	2	B	130 × 130 × 15	c	28.8 × 1,991 =	114.68	
	2	Fill.	125 × 19	c	18.644 × 1,720 =	64.14	
	1	L	125 × 90 × 9	c	14.6 × 1,193 =	17.42	
	2	B	"	"	" × 1,040 =	30.37	
	2	"	150 × 150 × 11	c	24.9 × 1,976 =	98.40	
	1	L	125 × 90 × 9	c	14.6 × 2,029 =	29.62	
	1	"	"	"	" × 893 =	13.04	
	1	"	"	"	" × 1,174 =	17.14	
	2	B	130 × 130 × 15	c	28.8 × 3,146 =	181.21	
	1	Fill.	270 × 19	c	40.271 × 1,300 =	52.35	
	1	"	270 × 9	c	19.076 × 1,700 =	32.43	
	1	"	125 × 10	c	9.813 × 1,700 =	16.68	
	1	"	270 × 19	c	40.271 × 3,010 =	121.22	
	6	B	125 × 90 × 9	c	14.6 × 2,010 =	176.08	
	8	"	130 × 130 × 12	c	23.4 × 1,972 =	369.16	
	2	Fill.	550 × 19	c	82.033 × 1,700 =	278.91	
	4	B	125 × 90 × 9	c	14.6 × 590 =	34.46	
	2	"	"	"	" × 1,820 =	53.14	
	2	"	"	"	" × 1,670 =	48.76	
	1	L	"	"	" × 1,500 =	21.90	
side plate	1	"	"	"	" × 1,470 =	21.46	
	1	Fill.	85 × 19	c	12.678 × 1,190 =	15.09	
	2	B	125 × 90 × 9	c	14.6 × 1,300 =	37.96	
	2	"	"	"	" × 1,120 =	32.70	
	2	"	"	"	" × 910 =	26.57	
	2	Pls.	815 × 19	c	121.557 × 1,475 =	358.59	
	2	"	625 × 9	c	44.156 × 815 =	71.97	
	1	Pl	320 × 16	c	40.192 × 1,210 =	48.63	
	2	B	100 × 100 × 10	c	14.9 × 605 =	18.03	
	1	Pl	320 × 16	c	40.192 × 1,280 =	51.45	
stiffeners	2	B	150 × 100 × 12	c	22.4 × 530 =	23.74	
	1	L	100 × 100 × 10	c	14.9 × 1,976 =	29.44	
	1	Fill	210 × 19	c	31.322 × 1,720 =	538.7	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-ken

Bracket	1	L	100*100*10	e	14.9 * 1035 =	15.42
"	1	"	"	c	" * 1940 =	28.91
"	1	PI	150 * 10	e	11.775 * 480 =	5.64
"	1	Fill	95 * 9	c	6.712 * 220 =	1.48
Gusset	1	PI	575 * 9	e	40.624 * 755 =	30.67
"	1	Fill	320 * 16	e	40.192 * 755 =	30.34
"	1	PI	530 * 9	c	37.445 * 1180 =	44.19
"	1	"	420 * 9	e	29.673 * 500 =	14.84
"	1	"	595 * 9	e	42.037 * 605 =	25.43
"	1	Fill	320 * 16	e	40.192 * 460 =	18.49
"	1	PI	435 * 9	c	30.733 * 520 =	15.98
Connection	1	L	100*100*10	e	14.9 * 295 =	4.40
"	1	PI	415 * 9	e	29.320 * 1025 =	30.05
"	1	"	415 * 9	c	29.320 * 900 =	26.39
"	1	"	410 * 9	e	28.967 * 660 =	19.12
"	1	"	410 * 9	e	" * 1990 =	57.64
Cover plate	1	"	320 * 12	c	30.144 * 2420 =	72.95
						5012.58 + 3605.04 = 8617.62
						<u>2</u>
						17235.24
main section	6	Transverse strut	T.S 1	1-Reqd		
"	1	L	150*90*9	c	16.3 * 6260 =	612.23
"	8	web PI	817 * 9	c	57.721 * 5710 =	329.59
stiffener	8	L	75*75*9	c	9.96 * 1130 =	90.04
splice	4	"	90*75*9	e	11.0 * 827 =	72.78
end connection	1	PIs	290 * 9	c	20.489 * 640 =	52.45
"	1	L	90*75*9	e	11.0 * 809 =	8.90
"	1	Fill	160 * 9	e	11.304 * 640 =	7.23
Gusset	1	PI	680 * 9	e	48.042 * 950 =	45.64
"	2	PIs	200 * 9	e	14.130 * 280 =	7.91
"	3	"	280 * 9	e	19.782 * 320 =	18.99
"	4	"	260 * 9	e	18.369 * 420 =	30.86
"	1	PI	420 * 9	e	29.673 * 590 =	17.51
"	1	"	780 * 9	e	55.107 * 970 =	53.45
"	2	PIs	150 * 9	e	10.598 * 190 =	4.03
"	8	L	90*75*9	e	11.0 * 420 =	36.96
washer	4	wash.	70#	e	30.2 * 9 =	1.09
						1031.86 + 357.80 = 1389.66
main section	4	Transverse strut	T.S 2	1-Reqd		
"	8	L	125*75*9	e	13.5 * 6260 =	338.04
"	8	"	75*75*9	e	9.96 * 1400 =	111.55
Gusset	2	PIs	720 * 9	e	50.868 * 880 =	89.53
"	3	"	285 * 9	e	20.135 * 310 =	18.73
"	4	"	300 * 9	e	21.195 * 310 =	26.28
"	2	"	410 * 9	e	28.967 * 1455 =	84.29
"	2	"	195 * 9	e	13.777 * 285 =	7.85
washer	7	wash.	70#	e	30.2 * 9 =	1.69
						449.59 + 228.37 = 677.96

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of nagahama-ō-hashi for Ehime-ken

		Transverse strut		TS 3	1-Req'd	
main section	2	L ₃	125 × 75 × 9	c	13.5 × 6,552 =	176.90
"	2	"	"	c	" × 6,270 =	169.29
"	1	web Pl.	880 × 9	c	62,172 × 6,920 =	430.23
stiffener	2	L ₃	125 × 90 × 9	c	14.6 × 888 =	25.93
"	8	"	90 × 75 × 9	c	11.0 × 888 =	78.14
gusset	1	Pl	370 × 9	c	26,141 × 560 =	14.64
"	1	"	570 × 9	c	40,271 × 720 =	29.00
						776.42 + 147.71 = 924.13
		Longitudinal strut		LS 1, 2, 3, 5 & 6	1-Req'd	
LS 1	2	L ₃	125 × 75 × 9	c	13.5 × 4,090 =	110.43
LS 2	2	"	"	c	" × 3,193 =	86.21
LS 3	2	"	"	c	" × 3,218 =	86.89
LS 5	2	"	"	c	" × 3,145 =	84.92
LS 6	2	"	"	c	" × 3,170 =	85.59
washer	55	wash.	70 ^φ	c	302 × 9 =	14.95
						454.04 + 14.95 = 468.99
		Longitudinal strut		LS 4	1-Req'd	
main section	4	L ₃	125 × 75 × 9	c	13.5 × 4,226 =	228.20
"	1	web Pl.	817 × 9	c	57,722 × 4,360 =	251.67
stiffener	6	L ₃	90 × 75 × 9	c	11.0 × 827 =	54.58
End connection	2	"	"	c	" × 665 =	14.63
"	1	L	"	c	" × 800 =	8.80
						479.87 + 78.01 = 557.88
Summary of transverse and longitudinal strut						= 4,078.62 kgs
		Top lateral bracing			1-Req'd	
LB 1 ^R	2	L ₃	130 × 130 × 9	c	17.7 × 4,890 =	173.11
LB 2	2	"	"	c	" × 2,380 =	84.25
LB 3 ^R	2	"	"	c	" × 2,325 =	82.31
LB 4 ^R	2	"	"	c	" × 4,110 =	145.49
LB 5 ^R	2	"	"	c	" × 4,285 =	151.69
gusset	2	Pls	380 × 9	c	26,847 × 825 =	44.30
						636.85 + 44.30 = 681.15
		Bottom lateral bracing			1-Req'd	
LB 6	2	L ₃	130 × 130 × 9	c	17.7 × 4,890 =	173.11
LB 7	2	"	"	c	" × 2,380 =	84.25
LB 8 ^R	2	"	"	c	" × 2,325 =	82.31
LB 9 ^R	4	"	"	c	" × 4,245 =	300.55
LB 10	2	"	"	c	" × 2,035 =	72.04
LB 11 ^R	4	"	"	c	" × 2,030 =	143.72
LB 12	2	"	"	c	" × 2,065 =	73.10
gusset	2	Pls	380 × 9	c	26,847 × 825 =	44.30
"	4	"	400 × 9	c	28,260 × 825 =	93.26
						929.08 + 137.56 = 1,066.64
Summary of top and bottom lateral bracing						= 1,747.79 kgs

CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of nagahama-o-hashi for ehime-ken

Summary of counter weight
Structural steel

counterweight girders	6,617.97
Balance Beams	17,235.24
Longitudinal & transverse struts	4,018.62
Lateral bracings	1,747.79
	<u>29,619.62</u>
Rivet heads	<u>1,034.00</u>
	<u>30,653.62 kgs</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-Ken

	Counterweight tower,	Column		Z-Required
Column	8	L 90*90*10	c 133 * 6304 =	670.75
'	1	Web Pl 730 * 10	e 57305 * 6309 =	361.54
'	2	Pls 500 * 10	e 39250 * 5514 =	432.85
Stay	2	L 380 * 100	e 54500 * 7650 =	833.85
'	2	L 100*100*10	e 14.9 * 3620 =	107.88
'	2	'	' * 3420 =	101.92
Strut	4	' 150*150*11	e 24.9 * 1745 =	173.80
Diagonals	2	'	' * 2830 =	140.93
'	2	'	' * 2930 =	145.91
Top construction	2	' 150*150*15	e 33.6 * 1090 =	73.25
'	1	Pl 390 * 10	e 30615 * 1090 =	333.7
'	1	' 90 * 15	e 10598 * 1090 =	115.5
'	1	L 150*100*9	e 17.0 * 1090 =	18.53
'	5	L 75*75*9	e 9.96 * 370 =	18.43
'	1	L 130*130*9	e 17.7 * 370 =	6.55
'	2	Fills 90 * 10	e 7065 * 145 =	2.05
'	2	L 150*150*15	e 33.6 * 1090 =	73.25
'	1	Pl 390 * 10	e 30615 * 1090 =	333.7
'	1	' 90 * 15	e 10598 * 1090 =	115.5
'	1	L 150*100*9	e 17.0 * 1090 =	18.53
'	6	L 75*75*9	e 9.96 * 370 =	22.11
'	2	' 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 370 =	9.84
'	2	'	' * 550 =	14.63
'	2	Fills 90 * 10	e 7065 * 290 =	4.10
'	2	L 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 550 =	14.63
'	2	Fills 90 * 10	e 7065 * 290 =	4.10
'	1	Pl 730 * 10	e 57305 * 1015 =	58.16
'	2	L 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 950 =	25.27
'	1	L 150*150*15	e 33.6 * 550 =	18.48
'	1	' 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 550 =	7.32
'	1	' 150*150*15	e 33.6 * 740 =	24.86
'	1	Fill 90 * 15	e 10598 * 550 =	5.83
'	2	L 125*75*9	e 13.5 * 370 =	9.99
'	1	L 125*90*9	e 14.6 * 370 =	5.40
'	1	Fill 90 * 10	e 7065 * 290 =	2.05
'	2	L 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 585 =	15.56
'	1	Pl 730 * 10	e 57305 * 1015 =	58.16
'	1	' 390 * 10	e 30615 * 730 =	22.35
'	1	L 150*150*15	e 33.6 * 550 =	18.48
'	1	' 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 550 =	7.32
'	1	' 150*150*15	e 33.6 * 740 =	24.86
'	1	Fill 90 * 15	e 10598 * 550 =	5.83
'	3	L 125*75*9	e 13.5 * 370 =	14.99
'	1	Fill 90 * 10	e 7065 * 210 =	1.48
'	1	L 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 740 =	9.84
'	4	L	' * 391 =	20.80
Column stiffeners	8	' 75*75*9	e 9.96 * 740 =	58.96
' tie plate	2	Pls 495 * 10	e 38858 * 730 =	56.73
Connection of sway	2	L 100*100*10	e 14.9 * 350 =	10.43
'	2	' 125*90*10	e 16.1 * 950 =	30.59
'	1	Fill 260 * 10	e 20410 * 350 =	7.14
'	2	L 125*90*10	e 16.1 * 600 =	19.32
Base	1	Pl 1000 * 19	e 149150 * 1070 =	159.59
'	4	L 90*90*10	e 13.3 * 740 =	39.37

296943

1109.00

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-ken

Base	2	Ls	150*150*15	c	3360 * 740 =	49.73
"	2	"	"	c	" * 1,000 =	67.20
"	8	"	75*75*9	c	996 * 225 =	179.3
"	2	"	90*90*10	c	1330 * 470 =	12.50
"	2	Fills	90 * 15	c	10598 * 470 =	996
Gussets	2	Pls	640 * 10	c	50240 * 1,230 =	123.59
"	2	"	1015 * 10	c	79678 * 1,350 =	215.13
"	2	Fills	240 * 10	c	18840 * 370 =	139.4
"	2	Pls	920 * 10	c	72220 * 1,120 =	161.77
"	2	"	630 * 10	c	49455 * 830 =	82.10
"	2	Fills	310 * 10	c	24335 * 320 =	15.57
"	2	Pls	1000 * 10	c	78500 * 1,170 =	183.69
"	2	Fills	320 * 10	c	25120 * 515 =	25.87
Tie plate	2	Pls	320 * 9	c	22608 * 730 =	33.01
"	2	"	390 * 9	c	27554 * 730 =	40.23
"	1	Pl	940 * 9	c	66411 * 1,540 =	102.27
"	1	"	500 * 9	c	35325 * 940 =	33.21
" stiff	10	Ls	75*75*9	c	996 * 740 =	73.70
Lacing	16	bars	75 * 12	c	7065 * 920 =	104.00
"	4	"	"	c	" * 890 =	25.15
washers	8	wash.	75 ^φ	c	347 * 0.12 =	33.3
Connection of stay	2	Ls	150*150*11	c	2490 * 520 =	25.90
"	2	Pls	260 * 10	c	20410 * 350 =	14.29
"	2	Fills	140 * 10	c	10990 * 300 =	6.59
Cap plate	1	Pl	1090 * 19	c	162574 * 1,340 =	217.85
Tie plate	3	Pls	370 * 9	c	26141 * 730 =	57.25
296943 + 282476 = 5,794.19						
2						
11588.38						
<i>Sway bracing and strut</i>						
Strut	4	Ls	150*100*9	c	17.0 * 5470 =	37.96
"	4	"	"	c	" * 5830 =	39.64
Bracings	4	"	75*75*9	c	996 * 995 =	39.64
"	12	"	"	c	" * 1075 =	128.48
Gussets	2	Pls	420 * 10	c	32970 * 760 =	50.11
"	2	"	630 * 10	c	49455 * 635 =	62.81
"	2	"	300 * 10	c	23550 * 1,400 =	65.94
"	3	"	530 * 10	c	41605 * 630 =	78.63
"	2	"	430 * 10	c	33755 * 550 =	37.13
Tie plate	3	"	190 * 10	c	14915 * 190 =	8.50
Sway end	4	Ls	150*100*12	c	2240 * 1920 =	172.03
"	2	Fills	110 * 10	c	8635 * 400 =	69.1
"	2	"	95 * 10	c	7458 * 230 =	34.3
"	8	Bars	60 * 10	c	4710 * 340 =	12.81
"	8	"	80 * 10	c	6280 * 390 =	19.59
"	4	"	100 * 10	c	7850 * 390 =	12.25
Diaphragm conn.	12	Ls	75*75*9	c	996 * 382 =	45.66
"	6	Fills	160 * 10	c	12560 * 190 =	14.32
End connection	4	Pls	125 * 10	c	9813 * 330 =	12.95
Lacing	8	bars	75 * 10	c	5888 * 760 =	35.80
"	8	"	"	c	" * 835 =	39.33
washers	8	wash.	70 ^φ	c	302 * 0.10 =	2.42
Strut	2	Ls	100*100*10	c	149 * 5470 =	1630.1
Diaphragm conn.	6	"	75*75*9	c	996 * 380 =	22.71

CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-ken

Tie plate	3	Pls	290 * 9	c	20489	'	350 =	2151
	8	Bars	80 * 9	c	5652	'	350 =	1583
	4	'	100 * 9	c	7065	'	350 =	989
	16	'	60 * 9	c	4239	'	340 =	2306
End connection	2	Pls	310 * 10	c	24335	'	390 =	1898
'	2	'	170 * 10	c	13345	'	330 =	881
								1,099.53 + 801.41 = 1,900.94
Diaphragm DM1 3-Required								
	4	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	996	'	400 =	1594
	1	web Pl	390 * 9	c	27554	'	620 =	1708
	4	Pls	150 * 9	c	10598	'	160 =	678
								3980
								3
								11940
Diaphragm DM2 6-Required								
	1	Pl	240 * 10	c	18846	'	370 =	697
	2	L	90 * 90 * 10	c	133	'	380 =	1011
								1708
								6
								10248
Ladder 2-Required								
	2	Bars	75 * 9	c	5299	'	7300 =	7737
	17	'	19	c	223	'	530 =	2009
	8	L	125 * 75 * 9	c	135	'	170 =	1836
	2	Pls	130 * 9	c	9185	'	270 =	496
								12078
								2
								24156
Anchor bolts 2-Required								
	4	Turned bolt	30 * 61.5	c	390	'		1560
	8	washers	90 * 10	c	7065	'	90 =	509
	4	nuts		c	55	'		220
								2289
								2
								4578
Summary of structural steel of tower								
Tower					11,588.38			
sway bracing and strut					1,900.94			
Diaphragms, ladders					463.44			
anchor bolts					457.8			
					13,998.54			
Rivet heads					490.00			
					14,488.54		kg	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-kan

		Counter weight	Span			
		Main girders	M43 ^L , M45 ^L , M44A & B & M46A & B	1-Req'd		
Flange angle	8	Ls	150*150*15	c	336 * 9,540 =	2,564.35
"	8	"	"	c	" * 7,814 =	2,100.40
"	4	"	"	c	" * 7,400 =	994.56
"	4	"	"	c	" * 7,790 =	1,046.98
"	8	"	"	c	" * 7,596 =	2,041.80
web plate	4	Pls	1,800 * 10	c	14,130 * 7,810 =	44,142.1
"	4	"	"	c	" * 7,590 =	42,898.7
Side plate	8	"	1,500 * 10	c	117,750 * 2,190 =	2,062.98
Stiffeners	28	Ls	130*130*12	c	234 * 1,780 =	1,166.26
"	8	Fills	270 * 15	c	31,793 * 1,500 =	381.52
"	40	Ls	125*90*9	c	14.6 * 1,810 =	1,057.04
"	4	"	125*90*10	c	16.1 * 1,810 =	1,165.6
"	38	"	"	c	" * 1,780 =	1,089.00
"	10	"	"	c	" * 1,750 =	281.75
"	8	Fills	190 * 15	c	22,373 * 1,500 =	268.48
"	4	"	90 * 15	c	10,598 * 1,000 =	42.39
"	4	"	200 * 15	c	23,550 * 500 =	47.10
"	4	"	190 * 15	c	22,373 * 1,500 =	134.24
"	2	"	90 * 15	c	10,598 * 1,000 =	21.20
"	2	"	200 * 15	c	23,550 * 500 =	23.55
"	22	Ls	90*90*10	c	133 * 1,780 =	520.83
"	2	"	"	c	" * 1,140 =	303.2
"	8	Fills	510 * 15	c	60,053 * 1,500 =	720.64
"	8	Ls	90*90*10	c	133 * 1,120 =	119.17
"	8	"	125*90*10	c	16.1 * 880 =	113.34
"	8	"	"	c	" * 940 =	121.07
"	4	"	90*75*9	c	11.0 * 1,010 =	44.44
"	4	"	130*130*12	c	234 * 1,640 =	153.50
"	4	Fills	270 * 15	c	31,793 * 1,500 =	190.76
"	4	"	"	c	" * 1,450 =	184.40
"	4	Ls	130*130*15	c	288 * 1,880 =	216.58
"	4	"	150*150*15	c	336 * 1,370 =	184.13
"	3	Fills	275 * 15	c	32,381 * 500 =	48.57
"	3	"	125 * 15	c	14,719 * 720 =	31.79
"	4	"	95 * 15	c	11,186 * 340 =	15.21
"	4	"	145 * 15	c	17,074 * 1,215 =	82.98
"	1	Fill	125 * 15	c	14,719 * 1,215 =	17.88
"	3	Fills	130 * 15	c	15,308 * 640 =	293.9
"	2	"	120 * 15	c	14,130 * 640 =	180.9
"	24	Ls	90*90*10	c	133 * 640 =	204.29
"	4	Fills	320 * 15	c	37,680 * 400 =	60.29
"	4	"	"	c	" * 380 =	57.27
Splice	16	Pls	220 * 15	c	25,905 * 905 =	375.10
"	8	"	345 * 15	c	40,624 * 1,050 =	341.24
"	4	"	945 * 10	c	74,183 * 1,060 =	314.54
"	4	"	"	c	" * 1,280 =	379.82
"	16	Ls	150*150*15	c	336 * 945 =	508.03
Filler	4	Fills	160 * 15	c	18,840 * 430 =	32.40
"	6	"	75 * 15	c	8,831 * 430 =	22.78
"	2	"	310 * 15	c	36,503 * 430 =	31.39
Fit Base of tower	8	Ls	90*90*10	c	133 * 230 =	24.47
"	8	Fills	135 * 10	c	10,598 * 230 =	19.50
"	16	Ls	75*75*9	c	9.96 * 225 =	35.86
"	8	Fills	60 * 10	c	4.710 * 235 =	8.85
						9888.01

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-ken

at base of gear	4	Pls	310 * 19	e	46237 * 2070 =	38284
"	8	Ls	150 * 100 * 12	e	224 * 310 =	5555
"	16	"	150 * 90 * 12	e	215 * 573 =	19711
"	8	Fills	310 * 12	e	29202 * 430 =	10045
"	8	"	88 * 10	e	6908 * 573 =	3167
hole	6	Ls	75 * 75 * 9	e	996 * 1255 =	7500
"	2	Pls	400 * 10	e	31400 * 400 =	2512
Tie plate	2	"	1000 * 19	e	149150 * 1070 =	31918
"	2	Fills	190 * 15	e	22373 * 430 =	1924
"	2	Pls	550 * 10	e	43175 * 1060 =	9153
gussets	2	"	825 * 12	e	77715 * 1365 =	21216
"	2	"	405 * 10	e	31793 * 1280 =	8139
"	2	"	910 * 10	e	71435 * 1350 =	19287
"	2	"	910 * 12	e	85722 * 1350 =	23145
"	2	"	585 * 12	e	55107 * 1280 =	14107
"	2	"	880 * 12	e	82896 * 1400 =	23211
"	2	"	310 * 12	e	29202 * 460 =	2687
"	4	"	395 * 16	e	49612 * 640 =	12701
"	2	"	510 * 16	e	64056 * 1050 =	13452
						<u>1951515 + 1256515</u>
						<u>= 3208030</u>
<i>Diaphragm</i>						
DM5	2	Pls	700 * 10	e	54950 * 1770 =	19452
"	4	Ls	75 * 75 * 9	e	996 * 710 =	2829
"	2	"	150 * 100 * 9	e	170 * 420 =	1428
DM6	4	Pls	700 * 10	e	54950 * 1770 =	38905
"	12	Ls	75 * 75 * 9	e	996 * 710 =	8486
DM7	2	Pls	670 * 10	e	52595 * 1740 =	18303
"	6	Ls	75 * 75 * 9	e	996 * 680 =	4064
DM8	2	"	90 * 90 * 10	e	133 * 710 =	1889
"	2	"	100 * 75 * 10	e	130 * 420 =	1092
"	1	Pl	700 * 10	e	54950 * 1785 =	9809
DM9	8	Ls	150 * 90 * 9	e	163 * 710 =	9258
"	2	Pls	460 * 10	e	36110 * 700 =	5055
"	8	Ls	100 * 75 * 10	e	130 * 450 =	4680
"	8	Fills	70 * 9	e	4946 * 280 =	1108
DM10	4	Ls	100 * 75 * 10	e	130 * 1620 =	8424
"	4	"	"	e	" * 1780 =	9256
"	2	Pls	700 * 10	e	54950 * 1550 =	17035
"	4	Fills	290 * 15	e	34148 * 1230 =	16801
DM11	4	Ls	100 * 75 * 10	e	130 * 560 =	2912
"	4	"	"	e	" * 620 =	3224
"	2	Pls	700 * 10	e	54950 * 570 =	6264
DM12	4	Ls	100 * 75 * 10	e	130 * 440 =	2288
"	4	"	"	e	" * 520 =	2704
"	2	Pls	700 * 10	e	54950 * 450 =	4946
DM13	4	Ls	90 * 90 * 10	e	133 * 686 =	3650
"	2	Pls	695 * 10	e	54558 * 700 =	7638
"	4	Ls	150 * 90 * 9	e	163 * 420 =	2738
DM14	2	"	90 * 90 * 10	e	133 * 710 =	1889
"	4	"	100 * 75 * 10	e	130 * 510 =	2652
"	2	"	"	e	" * 420 =	1092
"	1	Pl	690 * 10	e	54165 * 1120 =	6066

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-o-hashi for Ehime-ken

DM 14	1	Pl	655 * 10	c	51.418 * 690 =	35.48
DM 15	4	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 710 =	36.92
"	4	"	90 * 90 * 10	c	133 * 640 =	34.05
"	1	Pl	635 * 10	c	49.848 * 690 =	34.40
"	4	Fills	85 * 10	c	6.673 * 480 =	12.81
"	2	"	125 * 10	c	9.813 * 1,140 =	22.37
"	6	"	"	c	" * 1,780 =	104.80
"	1	Fill	85 * 10	c	6.673 * 1,780 =	11.88
"	1	"	"	c	" * 1,140 =	7.01
"	2	Fills	"	c	" * 1,124 =	15.00

DM 14	4	"	125 * 10	c	9.813 * 950 =	37.29
	4	L	90 * 90 * 10	c	133 * 640 =	34.05
						<u>2646.03</u>

Summary of main girders and diaphragms

34,726.33 Kgo

		End Floor Beam FB8		1- Required		
Main Section	2	Flg L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 5,550 =	144.30
"	2	"	"	c	" * 5,540 =	144.04
"	1	Web Pl.	710 * 10	c	55.735 * 5,800 =	323.76
Stiffeners	2	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	9.96 * 675 =	13.45
"	2	"	"	c	" * 698 =	13.90
"	2	"	"	c	" * 712 =	14.18
"	1	L	"	c	" * 716 =	7.13
"	2	L	90 * 75 * 9	c	11.0 * 675 =	14.85
"	2	"	"	c	" * 698 =	15.36
"	2	"	"	c	" * 712 =	15.66
"	1	L	"	c	" * 716 =	7.88
						<u>611.60 + 102.41 = 714.01</u>

		Intermediate Floor Beams FB9 & FB10		2- Required		
Main Section	1	Flg L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 5,560 =	72.28
"	1	"	"	c	" * 5,820 =	75.66
"	2	Flg L	"	c	" * 5,530 =	143.78
"	1	web pl.	710 * 10	c	55.735 * 5,800 =	323.26
End Connection	2	L	125 * 90 * 10	c	10.1 * 625 =	20.13
"	2	Fills	120 * 10	c	9.420 * 555 =	10.46
Stiffeners	4	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	9.96 * 675 =	26.89
"	4	"	"	c	" * 698 =	27.81
"	4	"	"	c	" * 712 =	28.37
"	2	"	"	c	" * 716 =	14.26
						<u>614.98 + 127.92 = 742.90</u>
						<u>2</u>
						<u>1,485.80</u>

		Intermediate Floor Beams FB11		1- Required		
Main Section	1	Flg L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 5,790 =	75.27
"	1	"	"	c	" * 5,520 =	71.76
"	2	" L	"	c	" * 5,520 =	143.52
"	1	web pl.	710 * 10	c	55.735 * 5,770 =	321.59
End Connection	2	L	125 * 90 * 10	c	10.1 * 615 =	19.80
"	2	Fills	120 * 10	c	9.420 * 545 =	10.27

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagakama-O-hashi for Ehime-ken

<i>Stiffeners</i>	4	L	75*75*9	e	9.96	*	675 =	2689	
"	4	"	"	e	"	*	698 =	2781	
"	4	"	"	e	"	*	712 =	2837	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	716 =	1426	
								<i>612.14 + 127.40 = 739.54</i>	
<i>Intermediate Floor Beam FB12 I-Required</i>									
<i>Main Section</i>	2	Flg L	100*75*10	e	130	*	5820 =	15132	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	4930 =	12818	
"	1	web pl.	1150 * 10	e	90.275	*	5800 =	52360	
"	2	Flg L	100*75*10	e	130	*	2510 =	6526	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	3740 =	9724	
"	1	web pl.	1090 * 10	e	85.565	*	2505 =	21434	
<i>End Connection</i>	6	L	125*90*10	e	16.1	*	625 =	6038	
"	6	Fills	120 * 10	e	9.420	*	555 =	3137	
<i>Stiffeners</i>	4	L	75*75*9	e	9.96	*	1130 =	4502	
"	4	"	"	e	"	*	1150 =	4582	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	1158 =	2307	
"	1	L	90*90*10	e	13.3	*	1097 =	1459	
"	4	L	75*75*9	e	9.96	*	1097 =	4370	
"	2	"	100*75*10	e	130	*	1680 =	4368	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	1365 =	3549	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	2060 =	5356	
"	1	web pl.	420 * 10	e	32.970	*	1365 =	4500	
"	1	"	"	e	"	*	1370 =	4517	
"	4	L	100*75*10	e	130	*	625 =	3250	
<i>Splice</i>	6	Pls	270 * 9	e	19.076	*	270 =	3090	
"	4	"	65 * 10	e	5.103	*	630 =	1286	
"	2	"	210 * 10	e	16.485	*	630 =	2077	
"	4	Fills	95 * 12	e	8.949	*	315 =	1128	
"	1	Fill	210 * 10	e	16.485	*	940 =	1550	
<i>Tension plate</i>	1	Pl	210 * 16	e	26.376	*	1560 =	4115	
<i>Gusset</i>	1	"	410 * 10	e	32.185	*	410 =	1320	
								<i>1179.94 + 665.01 = 1844.95</i>	

<i>Intermediate Floor Beam FB13 I-Required</i>									
<i>main section</i>	2	Flg L	100*75*10	e	130	*	5820 =	15132	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	5090 =	13234	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	2740 =	7124	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	2350 =	6110	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	3930 =	10218	
"	2	"	"	e	"	*	3855 =	10023	
"	1	web pl.	1150 * 10	e	90.275	*	5800 =	52360	
"	1	"	420 * 10	e	32.970	*	2345 =	7731	
"	1	"	"	e	"	*	3535 =	11655	
<i>End Connection</i>	4	L	125*90*10	e	16.1	*	625 =	4025	
"	4	Fills	120 * 10	e	9.421	*	555 =	2091	
<i>Stiffeners</i>	2	L	90*75*9	e	11.0	*	230 =	506	
<i>washers</i>	2	wash.	70#	e	30.2	*	010 =	060	

CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of nagakama-o-hashi for Ehime-ken

<i>Stiffener</i>	4	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	996 * 1,130 =	4502
"	4	"	"	c	" * 1,150 =	4582
"	2	"	"	c	" * 716 =	1426
"	2	"	"	c	" * 430 =	857
<i>Splice</i>	4	"	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 545 =	2834
"	4	Pls	270 * 9	c	19076 * 270 =	2060
"	4	"	65 * 10	c	5103 * 630 =	1286
"	2	"	210 * 10	c	16485 * 630 =	2077
"	4	Fills	95 * 12	c	8949 * 315 =	1128
"	2	L	150 * 90 * 9	c	163 * 230 =	750
"	2	Fills	90 * 10	c	7065 * 145 =	205
<i>Lateral connection</i>	2	L	90 * 75 * 9	c	11.0 * 1,120 =	2464
"	2	"	"	c	" * 910 =	2002
<i>Gusset</i>	1	Pl	370 * 12	c	34854 * 1,120 =	3904
"	1	"	350 * 12	c	32970 * 910 =	3000
"	1	"	340 * 10	c	26690 * 610 =	1628
"	2	Pls	60 * 10	c	4710 * 210 =	198
<i>133587 + 41585 = 1,751,72</i>						
<i>Intermediate Floor Beams FB14 1-Required</i>						
<i>main section</i>	2	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 5790 =	15054
"	2	"	"	c	" * 4840 =	12584
"	2	"	"	c	" * 2865 =	7449
"	2	"	"	c	" * 2475 =	6435
"	2	"	"	c	" * 2105 =	5473
"	2	"	"	c	" * 2495 =	6487
"	2	"	"	c	" * 3785 =	9841
"	1	web pl	1,150 * 10	c	90275 * 5770 =	52089
"	1	"	420 * 10	c	32970 * 2470 =	8144
"	1	"	"	c	" * 1,415 =	4665
"	2	L	90 * 75 * 9	c	110 * 230 =	506
"	2	wash	70 ^φ	c	302 * 010 =	060
<i>Stiffener</i>	4	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	996 * 1,130 =	4502
"	4	"	"	c	" * 1,150 =	4582
"	2	"	"	c	" * 1,158 =	2307
"	4	"	"	c	" * 1,097 =	4370
"	1	L	90 * 90 * 10	c	133 * 1,097 =	1459
<i>main section</i>	1	web pl	1090 * 10	c	85565 * 2490 =	21306
<i>End connection</i>	6	L	125 * 90 * 10	c	16.1 * 625 =	6038
"	6	Fills	120 * 10	c	9420 * 555 =	3137
<i>Splice</i>	4	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 655 =	3406
"	6	Pls	270 * 9	c	19076 * 270 =	3090
"	4	"	65 * 10	c	5103 * 630 =	1286
"	2	"	210 * 10	c	16485 * 630 =	2077
"	4	Fills	95 * 12	c	8949 * 315 =	1128
"	1	L	75 * 75 * 12	c	13.0 * 2,140 =	2782
"	1	Pl	750 * 9	c	52988 * 750 =	3974
"	4	L	90 * 75 * 9	c	11.0 * 130 =	572
"	1	Fill	210 * 10	c	16485 * 940 =	1550
<i>Gusset</i>	1	Pl	410 * 10	c	32185 * 410 =	1320
"	2	Pls	60 * 10	c	4710 * 210 =	198
<i>Tension plate</i>	1	Pl	210 * 10	c	26376 * 1,590 =	4194

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CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagakama-o-hashi for Ehime-ken

Bed plate	1	Pl	230 * 19	c	34305 * 230 =	789
Anchor bolts	2	Bolts	22# * 500	c	1.50 =	300
						128221 + 74933 = 203154
<i>End Floor Beam FB15 1-Required</i>						
Beam post	1	L	250 * 90	c	34.6 * 5530 =	19134
	10	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 1109 =	14417
	5	>	75 * 75 * 9	c	996 * 595 =	2963
	5	Pl	130 * 9	c	9.85 * 145 =	666
	5	>	>	c	> * 215 =	987
	10	L	150 * 150 * 11	c	24.9 * 220 =	5478
	5	Pl	220 * 10	c	27.632 * 300 =	4145
	20	wash	70#	c	30.2 * 009 =	544
	20	bolts	16# * 370	c	0.67 =	1340
						19134 + 30540 = 49674
<i>Bracket BR3 7-Required</i>						
	2	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	996 * 250 =	498
	1	Pl	330 * 9	c	23.315 * 350 =	816
						1314
						7
						9198
<i>Summary of Floor beams and Brackets</i>						9156.28 * 90'
<i>Longitudinal girder LG1 1-Required</i>						
Flange	4	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	13.0 * 4915 =	25558
web	1	Pl	1090 * 10	c	8.5565 * 4905 =	41970
End connection	4	L	125 * 90 * 10	c	16.1 * 1070 =	6891
'	4	Fills	120 * 10	c	9.420 * 940 =	3542
Stiffeners	8	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	996 * 1097 =	8741
'	1	L	90 * 90 * 10	c	13.3 * 1097 =	1459
'	1	Fill	170 * 10	c	13.345 * 210 =	280
						67528 + 20913 = 88441
<i>Strut SR2 1-Required</i>						
	1	L	75 * 75 * 9	c	996 * 2250 =	2241
	1	>	100 * 75 * 10	c	13.0 * 2250 =	2925
	1	Pl	240 * 10	c	18.840 * 2683 =	5055
						10221
<i>Strut SR3L 2-Required</i>						
	1	L	180 * 90	c	27.1 * 2680 =	7263
	1	Bar	60 * 20	c	9.420 * 1580 =	1488
						8751
						2
						17502

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of nagahama - o - hashi for Ehime-ken

		Strut	SR4	2-Required		
1	L	180 * 90	c	271 * 440 =	1192	
2	L	90 * 90 * 10	c	133 * 130 =	346	
1	Bar	60 * 20	c	9420 * 510 =	480	
					2018	
					2	4036

Summary of longitudinal girder + struts

120200 Kgs

		Lateral Bracing	1-Required		
LB 6	10	L 125 * 75 * 10	c	149 * 3290 =	49021
"	10	"	c	" * 3410 =	50809
LB 7 ^L	2	" 100 * 100 * 10	c	149 * 3230 =	9625
"	2	"	c	" * 3290 =	9804
LB 8	2	" 100 * 75 * 10	c	130 * 3030 =	7878
gussets	2	P/s 720 * 10	c	56520 * 900 =	10174
					127137 + 10174 = 137311 Kgs

Roller shoe cast steel 4-sets required

Top casting		1	c	71.00	= 71.00
Bolts	22 ^φ * 85	8	c	0.52	= 4.16
Pin + tapped bolts		1	c	6.90	= 6.90
Collars		2	c	5.40	= 10.80
Bottom casting		1	c	68.00	= 68.00
Rollers		3	c	18.87	= 56.61
Base plate		1	c	88.50	= 88.50
Dust guards		2	c	16.00	= 32.00
Slide plate	130 * 10 * 350	2	c	3.57	= 7.14
Tapped bolts	6 ^φ * 25	8	c	0.07	= 0.56
"	22 ^φ * 40	4	c	1.19	= 4.76
pins	22 ^φ * 50	2	c	0.15	= 0.30
"	"	4	c	0.16	= 0.64
Anchor bolts	25 ^φ * 650	4	c	2.56	= 10.24
					361.61
					4
					1446.44

Fixed Shoe cast steel 4-sets required

Top casting		1	c	71.00	= 71.00
Bolts	22 ^φ * 85	8	c	0.52	= 4.16
Pin with tapped bolts		1	c	6.90	= 6.90
Collars		2	c	5.40	= 10.80
Base casting		1	c	168.00	= 168.00
Anchor bolts	25 ^φ * 650	4	c	2.56	= 10.24
					271.10
					4
					1084.40

Summary of shoes + accessories

2530.84 Kgs

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CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-hashi for Ehime-Ken

Summary of counterweight span structural steel					
	main girders			34,726.33	
	Floor beams			9,156.28	
	Longitudinal girder & struts			1,202.00	
	Bracings			1,373.11	
	Rivet heads			46,457.72	
				<u>1,640.00</u>	
				48,097.72	
Cast steel shoes & accessories				2,530.84	50,628.56 kgo
Expansion joints EJ 1 2-Required sheet no. 7					
1	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	13.0 * 6,410 =	83.33
1	Bar	30 * 10	c	2,355 * 6,410 =	15.10
1	Pl	230 * 9	c	16,250 * 5,500 =	89.38
2	Pls	300 * 9	c	21,195 * 325 =	13.78
5	ls	65 * 65 * 10	c	9.42 * 210 =	9.89
5	Is	150 * 125	c	36.2 * 250 =	45.25
5	bolts	12# * 400	c	0.42 =	2.10
5	wash.	70 * 9	c	4,946 * 0.70 =	1.73
5	'	65 * 9	c	4,592 * 1.40 =	32.1
10	bolts	12# * 60	c	0.13 =	1.30
					<u>265.07</u>
					2
					530.14
Expansion joints EJ 2 5-Required sheet no. 7					
1	L	65 * 65 * 10	c	9.42 * 6,410 =	60.38
1	Pl	225 * 9	c	15,896 * 5,500 =	87.43
2	Pls	300 * 9	c	21,195 * 320 =	13.56
1	chek. Pl	230 * 9	c	16,250 * 6,410 =	104.16
4	ls	65 * 65 * 10	c	9.42 * 210 =	7.91
5	bolts	12# * 300	c	0.36 =	1.80
8	'	12# * 60	c	0.13 =	1.04
					<u>276.28</u>
					5
					1,381.40
Expansion joints EJ 3 4-Required sheet no. 7					
1	L	100 * 75 * 10	c	13.0 * 6,410 =	83.33
1	Bar	30 * 10	c	2,355 * 6,410 =	15.10
1	Pl	225 * 9	c	15,896 * 5,500 =	87.43
2	Pls	300 * 9	c	21,195 * 320 =	13.56
4	ls	65 * 65 * 10	c	9.42 * 210 =	7.91
5	bolts	12# * 300	c	0.36 =	1.80
8	'	12# * 60	c	0.13 =	1.04
					<u>210.17</u>
					4
					840.68

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CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of Nagshama-o-hashi for Ehime-ken

<i>Expansion Joint EJA 1-Required sheet no.18</i>					
1	L	65*65*10	c	942 * 6,100 =	5746
1	PI	230 * 9	c	14250 * 6,110 =	9929
1	'	255 * 9	c	18016 * 5,500 =	9909
2	PIs	150 * 9	c	10598 * 345 =	731
7	Ls	65*65*10	c	942 * 210 =	1385
14	bolts	12# * 50	c	0.11 =	154
7	'	12# * 300	c	0.36 =	252
					28106
<i>Floor Break FL 1 1-Required sheet no.18</i>					
1	L	75*75*9	c	996 * 5,530 =	5508
1	PI	265 * 9	c	18722 * 5,530 =	10353
6	Ls	75*75*9	c	996 * 190 =	1135
5	bolts	12# * 300	c	0.36 =	180
12	'	12# * 50	c	0.11 =	132
					17308
<i>Floor Break FL2 1-Required sheet no. 8</i>					
1	L	75*75*9	c	996 * 5,760 =	5737
1	'	'	c	996 * 5,600 =	5578
1	PI	275 * 10	c	21588 * 5,760 =	12435
2	Ls	150*90*9	c	163 * 080 =	261
12	bolts	12# * 50	c	0.11 =	132
					24143
<i>Floor Break FL3 1-Required sheet no.8</i>					
1	L	75*75*9	c	996 * 5,760 =	5737
1	'	'	c	' * 5,600 =	5578
1	PI	240 * 10	c	18840 * 5,760 =	10852
2	Ls	150*90*9	c	163 * 080 =	261
2	PI	100 * 10	c	7850 * 2,880 =	4522
40	bolts	12# * 30	c	0.10 =	400
12	'	12# * 60	c	0.13 =	156
					27506
<i>Floor Break FL4 1-Required sheet no.3</i>					
1	L	75*50*9	c	820 * 6,400 =	5248
1	PI	240 * 9	c	16956 * 5,500 =	9326
2	PIs	300 * 9	c	21195 * 335 =	1420
4	Ls	65*65*10	c	942 * 210 =	791
8	bolts	12# * 60	c	0.13 =	104
5	'	12# * 300	c	0.36 =	180
					17069

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of nagahama-o-hashi for ehime-ken

<p><i>Summary for Expansion joints + floor breaks</i></p>			
<p>EJ 1, 2, 3 & EL 4 Rivet heads</p>	<p>2922.91 - 60.00</p>	<p>2982.91</p>	
<p>FL 1, 2, 3 & EJ 4</p>	<p>970.63 - 120.00</p>	<p>990.63</p>	
<p><i>grand summary</i> <i>Structural steel</i> <i>For Truss span</i></p>			
<p>For span no. 1, 2 & 7</p>	<p>3 c 62,125.9 = 186,377.70</p>		
<p>For span no. 3 & 6</p>	<p>2 c 62,154.4 = 124,308.80</p>		
<p>Expansion joints + floor break</p>	<p>2,982.91</p>		
		<p>313,669.41</p>	<p>} 322,195.41 kg</p>
<p>Cast steel shoes + accessories</p>	<p>5 c 1,705.2 = 8,526.00</p>		
<p><i>Structural steel</i> <i>For moving, counterweight span, tower & counterweight</i></p>			
<p>Moving span</p>	= 34,559.80		
<p>Counter weight</p>	= 30,653.62		
<p>Tower</p>	= 14,488.54		
<p>Counter weight span</p>	= 48,097.72		
<p>Expansion joint + floor break</p>	= 990.63		
		<p>128,790.31</p>	<p>} 131,569.47 kg</p>
<p>Cast steel shoes + accessories</p>	= 248.32		
<p>moving span</p>	= 2,530.84		
<p>counter weight span</p>		<p>2,779.16</p>	
			<p>453,764.88 kg</p>

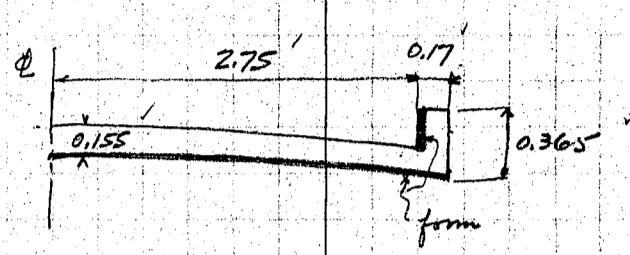
CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama - O - Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Floor of Bascule span.			
Wood-block pavement.	wood-block	5寸 x 3寸 x 2寸	Creosote 3寸/3寸
width of pavement	5.50 meter		
length " "	17.81 " "		
paved area	= 17.81 x 5.50 =	(Drain holes neglected)	97.96 sq. meters
			with 12000-4" nails = 115 kg.
Planting 内地産赤松厚 7.5 寸			
width of planking	5.76 meter		
length of " "	17.62 " "		
Area of planking	= 17.62 x 5.76 =		101.49 sq. meter
Curb timber			
End panels	2 -	14.0 cm x 21.5 cm x 3.580 m	= 0.216
" "	2 -	" " " x 3.100	= 0.187
" "	2 -	" " " x 0.680	= 0.041
" "	2 -	" " " x 0.480	= 0.029
Int. panels	6 -	" " " x 3.580	= 0.647
			1.120 Cub. meter
Nailing pieces			
nailing pieces	8 -	10.0 x 15.0 x 3.470	= 0.416
" "	2 -	" " " x 3.690	= 0.111
" "	8 -	9.5 x 15.0 x 3.470	= 0.396
" "	2 -	" " " x 3.690	= 0.105
" "	8 -	10.5 x 15.0 x 3.470	= 0.437
" "	2 -	" " " x 3.690	= 0.116
" "	8 -	7.0 x 10.0 x 3.470	= 0.194
" "	2 -	" " " x 3.690	= 0.052
			1.827
End beams	2 -	10.5 x 18.0 x 2.880	= 0.109
" "	1 -	8.5 x 18.0 x 3.290	= 0.050
" "	1 -	" " " x 2.470	= 0.038
			0.197
			2.024 Cub. meter
Bolts, nails and Stop angles.			
Bolts. Curb	74 -	16 mm x 160 mm @ 0.41	= 30.34 kg with one washer
" Nailing pieces	122 -	16 mm x 90 mm @ 0.37	= 45.14 " one washer and one bevel washer
" "	224 -	16 mm x 130 mm @ 0.44	= 98.56 " " "
" "	112 -	16 mm x 140 mm @ 0.45	= 50.40 " " "
" End Beams	14 -	16 mm x 140 mm @ 0.38	= 5.32 " one washer
" "	14 -	16 mm x 145 mm @ 0.39	= 5.46 " " "
			235.22
Nails planking	3300 -	5" nails	= 50.00
Stop angles.	315	40 x 40 x 3 x 5.400 @ 9.88	= 29.64
	69 -	9" Lug screws	= 1.00
			30.64
			315.86 Call this 315 kg
Cast iron drains 6 drains with lug screws			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Kan.

<p>Floor of Counterweight span. Roadway floor:- Concrete 1:2:4 mixture Cross section of slab. Slab $5.50 \times 0.155 = 0.853$ ✓ Coping $2 \times 0.17 = 0.365$ ✓ 0.977 sq. meters Total length of slab 15.983 meters Volume of slab concrete = $0.977 \times 15.983 = 15.62 - 1.40 \times 0.45 \times 0.155 = 15.52$ cub meters (Drain holes neglected)</p>		
<p>Reinforcements Plain bars. (see drawing no 17) 1.5578 kg tons. Forms. 3 cm thick. Total width of form Bottom of slab $5.50 + 2 \times 0.17 = 5.84$ ✓ Curb lines $2 \times 0.21 = 0.42$ ✓ 6.26 meters. Total length of form. $15.983 - 7 \times 0.21 - 2 \times 0.08 = 14.363$ meters. Total area of form = $6.26 \times 14.363 = 89.91$ sq. meters.</p>		
<p>Asphalt-block pavement asphalt-blocks $240^{mm} \times 120 \times 38$ -- 34 blocks per sq meter. width of pavement = 5.500 meters ✓ length " = $15.983 - 2 \times 0.07 = 15.853$ meters ✓ Total area of pavement = $5.50 \times 15.853 = 87.19$ sq. meters man hole, len $1.40 \times 0.45 = 0.63$ ✓ 86.56 sq. meters.</p>		
<p>Cast iron man hole cover. 2 covers required. weight of one cover. $72.85 \times 50.7 \times 2 = 7387$ ✓ $2.5 \times 3 \times 44.7 \times 3 = 1006$ ✓ $1.5 \times 3 \times 44.7 = 201$ ✓ $2.5 \times 3 \times 60.85 = 456$ ✓ $1.5 \times 3 \times 60.85 \times 2 = 548$ ✓ $9598 \text{ cm}^3 \times 0.00725 = 69.586$ kg</p>		
<p>Artificial granite finish. $0.35 \times 2 \times 15.983 = 11.19$ sq. meters. ✓</p>		
<p>Cast iron drain 4 Cast iron drains with 3^{mm} galvanized iron troughs 82^{cm} long.</p>		
<p>Intermediate ramp 2 Ramps with cast iron brackets, (on cwt. tower)</p>		
<p>Construction joint 1 joint - 1.0^{cm} elastite filling. ✓</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama - O-Hashi

Machinery room floor.			
Concrete	1:2:4 mixture		
Floor	$2.463 \times 14.18 \times 0.10$	=	3.49 ✓
	$2 \times 2.463 \times 2.60 \times 0.05$	=	0.64 ✓
	$2.463 \times 0.80 \times 0.14$	=	0.28 ✓
	$2.463 \times 0.60 \times 0.05$	=	0.07 ✓
Fillet bott.	$0.09 \times 0.15 \times 11.0 \times 2$	=	0.30 ✓
	$0.09 \times 0.15 \times 3.18 \times 2$	=	0.09 ✓
	$0.09 \times 0.15 \times 2.463 \times 3$	=	0.10 ✓
	$0.12 \times 0.30 \times 2.463 \times 4$	=	0.35 ✓
	$0.19 \times 0.30 \times 2.463 \times 2$	=	0.28 ✓
man hole lens	$0.60 \times 1.00 \times 0.100$	=	0.06 ✓
			<u>5.54</u> ✓
machinery bases	$1.70 \times 1.33 \times 0.20$	=	0.45 ✓
	$0.875 \times 1.29 \times 0.20$	=	0.23 ✓
motor	$0.30 \times 0.23 \times 0.90$	=	0.06 ✓
	$0.30 \times 0.20 \times 1.818$	=	0.11 ✓
worm gear lens	$0.18 \times 0.20 \times 0.80$	=	0.03 ✓
	$0.40 \times 0.90 \times 0.20$	=	0.07 ✓
2nd gear base	$1.38 \times 0.90 \times 0.20$	=	0.25 ✓
3rd "	$0.80 \times 0.60 \times 0.20$	=	0.10 ✓
			<u>1.24</u> ✓
			6.78 cub meter
Reinforcing bars, plain bars (see drawing no.17)			0.5753 kg tons.
Forms 3 cm thick			
floor slab	2.463×14.18	=	34.93 ✓
top fillets say	$0.40 \times 2.463 \times 6$	=	5.91 ✓
machinery base	0.20×5.45	=	1.09 ✓
2nd gear base	0.20×3.66	=	0.73 ✓
3rd "	0.20×2.00	=	0.40 ✓
			<u>43.06</u> ✓
			sq. meters.
man hole cover	cast iron. / required.		
	$105.7 \times 65.7 \times 1.2$	=	8333 ✓
	$60.0 \times 3.0 \times 3.0 \times 4$	=	2160 ✓
			$10493 @ 0.00725 = 76.074$ kg
man hole frame	structural steel / required.		
	1L 100x100x10 @ 14.9 x 3.20m	=	47.68 kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Magahama - O - Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Floor of Fixed spans.

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture.

Cross section of slab.

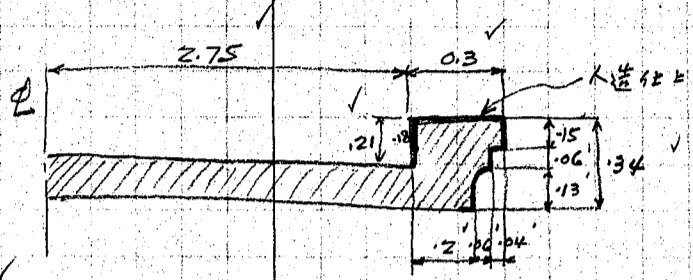
Slab $5.50 \times 0.14 = 0.770$ ✓

Coping $2 \times 0.30 \times 0.15 = 0.090$ ✓

$2 \times 0.26 \times 0.06 = 0.031$ ✓

$2 \times 0.20 \times 0.13 = 0.052$ ✓

0.943 sq. meter ✓



Total length of slab;

20 F51 @ 7.49 = 149.80 ✓

5 F52 @ 8.22 = 41.10 ✓

190.90 meters ✓

Total volume of concrete = $0.943 \times 190.90 = 180.02$ cub meters (Drain holes neglected)

Reinforcements, plain bars. (see drawing no. 3) = 17.8912 kg tons.

Forms. 3 cm thick

Total width of form.

slab, bottom = 5.50 ✓

coping, sides 0.21 ✓

0.34 ✓

0.30 ✓

0.85 × 2 = 1.70 ✓

7.20 meters ✓

Total area of form

$7.20 \times 190.90 = 1374.48$ ✓

Top of floor beams $55 \times 0.20 \times 5.90 = 64.90$ ✓

Top of stringers $4 \times 0.125 \times 190.90 = 95.45$ ✓

1214.13 sq. meters ✓

Asphalt-block pavement asphalt-blocks $240 \text{ mm} \times 120 \times 38$ --- 34 blocks per sq. meter.

Total width of pavement = 5.50 meters ✓

Total length " " " " " "

5 spans @ 37.50 = 187.50 ✓

Overhangs 5 @ 0.55 = 2.75 ✓

190.25 meters ✓

Total area of pavement = $5.50 \times 190.25 = 1,046.38$ sq. meters (Drain area neglected)

Cast iron drain 50 drains required ✓

Artificial granite finish

Total width of finishing = $2 \times 0.97 = 1.94$ meters ✓

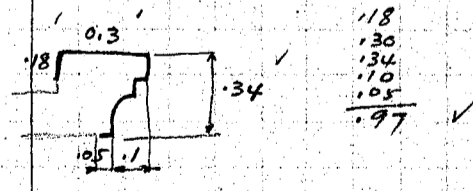
Total length " " " " " " = 190.90 ✓

Total area of finishing

$1.94 \times 190.90 = 370.35$ ✓

Handrail post areas, less 310 posts @ $0.19 \times 0.10 = 5.89$ ✓

364.46 sq. meters ✓



Intermediate ramps. 10 ramps with cast iron brackets ✓

Construction joints. 20 joints - 10 cm elastite filling ✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

<p>Handrails. Cast iron Grate. HG1, HG2, HG3 & HG4.</p> <p>Total area (A) $79.0 \times 118.0 =$ hollow area, less (A_h) $70.0 \times 101.8 =$ Ornament add (A_o) $70.0 \times 1.7 =$ " " $7.0 \times 1.7 = 6 =$ " " $1.5 \times 1.5 = 12 =$</p>		<p>9322 ✓ $- 7126$ ✓ $2196 \times 2.5 = 5490$ ✓ 119 ✓ 71 ✓ $\frac{27}{217} \times 2.0 = 434$ ✓</p>	
			<p>$5924 \times 0.00725 = 42.95 \text{ kg}$</p>
<p>HG5.</p> <p>Total area (A) $79.0 \times 79.5 =$ hollow area, less (A_h) $70.0 \times 66.7 =$ Ornament add (A_o) $70.0 \times 1.7 =$ " " $7.0 \times 1.7 = 2 =$ " " $1.5 \times 1.5 = 8 =$</p>		<p>6281 ✓ $- 4669$ ✓ $1612 \times 2.5 = 4030$ ✓ 119 ✓ 24 ✓ $\frac{18}{161} \times 2.0 = 322$ ✓</p>	<p>$4352 \times 0.00725 = 31.55 \text{ kg}$</p>
<p>HG6</p> <p>(A) $79.0 \times 41.1 =$ less (A_h) $70.0 \times 33.4 =$ less $16.5 \times 1.0 =$</p> <p>HG7</p> <p>(A) $79.0 \times 36.5 =$ less (A_h) $70.0 \times 28.8 =$ " " $5.0 \times 1.0 =$</p>		<p>3247 ✓ $- 2338$ ✓ $- 17$ ✓ $892 \times 2.5 = 2230$ ✓ $2230 \times 0.00725 = 16.17 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>2884 ✓ $- 2016$ ✓ $- 5$ ✓ $863 \times 2.5 = 2158$ ✓ $2158 \times 0.00725 = 15.65 \text{ kg}$</p>	
<p>HG8.</p> <p>(A) $79.0 \times 38.0 =$ less (A_h) $70.0 \times 30.3 =$</p> <p>HG9.</p> <p>(A) $76.0 \times 109.0 =$ less (A_h) $67.5 \times 92.8 =$</p>		<p>3002 ✓ $- 2121$ ✓ $881 \times 2.5 = 2203$ ✓ $2203 \times 0.00725 = 15.97 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>8284 ✓ $- 6264$ ✓ $2020 \times 2.5 = 5050$ ✓</p>	<p>426 ✓ $5476 \times 0.00725 = 39.70 \text{ kg}$</p>
<p>HG10</p> <p>(A) $76.0 \times 36.5 =$ less (A_h) $67.5 \times 28.8 =$</p>		<p>2774 ✓ $- 1944$ ✓ $830 \times 2.5 = 2075$ ✓ $2075 \times 0.00725 = 15.04 \text{ kg}$</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Cast iron posts. HPI.					
	post		$10.0 - 9.0 = 90$	✓	
	hollow	less	$7.2 \times 3.2 = -23$	✓	
	depressions	"	$2.9 \times 5.0 = -15$	✓	
	"	"	$0.6 \times 0.6 \times 4 = -1$	✓	
					$51 \times 75 = 3825$
	base		$10.0 \times 19.0 = 190$		
	hollow	less	$7.2 \times 3.2 = -23$		
					$167 \times 2 = 334$
					$4159 @ 0.00725 = 30.15 \text{ kg}$
HP3					
	post		$6.0 \times 9.0 = 54$	✓	
		less	$2.9 \times 2.5 = -7$	✓	
		"	$0.6 \times 0.6 \times 4 = -1$	✓	
					$46 \times 75 = 3450$
	base		$6.0 \times 19.0 = 114$		
			$2.9 \times 2.5 = -7$		
					$107 \times 2 = 214$
					$3664 @ 0.00725 = 26.56 \text{ kg}$
HP2.					
	post		$10.0 - 9.0 = 90$	✓	
		less	$2.9 \times 7.5 = -22$	✓	
		"	$0.6 \times 0.6 \times 4 = -1$	✓	
					$67 \times 75 = 5025$
	base		$10.0 \times 19.0 = 190$		
			$190 - 2 = 188$		
					380
					$5405 @ 0.00725 = 39.19 \text{ kg}$
HP4.					
	post		same as for HPI	✓	3825
	base		$14.0 - 20.0 = 280$	✓	
		less	$7.2 \times 3.2 = -23$	✓	
					$267 \times 2 = 534$
					$4359 @ 0.00725 = 31.60 \text{ kg}$
HP5					
	post		$10.0 \times 9.0 = 90$	✓	
		less	$7.2 \times 5.7 = -41$	✓	
		"	$2.9 \times 2.5 = -7$	✓	
		"	$0.6 \times 0.6 \times 4 = -1$	✓	
					$41 \times 75 = 3075$
	base		$14.0 \times 20.0 = 280$		
		less	$7.2 \times 5.7 = -41$		
					$239 \times 2 = 478$
					$3553 @ 0.00725 = 25.76 \text{ kg}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Cast iron top rails.		Cross section.		Weight		Ties		Total weight of top rail	
		$7.0 \times 2 \times 0.9 = 12.6$	✓						
		$9.5 \times 0.9 = 8.6$	✓						
		$6.7 \times 0.9 = 6.0$	✓						
				$27.2 @ 0.00725 = 0.1972$	✓				kg/cm.
Top rails	Length	wt/cm	weight	ties	Total weight of top rail				
TR1	124	@ 0.1972 kg	24.45	+ 0.18	=	24.63	kg		
TR2	207.5	@	40.92	+ 0.36	=	41.28	kg		
TR3	171	@	33.72	+	=	34.08	kg		
TR4	164.5	@	32.44	+	=	32.80	kg		
TR5	166	@	32.74	+	=	33.10	kg		
TR6	115	@	22.68	+ 0.18	=	22.86	kg		
TR7	155.5	@	30.66	+ 0.26	=	31.02	kg		
TR8	120.5	@	23.76	+ 0.18	=	23.94	kg		
Structural steel accessories.									
Posts HPI and HP2									
Cap.	1 PI.	100 x 10 x 0.370"	@ 7.85'	=	2.90	kg			
Anchor bolts	2 - 16"	x 0.280"	@ 0.56	=	1.12	kg			
washer	1 PI.	50 x 9 x 0.200"	@ 3.53	=	0.71	kg			
						4.73 kg for 1 Post.			
Posts HP4 & HP5									
Cap.	Same as for HPI.			=	2.90	kg			
Anchor bolts	4 - 16"	x 0.060"	@ 0.22	=	0.88	kg			
						3.78 kg for 1 Post.			
Screws and plugs as noted on drawing.									
Summary for weight of Handrails.									
Fixed span.									
Grate	HG1	Required no.	Casting	Weight	Steel accessories	Summary			
	HG1	30	@ 42.95 kg	= 1288.50	✓				
	HG2	78	@	= 3350.10	✓				
	HG3	108	@	= 4638.60	✓				
	HG4	84	@	= 3607.80	✓				
	HG5	6	@ 31.55	= 189.30	✓				
	HG6	4	@ 16.17	= 64.68	✓				
	HG7	2	@ 15.65	= 31.30	✓				
	HG8	2	@ 15.97	= 31.94	✓				
				13202.22 kg	✓				
				or 13,202.22 kg tons	✓				
						13,202.22 kg tons			
Post	HPI	Required no.	Casting	Weight	Steel accessories	Summary			
	HPI	304	@ 30.15	= 9165.60	304 @ 4.73 = 1437.92				
	HP2	6	@ 39.19	= 235.14	6 @ 4.73 = 28.38				
	HP3	4	@ 26.56	= 106.24					
				9506.98 kg	1466.30 kg				
				or 9,507.0 kg tons	+ 1,466.3 kg tons =	10,973.3 kg tons			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama - O-Hashi for Shimizu Ken.

Top rails	Required no.		kg	Castings	Steel accessories	Summary
TR1	286	@	24.63	7044.18	—	
TR2	6	@	41.28	247.68	—	
TR3	4	@	34.08	136.32	—	
TR4	2	@	32.80	65.60	—	
TR5	2	@	33.10	66.20	—	
				<u>7559.98 kg</u>		
				or 7.5600 kg tons		7.5600 kg tons
Summary for fixed span						
	Cast iron grates		13,2022			
	" " posts		9,5070			
	" " top rails		<u>7,5600</u>			
	Structural steel caps, bolts, washers etc			30,2692		
				<u>1,4663</u>		
				31,7355		
						kg tons
Handrail for Bascule span						
Grates	Required no.		kg	Castings	Steel accessories	Summary
HG9	28	@	39.70	1111.60	—	
HG10	2	@	15.04	30.08	—	
				<u>1141.68 kg</u>		
				or 1.1417 kg tons		1.1417 kg tons
Posts						
PH4	28	@	31.60	884.80	28 @ 3.78 = 105.84	
PH5	2	@	25.76	51.52	2 @ " = 7.56	
				<u>936.32 kg</u>	<u>113.40 kg</u>	
				or 0.9363 kg tons	+ 0.1134 kg tons =	1.0497 kg tons
Top rails						
TR6	24	@	22.86	548.64	—	
TR7	2	@	31.02	62.04	—	
TR8	2	@	23.94	47.88	—	
				<u>658.56 kg</u>		
				or 0.6586 kg tons		0.6586 kg tons
Summary for Bascule span						
	Cast iron grates		1,1417			
	" " posts		0,9363			
	" " top rails		<u>0,6586</u>			
	Structural steel caps, bolts, washers etc			2,7366		
				<u>0,1134</u>		
				2,8500		
						kg tons
Total weight of handrails for the entire bridge						
	Fixed spans			31,7355		
	Bascule span			<u>2,8500</u>		
				34,5855		
						kg tons

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime ken.

Light Pedestal. Stone facing.	北木産花崗石		
Base layer.	5' - 35' x 35' x 20' = 0.123 ^{cu. m.} ✓ 4' - 40' x 20' x 15' = 0.048 ✓ 1' - 35' x 30' x 20' = 0.021 ✓		
1st, 2nd & 3rd layers	12' - 50' x 30' x 33' = 0.594 ✓ 6' - 40' x 33' x 12' = 0.095 ✓		
4th layer	4' - 43.5' x 40' x 26' = 0.181 ✓ 2' - 40' x 35' x 12' = 0.034 ✓		
5th, 6th, 7th & 8th layers (5th & 7th) (6th & 8th)	16' - 37.5' x 33.5' x 21' = 0.422 ✓ 4' - 33.5' x 33' x 12' = 0.053 ✓ 4' - 33.5' x 33' x 25' = 0.111 ✓		
9th layer	1' - 50' x 50' x 23.5' = 0.059 ✓		
10th & 11th layers	2' - 44' x 44' x 23.5' = 0.091 ✓		
Top layer	1' - 44' x 44' x 23.5' = 0.045 ✓ <u>1.877</u> ^{cu. meters} ✓		
Concrete filling, 1:2:4 mixture			
Total volume of light pedestal.			
Base layer.	1.10' x 1.10' x 0.20' = 0.242 ✓ 0.35' x 0.65' x 0.20' = 0.046 ✓		
1st, 2nd & 3rd layers	1.00' x 1.00' x 1.00' = 1.000 ✓		
4th layer	0.87' x 0.87' x 0.40' = 0.303 ✓		
5th, 6th, 7th & 8th layers	0.75' x 0.75' x 1.35' = 0.759 ✓		
9th layer	0.50' x 0.50' x 0.235' = 0.059 ✓		
10th, 11th & top layers	0.44' x 0.44' x 0.715' = 0.138 ✓ <u>2.547</u> ^{cu. m.} ✓		
Volume of concrete filling add hole in 9th layer.	2.547 - 1.877 = 0.67 ✓ 0.25' x 0.235' = 0.01 ✓ <u>0.68</u> ^{cu. meter} ✓		
4 Bronze lamps ✓			
1 - 2" gas pipe with 4 - 1" branches ✓			
1 - 17" x 67.5" Bronze name plate ✓			
4 - 11" x 11" Bronze ornaments ✓			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Nagahama - O - Hashi for Ehima Ken.

<p>Counterweight 82.500 kg tons required. Total volume of counterweight $2.028 \times 2.075 \times 6.591 = 27.736$ Structural steel $\frac{6.28 \text{ tons}}{7.850} = 0.800$ Reinforcements $\frac{1.7872}{7.850} = 0.228$ $- 1.028$ 26.708 cub meters</p>		<p>Total weight of curt concrete required 82.500 kgs Steel 6.280 Reinforcements 1.787 $- 8.067$ 74.433 kg</p>	
<p>Unit weight of curt. concrete = $\frac{74.433}{26.708} = 2790$ kg/m³</p> <p>$7850x + 1700(1-x) = 2790$ $6150x = 1090$ $x = \frac{1090}{6150} = 0.177$ cub m @ 7850 = 1,390 kg tons/m³ $1-x = 0.823$</p>			
<p>Counterweight concrete 26.708 cub. m. 1/2 cement mortar 26.708 @ 0.823 = 21.980 cub. meters Steel punch scrap 26.708 @ 0.177 = 4.727 @ 7850 = 37.107 kg tons.</p>			
<p>Materials of counterweight Steel scrap concrete 26.708 cub meters. Reinforcements 1.7872 kg tons. Cement mortar finish (1:2) $2 \times 6.6 = 13.20$ sq. m. Drain pipe $2 - 6.5 \text{ cm } \phi = 1.10$ m.</p>			
<p>上記計算中 Cement mortar finish 1.5 cm 厚, 毛口電量 餘額 10% 保倍ス.</p>			

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

<p>Pier no. 1 volume of Concrete.</p>	<p>well. $2 \times 6.60 \times 40 = 5.280$ ✓</p>	<p>.75 meter upper section ✓</p>	
<p>Ends. $3.30 \phi \times 8.553$ ✓ $2.50 \phi \times 4.909$ ✓</p>	<p>3.644 ✓ 2.000 ✓</p>	<p>sides $2 \times 6.60 \times .25 = 3.300$ ✓ Ends $3.30 \phi \times 8.553$ ✓ $2.80 \phi \times 6.158$ ✓</p>	
<p>Partition $2 \times 4.0 \times 2.5$ ✓ fillet. $4 \times .30 \times .30$ ✓</p>	<p>3.644 ✓ 2.000 ✓ 0.360 ✓</p>	<p>2.395 ✓ 5.695 ✓ sq. meters</p>	
	<p>11.284 ✓ sq. meters</p>	<p>Volume $5.695 \times .75 = 4.27$ cubic meters</p>	
<p>Volume $11.284 \times 5.85 = 66.01$ cubic meters</p>			
<p>Conical part of curb shoe.</p>	<p>Volume = $\frac{1}{3}h(B+b+\sqrt{Bb})$</p>	<p>Vol = $\frac{.47}{3}(3.644 + 1.342 + \sqrt{3.644 \times 1.342}) = 1.127$ ✓</p>	
<p>$B = 3.644$ ✓ $b = 3.30 \phi \times 8.553$ ✓ $3.03 \phi \times 7.211$ ✓ 1.342 ✓</p>		<p>Vol. on sides $2 \times .126 \times 6.60 = 1.660$ ✓ 2.787 ✓</p>	
<p>Summary for well shell and partition</p>	<p>.75 meter strip at top ✓</p>	<p>4.27 ✓</p>	
	<p>intermediate part</p>	<p>66.01 ✓</p>	
	<p>curb shoe.</p>	<p>2.79 ✓</p>	
		<p>73.07 ✓ cubic meters.</p>	
<p>Bottom filling 1:2:4 concrete.</p>	<p>Volume of A: - Area between partition walls.</p>	<p>$2.50 \times 3.00 = 7.50$ ✓ less fillets $2 \times .3 \times .3 = -0.18$ ✓ 7.32 ✓ sq. m.</p>	
<p>Area both ends.</p>	<p>$2 \times 1.40 \times 2.50 = 7.00$ ✓ less fillets $2 \times .3 \times .3 = -0.18$ ✓</p>	<p>6.820 ✓</p>	
<p>Volume of Part B: -</p>	<p>straight portion of sides</p>	<p>$2.50 \times 0.47 \times 6.60 = 7.755$ ✓ 8.577 ✓ cubic meters</p>	
<p>Round ends.</p>	<p>Top Area 2.50×4.909 ✓ sq. m. Bottom Area $3.03 \phi \times 7.211$ ✓</p>	<p>19.049 ✓</p>	
<p>Volume of A = $19.049 \times .90 = 17.144$ cub. m.</p>	<p>Total Area = 19.049 ✓</p>	<p>17.144 ✓</p>	
<p>Volume of Part B: -</p>	<p>straight portion of sides</p>	<p>8.577 ✓</p>	
<p>Round ends.</p>	<p>Top Area 2.50×4.909 ✓ sq. m. Bottom Area $3.03 \phi \times 7.211$ ✓</p>	<p>11.470 ✓</p>	
<p>Volume = $\frac{.47}{3}(4.909 + 7.211 + \sqrt{4.909 \times 7.211}) = 2.830$ ✓ cubic meters</p>	<p>Summary for Part B</p>	<p>on sides 8.577 ✓ on ends 2.830 ✓</p>	<p>use this figure</p>
<p>Check Total vol. $30.333 \times 0.47 = 14.257$</p>	<p>straight portion $3.30 \times 6.60 = 21.780$ ✓ Ends $3.30 \phi \times 8.553 = 28.230$ ✓</p>	<p>$14.257 - 2.787 = 11.470$ ✓</p>	<p>use this figure</p>
<p>Volume Part C</p>	<p>straight portion $3.30 \times 6.60 = 21.780$ ✓ Ends $3.30 \phi \times 8.553 = 28.230$ ✓</p>	<p>30.333 ✓</p>	
<p>Volume = $30.333 \times .13 = 3.943$ ✓ cubic meters</p>	<p>Summary for Bottom Filling :-</p>	<p>Part A 17.144 ✓ Part B 11.470 ✓ Part C 3.943 ✓</p>	<p>32.557 ✓ cubic meters</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

2

<p>1:4:8 Concrete Fill. at both ends. Volume = $11.729 \times 4.95 = 58.06$ cubic meters 中央部埋設土 $7.32 \times 1.10 = 8.05$ " " Sand Fill between partition walls. Volume = $7.32 \times 4.95 = 36.23$ cubic meters less $\frac{7.3}{35.50}$ " " Concrete in shafts and strut. Bottom slab (inside filling) Area $\times 2.8 \phi = 6.158$ $2.8 \times 6.60 = 18.480$ <u>24.638</u></p>	<p>Volume A = $24.638 \times .75 = 18.478$ cubic meters</p>	
<p>shaft B. coping 2.20ϕ 3.801 Volume = $2 \times 3.801 \times .30 = 2.280$ Body 2.0ϕ 3.142 Volume B = $2 \times 3.142 \times 1.252 = 7.867$ 10.147 cubic meters Strut C plan area - $2 \times 6.60 = 13.200$ less 2.0ϕ $- 3.142$ <u>10.058</u></p>	<p>Volume C = $10.058 \times .35 = 3.520$ cubic meters</p>	<p>Summary of concrete in well and shafts well 73.070 shafts and strut <u>32.145</u> 105.215</p>
<p>Average Height say .35 Volume C = $10.058 \times .35 = 3.520$ cubic meters</p>	<p>Summary A 18.478 B 10.147 C <u>3.520</u> 32.145 cubic meters.</p>	
<p>Area of Forms. well lower section straight sides $2 \times 6.60 + 2 \times 4.60 = 22.40$ both ends 3.30ϕ 10.37 2.50ϕ 7.85 Partition $4 \times 1.90 = 7.60$ fillets $8 \times .42 = 3.36$ Area $51.58 \times 5.85 = 301.74$ sq. meters</p>	<p>well upper section straight sides $4 \times 6.60 = 26.40$ both ends 3.30ϕ 10.37 2.80ϕ 8.80 Area $45.57 \times 0.75 = 34.18$</p>	
<p>Around coping stone 30 high straight sides $2 \times 6.60 = 13.20$ both ends 2.0ϕ 6.28 Area $19.48 \times 0.30 = 5.84$ shafts 2.0ϕ $2 \times 6.28 \times .952 = 11.96$ Coping stones 2.2ϕ $2 \times 6.91 \times .30 = 4.15$ Area under coping $2.2 \phi - 2.0 \phi$ $0.66 \times 2 = 1.32$</p>	<p>Area 5.47 <u>359.19</u> sq. meters</p>	
<p>Coping Stone. $16 @ 0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.825 = 1.188$ $8 @ 0.30 \times 0.38 \times 1.00 = 0.912$ <u>2.100</u> cubic meters.</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

3

Reinforcing Bars in pier No. 1 - 5,001 tons.
Structural steel in curb shoe - 2,972 tons.
Excavation for well sinking below elevation - 1.00 to - 8.00 = 7.00 meters.
Total volume $30.33 \times 7.0 = 212.31$ cubic meters.
Rock excavation, 20 about.
Total volume $30.33 \times 0.2 = 6.06$ " "

Total depth of sinking 7.20 meters

Summary list of Materials Pier No 1

1:2:4 concrete (Velo.) 105.22 cubic meters well and shaft.
1:2:4 concrete fill. 32.56 " Bottom Filling
1:4:8 concrete fill 58.79 " Intermediate Filling
Sand Fill 35.50 " " "
Area of Forms 359.19 Sq meters
Reinforcing Bars 5,001 tons
structural steel in curb shoe 2,972 "
Coping stone on well 2.10 cubic meters
Vol. of Excavation Sand 212.31 " "
rock 6.06 " "
Total depth of Sinking 7.20 meters.

Pier No 2.

Volume of Concrete in well.

Volume of Part A - same as pier No 1 - 427 cubic meters.

Volume Part B. $11.284 \times 4.65 = 52.471$ cubic meters

Volume Part C sides $2 \times 5.25 \times 6.60 \times 6.60 = 4.158$ cubic meters

Partition $2 \times (.40 \times 2.25 + .18) \times 6.60 = 1.296$

Round Ends. Bottom area $3.30^2 \times 8.553$ Top Area 3.644

$2.00 \times \frac{3.141}{3} = 5.412$

Vol. at ends. $\frac{6.60}{3} (5.412 + 3.644 + \sqrt{5.412 \times 3.644}) = 2.698$

Sides 4.158

partition 1.296

Part C Total 8.152 m³

Volume Part D. sides $2 \times 6.5 \times 6.60 = 8.580$ Sq. m

round ends 5.412

Partition $2 \times .40 \times 2.0 + .36 = 1.960$

15.952

Volume $15.952 \times 3.50 = 55.832$ m³

Volume Part E sides $2 \times 7.5 \times 6.60 = 9.900$ m²

round ends $3.50^2 \times 9.621$

$2.00 \times \frac{3.141}{3}$

6.480

$\frac{6.480}{3}$

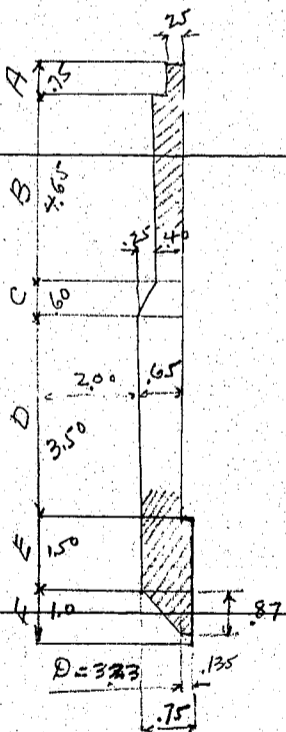
16.380 m²

Volume = $16.380 \times 1.50 = 24.57$

Volume Partition $2 \times .40 \times 6.5 \times 2.00 = 1.04$

25.61 cubic meters.

Volume Part F straight sides $\frac{.885}{2} \times 2 \times 0.87 \times 6.60 = 5.082$ m³



CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

4

<p>round ends</p> <p>Bottom Area $3.50\phi - 9.621$ $3.234 - 8.194$ 1.427</p> <p>Top Area = 6.480</p> <p>Volume round ends = $\frac{.87}{3} (1.427 + 6.480 + \sqrt{1.427 \cdot 6.480})$ = 3.172 5.082 8.254 m^3</p> <p>Summary Volume of well.</p>	<p>Part A 4.270 B 52.471 C 8.152 D 55.832 E 25.610 F 8.254</p> <p>116.455 33.864</p> <p>154.589 cubic meters.</p>	<p>Bottom Fill. depth. 2.50 meters.</p> <p>Outside Volume. ends $3.50\phi - 9.621$ Sides $3.50 \cdot 6.60 = 23.100$ $32.721 \cdot 2.50 = 81.802$ $- (E+F) - 33.864$ 47.938 cubic meters.</p>
<p>Intermediate Concrete filling 1:4:8</p> <p>Part D. Area straight portion $2 \times 1.40 \times 2.00 = 5.60$ less fillet $- 0.18$ 5.420</p> <p>Circular ends. 2.00ϕ 3.141 8.561</p> <p>Volume = $8.561 \cdot 3.50 = 29.963 \text{ m}^3$</p>	<p>Part C</p> <p>straight portion $2 \times 1.40 \times 2.25 = 6.30$ less fillets $- .18$ 6.12 sq. meters</p> <p>Volume = $6.12 \cdot .60 = 3.672 \text{ m}^3$</p> <p>Round Ends. vol. 3.3ϕ $8.553 \cdot .60 = 5.132$ less. conical part $- 2.698$ 2.434 3.672</p> <p>Total volume 6.106 cubic meters</p>	<p>Part B. straight portion. $2 \times 1.40 \times 2.50 = 7.00$ less fillets $- .18$ 6.820</p> <p>Round Ends. 2.50ϕ 4.909 11.729</p> <p>Volume = $11.729 \cdot 4.65 = 54.539$ cubic meters.</p>
<p>Summary for concrete fill- 1:4:8</p> <p>Part D 29.963 " C 6.106 " B 54.539</p> <p>Add 換塊配土 90.608 cubic meters. $.73$ 91.338 " "</p>	<p>Part D 29.963 " C 6.106 " B 54.539</p> <p>90.608 cubic meters. $.73$ 91.338 " "</p>	<p>Part D 29.963 " C 6.106 " B 54.539</p> <p>90.608 cubic meters. $.73$ 91.338 " "</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Ashi.

Sand Filling between Part D.	partition walls. 2.0' x 3.0' = 6.00 ✓ less fillets - .18 ✓	5.83' x 3.50 = 20.405 m ³	
Part C	2.25' x 3.0' = 6.75 ✓ less ✓ - .18 ✓	6.57' x 0.60' = 3.942 ✓	
Part B	2.50' x 3.0' = 7.50 ✓ less ✓ - .18 ✓	7.32' x 4.65' = 34.038 ✓	
		less 58.385 cubic meters.	
Concrete in shaft & Add.	same as pier No 1. 2' x 3.142' x 0.299' =	32.145 cubic meters. 1.885 ✓ 34.030 ✓	
Summary for well and shafts.	well-shaft.	154.589 ✓ 34.030 ✓ 188.619 cubic meters.	
Area of Forms. well Part D	straight sides 2 x 6.60 + 2 x 4.60 = 22.40 ✓ both ends 3.30' x 2.00' = 6.60 ✓ Partition 4 x 1.40' = 5.60 ✓ fillets 8 x 0.42 = 3.36 ✓	48.01' x 3.50' = 168.03 ✓	
Part B (Part C assumed same as B)	straight sides 2 x 6.60 + 2 x 4.60 = 22.40 ✓ both ends 3.30' x 2.50' = 8.25 ✓ Partition 4 x 1.90' = 7.60 ✓ Fillets 8 x 0.42 = 3.36 ✓	51.58' x 5.25' = 270.80 ✓	
Part A Around coping stone shafts 2.0 dia ✓ Coping 2.2 dia ✓	2 x 6.28' x 1.25' = 7.85 ✓	45.57' x 0.75' = 34.18 ✓ 19.48' x 0.30' = 5.84 ✓ 15.71 ✓ 547 ✓ 500.03 sq. meters	
Coping stone	same as pier No 1.	7.10 cubic meters.	
Reinforcing Bars in Pier No 2		7.968 tons	
Structural steel in curb shoe		10.680 tons	
Excavation sand and gravel. below elevation - 3.00	Base area 3.50' x 3.50' x 6.60' = 23.100 ✓ 32.721' x 9.80' = 320.66 ✓	320.66 cubic meters	
Rock Excavation say	32.721' x .20' = 6.54 ✓	6.54 cubic meters	
Total length of sinking say		10.0 meters.	

CALCULATIONS FOR

6

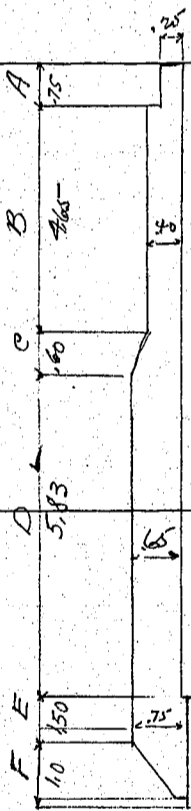
List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

Summary List of Materials for Pier No 2.

Concrete	Velocement 1:2:4	188.62 [✓] m ³	well and shaft
"	Fill. 1:2:4	47.94 [✓] m ³	Bottom Filling
"	" 1:4:8	91.34 [✓] "	Intermediate Filling
Sand Fill		5.766 [✓] "	" "
Forms		500.03 [✓] m ²	
Reinforcing Bars		7.968 [✓] tons	
Structural steel in curb shoe		10.680 [✓] "	
Coping stone on well.		2.10 [✓] m ³	
Vol of Excavation Sand		320.66 [✓] "	
" " " " " " " "	Rock	6.54 [✓] "	
Total length of sinking		10.00 [✓] m	

Pier No 3.

Volume of Concrete in well.



Volume Part A	same as Pier No 2	4.270 [✓] cubic meters	
Volume Part B	same as Pier No 2	52.471 [✓] cubic meters	
Volume Part C	same as Pier No 2	8.152 [✓] cubic meters	
Volume Part D	$15.952 \times 5.83 =$	93.000 [✓] cubic meters	
Volume Part E	same as Pier No 2	25.610 [✓] " "	} 33.864 [✓]
Volume Part F	same as Pier No 2	8.254 [✓] " "	
		191.757 [✓] " "	
Bottom Fill	same as Pier No 2	47.938 [✓] cubic meters	

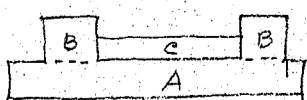
Intermediate Concrete Filling 1:4:8

Volume Part D	$8.561 \times 5.83 =$	49.911 [✓] cubic meters
Volume Part C	same as Pier No 2	6.106 [✓] " "
Volume Part B	" " " "	54.539 [✓] " "
		110.556 [✓] " "
		+ .73 [✓] " "
		111.286 [✓] " "

Intermediate Sand Filling

Volume Part D	$5.83 \times 5.83 =$	33.989 [✓] cubic meters
" " C	same as Pier No 2	3.942 [✓] " "
" " B	" " " "	34.038 [✓] " "
		71.969 [✓] " "
		- .73 [✓] " "
		71.239 [✓] " "

Concrete in shafts and strut.



Bottom slab inside filling	A same as Pier No 1.	= 18.478 [✓] cubic meters.
Shaft B		
Coping 2.7 ϕ	Volume =	$2 \times 5.726 \times .30 = 3.436✓$
body 2.5 ϕ	Volume =	$2 \times 4.909 \times 1.65 = 16.200✓$
		19.636 [✓] " "

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

7

strut c	Plan area	$2.50 \times 6.60 = 16500$ less $2.50 \times 4 = 4900$ 11501	$11501 \times .35 = 4025$ cubic meters	
	Summary	Part A 18.478 " B 19.636 " C 4.025	42.139 cubic meters.	Well 191.757 shaft 42.139 233.896
Area of Forms.	Well	Part D $48.01 \times 5.83 = 279.90$ Part B and C (C assumed same as B) Same as pier No 2 $= 270.80$ Part A Same as pier No 2 $= 34.18$	584.88	
	Around coping stone .30 high	straight sides $2 \times 6.60 = 13.20$ Ends. $2.50 \times 7.85 = 21.05$	$21.05 \times .30 = 6.32$	
	Shafts. $2.5 \times 7.85 \times 1.35 = 21.19$			
	Coping $2.7 \times 8.48 \times 0.30 = 5.09$			
	Under coping $2.7 - 2.5 = 0.2 \times 2 = 1.64$			
			6.73	619.12 sq. meters.
Coping stone		$16 @ 0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.825 = 0.990$ $12 @ 0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.80 = 0.864$	1.854 cubic meters.	
Reinforcing Bars in Pier No 3		9.569 tons.		
Structural steel in curb shoe		10.680 tons		
Excavation sand and gravel. below elevation -3.00		Base Area = 32.721 Volume = $32.721 \times 12.33 = 396.91$ cubic meters		
Rock		$32.721 \times 0.20 = 6.544$ " "		
Total depth of well sinking		$15.33 - 3.0 = 12.33$ meters.		
Summary List of Materials for Pier No 3.				
Concrete 1:2:4 Velo cement.		233.90 m ³		well and shafts
Concrete 1:2:4 bottom fill.		47.94 "		
Concrete 1:4:8 Inter.m. fill.		111.29 "		
Sand fill		71.24 "		
Forms		619.12 m ²		
Reinforcing Bars		9.569 tons		
structural steel in curb shoe		10.680 tons		
Volume of excavation Sand		396.91 m ³		
" " rock		6.54 "		
Depth of sinking		12.33 meters		
Coping stone		1.85 cubic meters		

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

8

Pier No 4	Volume of Concrete in well.	Volume Part A Same as Pier No 2 = 4.270 [✓] cubic meters	
		Volume Part B " " " " = 52.471 [✓] " "	
		Volume Part C " " " " = 8.152 [✓] " "	
		Volume Part D 15.952 * 9.50 = 151.544 [✓] " "	
		Volume Part E same as Pier No 2 = 25.610 [✓] " "	} 33.864
		Volume Part F " " " " = 8.254 [✓] " "	
		250.301 [✓] " "	
		Bottom Fill 1:2:4 concrete same as Pier No 2 47.938 [✓] cubic meters.	
		Intermediate Concrete Filling 1:4:8 [✓]	
		Volume Part D 8.561 [✓] * 9.50 [✓] = 81.330 [✓] cubic meters	
		Volume Part C same as Pier No 2 = 6.106 [✓] " "	
		Volume Part B " " " " = 54.539 [✓] " "	
		Volume 3/4 Concrete under slab = 0.730 [✓] " "	
		142.705 [✓] " "	
	Intermediate Sand filling	Volume Part D 5.83 [✓] * 9.50 [✓] = 55.385 [✓] cubic meters	
		" " C same as Pier No 2 = 3.942 [✓] " "	
		" " B " " " " = 34.038 [✓] " "	
		93.365 [✓] " "	
		less 3/4 Concrete - 0.730 [✓] " "	
		92.635 [✓] " "	
	Concrete in shafts and strut.		
		Bottom slab filling A same as Pier No 1 = 18.478 [✓] cubic meters.	
		Shafts B	
		coping 2.74 V = 2 * 5.726 * .30 = 3.436 [✓]	
		body 2.50 V = 2 * 4.909 * 1.65 = 16.200 [✓]	
		19.636 [✓] " "	
	Strut	Plan area 2.50 * 6.60 = 16.500 [✓]	
		less 2.504 [✓] = 4.909 [✓]	
		11.501 [✓] sq. m	
		Volume = 11.501 * 0.30 = 3.450 [✓] cubic meters	
	Intermediate body	Plan area say 1.90 * 4.40 about = 8.36 [✓] sq. m	
		Volume = 8.36 * .75 = 6.270 [✓] cubic meters	
	Coping proper	Plan area say 2.10 * 4.5 about = 9.45 [✓] sq. m	
		Volume = 9.45 * .35 = 3.308 [✓] cubic meters.	
	Summary for strut		
	lower strip	3.450 [✓]	
	body	6.270 [✓]	
	coping	3.308 [✓]	
		13.028 [✓] cubic meters.	

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

9

Part D	$3 \times 0.5 \times 0.5 \times .60 = 0.450$ cubic meters	
Summary for shafts and strut.		
Part A	18.478 ✓	
" B	19.636 ✓	
" C	13.028 ✓	
" D	0.450 ✓	
	51.592 ✓ cubic meters.	
Summary for well and shaft		
well	250.301 ✓	
shafts etc	51.592 ✓	
	301.893 ✓ cubic meters.	
Area of Forms.		
Well.		
Part D	$48.01 \times 9.50 = 456.09$ ✓	
Parts B and C	same as pier No 2 = 270.80 ✓	
Part A	" " " = 34.18 ✓	
Around coping stone	same as Pier No 2 = 632 ✓	
Shafts and coping	$21.19 + 6.73 = 27.92$ ✓	
less strut. say	- 440 ✓	
	23.52 ✓	
Strut approx.	$2 \times 1.15 \times 4.90 = 11.27$ ✓	
Bearing Blocks	$3 \times 1.2 \text{ m}^2 = 3.60$ ✓	
	805.78 ✓ square meters.	
Coping Stone	same as Pier No 3 1.854 ✓ cubic meters.	
Reinforcing Bars in Pier No 4	14.212 ✓ tons	
Structural steel in curb shoe	10.680 ✓ tons.	
Excavation sand and gravel. below elevation -3.00		
Volume =	$32.721 \times 15.80 = 516.99$ ✓ cubic meters	
Rock so about Volume.	6.54 ✓ " "	
Depth of well sinking	$19.00 - 3.00 = 16.0$ meters	
Summary List of Materials for Pier No 4		
Concrete 1:2:4 Velo	301.89 ✓ cubic meters well and shafts	
Concrete 1:2:4 bottomfill	47.94 ✓ " "	
Concrete 1:4:8 Interm. fill	142.71 ✓ " "	
Sand Fill	92.64 ✓ " "	
Forms	805.78 ✓ Sq. meters	
Reinforcing Bars	14.212 ✓ tons	
Structural steel in curb shoe	10.680 ✓ tons	
Excavation Sand and gravel	516.99 ✓ cubic meters	
rock	6.54 ✓ " "	
Depth of Sinking	16.00 ✓ meters	
Coping Stone	1.85 ✓ cubic meters.	

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

10

Pier No 5. details similar to Pier No 3.			
Volume of Concrete in well.	= 191.757	✓ cubic meters.	
Bottom Fill same as Pier No 3	47.938	✓ " "	
Intermediate Concrete Filling 1:4:8	111.286	✓ " "	
Intermediate Sand Filling	71.239	✓ " "	
Concrete in shafts and strut			
Same as pier No 3	42.139	✓	
Add Bearing block 2 x .80 x .130 x .285 =	.593	✓	
	42.732	✓	
Volume of Concrete in well and shafts =	191.757	✓	
	42.732	✓	
	234.489	✓	
Area of Forms same as pier No 3	619.12	✓	
add 2 @ 1.20 for bearing blocks	2.40	✓	
	621.52	✓ sq. meters.	
Reinforcing Bars.	9.602	✓ tons	
Structural steel in curb shoe	10.680	✓ tons	
Excavation sand and gravel.	396.91	✓ cubic meters	
	6.544	" "	
	403.454	" "	
Depth of well sinking	12.33	✓ meters.	
Coping stone	1.854	✓ cubic meters.	
Summary List of Materials for Pier No 5			
Concrete 1:2:4 Velo	234.49	✓ m ³	well and shafts
" " Neat bottom fill	47.94	✓ "	
" 1:4:8 Interm. fill	111.29	✓ "	
Sand Fill	71.24	✓ "	
Forms	621.52	✓ m ²	
Reinforcing bars	9.602	✓ tons	
Structural steel in curb shoe	10.680	✓ tons	
Excavation sand & gravel	403.45	✓ m ³	
Depth of well sinking	12.33	✓ meters	
Coping stone	1.85	✓ m ³ .	
Pier No 6 details same as Pier No 5 except shaft.			
Volume of Concrete in well.	= 191.757	✓ cubic meters	
Bottom Fill	= 47.938	✓ " "	
Intermediate concrete filling	= 111.286	✓ " "	
Intermediate sand filling	= 71.239	✓ " "	
Concrete in shafts and strut similar to Pier No 1.			
shafts and strut pier No 1.	32.145	✓	well. 191.757 ✓
add 2 x 3.142 x .173 =	1.085	✓	shaft 33.230 ✓
	33.230	✓ cubic meters	224.987 cubic meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Materials for Nagahama-O-Hashi.

Pier No 6				
Area of Forms.	well. same as Pier No 3.		584.88 ✓	sq. m.
	shafts same as Pier No 1	23.27 ✓		
add.	2 × 6.28 × 1.73	2.17 ✓		
			25.44 ✓	
			610.32 ✓	sq. m.
Reinforcing Bars		9.438 ✓		tons
Structural steel in curb shoe		10.680 ✓		tons
Excavation sand and gravel.	403.454 ✓		cubic meters	same as pier No 5
Depth of well sinking	12.33 ✓		meters	" " " "
Coping stone same as pier No 1.	2.10 ✓		cubic meters.	
Summary List of Materials for Pier No 6				
Concrete 1:2:4 velo			224.99 ✓	cubic meters
Concrete 1:2:4 bottom fill			47.94 ✓	" "
Concrete 1:4:8 Intermediate fill			111.29 ✓	" "
Sand Fill.			71.24 ✓	" "
Forms			610.32 ✓	sq. "
Reinforcing Bars			9.438 ✓	tons
Structural steel in curb shoe			10.680 ✓	tons
Excavation sand and gravel			403.45 ✓	cubic meters
Depth of well sinking			12.33 ✓	meters
Coping stone			2.10 ✓	cubic meters
Materials for Pier Fenders				
Wooden Piles	5 @ 21φ × 11.0 m			
	2 @ 21φ × 8.5 m			
Wales	9 @ 25 × 10 × 6.5 ^m	=	9 @ 0.163 =	1.467
"	4 @ 25 × 10 × 5.0 ^m	=	4 @ 0.125 =	0.500
"	12 @ 25 × 10 × 2.2 ^m	=	12 @ 0.055 =	0.660
struts	4 @ 20 × 20 × 3.5 ^m	=	4 @ 0.140 =	0.560
				3.187 cubic meters
Bolts.	22 ^{mm}			
	65 - 22φ × 40 ^{cm}	@	1.78 =	115.70
	10 - 22φ × 55 ["]	@	2.27 =	22.70
	2 - 22φ × 80 ["]	@	3.00 =	6.00
	77			144.40 Kgs.
	2 Fenders Required thus.			

CALCULATIONS FOR

	<p>122 24.5 13.5 47 6.60 40 13 29</p>	<p>320 364 7.20 60 66 75 5.85 1.90 4.95</p>	<p>220 220 7.4</p>
<p>17.14x 10.05 27.294</p>	<p>chic 11.284 x .90 =</p>	<p>4.6 1.335 1.535 x .47 = .721 2 x .126 x 6.60 = 1.66 10.02 2.787 12.807 32.557 44.664 45.364</p>	<p>6 6 1.26 1.66 4.8 15.2</p>
<p>4.6 30.333 26.0</p>	<p>32.557 33 x 6.60 = 21.78 30.333 x 1.5 15.166 45.499</p>	<p>11.284 30.333 x .47 = 14.25 10.770 2.79 13.560</p>	<p>11.284 7.32 6.82 4.909 19.049 11.284 30.333</p>
<p>4.6 35.60 22.263 2.60</p>	<p>1.660 8.577 10.237</p>	<p>8.553 x .47 = 4.020 33.66 x .47 = 10.22</p>	<p>4.0 1.36 5.56 x .47 = 2.68 2.193 1.127 3.320</p>
<p>90.440 14.884 18.037 26.886 4.270</p>	<p>3.30 2.94 5.3 140.9</p>	<p>3.644 1.42 2.210 7.116</p>	<p>150 175 4.909 7.211 12.120 5.940 18.060</p>
<p>11692 9050 5838 26570 600 113767 54539 34038 52471 141098 1818</p>	<p>1320 840 27.60 3.50 4.60 7.50 5.412 3.644 1.42 2.210 7.116 13.488 2.6976</p>	<p>14.257 2.787 11.470 1.470 1.296 1.296 1.470 1.470 1.470 1.470 1.470</p>	<p>2.83 1.127 3.957 135 75 188 1427 6480 2080 12757</p>

12.51
1.36

13.67

Weld concrete - well + shaft — 171.00 12.
 " 112.4 Bottom fill — 48. — 12.31
 " 148 — 91. — 777
 Sand — 60 —
 form 500
 Ring 7,968
 Emb shore 10,680
 Coping — 2.07

~~16m 8
468
112~~

490
475

1550

2950

~~570
2280
2208
588~~

~~864235
226170
227047
322721~~

75
130
110

1.15
1.30

2. 1.30
1.80

2.10
4.20
1.20

~~16084
80420
144756
1527980~~

~~1105m3
1105~~

~~225
49
20549
20025
5245
2110
945~~

~~214262
428095
770495
813295~~

~~15.33
3
12.33~~

~~18
25
36
450 433~~

38

114

~~945
30
4725
2835
33075~~

~~19
44
276
4836~~

~~583
2915
5247
55385~~

~~25
66
1560~~

~~1183
683~~

1851
1552

299

~~115m
115~~

~~836
4180
5852
62704
4725
4909
816~~

~~4721
1395
423605
44889
448495~~

~~33502
27225
61027~~

63
19
115

CALCULATIONS FOR

昭和八年一月

愛媛縣
長濱大橋
可動部機械裝置

設計及算書

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machinery Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Design of Link.

Max. stress of link due to Dead load
30% impact

$$= 79900$$

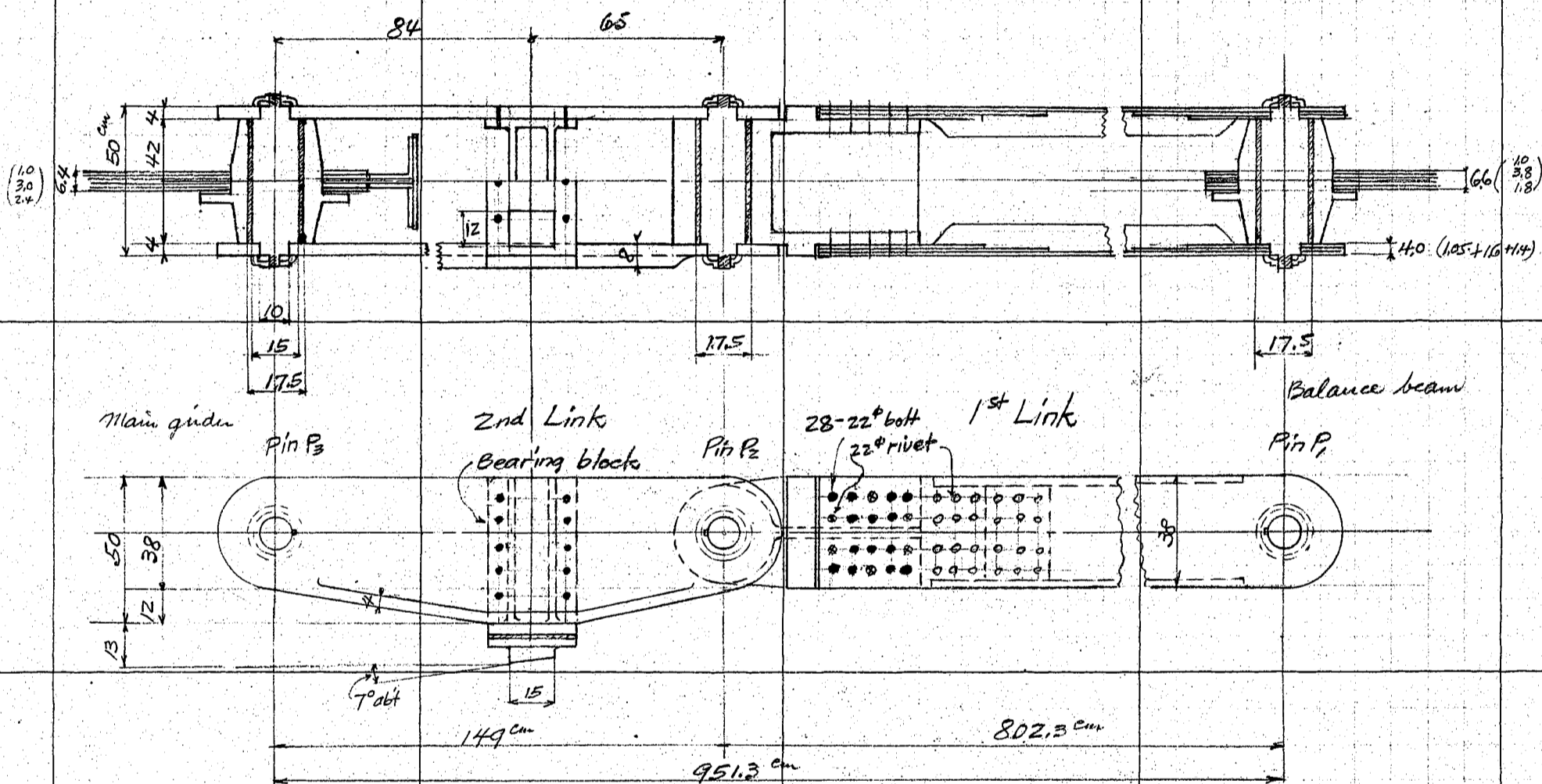
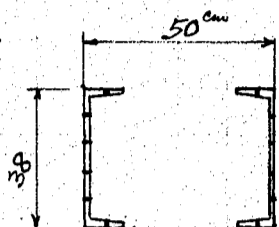
$$= \frac{24000}{103900} \text{ kg for 2 links}$$

see on page 668

Stress on one link = $103900 \div 2 = 52000 \text{ kg}$ in round number.

Sectional area required = $\frac{52000}{1200} = 43.4 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net}$

Use 2 [S 380 x 100 x 10.5 @ 54.5 kg = 138.78 - 31.7 = 107.08 cm² net.

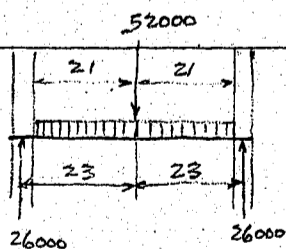


Sketch of link scale 1:20

Design of Pins P₁, P₂ and P₃.

Link stress = 52000 kg on one link

Splice bolt no. $\frac{52000}{2090} = 25$. use 28-22rd turned bolts for one link



Moment on pin

Distributed load = $\frac{52000}{42} = 1240 \text{ kg/cm}$

Moment M = $26000 \times 23 = 598,000$
 $\frac{1}{2} \times 1240 \times 21^2 = 273,000$

325,000 kg cm

Use 15 cm φ pin

resisting moment = $0.0982 S d^3$ for $S = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $= 0.0982 \times 1000 \times 15^3$
 $= 331,000 \text{ kg cm} > M$

Diameter of bushing for average bearing value of 100 kg/cm²

Bearing area required = $\frac{52000}{100} = 520 \text{ cm}^2$

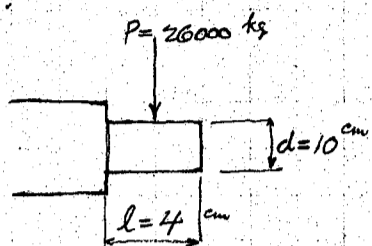
For length of bushing 42 cm,

Diameter of Bushing = $\frac{520}{42} = 12.4 \text{ cm}$ required < 15

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machinery Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Bearing of pin on link
max. load = 26000 kg on one end.



$$\text{moment} = \frac{Pl}{2} = \frac{2SI}{d} = \frac{\pi d^3}{32} S$$

$$d = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16Pl}{\pi S}} = 1.7205 \sqrt[3]{\frac{Pl}{S}}$$

$$= 0.172 \sqrt[3]{Pl} \quad \text{for } S = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$d = 0.172 \sqrt[3]{26000 \times 4} = 8.09 \text{ cm}$$

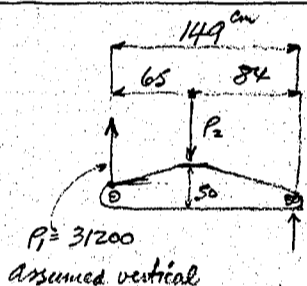
Use 10 cm dia.

$$\text{Bearing stress} = \frac{26000}{10 \times 4} = 650 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1000$$

$$\text{Shearing stress} = \frac{26000}{78.54} = 330 < 550$$

Section of 2nd link

Direct tension on link = 52000 kg bridge closed.
Pull on pin $24000 \times 1.3 = 31200$ " opened.



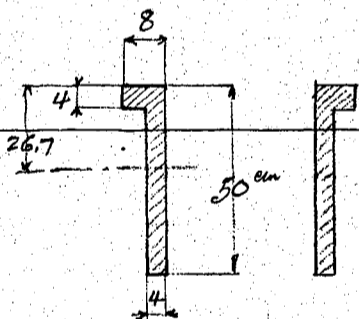
$$\text{Section required for direct tension} = \frac{52000}{850} = 61.2 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net}$$

$$P_1 = 31200 \text{ kg assumed to be perpendicular to link.}$$

$$P_2 = 31200 \times \frac{149}{84} = 55400 \text{ kg.}$$

$$\text{moment} = 31200 \times 65 = 2030000 \text{ kg cm}$$

$$\text{Section modulus req'd.} = \frac{2030000}{1000} = 2030 \text{ cm}^3$$



Assumed section at center of 2nd link

$$50 \times 4 = 200 \times 25 = 5000$$

$$4 \times 4 = \frac{16 \times 48}{216} = \frac{768}{216} = 3.56$$

for one link 432 cm^2

Moment of inertia

$$\frac{4 \times 50^3}{12} + 200 \times 1.7^2 = 41640 + 580 = 42220$$

$$\frac{4 \times 4^3}{12} + 16 \times 24.7^2 = 20 + 9760 = 9780$$

$$\text{for one link } I = \frac{52000}{26.7} = 104000 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\text{Section modulus} = \frac{104000}{26.7} = 3900 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{max. fibre stress} = \frac{2030000}{3900} = 520 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1000$$

Bearing Block at center of 2nd link

$$\text{Bearing area required} = \frac{55400}{1000} = 55.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Use Bearing surfaces } 2 - 15 \times 12 = 320.0 \text{ cm}^2$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machinery Design of Nagahama O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Design of Balance beam trunnion
max. load on trunnion shaft.

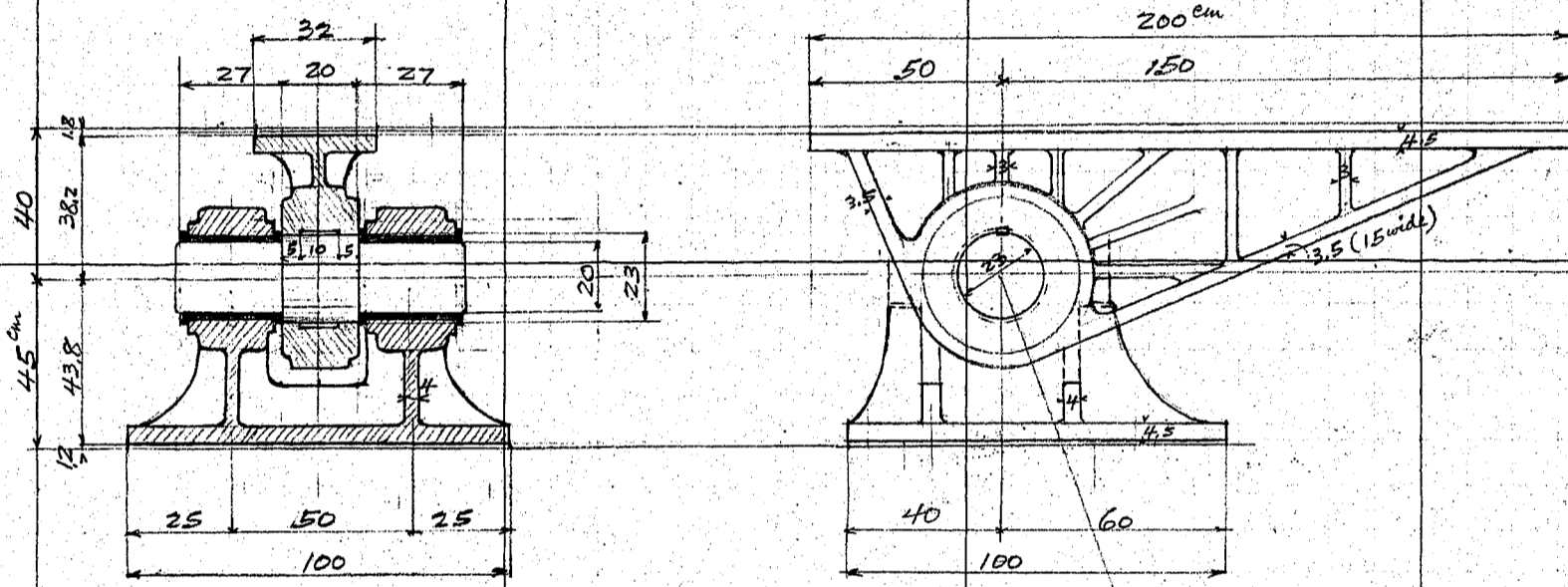
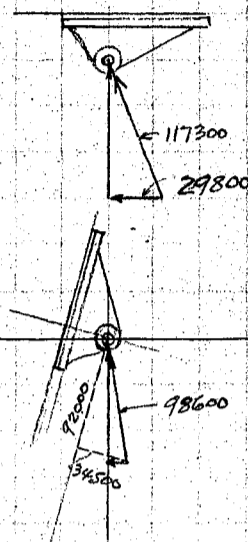
Bridge closed.

Vertical load	87200	26200	113400	kg
Horizontal "	22900	6900	29800	"
Resultant "	90200	27100	117300	"

Bridge opened.

Vertical load	75600	22700	98300	kg
Horizontal "	5700	1700	7400	"
Resultant "	75800	22800	98600	"

Shear between balance beam and boss 92000 kg



Scale 1:20.

Bearing area required for Phosphor Bronze bushing = $\frac{117300}{140} = 838 \text{ cm}^2$

Use 2-Bronze bushings @ $20 \text{ cm} \times 27 \text{ cm} = 1080 \text{ cm}^2$
average bearing pressure = $\frac{117300}{1080} = 109 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

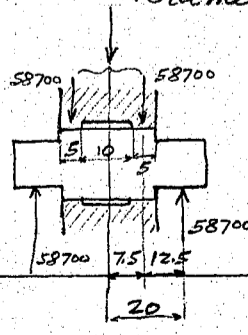
Shaft.

Diameter at both ends.
 $d = 0.172 \sqrt[3]{PL} = 0.172 \sqrt[3]{58700 \times 27} = 20.0 \text{ cm}$ Use 20 cm ϕ

Shearing stress on shaft = $\frac{58700}{314.2} = 187 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Diameter at center

moment = $58700 \times 12.5 = 734000 \text{ kg.cm}$
Use 23 cm ϕ shaft of which resisting moment = $0.0982 \times S \cdot d^3$
 $= 0.0982 \times 1000 \times 23^3$
 $= 1,195,000 \text{ kg.cm}$



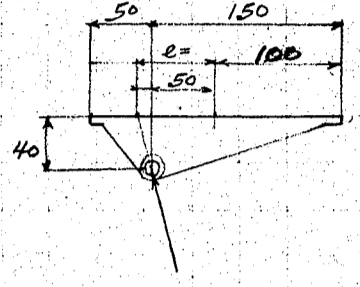
Anchor bolt required for Boss.

= $\frac{92000}{2090} = 44 - 22 \phi$ turned bolts.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machinery Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Bearing pressure between boss and balance beam.
Bridge closed.



Vertical load = 113400 kg
eccentricity
 $40 \times \frac{29800}{113400} = 10.5$
 $e = 50.0$
 $e = 60.5 \text{ cm}$

Toe pressure = $\frac{113400}{32 \times 200} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 60.5}{200})$
 $= 49.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
or 14.4 T

Bearing

Anchor bolts required for horizontal thrust.

$\frac{29800}{2090} = 14.3$ use 20-22 turned bolts.

Bearing pressure between base of bearing and tower top.
Bridge closed

Vertical load = 113400 kg
eccentricity
 $45 \times \frac{29800}{113400} = 11.8$

$\frac{-10.0}{1.8 \text{ cm}}$

Bridge opened.

Vertical load = 98300 kg
eccentricity
 $45 \times \frac{7400}{98300} = 3.4$
 $\frac{-10.0}{-6.6 \text{ cm}}$

max. toe pressure

$\frac{113400}{100 \times 100} (1 \pm \frac{1.8 \times 6}{100}) = 12.6 \text{ or } 10.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ C}$

$\frac{98300}{100 \times 100} (1 \pm \frac{6.6 \times 6}{100}) = 13.7 \text{ or } 5.9 \text{ " "}$

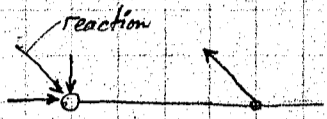
CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine Design of Nagahama-Hashi for Ehime Res.

Design of main trunnion.

Dead load on trunnion shaft. (see on page 87)

	Vertical load	Horizontal	resultant	30% imp.	Total load
Bridge at start of opening operation	-5400 kg	-1600	-7000 kg		
	22800	6800	29600 "		
	23400	7000	30400 "		
Bridge at start of closing operation against 50 kg wind	4400	1300	5700 "		
	6500	2000	8500 "		



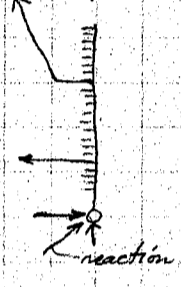
Wind load. (see page 80) 50 kg/m wind

$$\frac{50 \times 124 \times 9.46}{1.48 \times 2} = 19900 \text{ kg}$$

$$50 \times 124 \div 2 = -3100$$

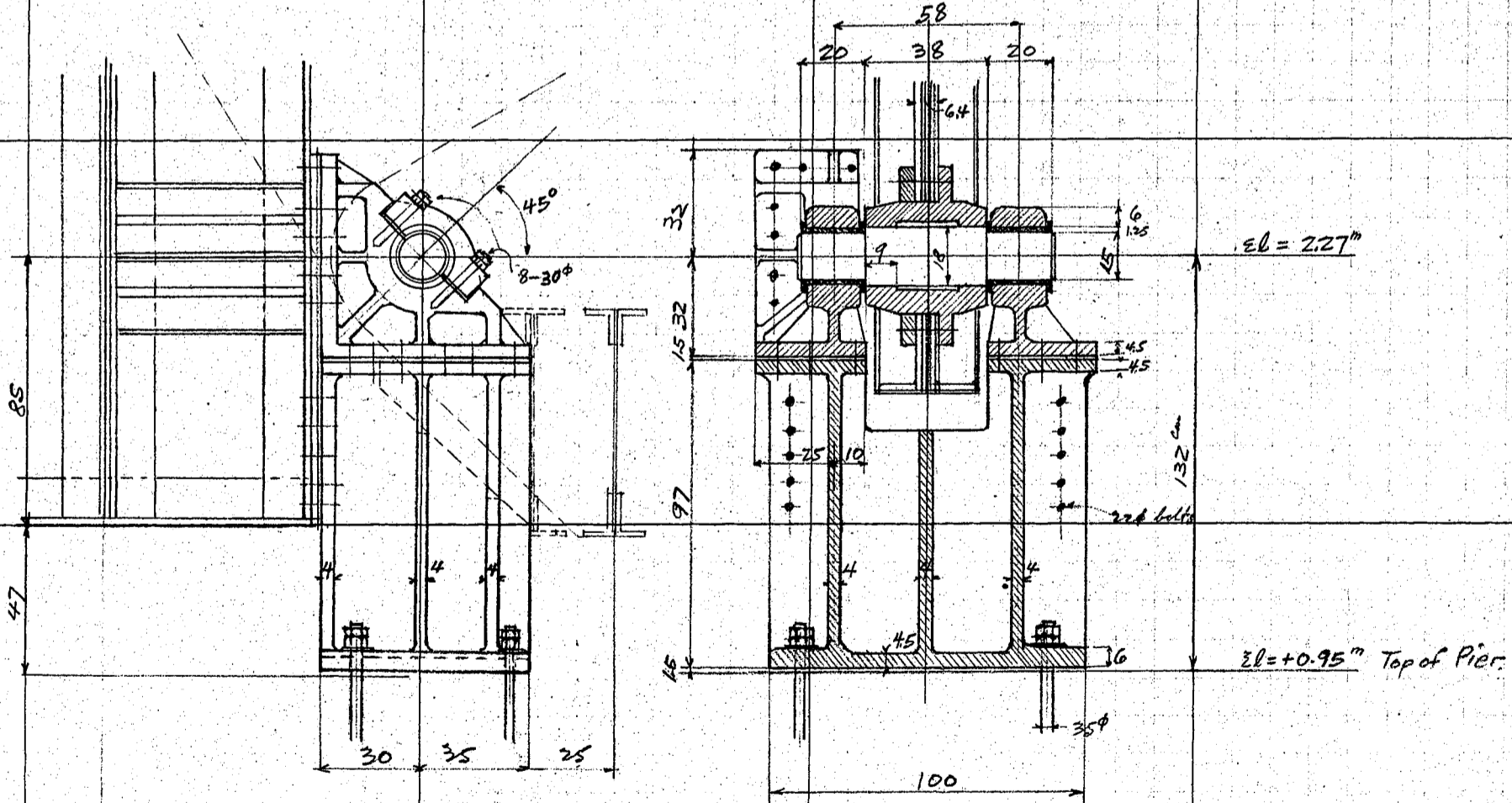
$$\frac{16700}{8500}$$

Summary of horizontal load = 25200
 Resultant load = $\sqrt{5700^2 + 25200^2} = 25800 \text{ kg}$



Bridge fully opened and subject to 100 kg wind

Vertical load	4400 kg
horizontal load	6800
wind load $16700 \times \frac{100}{50} = 33400$	39900 "
Resultant load = $\sqrt{4400^2 + 39900^2} = 40200$	40200 "



Scale 1:20

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine Design of Nagabama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Bearing area of Bronze bushing required = $\frac{40200}{100} = 402 \text{ cm}^2$

Length of bushing $2 \times 20 = 40$ Diam. of shaft at ends = $\frac{402}{40} = 10.1 \text{ cm}$

Use 15 cm ϕ .

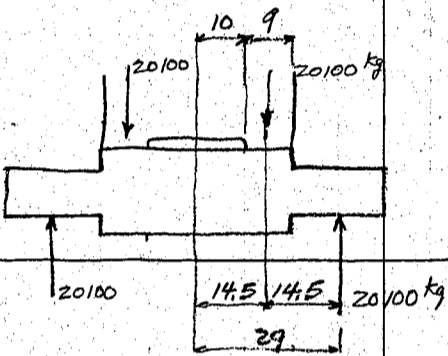
Diameter of shaft at ends req'd. for moment

$d = 0.172 \sqrt[3]{20100 \times 20} = 12.7 \text{ cm}$

15 cm ϕ shaft is ample.

Shear stress = $\frac{20100}{143.1} = 141 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Diameter of shaft at center req'd. for moment.



Max. bending moment on shaft = $20100 \times 14.5 = 291000 \text{ kg cm}$

Try 18 cm ϕ shaft.

for allowance of 2 key ways dia. of shaft reduced 4%
equivalent solid shaft dia = $18 \times 0.96 = 17.3 \text{ cm}$

Resisting moment = $0.0982 \times 1000 \times 17.3^3 = 508,000 \text{ kg cm}$

Bearing width of boss on shaft req'd.

= $\frac{40200}{1000 \times 18} = 2.24 \text{ cm}$

use 2 @ 9 = 18 cm.

Anchor bolts for Bearing

max. horizontal thrust 39900 kg

22 ϕ bolt no = $\frac{39900}{2090} = 19$ use 20 bolts.

Stud bolts for bearing caps.

use 8 - 30 ϕ bolts.

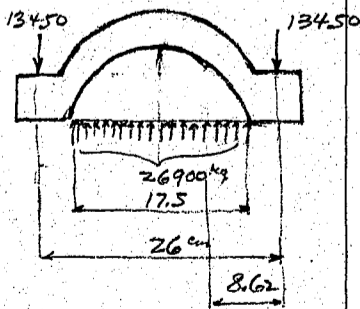
net area at bottom of screw thread = $27^2 = 5.73 \text{ cm}^2$ net

Capacity of 1 bolt = $5.73 \times 850 = 4870 \text{ kg}$

Capacity of cap for pull = $8 \times 4970 = 39800 \text{ kg}$

max. hor. pull = $33400 - 6500 = 26900 \text{ kg}$

Thickness of Bearing cap.



max. normal pull assumed 26900 kg

width of cap assumed $17 \text{ cm} \times 2 = 34 \text{ cm}$

moment = $13450 \times 8.62 = 116000 \text{ kg cm}$

Section modulus required for fibre stress of 850 kg/cm²

S_m required = $\frac{116000}{850} = 136.4 \text{ cm}^3$

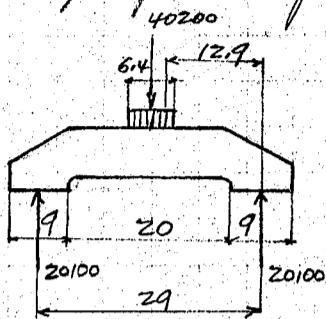
Use 6 cm thickness.

$s_m = \frac{17 \times 2 \times 6^2}{6} = 204 \text{ cm}^3$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Design of Boss of main Trunnion.



max. load = 40200 kg.

Let us assume the max. load to be taken care of by a flat beam 35cm wide.

$$\text{moment} = 20100 \times 12.9 = 259000 \text{ kg cm}$$

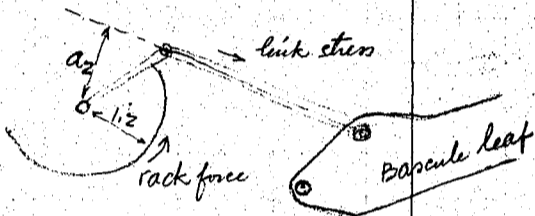
$$S_m \text{ required} = \frac{259000}{8.50} = 305 \text{ cm}^3$$

Use 7.5 cm thickness

$$S_m = \frac{35 \times 7.5^2}{6} = 328 \text{ cm}^3$$

Design of Operating link.

$$\text{Stress in operating} = \frac{\text{Rack force} \times 1.2}{a_2}$$



Max. Rack force for Dead load and 50 kg wind load. for 2 links (See on page 90)

Angle of opening	Rack force	During opening operation	link stress	angle of closing	Rack force	During closing operation	link stress
		a_2				a_1	
0°	5940 × 1.2	÷ 0.28 =	25500 kg T	90°	500 × 1.2	÷ 0.28 =	2140 kg T
10°	9000 ×	+ 0.87 =	12400 T	80°	- 1980 ×	+ 0.87 =	2730 kg C
20°	8640 ×	+ 1.15 =	9000 T	70°	- 8520 ×	+ 1.15 =	8900 C
28°	8190 ×	+ 1.32 =	7450 T	62°	- 16730 ×	+ 1.32 =	15200 C
30°	10170 ×	+ 1.32 =	9250 T	60°	- 16870 ×	+ 1.32 =	15320 C
40°	20670 ×	+ 1.40 =	17730 T	50°	- 18710 ×	+ 1.40 =	16050 C
50°	29040 ×	+ 1.38 =	25250 T	40°	- 22440 ×	+ 1.38 =	19500 C
60°	33180 ×	+ 1.30 =	30650 T	30°	- 27720 ×	+ 1.30 =	25600 C
70°	32080 ×	+ 1.14 =	33800 T	20°	- 32640 ×	+ 1.14 =	34350 C
80°	25740 ×	+ 0.90 =	34300 T	10°	- 34420 ×	+ 0.90 =	45900 C
90°	18220 ×	+ 0.55 =	<u>39700 T</u>	0°	- 22680 ×	+ 0.55 =	<u>49500 C</u>

Stress in operating links due to 100 kg/m² wind pressure when fully opened and locked.

$$\text{Rack force} = \pm \frac{18200 \times 100}{50} = \pm 36400 \text{ kg. (see on page 80.)}$$

$$\text{link stress} = \pm 36400 \times 1.2 \div 0.55 = 79400 \text{ kg T or C}$$

$$\text{Max. possible stress in one link} = \frac{79400}{2} = 39700 \text{ kg T or C}$$

$$\text{Section required for tensile stress} = \frac{39700}{700} = 56.8 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net}$$

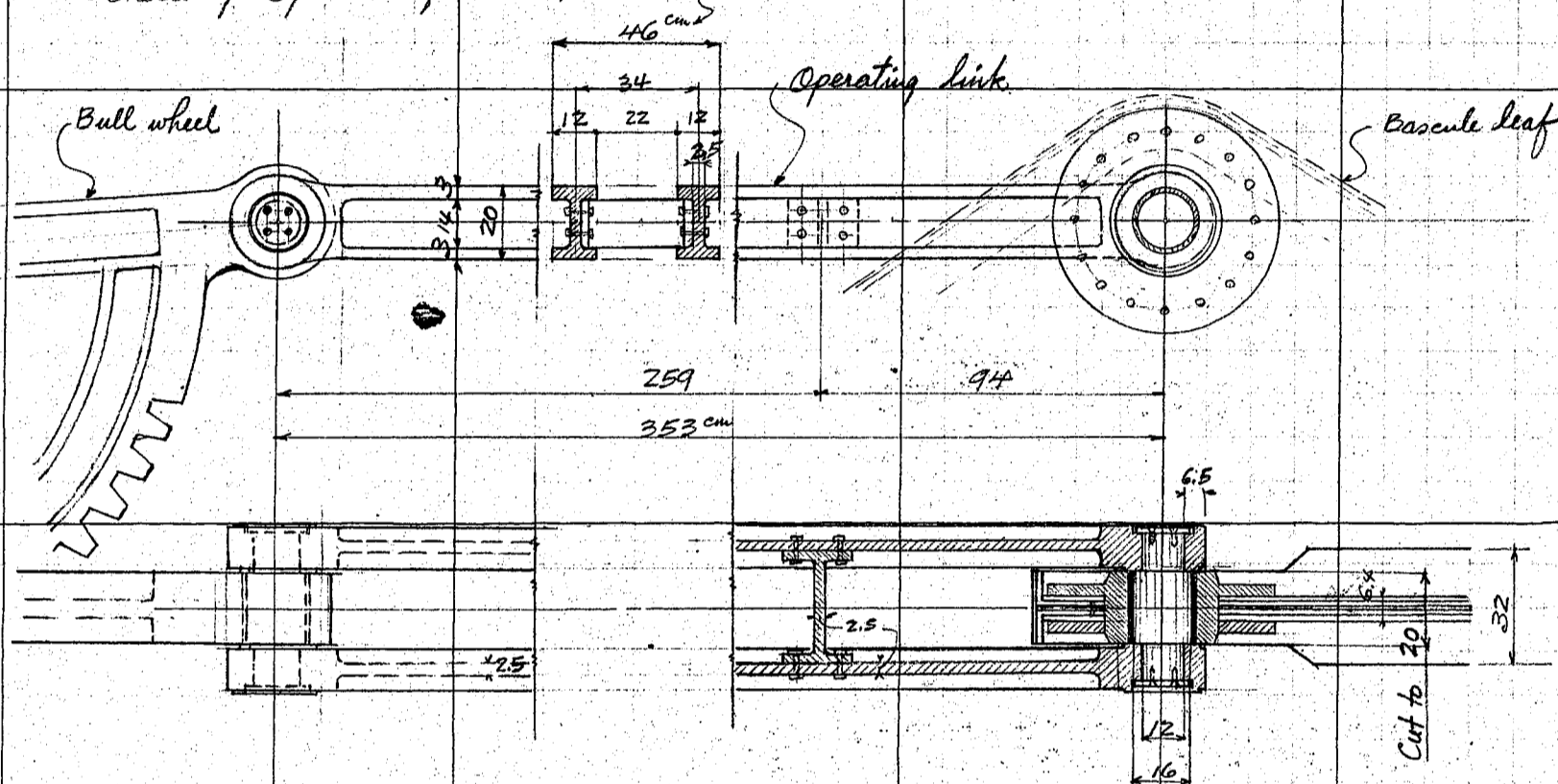
$$\text{max. possible stress during operation} = \frac{49500}{2} = 24750 \text{ kg C for one link}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

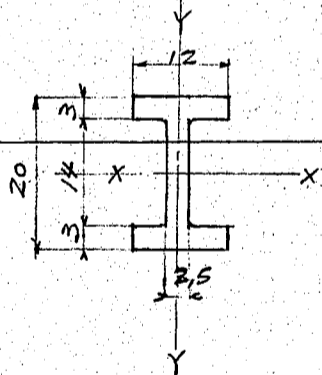
Machine Design of Nagahama- $\bar{\theta}$ -Hoists for Ehime Tram.

Length of link = 353 cm c.t.c. of Pins.
 Max. possible stress in link during 100 kg wind when the moving leaf opened fully and brake applied.
 = ± 39700 kg for one link.
 Max. possible stress in link during operation against 50 kg wind.
 = $39700 \div 2 = 19850$ kg T for one link
 = $49500 \div 2 = 24750$ kg C

Details of Operating Link, revised to 50. (7-12-24)



Scale 1:20



moment of inertia I_y
 $12 \times 3 \times 2 = 72.0$
 $3 \times 2 \times 12^3 \div 12 = 864$
 $14 \times 2.5 = 35.0$
 $14 \times 2.5^3 \div 12 = 18$
 107.0 cm^4
 882 cm^4
 $I_x = \sqrt{\frac{882}{107}} = 2.87 \text{ cm}$
 $\frac{l_1}{I_x} = \frac{259}{2.87} = 90.2$

Allowable unit compression = $700 - 3.2 \times \frac{l_1}{I_x} = 700 - 3.2 \times 90.2 = 411 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

moment of inertia I_x
 $72 \times 8.5^2 + \frac{12 \times 3^3}{12} \times 2 = 5254$
 $\frac{2.5 \times 14^3}{12} = 572$
 5826 cm^4

$I_y = \sqrt{\frac{5826}{107}} = 7.38 \text{ cm}$
 $\frac{l_2}{I_y} = \frac{353}{7.38} = 47.8$

Allowable unit compression = $700 - 3.2 \times 47.8 = 547 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Net area of link $107 \times 2 = 214 - 25 = 189 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net.}$

Capacity of link.

$214 @ 411 = 88000 \text{ kg C for one link}$
 $189 @ 700 = 132300 \text{ kg T}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

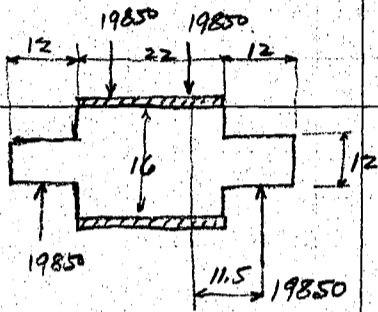
Machine Design of Nagakuma - O - Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Bearing area required for Phosphor bronze bushing during operation against 50 kg wind
 $= \frac{24780}{85} = 291 \text{ cm}^2$

for the length of bushing of 20 cm, Diameter of shaft required = $\frac{291}{20} = 14.6 \text{ cm}$

Use 16 cm ϕ shaft.

Diameter of shaft at both ends.



$d = 0.172 \sqrt[3]{19850 \times 12} = 10.7$
 allowance for 1 keyway 6% = $\frac{0.6}{11.3 \text{ cm}}$ use 12 cm ϕ

Unit shear = $\frac{19850}{113.1} = 175.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Diameter of shaft at center.

moment = $19850 \times 11.5 = 228300 \text{ kg-cm}$

resisting moment of 16 ϕ shaft
 $= 0.0982 \times 1000 \times 16^3 = 402000 \text{ kg-cm}$

Design of Bull wheel bearing.

max. load on Bull wheel during operation against 50 kg wind.

During opening operation.

Angle of opening	Rack force	Vert. comp.	Hor. comp.	Link stress	Vert. comp.	Hor. comp.	Bull wheel weight	Max. comp.	Hor. comp.	Resultant load on B.W.
0°	5940	4200	4200	25500	13	3310	4000	3110	29400	
10°	9000	6360	6360	12400	21	2600	98	2400	18510	
20°	8640	6100	6100	9000	22	1980	8820	120	14920	
28°	8190	5790	5790	7450	23	1710	7300	80	13090	
30°	10170	7190	7190	9250	24	2220	8970	970	16160	
40°	20670	14600	14600	17730	2	4250	17200	6350	31800	
50°	29040	20500	20500	25250	2	6060	24500	10440	45000	
60°	33180	23400	23400	30650	2	7350	29750	12050	53150	54500
70°	32080	22680	22680	33800	22	7440	33100	11240	55780	56900
80°	25740	18200	18200	34300	19	6520	6390	7680	24590	
90°	18220	12880	12880	39700	13	5160	5100	3720	17980	

During closing operation.

Angle of closing	Rack force	Vert. comp.	Hor. comp.	Link stress	Vert. comp.	Hor. comp.	Bull wheel weight	Max. comp.	Hor. comp.	Resultant load on B.W.
90°	500	350	350	2140	280	2120	4000	3370	1770	
80°	1980	1400	1400	2730	570	560		4830	1960	
70°	8520	6020	6020	8900	1960	1920		8060	7940	
62°	16730	11830	11830	15200	3490	3420		12340	15250	
60°	16870	11920	11920	15320	3670	3560		12250	15480	
50°	18710	13240	13240	16050	3850	3740		13390	16980	
40°	22440	15850	15850	19500	4680	4540		15170	20390	
30°	27720	19620	19620	25600	6140	5950		17480	25570	
20°	32640	23100	23100	34350	7550	7400		19550	30500	
10°	34420	24350	24350	45900	8720	8540		19630	32890	38300
0°	22680	16040	16040	49500	6430	6360		13610	22400	

Max. load on Bull wheel due to 100 kg wind when fully opened and locked.

$\pm 79400 \times 13 \pm 10300 \times 99 \pm 78600 \times 4000$
 14300 78600 79900
 - 6300 - 78600 - 78800

CALCULATIONS FOR

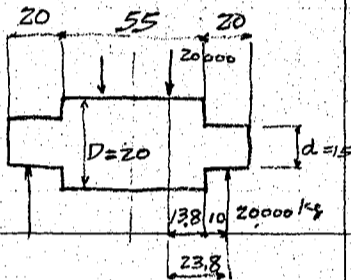
Machine Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Kan.

Summary of max. load on Bull wheel shaft, (for one wheel).

	Vertical load	Horizontal load	max. load.
Opening operation during wind	↑ 6000 kg	→ 27900 kg	↑ 28500 kg
Closing " " "	↓ 9800	← 16400	↓ 19200
locked against 100% wind	↓ 17200 ↑ 3200	→ 39300 ← 39300	↓ 40000 ↑ 39400

Bearing area required for Phosphor bronze bushings = $\frac{40000}{100} = 400 \text{ cm}^2$

Assuming bearing length $2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ cm}$ diam. reqd. = $\frac{400}{40} = 10.0 \text{ cm}$



Diam. at both ends $d = 0.172 \sqrt[3]{20000 \times 20} = 12.7 \text{ cm}$
Use $d = 15 \text{ cm}$.

unit shear = $\frac{20000 \times 4}{33.6 \times 3} = 79 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

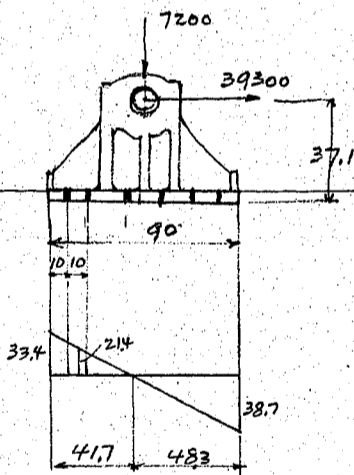
Diameter at center.

moment = $20000 \times 23.8 = 476,000 \text{ kgcm}$

try 20 cm solid shaft

for 2 key ways deduct 4% of the diameter = $20 \times 0.96 = 19.2 \text{ cm}$
resisting moment = $0.0982 \times 1000 \times 19.2^3 = 694,000 \text{ kgcm}$

Bull wheel bearing.



moment = $39300 \times 37.1 = 1,460,000 \text{ kgcm}$

eccentricity = $\frac{1,460,000}{7200} = 203 \text{ cm}$

max. bearing pressure = $\frac{7200}{30 \times 90} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 203}{90}) = 38.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ C}$

$\sigma = 334 \text{ T}$

max. tension on one bolt.

$\frac{33.4 + 21.4}{2} = 27.4 \times 15 \times 15 = 6160 \text{ kg T}$

for 44 mm turned bolts

net area at bottom of screw thread = $\frac{\pi \times 36.5^2}{4} = 1046 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net}$

Capacity of 1 bolt = $1046 @ 700 = 7330 \text{ kg T}$

footing stress.

upward pressure on footing

$\frac{18.7 + 38.7}{2} = 28.7 \times 30 \times 25 = 21,500 \text{ kg}$

moment on footing = $21,500 \times 14 = 301,000 \text{ kgcm}$

Center of gravity of footing section

$26 \times 3 = 78 \times 17 = 1326$
 $32 \times 4 = 128 \times 2 = 256$
 $\frac{206}{206} \quad \frac{768}{768} \quad \frac{1582}{1582}$

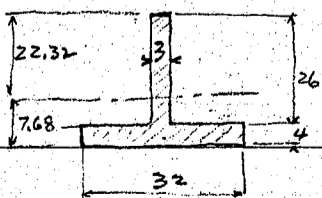
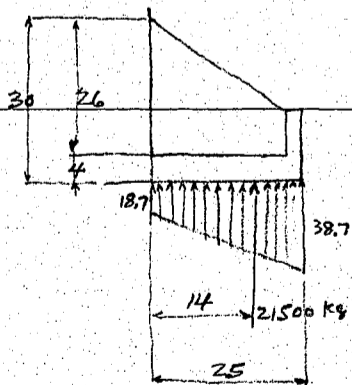
moment of inertia

$3 \times \frac{26^3}{12} + 78 \times 9.32^2 = 11160$
 $32 \times \frac{4^3}{12} + 128 \times 5.68^2 = 4300$
 $\frac{15460}{15460} \text{ cm}^4$

Extreme fibre stress = $\frac{301000}{15460} \times 22.32 = 438 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ C} < 1100 \checkmark$

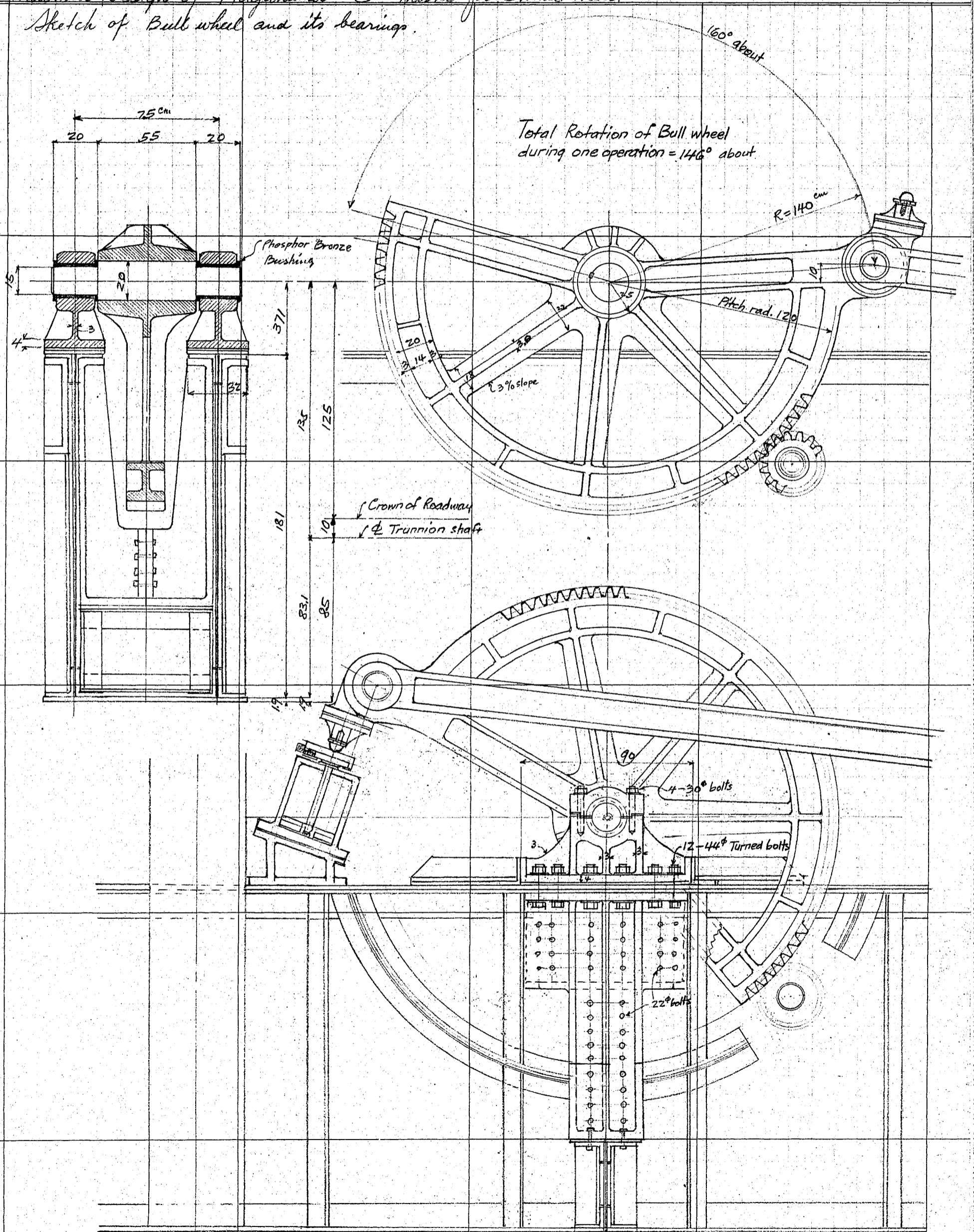
= $\frac{301000}{15460} \times 7.68 = 150 \text{ T} < 1100 \checkmark$

Shear on web = $\frac{21500}{3 \times 36} \times \frac{3}{2} = 359 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 700 \checkmark$



CALCULATIONS FOR

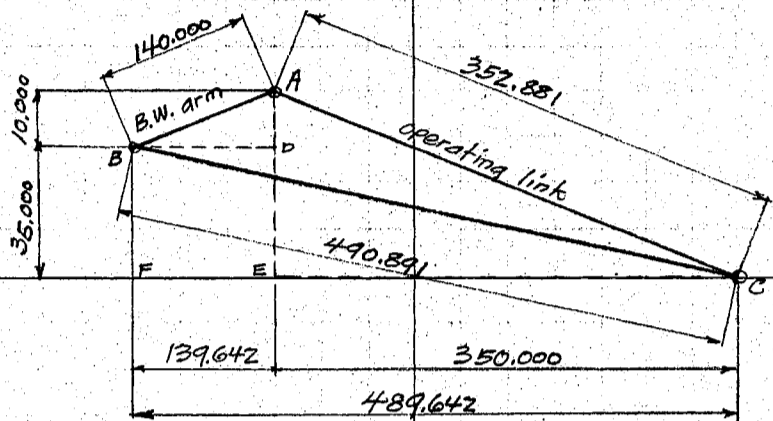
Machine Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.
Sketch of Bull wheel and its bearings.



Scale 1:20

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine Design of Nagahama O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.
Design of Gearing
Length of operating link.



Bridge closed.

$$\overline{BD} \quad 140,000^2 = 19,600,000$$

$$10,000^2 = -100,000$$

$$\sqrt{19,500,000} = 139,642 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{CF} \quad 139,642 + 350,000 = 489,642$$

$$\overline{AC} \quad 350,000^2 = 122,500,000$$

$$45,000^2 = -2,025,000$$

$$\sqrt{124,525,000} = 352,881$$

$$\overline{BC} \quad 489,642^2 = 239,749,288$$

$$35,000^2 = -1,225,000$$

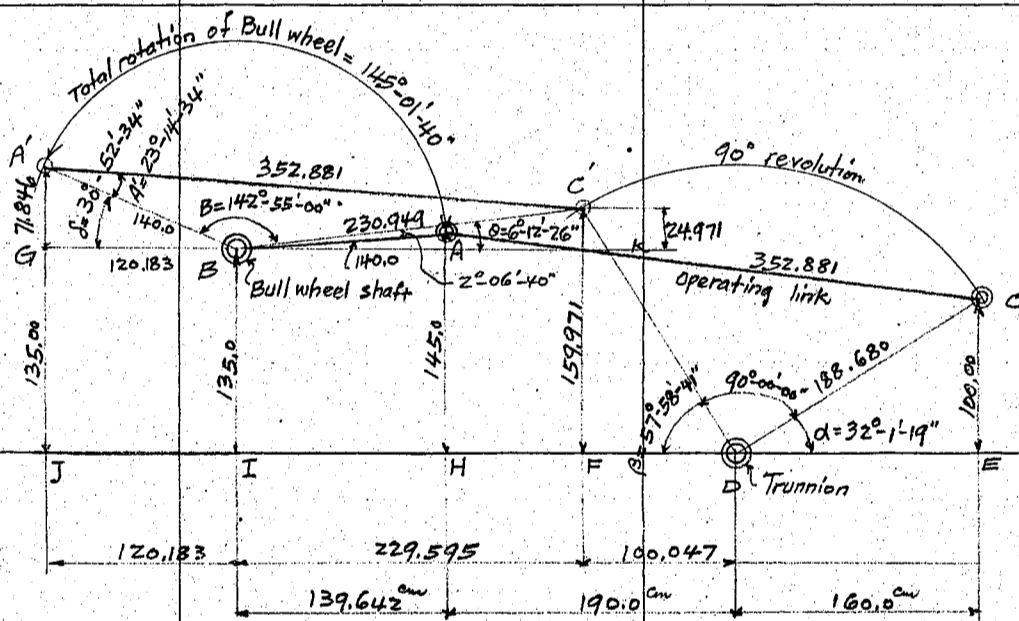
$$\sqrt{240,974,288} = 490,891$$

Difference of lengths between \overline{BAC} and \overline{BC} .

$$\overline{BAC} \quad 140,000 + 352,881 = 492,881$$

$$\overline{BC} \quad -490,891$$

$$\underline{\underline{1,990 \text{ cm}}}$$



Bridge Opened 90°

$$\overline{CD} \quad 100,0^2 = 10,000$$

$$160,0^2 = 25,600$$

$$\sqrt{35,600} = 188,680 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{BC} = 229,595 \times 1,0058972 = 230,949 \text{ cm}$$

$$\triangle A'B'C' \quad b = 352,881 \quad a = 230,949 \quad c = 140,000$$

$$a^2 = 53,337,4406$$

$$b^2 = 124,525,0002$$

$$c^2 = 19,600,0000$$

$$\angle CDE \quad \cos \alpha = 1,88680, \alpha = 32^\circ-01'-19''$$

$$\angle C'DE \quad \beta = 180^\circ - 90^\circ - (32^\circ-1'-19'') = 57^\circ-58'-41''$$

$$2ac = 64,665,7200$$

$$2bc = 98,806,6800$$

$$\overline{C'F} = 188,680 \sin \beta = 188,680 \times 0,8478451 = 159,971 \text{ cm}$$

$$\cos A' = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc} = 0,9188404, \angle A' = 23^\circ-14'-34''$$

$$\overline{FD} = 188,680 \cos \beta = 188,680 \times 0,5302478 = 100,047 \text{ cm}$$

$$\cos B = \frac{a^2 + c^2 - b^2}{2ac} = -0,7977574, 180^\circ - \angle B = 37^\circ-05'-00''$$

$$\angle B = 142^\circ-55'-00''$$

$$\overline{FI} = 329,642 - 100,047 = 229,595 \text{ cm}$$

$$\angle A'BG = \delta = 180^\circ - \angle B - \theta = 30^\circ-52'-34''$$

$$\sin \delta = 0,5131835, \cos \delta = 0,8584480$$

$$\overline{C'K} = 159,971 - 135,000 = 24,971 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{AG} = 140 \sin \delta = 71,846 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{BG} = 140 \cos \delta = 120,183 \text{ cm}$$

$$\angle C'Kt \quad \tan \theta = \frac{24,971}{229,595} = 0,1087611$$

$$\theta = 6^\circ-12'-26''$$

$$\sec \theta = 1,0058972$$

Difference of lengths between $\overline{A'BC'}$ and $\overline{A'C'}$

$$= 230,949 + 140,000 - 352,881 = 18,068 \text{ cm}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Echine Ken.

L ABK $\sin \delta = \frac{10}{140} = 0.0714286$
 $\delta = 4^{\circ} - 05' - 46''$
 $\theta - \delta = 6^{\circ} - 12' - 26'' - 4^{\circ} - 05' - 46''$
 $= 2^{\circ} - 6' - 40''$

Total rotation of Bull wheel
 $= \angle B + \theta - \delta = 142^{\circ} - 55' - 00'' + 2^{\circ} - 06' - 40''$
 $= 145^{\circ} - 01' - 40''$

Dimensions of Rack and Pinion teeth required to transmit an operating power of 15 horse-power for this bridge.
 Wilfred Lewis formula for the strength of gear tooth.

$W = S p f y$ where W = safe load on the tooth, in lbs. (kg)
 p = the circular pitch, in inches. (cm)
 f = the face of the tooth in inches. (cm)
 S = the permissible fibre stress in the material at the root of the tooth, in lbs per sq. inch. (kg/cm²)
 y = a factor depending upon the form of the tooth. (Same as for F.P.S. unit)

Try a pinion of
 Face of tooth $f = 26$ cm
 Pitch diameter $D = 40$ cm
 No. of teeth $N = 16$
 then
 Circular pitch $p = \frac{40\pi}{16} = 7.854$ cm
 Module $M_c = \frac{400}{16} = 25.0$

Let the tooth be of 20° involute stub cast steel (cut)
 $S = 1400$ kg/cm² (20000 #/in²)
 $y = 0.113$ (from the prepared table).

Safe load on one tooth $W = S p f y = 1400 \times 7.854 \times 26 \times 0.113 = 32300$ kg
 for two pinions, max rack force developed = $2 \times 32300 = 64600$ kg
 Operating power developed by a rack force of 10000 kg = 3.83 HP (Page 81)
 Max. operating power transmitted safely by 2 pinions
 $3.83 \times \frac{64600}{10000} = 24.75$ HP.

Rack
 Good for 2-7.5 HP motors in couple of which max. operating power including 40% excess torque = $15 \times 140 = 21,000$ HP.
 Face of tooth $f = 24$ cm
 Pitch dia. $D = 240$
 No. of teeth $N = 96$
 C.P. $P = 7.854$
 Module of tooth $M_c = \frac{2400}{96} = 25$
 $y = 0.167$

Safe load on rack tooth $W = 1400 \times 7.854 \times 24 \times 0.167 = 44000$ kg

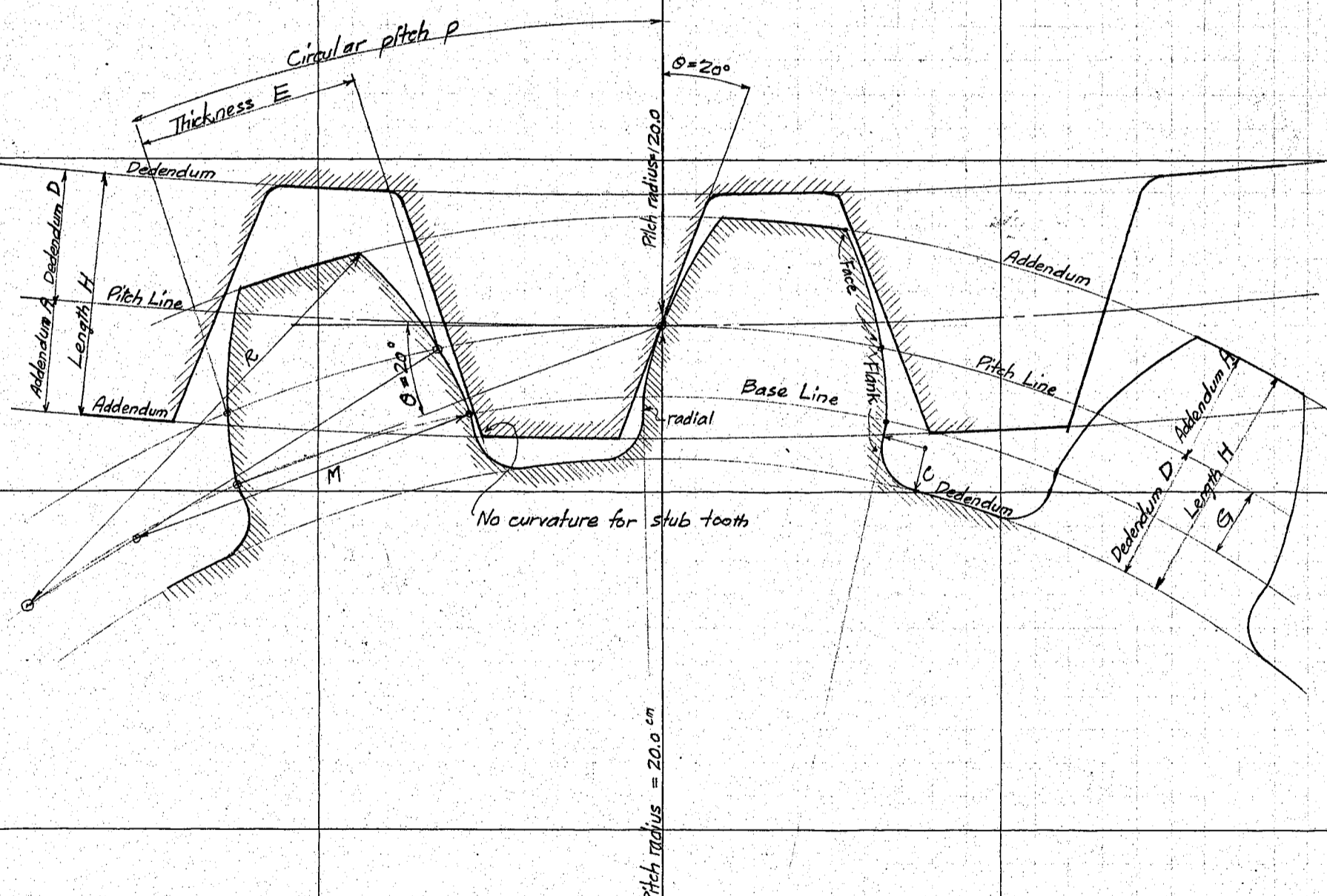
CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine Design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Forms of Rack and Pinion teeth.

From the prepared tables of 20° involute stub cut tooth.

Part		C.P. = P = 7.854 cm	P.D. = 40 cm	Pitch radius of rack = 120 cm
Angle	θ	20° =	20°	Required no. of teeth on rack
Addendum	A	0.25 P =	1.964 cm	$N_r = \frac{2\pi \times 120 \times 145.028}{360 \times 7.854} = 38.7$
Dedendum	D	0.30 P =	2.356	allowance over both limits = <u>4.3</u>
Height	H	0.55 P =	4.318	<u>43. teeth</u>
Thickness at p.l.	E	0.50 P =	3.927	
radius at root	C	0.10 P =	0.785	
base line distance	G	P.D. + 33 =	1.212	$N = \frac{2 \times 120 \times \pi}{7.854} = 96$
face radius	R	1.10 P =	8.639	
flank radius	M	0.81 P =	6.362	



Rack and Pinion teeth.
full scale.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama - O - Hashi for Ehime ken.

Design of Gearing.

Gear ratio.

motors used 芝浦製 2 - 7.5HP TMC motors 828 rev./min.

Rotation of rack = $\frac{145.0278^\circ}{360^\circ \times 3 \text{ min}} = 0.13429 \text{ rev./m.}$

Total gear ratio to be used = $\frac{828}{0.13429} = 6165.76$

Let us assume ratio of each gearing as follows:

worm gear 20° inclination 74/3

1st gear 61/15

2nd gear 38/15

3rd gear 85/21

main pinion + rack 96/16

Total gear ratio

= $\frac{74 \times 61 \times 38 \times 85 \times 96}{3 \times 15 \times 15 \times 21 \times 16} = 6171.52$

Call this 6172.

For the above gear ratios, total time required for one operation is as follows:

Revolution of rack = $\frac{828}{6172} = 0.13415 \text{ r.p.m.}$

Time for unif. speed = $\frac{1}{0.13415} \times \frac{145.0278}{360} = 3.003 \text{ min} = 3' - 00''$

Extra time required for acceleration + retardation = $0' - 20''$
Total time for one operation = $3' - 20''$

Diameters, power transmitted, speed and accumulated efficiencies of gears.

Gearing	wheels	no. of rev./m. N	Pitch diam. Dp m.m.	Speed V m/min	Efficiency η	HP. transmitted HP. x 4
Worm gear	worm	828.00	71.6	186.30	1.000	15.00
	worm wheel	$828 \times \frac{3}{74} = 33.57$	598.3	63.15	0.700	10.50
1st gear	pinion	33.57	150	15.83	0.700	10.50
	wheel	$33.57 \times \frac{15}{61} = 8.25$	610	"	0.658	9.87
2nd gear	pinion	8.25	240	6.22	0.658	9.87
	wheel	$8.25 \times \frac{15}{38} = 3.26$	608	"	0.618	9.27
3rd gear	pinion	3.26	336	3.44	0.618	2 @ 4.64
	wheel	$3.26 \times \frac{21}{85} = 0.805$	1,360	"	0.580	2 @ 4.35
main pinion rack		0.805	400	1.01	0.580	2 @ 4.35
		$0.805 \times \frac{16}{96} = 0.1334$	2400	1.01		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama - O - Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Dimensions of gear teeth, 15° involute cast steel cut teeth

Gearing	Pitch dia Dp mm.	Outside dia Do mm.	Module Mc = $\frac{Dp}{N}$	Face f mm.	Cir. pitch P mm.	Addendum Hi = Mc	Length H	no. of teeth N	Load on tooth $W = \frac{4560 \times H \times y}{N}$
1st gear									
pinion	150	170 abt	10	120	31.416	10 abt.	21.666 abt	15	3030 kg
wheel	610	630	10	100	31.416	10	21.666	61	"
2nd gear									
pinion	240	272	16	180	50.265	16	34.666	15	7230
wheel	608	640	16	160	50.265	16	34.666	38	"
3rd gear									
pinion	336	368	16	180	50.265	16	34.666	21	6150
wheel	1360	1392	16	160	50.265	16	34.666	85	"

Strength of above teeth from Wilfred Lewis formula.
 $W = S P f y$

in which

$$S = S_b \frac{600}{3.28V + 600}$$

S_b = basic unit fibre stress of tooth for zero speed. = 1400 kg/cm² for cast steel
(for forged steel add 10%)

for $V = 15.83$ $S_1 = 1400 \times \frac{600}{15.83 \times 3.28 + 600} = 1290$ kg/cm² for 1st gear

$V = 6.22$ $S_2 = 1400 \times \frac{600}{6.22 \times 3.28 + 600} = 1350$ 2nd gear

$V = 2.44$ $S_3 = 1400 \times \frac{600}{2.44 \times 3.28 + 600} = 1375$ 3rd gear

$V = 1.01$ $S_4 = 1400 \times \frac{600}{1.01 \times 3.28 + 600} = 1390$ main pinion + rack

values of y from prepared table.

no. of teeth n	values of y for 15° involute teeth
15	0.078
38	0.106
61	0.113

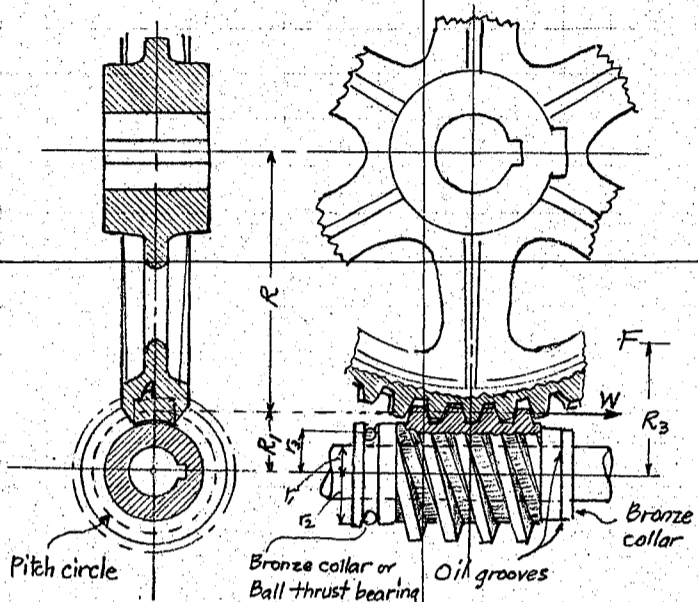
$y = 0.124 - \frac{0.684}{N}$

Strength of teeth.

			Cast steel	forged steel (半硬鋼)
1st gear	pinion	$W_1 = 1290 \times 3.1416 \times 12 \times 0.078 =$	3800 kg	4180 kg
	wheel	$W_1' = 1290 \times 3.1416 \times 10 \times 0.113 =$	4580	—
2nd gear	pinion	$W_2 = 1350 \times 5.0265 \times 18 \times 0.078 =$	9530	10480
	wheel	$W_2' = 1350 \times 5.0265 \times 16 \times 0.106 =$	11520	—
3rd gear	pinion	$W_3 = 1375 \times 5.0265 \times 18 \times 0.091 =$	11320	12450
	wheel	$W_3' = 1375 \times 5.0265 \times 16 \times 0.116 =$	12820	—

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for 3hime Ken.
Design of worm gear.



- Let W = The force at the pitch line of worm and wheel in kg;
 R = the radius of the wheel;
 R_1 = the radius of the worm;
 P = the circular pitch of the teeth on the wheel;
 r_1 = the radius of the inner circle of the thrust collar at the end of the worm;
 r_2 = the outer radius of the collar;
 r_3 = the radius of the ball thrust bearing if used instead of thrust collar;
 F = the force acting to rotate the shaft in kg;
 R_3 = the lever arm of F ;
 f = the coef. of friction between the teeth;
 f_1 = the coef. of friction between the collar and the worm or of a rolling friction for ball bearing;
 A = the arc of contact at the pitch circle, in cm;
 F_w = the force required to move the load W , neglecting friction, in kg;
 F_t = the force required to overcome the friction between the teeth in kg;
 F_c = the force required to overcome the collar friction in kg;
 F_b = the force required to overcome the rolling friction of the ball bearing if it be used instead of thrust collar.

Then

$F = F_w + F_t + F_c$ in case of the thrust collar being used.
 or $F = F_w + F_t + F_b$ in case of the ball bearing being used.

in which

$F_w = \frac{WP}{2\pi R_3}$ for single thread worm
 $= \frac{WP}{\pi R_3}$ for double thread worm
 $= \frac{3WP}{2\pi R_3}$ for tripple thread worm.

$F_t = \frac{fWR_1}{R_3}$

$F_c = \frac{f_1 W \left[\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{r_2^3 - r_1^3}{r_2^2 - r_1^2} \right]}{R_3}$ for thrust collar.

$F_b = \frac{f_1 W r_3}{R_3}$ for ball thrust bearing.

Efficiency of worm gear

$E = \frac{P}{P + 2f\pi R_1}$ for single threaded worm (Friction of thrust collar or roller bearing not included)
 $= \frac{P}{P + f\pi R_1}$ for double threaded worm
 $= \frac{3P}{3P + 2f\pi R_1}$ for tripple threaded worm.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagabana-O-Hoshi for Ehime Ken.

We have decided as follows:

Worm. (車硬合金)

Pitch diameter = 71.6 mm, $R_1 = 3.58$ cm;
number of thread = 3.
lead of worm = $3 \times 25.4 = 76.2$ mm, $P = 2.54$ cm;
angle of lead = 20°
rotation per min $n = 828$ transmitting 1.5 HP. = N

Worm wheel (phosphor bronze)

Circular pitch $P = 2.54$ cm;
no. of teeth $N = 74$;
pitch diameter = $\frac{2.54 \times 74}{\pi} = 59.830$ mm, $R = 29.915$ cm;
Arc of contact for 90° $A = \frac{3.58 \pi}{2} = 5.62$ cm

Diameter of worm shaft.

Torsional moment on the shaft = $T = 72600 \frac{N}{n} = \frac{72600 \times 15}{828} = 1315$ kgcm.

Diameter of worm shaft $d = 2T = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16T}{S_s \pi}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16 \times 1315}{550 \pi}} = 2.30$ cm use 50 mm

$\therefore FR_3 = 1315$ kg cm

$F_w R_3 = \frac{3WP}{2\pi} = \frac{3W \times 2.54}{2\pi} = 1.212 W$

$F_f R_3 = f_w R_1 = 0.10 W \times 3.58 = 0.358 W$

$F_b R_3 = f_b W r_3 = 0.01 W \times 430 = 0.043 W$

Summary = 1.613 W

$FR_3 = F_w R_3 + F_f R_3 + F_b R_3$

$\therefore 1315 = 1.613 W$

or $W = \frac{1315}{1.613} = 815$ kg

worm wheel tooth.

a coef. $k = \frac{W}{PA} = \frac{815}{2.54 \times 5.62} = 57.1 < 600$ ✓

Speed at pitch line = 63.15 m/min

for which allowable value of $k = 600$ from prepared diagram.

Efficiency of worm gearing.

$E = \frac{3P}{3P + 2f \pi R_1} = \frac{3 \times 2.54}{3 \times 2.54 + 2 \times 0.10 \pi \times 3.58} = \frac{7.62}{9.87} = 77.2\%$

Efficiency of ball bearings

99.0%

" " bearings

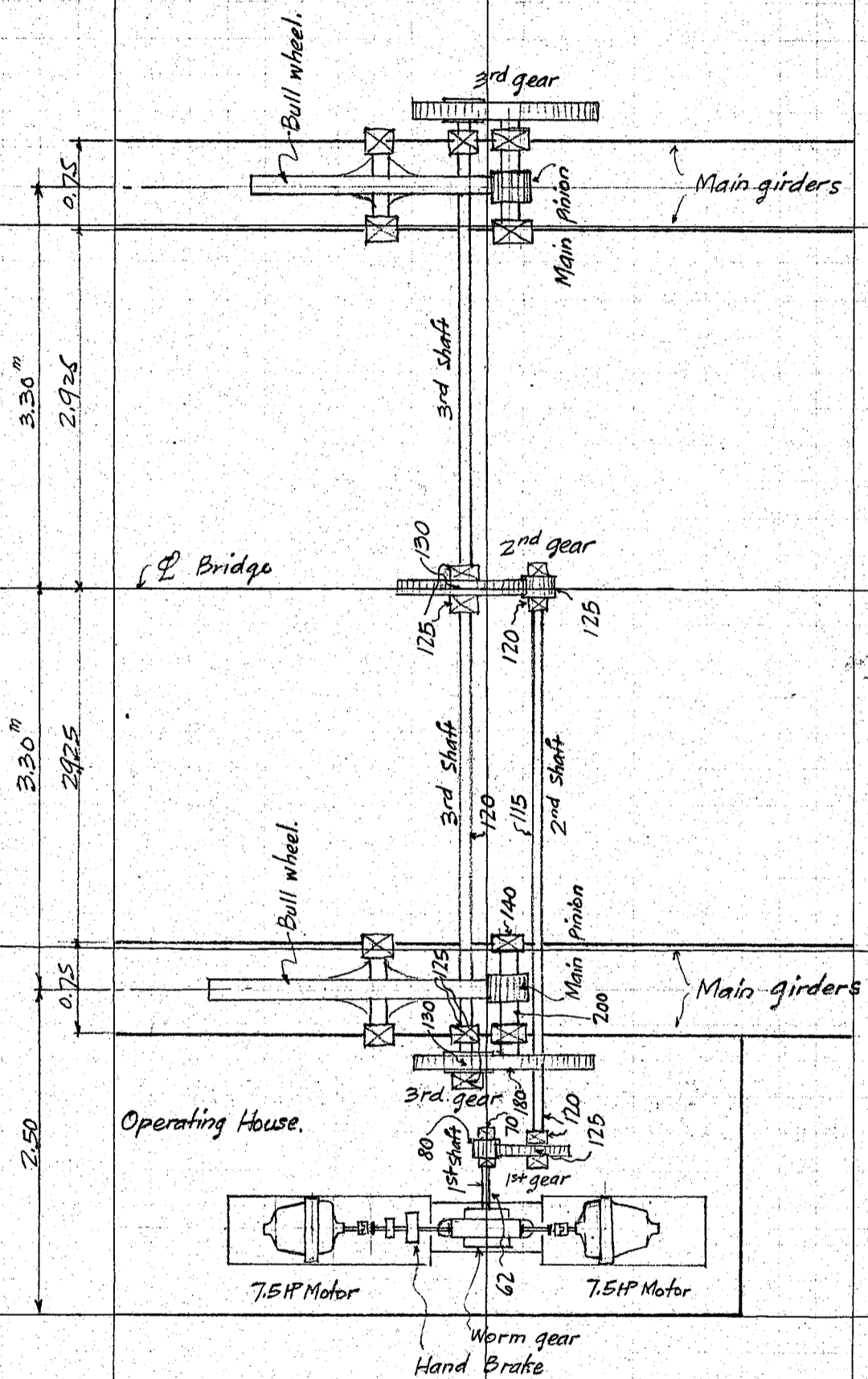
$0.98^2 = 96.0\%$

Total efficiency = $77.2 \times 0.99 \times 0.96 = 73.3\%$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Design of shafts,
Arrangement of shafts.

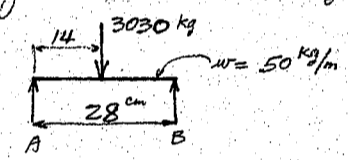
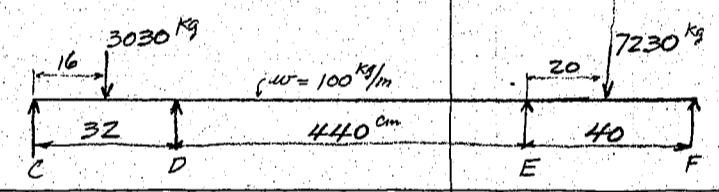
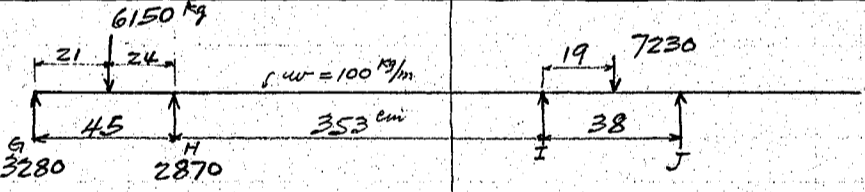
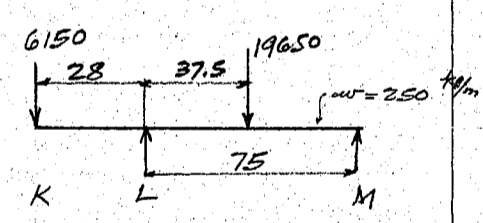


CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Load on shafts.		no. of rev. per min n	Load on tooth W	Coef. of equivalent Combined moment. K_m K_t	
Shafts	HP transmitted N				
1st. Shaft	10.50	33.57	3030 kg	1.50	1.50
2nd. shaft	9.87	8.25	7230	'	'
3rd. shaft	4.64	3.26	6150	'	'
Main pinion shaft.	4.35	0.805	19650	'	'

Torsional moment on shafts.		$T = 72600 \frac{N}{n}$ kg.cm	
Shafts.	N/n	T	
1st shaft	0.313	22700	
2nd shaft	1.197	86800	
3rd shaft	1.424	103400	
main pinion shaft.	5.400	392000	

Bending moment on shafts.		M kg.cm.
1st. shaft.		
2nd. shaft.		
3rd. shaft.		
main pinion shaft.		

moments.				
1st. shaft. (A-B)	Tooth load W , $\frac{1}{4} \times 3030 \times 28 = 21200$			
	Pinion weight say W' , $\frac{1}{4} \times 30 \times 28 = 210$			
	Shaft weight w , $\frac{1}{8} \times 0.5 \times 28^2 = 50$			
				21500 kg.cm in round number.
2nd shaft. (C-D)	Tooth load W , $\frac{1}{4} \times 3030 \times 32 = 24250$			
	wheel weight say W' , $\frac{1}{4} \times 80 \times 32 = 640$			
	Shaft weight w , $\frac{1}{8} \times 1.0 \times 32^2 = 130$			
(D-E)	Shaft weight w , $\frac{1}{8} \times 1.0 \times 440^2 = 24200$			
	flange coupling say W'' , $200 \times 60 = 12000$			
				36200
(E-F)	W , $\frac{1}{4} \times 7230 \times 40 = 72300$			
	W' , $\frac{1}{4} \times 100 \times 40 = 1000$			
	w , $\frac{1}{8} \times 1.0 \times 40^2 = 200$			
				73500

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

3rd. shaft.		(G-H)	Tooth load	W,	$3280 \times 21 = 68900$		
			Pinion weight say	W',	$60 \times 21 = 130$	} not same direction as for W, take them in consideration for safety, kgm, in round number.	
			Shaft weight say	w,	$\frac{1}{8} \times 10 \times 45^2 = 250$		
							69300
		(H-I)	Shaft weight say	w,	$\frac{1}{8} \times 10 \times 353^2 = 15580$		
			flange couplings say	W'',	$200 \times 115 = 23000$		38600
		(I-J)		W,	$\frac{1}{4} \times 7230 \times 38 = 68700$		
				W',	$\frac{1}{4} \times 120 \times 38 = 1140$		
				w,	$\frac{1}{8} \times 10 \times 38^2 = 180$		70000
Main pinion shaft.		(K-L)	Tooth load	W,	$6150 \times 28 = 172000$		
			wheel weight say	W',	$500 \times 28 = 14000$		
			Shaft weight	w,	$\frac{1}{2} \times 2.5 \times 28^2 = 1000$		187000
		(L-M)	Tooth load	W,	$\frac{1}{4} \times 19650 \times 75 = 368000$		
			Pinion weight say	W',	$\frac{1}{4} \times 300 \times 75 = 5600$		
			Shaft weight	w,	$\frac{1}{8} \times 25 \times 75^2 = 1800$		
			negative pressure of boss, less		$\frac{1}{2} \times 19650 \times 6.5 = -63900$		311,500
<p>Combined moment due to torsion and bending. Equivalent torsional moment $T_E = \sqrt{(K_m M)^2 + (K_t T)^2} = 1.50 \sqrt{M^2 + T^2}$ for $K_m = K_t = 1.50$ Equivalent bending moment $M_E = \frac{3}{8} K_m M + \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{(K_m M)^2 + (K_t T)^2} = 0.1875 (3M + 5 \sqrt{M^2 + T^2})$</p>							
1st. shaft.	M	T	M ²	T ²	$\sqrt{M^2 + T^2}$	T _E	M _E
A-B	21500 kgm	22700 kgm	462 (10) ⁶	515 (10) ⁶	31200	46800	41400
2nd. shaft							
C-D	25000	86800	625 (10) ⁶	7530 (10) ⁶	90300	135500	98700
D-E	36200	"	1310 (10) ⁶	"	94500	141700	109000
E-F	73500	"	5400 (10) ⁶	"	113700	170500	148000
3rd. shaft.							
G-H	69300	103400	4800 (10) ⁶	10690 (10) ⁶	124500	186700	159500
H-I	38600	"	1490 (10) ⁶	"	110400	165500	125000
I-J	70000	"	4900 (10) ⁶	"	124800	187300	156300
Main pinion shaft.							
K-L	187000	392000	34950 (10) ⁶	153600 (10) ⁶	434200	651000	512000
L-M	311500	"	96700 (10) ⁶	"	500000	750000	644000

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

Required diameter of shafts.

for equivalent torsional moment $d_t = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16T_E}{S_s \pi}} = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{T_E}$ for $S_s = 550 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

for equivalent bending moment $d_m = \sqrt[3]{\frac{32M_E}{S \pi}} = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{M_E}$ for $S = 1100$

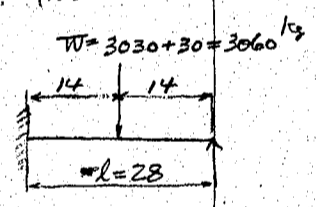
Required diameter

allowance for keyways. Total diameter from Finish

Shaft	Section	Calculation	allowance for keyways	Total diameter	Finish from
1st shaft	A-B	$d_1 = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{46800} = 7.57 \text{ cm}$	6% (1 key)	80.1 mm	85 mm φ
2nd shaft	C-D	$d_2 = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{135500} = 10.78$	6% "	114.2	115
	D-E	$d_2' = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{141700} = 10.95$	" "	116.0	120
	E-F	$d_2'' = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{170500} = 11.65$	" "	123.5	125
3rd shaft	G-H	$d_3 = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{186700} = 12.00$	6% "	127.1	130
	H-I	$d_3' = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{165500} = 11.52$	" "	122.0	125
	I-J	$d_3'' = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{187300} = 12.01$	" "	127.3	130
main pinion shaft	K-L	$d_p = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{651000} = 18.20$	4% (2 keys)	189.3	200
	L-M	$d_p' = 0.210 \sqrt[3]{750000} = 19.08$	" "	198.5	200

Check for Critical speed of shaft.

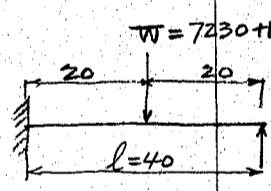
1st shaft. (AB)



Critical speed $n = 988000 \frac{d^2}{l} \sqrt{\frac{1}{Wl}} = 988000 \times \frac{8.5^2}{28} \sqrt{\frac{1}{3060 \times 28}}$
= 8720 rotation per minute.

Actual max. speed = 33.57

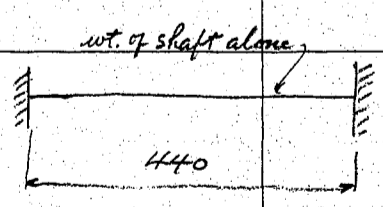
2nd shaft. (EF)



Critical speed $n = 988000 \times \frac{12.5^2}{40} \sqrt{\frac{1}{7330 \times 40}} = 7120 \text{ rotation/min}$

Actual max. speed = 8.25 rev/min.

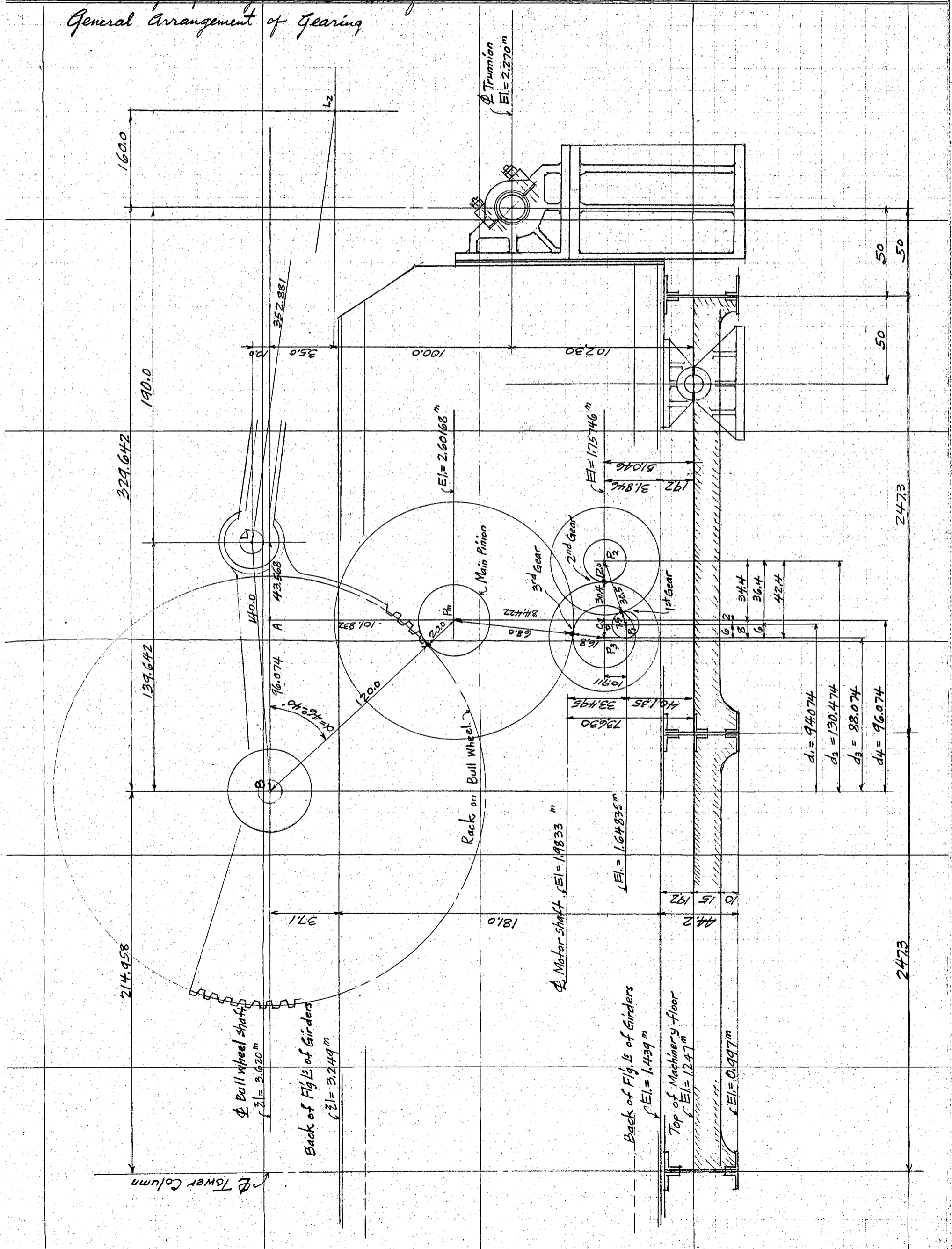
(DE)



Critical speed $n = 26,960,000 \frac{d}{l^2} = 26,960,000 \times \frac{12.5}{440^2} = 1740 \text{ rev/min}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama O Hashi for Ehime Ken
General Arrangement of Gearing



CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama - O - Hashi for Shime Ken.

Main dimensions.

P_m

$$\overline{BP_m} = 120 + 20 = 140.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$\alpha = 46^\circ - 40'$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0.7273736, \quad \cos \alpha = 0.6862416$$

$$\overline{BA} = 140.0 \times 0.6862416 = 96.074 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{AP_m} = 140.0 \times 0.7273736 = 101.832$$

P_3

$$\overline{P_m P_3} = 680 + 16.8 = 84.8$$

$$\overline{P_3 C} = 8.0$$

$$84.8^2 = 7191.04$$

$$8.0^2 = -64.00$$

$$\frac{7127.04}{\sqrt{7127.04}} = 84.4218$$

$$\overline{P_m C} = 84.422 \text{ cm}$$

P_1

$$\overline{P_2 D} = 42.4 - 6.0 = 36.4$$

$$\overline{P_2 P_1} = 30.5 + 7.5 = 38.0$$

$$38.0^2 = 1444.00$$

$$36.4^2 = -1324.96$$

$$119.04 \quad \sqrt{119.04} = 10.9105$$

$$\overline{P_1 D} = 10.911 \text{ cm}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Machine design of Nagahama-O-Hashi for Ehime Ken.

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②

K ②

Design of Shafts.									
Shafts	HP transmitted N	no. of rotation per min. n	Torsional moment $T = 72600 \frac{N}{n} \text{ kg cm}$	Load on tooth kg	span length cm	Bending moment M kg cm	Cantilever moment at end (25 cm)	Coeff. K _m K _t	
1st shaft	10.50	33.57	22800	3030	40	30400		1.50	1.50
2nd "	9.87	8.25	86900	7230	40	72400		"	"
3rd "	4.64	3.26	103400	6150	40	72400	215300	"	"
main pinion shaft	4.35	0.805	392000	19650	60	295500	215800	"	"
Equivalent torsional and bending moments on the shafts									
$T_E = \sqrt{(K_m M)^2 + (K_t T)^2} = 1.50 \sqrt{M^2 + T^2}$ $M_E = \frac{3}{8} K_m M + \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{(K_m M)^2 + (K_t T)^2} = \frac{15}{80} (3M + 5\sqrt{M^2 + T^2})$									
for K _m = K _t = 1.50									
	M	T	M ²	T ²	$\sqrt{M^2 + T^2}$	T _E	M _E		
1st shaft	30400	22800	924(10) ⁶	519(10) ⁶	38000	57000 kg cm	53000 kg cm		
2nd shaft	72400 (19000)	86900	5240(10) ⁶ (361(10) ⁶)	7550(10) ⁶ (")	113100 (89000)	170000 (133500)	148000		
3rd shaft	72400	103400	5240(10) ⁶	10690(10) ⁶	126200	189000	160000		
End of 3rd shaft	215300	103400	46200(10) ⁶	10690(10) ⁶	238500	358000	345000		
main pinion shaft	295500	394200	87400(10) ⁶	155500(10) ⁶	493000	740000	629000		
Diameter of shaft.									
for equiv. torsional moment $d_t = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16 T_E}{S \pi}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{16 T_E}{550 \pi}} = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{T_E}$ for S = 550 kg/cm ²									
for equiv. bending moment $d_m = \sqrt[3]{\frac{32 M_E}{S \pi}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{32 M_E}{1100 \pi}} = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{M_E}$ for S = 1100 "									
Required diameter of 1st shaft. $d_1 = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{57000} = 8.1 \text{ cm} + 0.5 = 8.6$ Use 90 mm φ									
2nd shaft $d_2 = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{170000} = 11.6 + 0.7 = 12.3$ 125									
3rd shaft $d_3 = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{189000} = 12.0 + 0.7 = 12.7$ 125									
(If cantilever used) End of " $d_3' = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{358000} = 14.9 + 0.6 = 15.5$ 160									
main pinion shaft $d_4 = 0.21 \sqrt[3]{740000} = 19.0 + 0.8 = 19.8$ 200									

②

CALCULATIONS FOR

Gear ratio

motors 7.5HP TMC motors 828 rev/min

rack, $\frac{145.0278}{360 \times 3} = 0.13429$ rev/min

Total gear ratio = $\frac{828}{0.13429} = 6,165.76$

no of teeth on racks for complete circle
= $\frac{2\pi \times 120}{7.854} = 96$ | Pinion 16 $\frac{96}{16} = 6.0$

worm. $\frac{74}{3}$
1st gear $\frac{61}{15}$
2nd gear $\frac{38}{15}$
3rd gear $\frac{61}{15}$
main pinion & rack $\frac{96}{16}$

$\frac{74 \times 96 \times 61 \times 38}{3 \times 15^3 \times 16} = \frac{1,004,000,000}{162,000} = 6200$

Rack, $\frac{828}{6200} = 0.1336$ rev. per. m

Time for rotation of $145^\circ - 01' - 40'' = 145.0278^\circ$

= $\frac{1}{0.1336} \times \frac{145.0278}{360} = 3.015$ min
or = 3 min + 1 sec average

Total time 3' - 21"

no. of rev. /min

		rev./min.	P. Diam mm.	speed in m/min	efficiency
1 worm gear	worm	828			1.00
	worm wheel	$828 \times \frac{3}{74} = 33.55$			0.700
1st gear	pinion	33.55	150	15.8	0.700
	wheel	$33.55 \times \frac{15}{61} = 8.25$	610	"	0.658
2nd gear	pinion	8.25	240	6.22	"
	wheel	$8.25 \times \frac{15}{38} = 3.26$	608	"	0.618
3rd gear	pinion	3.26	240	2.46	"
	wheel	$3.26 \times \frac{15}{61} = 0.80$	976	"	0.580
main pinion rack	pinion	0.80	400	11.005	0.580
	rack	$0.80 \times \frac{16}{96} = 0.1336$		1.01	

12 0 3

worm $\frac{74}{3} = 24,667$
1st gear $\frac{54}{15} = 3,600$
2nd $\frac{31}{15} = 2,067$
3rd $\frac{54}{15} = 3,600$
660

Pinion $\frac{828}{660} = 1.25$ rev/min.
rack $\frac{152}{15} = 10.13$

$\frac{17}{6}$ total gear ratio = $660 \times 10.13 = 6690$

Rack $\frac{828}{6690} = 0.124$ rev/m
one rev. $\frac{60}{0.124} = 484$ sec.
for 900 $\frac{484}{4} = 121$ sec.

64600
100000
150000
30 15

100 449 1592
15400
16200
1.15 x 30 = 34.5
6200564

CALCULATIONS FOR

$F_{R3} = 1315 \text{ kgm}$

$F_{WR3} = \frac{3WP}{2\pi} = \frac{3W \times 2.54}{2\pi} = 1.212W$

$F_{tR3} = fWR_1 = 0.10W \times 3.58 = 0.358W$

$F_{bR3} = f_1WR_3 = 0.010W \times 430 = 0.043W$
 $\frac{1.613W}{1.613W}$

$F_{R3} = F_{WR3} + F_{tR3} + F_{bR3}$

$1315 = 1.613W$

$W = \frac{1315}{1.613} = 815 \text{ kg}$

$k = \frac{W}{PA} = \frac{815}{2.54 \times 5.162} = 57.1$

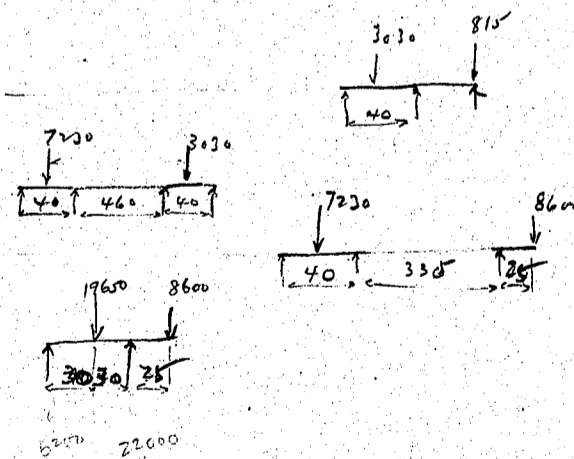
$\frac{828 \times 7.16 \times \pi}{100} = 186.3$
 $\frac{33.57 \times \pi \times 59.82}{100} = 63.15$
 $\frac{1.8}{5.1}$

Wheel	63.15	186.3
Worm	600	350

Shafts	HP transmitted N	no. of rotations/min n	length of shaft l	Diagram	Journals	W
1st shaft	10.5	33.57	50 cm		2.5" 80 kg	50.27 (0.46)
2nd "	9.87	8.25	500		3.65 120	113.1 (2.89)
3rd "	204.64	3.26	380		5.65 120	113.1 (2.89)
main pinion shaft	204.55	0.801	65		200	314.2 (2.47)

Journals moment $T = 72600 \frac{N}{n}$

	$\frac{N}{n}$	T	Load on tooth
1st	0.313	22800	3030 kg
2nd	1.197	86900	7230
3rd	1.424	103400	8600
main	5.430	394200	19650



$\frac{9800}{3600} = 2.72$
 $\frac{9830}{1700} = 5.78$

$2.5 \times 100 = 250$

$100 \times 7.85 = 785$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bending moment M.

1st. $\frac{0.4 \times 40^2}{10} = 64$
 $\frac{3030}{2} \times 20 = 30300$
30364 kgm

2nd. $\frac{0.9 \times 40^2}{10} = 140$
 $\frac{7230}{2} \times 20 = 72300$
72440 kgm

or $\frac{0.9 \times 460^2}{10} = 19050$ kgm

3rd. $\frac{0.9 \times 40^2}{10} = 140$
 $\frac{7230}{2} \times 20 = 72300$
72440

or $8600 \times 25 = 215000$
 $\frac{0.9 \times 25^2}{2} = 300$
215300

Main shaft $\frac{25 \times 60^2}{10} = 900$
 $\frac{19650}{2} \times 30 = 295500$
295900

6m or 1.6m or $8600 \times 25 = 215000$
 $\frac{25 \times 25^2}{2} = 800$
215800

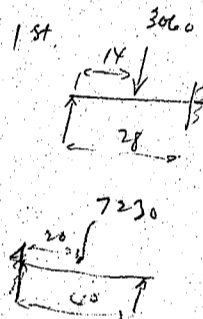
CALCULATIONS FOR

Bearing pressure on Phosphor bronze

Transmission - 140 kg/cm²
 Slow moving shaft (mainpin shaft) - 70 "
 ordinary speed shaft - 53 "
 Finished belts shear 530 kg/cm²

22" - 2090 kg
 19" - 1560
 25" - 2700
 30" - 3890
 38" - 5000
 40" - 6900

385 x 0.45 = 170
 281 x 4.5 = 128
 785 / 19.0 = 41.3
 146 / 1.50 x 1005 = 62.5
 100 / 11 = 9.09
 3.75



$$n = 988000 \frac{d^2 \sqrt{1}}{l \sqrt{w l}} = 988000 \frac{8^2 \sqrt{1}}{28 \sqrt{3060 \times 28}} = 8720$$

$$n = 988000 \times 175 \frac{1}{40 \sqrt{7230 \times 40}} = 712$$

220500
 526500
 581100
 789000
 850400
 667800
 834000
 2732000
 3434500

ordinary speed 74000
 slow moving shaft 70 kg/cm²

$$2307000 \times \frac{11.2}{1102} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1370 \times 11}} = 8720$$

0.009/25
 85 / 7000 = 0.0121
 20000 / 33.57 = 598.45
 8.27 / 1740 = 0.00475
 300,000,000 / 200,000 = 1500

CALCULATIONS FOR

Magahama - O-Hashi

4/5/5

Approximate weight of mechanical parts. Sheet no. 31.			
Bull wheel			
rim	$6.2 \times 24 = 149$		
	$3.5 \times 13 = 46$		
	$3 \times 10 = 30$		
rib	<u>13</u>		
		$238 \times 400 = 95000$	
Arms	$42 \times 3 \times 72 \times 4$	$= 35300$	
	$22 \times 3 \times 2 = 132$		
	$16 \times 3.5 = 56$		
		$188 \times 90 = 16900$	
Boss	$50^{\phi} - 20^{\phi} = 16000$	$\times 55 = 91000$	
Link boss	$30 \times 40 = 1200$		
	$18^{\phi} = 284$		
	$946 \times 25 = 23500$		
	$75 \times 3.5 \times 60$	$= 1600$	
		$263300 \times 0.00786 = 2060$ kgs C.S. (2)	
Phosphor bronze bushing	$18^{\phi} - 15^{\phi} = 77.8 \times 20 = 1950$	$\times 0.0082 =$	16 kgs Ph. Br (2)
Shaft	$20^{\phi} = 314 \times 96 = 30200$	$\times 0.00785 =$	237 kgs #72 (2)
Bearing	$3.5 \times 32 \times 90 = 10060$		
	$5.5 \times 32 \times 2.5 \times 2 = 880$		
rib	$25 \times 25 \times 3.5 \times 2 = 2190$		
	$25 \times 18 \times 3.5 = 1580$		
	$16 \times 17 \times 3 \times 3 = 2450$		
	$26 \times 34 \times 16 = 14130$		
	$18^{\phi} \times 16 = 4080$		
		$27340 \times 0.00786 = 215$ kgs C.S. (4)	
		15 kgs P.B. (4)	
Sheet no 32			
Bull wheel Bearing casting.			
BWC1.	$14 \times 3.5 \times 90 = 4410$		
	$46.5 \times 2.5 \times 90 = 10470$		
	$34 \times 2.5 \times 150 = 12750$		
	$3 \times 14 \times 86.5 \times 3 = 10900$		
	$30 \times 37.5 \times 3 \times 3 = 10130$		
	<u>200</u>		
		$48910 \times 0.00786 = 385$ kgs C.S. (4)	
BWC2.	4410		
	10470		
	$9 \times 2.5 \times 46.5 \times 3 = 3140$		
	$9 \times 2.5 \times 55 = 1240$		
	<u>200</u>		
		$19510 \times 0.00786 = 154$ kgs C.S. (4)	

CALCULATIONS FOR

575

Maehama - O - Hasli

<p>Sheet no 33. main pinion</p> <p>Shaft.</p> <p>Boss: P.B1.</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 44\phi \times 30 = \\ - 20\phi \times 30 = \\ \hline \end{array}$ $20\phi \times 125 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 38\phi = 1134 \\ 24\phi = -452 \\ \hline 682 \times 30 = 20460 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 45600 \\ \underline{9400} \\ 36200 \end{array}$ $36200 \times 0.00785 = 284 \text{ kg } \checkmark \text{ 鋼 } \textcircled{2}$ $39300 \times \text{ } = 308 \text{ } \checkmark \text{ } \textcircled{2}$	
	$\begin{array}{r} 54\phi = 2290 \\ 38\phi = 1134 \\ \hline 1156 \times 7 = 8090 \\ \underline{200} \\ 28750 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 24\phi = 452 \\ 20\phi = 314 \\ \hline 138 \times 30 = 4140 \end{array}$	$28750 \times 0.00785 = 226 \text{ kg c.s. } \checkmark \textcircled{2}$	
<p>Bushing</p> <p>Boss P.B2.</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 28\phi \quad 616 \\ 20\phi \quad 314 \\ \hline 302 \times 2 = 610 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 27\phi \quad 573 \\ 17\phi \quad 227 \\ \hline 346 \times 20 = 6920 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 43\phi \quad 1452 \\ 27\phi \quad 573 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$4750 \times 0.0082 = 39 \text{ kg P.B. } \checkmark \textcircled{2}$	
<p>Bushing</p> <p>Collar P.C.</p>	$879 \times 6 = 5270$ $\begin{array}{r} 17\phi \quad 227 \\ 14\phi \quad 154 \\ \hline 73 \times 20 = 1460 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 20\phi \quad 314 \\ 14\phi \quad 154 \\ \hline 160 \times 2 = 320 \end{array}$ $30\phi - 20\phi = 393 \times 5.5 = 2160$	$12190 \times 0.00785 = 96 \text{ kg c.s. } \checkmark \textcircled{2}$ $1780 \times 0.0082 = 15 \text{ kg. P.B. } \checkmark \textcircled{2}$ $2160 \times 0.00785 = 17 \text{ kg. c.s. } \checkmark \textcircled{2}$	

CALCULATIONS FOR

4/5

Nagahama - O - Hishi

<p>Sheet no. 34. Gearing. 1st gear.</p>	<p>$W = P.F.D.C$ Pinion $W = 3,142 \times 12 \times 15 \times 0.0388 = 22 \times \frac{3.83}{2.5} =$ wheel $W = 3,142 \times 10 \times 61 \times 0.044 = 84 \times \frac{3.18}{2.5} =$</p>	<p>$34 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \neq \text{破}$ ① $107 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ C.S.}$ ①</p>	
<p>2nd gear.</p>	<p>Pinion $W = 5.03 \times 78 \times 24 \times 0.0388 = 84 \times \frac{3.78}{2.5} =$ wheel $W = 5.03 \times 16 \times 60.8 \times 0.0407 = 200 \times \frac{3.18}{2.5} =$</p>	<p>$120 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \neq \text{破}$ ① $255 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ C.S.}$ ①</p>	
<p>3rd gear</p>	<p>Pinion $W = 5.03 \times 18 \times 33.6 \times 0.0388 = 118 \times \frac{3.56}{2.5} =$ wheel $W = 5.03 \times 16 \times 136 \times 0.0452 = 495 \times \frac{3.18}{2.5} =$</p>	<p>$168 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \neq \text{破}$ ② $630 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ C.S.}$ ②</p>	
<p>Sheet no 35 Gear Bearings.</p>	<p>1st Bearing $19 \times 3.4 \times 76.4 = 4940$ $14 \times 24 \times 3 = 1010$ $8 \times 17 \times 2 = 270$ $10 \times 10 \times 2 = 200$ $10 \times 12 \times 2 = 240$ $14 \times 13 \times 3 \times 2 = 1090$ $11 \times 7 \times 2 \times 2 = 310$ $21 \times 27 \times 15 = 8500$ $14.4 \phi \times 15 = 2440$</p>	<p>$13 \times 19 \times 12 = 2970$ $8.8 \phi \times 12 = 730$ 16360 16360 $8 \times 3 \times 2 = 48$ $5 \times 2 \times 2 = 20$ $68 \times 14 = 950$</p>	<p>$33670 \times 0.00725 = 245 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ C.I.}$ ① $25 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ P.B.}$ ①</p>
<p>2nd Bearing</p>	<p>$19 \times 3.5 \times 89.4 = 5940$ $17 \times 62 \times 3 = 3170$ $14 \times 3 \times 16 \times 4 = 2690$ $14 \times 2.5 \times 15 = 520$ $22 \times 28 \times 15 \times 2 = 18470$ $14.8 \phi \times 15 \times 2 = 5160$</p>	<p>25630 25630 $30 \times 3.5 = 105$ $9 \times 3 \times 2 = 54$ $159 \times 22 = 3500$</p>	<p>$54760 \times 0.00725 = 400 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ C.I.}$ ①</p>
<p>Bushing</p>	<p>$17.9 \phi - 12.5 \phi = 50.7 \times 15.6 = 791$ $17.3 \phi - 12.5 \phi = 112.4 \times 2.4 = 270$</p>	<p>$1061 \times 0.0082 = 8.7$ $\frac{8.7}{17.4} \times 2 = 35 \sqrt{\text{kg}} \text{ P.B.}$ ①</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama - O - Hoshi

55

<p>3rd Bearing Sheet no 37</p>	<p>31 × 3.5 = 45 = 15 × 3 × 25 × 2 = 19 × 3 × 14 × 2 = 9 × 3 × 14 = 22 × 27 × 14 × 2 = 14.9" × 14 × 2 = - 25 × 3.5 × 21 = 9 × 3 × 2 × 23 =</p>	<p>4880 2250 1600 380 16620 4870 1840 1240</p>	<p>23940 × 0.00786 = 190 kg. C.I. (2)</p>
<p>Sheet no 38 Base frames for motors + gear bearings</p>	<p>Bushing 14.9" - 12.5" = 51.7 × 14.6 = 17.3" - 12.5" = 112.4 × 2.4 =</p>	<p>755 270</p>	<p>1025 × 0.0082 = 8.5 × 2 = 17 kg. P.B. (2)</p>
<p>For 1st Bearing 1BF 2nd " 2BF 3rd " 3BF motor & worm MF Bed casting</p>	<p>210 × 894 =</p>	<p>210 kg 250 60 kg 650</p>	<p>Steel (1) 210 (1) 250 (2) 120 (1) 650 (全体 = 7 1230 kg) Steel (1) 60 kg C.I. (1)</p>
<p>Sheet no. 39 Worm gear</p>	<p></p>	<p>190 kg 70 50</p>	<p>C.I. (1) P.B. (1) 121 kg P.B.</p>
<p>motor shaft bearing Claw clutch</p>	<p></p>	<p>18 kg 20 kg 32 kg</p>	<p>C.I. (1) C.I. (1) Steel (1)</p>
<p>Sheet no 40 shafts 1st shaft</p>	<p>80" × 92.7 =</p>	<p>4660 × 0.00785 = 37 kg</p>	<p>Steel (1)</p>
<p>2nd shaft</p>	<p>125" × 165 = 11.7" × 359 =</p>	<p>20250 × " = 159 3860 × " = 303</p>	<p>(1) Steel (1)</p>
<p>3rd shaft S3a " S3c S3b</p>	<p>13" × 95 = 12600 12600 13" × 164 = 21800 47000 × 0.00785 = 370 kg 12.2" × 246 = 28800 28800 57600 × " = 452 kg</p>	<p>370 kg 452 kg</p>	<p>Steel (1) Steel (1)</p>
<p>Flanged coupling C2 C3</p>	<p>22" - 11.5" = 276 × 38 = 10508 42" - 22" = 1008 × 7.6 = 7640 5.4 × 1.3 = 128 190.4 × 0.00785 = 138 145 × 2 = 290 160 × 4 = 640 930 kg C.I. (1)</p>	<p>10508 7640 128 138 290 640 930 kg</p>	<p>C.I. (1)</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama - O - Hashi.

(5)

<p>Air Buffers. Sheet no. 44.</p>			
<p>Front air buffers.</p>	<p>20.5^φ - 16.5^φ = 116 × 29. = 3360 16.5^φ × 5.2 = = 1120 7 × 1 × 18 × 2 = = 250 23 × 2.2 = 27.5 = 1390 17 × 1.6 × 2 × 8 = = 435 7 × 2 × 22 = = 310</p>	<p>6865 e. 1.00725 = 50 kv. c.i.</p>	
Cyl.			
Piston	<p>16.5^φ × 70 = = 1155 e. = 11 c.i.</p>		
Bearing block	<p>27 × 27 × 3 = = 2200 12.6 × 12.6 × 5.5 = = 880 8.6 × 8.6 × 5.5 = = 410</p>	<p>2670 e. 1.00725 = 20 c.i.</p>	<p>90 kv. c.i. (2)</p>
	<p>Bolts & nuts say</p>	<p>9</p>	
Piston rods	<p>5.0^φ × 42 = = 820</p>		
nuts	<p>7.0^φ × 8.5 = = 330</p>	<p>1150 e. 1.00725 =</p>	<p>9 kv. #22 (2)</p>
	<p>Rear air buffers.</p>		
	<p>cyl. piston bearing blocks + bolts say Cast casting 20^φ × 24 = 7540 e. 1.00725 = 55 nuts + bolts = 5</p>	<p>120 kv. c.i. (2)</p>	
		<p>60 kv. c.i. (2)</p>	
Piston rods		<p>11 kv. P.B. (2)</p>	
	<p>Pulley 16^φ × 3 = 603 × $\frac{2}{3}$ = 402 bearing 14 × 17 × 2 = = 480 8 × 8 × 1 × 2 = = 130 3 × 6 × 12 × 2 = = 43 5.8^φ - 2.5^φ = 21 × 4.4 = = 92 pin 2.5^φ × 9 = = 45</p>	<p>1190 e. 1.00725 =</p>	<p>9 kv. c.i. (2)</p>
	<p>Connection</p>		<p>110 kv. steel (2)</p>
	<p>Rear stopper bearing blocks steel framing</p>		<p>say 20 kv. c.i. (2) 500' steel (2)</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR



Sheet no.	Description	Cast steel	Phosphor bronze	Notes
26	Balance beam trunnion base BS.	605 kgs		(2)
"	Balance beam trunnion shaft BT	212 (半硬鋼)		(2)
"	Balance beam trunnion Bearing BB.			
	Base 1040 × 40 × 1000 =	40,080		
	Bear. 2 × 315 × 240 × 490 =	74,000		
	Rib. 2 × 130 × 40 × 285 =	29,600		
	" 2 × 300 × 40 × 350 =	8,400		
	" 90 × 30 × 720 =	1,945		
	" 150 × 40 × 800 =	4,800		
	" 180 × 30 × 800 =	4,320		
	" 200 × 40 × 800 =	6,400		
	less hole 240 ^φ × 480 = -	21,700		
		121,125 × 0.00786 =	950	(2)
	Brushing 240 ^φ × 480 =	21,700		
	290 ^φ × 80 =	5,280		
	less 200 ^φ × 560 = -	17,600		
		9,380 × 0.0082	=	77 kgs (2)
25	Link base LB3	130	25	(2)
"	Link base LB2	275	25	(2)
"	Link base LB1	188	24	(2)
"	2nd link LZ	642		(2)
"	Pins P1, P2, & P3	63 (半硬鋼)		各②合⑥
"	Bearing casting LC1	17		(4)
"	Bearing casting LC2	62		(2)
"	First link L1	2,300 (構造鋼)		(2)
27	main trunnion bearing TB			
	Base 395 × 30 × 1260 =	14,930		
	Bear. 265 × 170 × 290 =	13,050		
	Rib 2 × 230 × 25 × 140 =	1,608		
	" 230 × 25 × 240 =	1,310		
	" 2 × 230 × 25 × 125 =	1,437		
	" 95 × 30 × 70 =	200		
	" 2 × 145 × 30 × 19.5 =	1,695		
	" 2 × 16.8 × 30 × 15.5 =	1,560		
	less 180 ^φ × 170 = -	4,325		
		34,465 × 0.00876 =	276	(4)
	180 ^φ × 170 =	4,325		
	230 ^φ × 30 =	1,746		
	less 150 ^φ × 200 = -	3,535		
		2,036 × 0.0082 =		17 (4)
"	Base TSS	215		(2)
"	shaft TS	132 (半硬鋼)		(2)

CALCULATIONS FOR

7



sheet no.		cast steel	phosphor bronze		
27	Shoe of trunnion bearing TBS				
	Top 2c 39.5 x 3.5 x 6.20 = 17,140				
	Bottom 6.50 x 3.5 x 5.45 = 12,400				
	back 9.20 x 3.0 x 10.00 = 27,600				
	rib 2c 36.5 x 5.5 x 8.85 = 35,550				
	" 27.0 x 5.5 x 5.70 = 8,460				
	Bottom 2 6.50 x 5.0 x 4.55 = 14,780				
	projection 4.5 x 5.0 x 11.60 = 2,610				
		118,540 x 0.00786 = 932 kg		②	
30	Operating link OL	712		③	
"	Pins PA & PS	57 (半硬鋼)	右田氏 (4)	④	
"	Boss LBA	136	16	③	
46	Indicator				
	gear 2c 12.5 x 4.0 = 978				
	" 2c 7.0 x 7.0 = 269				
	" 6.5 x 4.0 = 133				
	" 7.0 x 8.0 = 308				
	less 2.5 x 2.30 = 113				
		1,575 x 0.00786 = 12			
	shaft 2.5 x 5.80 = 285				
	" 2.5 x 6.90 = 339				
	" 2.5 x 30.54 = 1,500				
	1.50 x 2.0 = 353				
		2,477 x 0.00786 = 20 (半硬鋼)		①	
	Bearing 260 x 20 x 310 = 16,100				
	2c 8.5 x 20 x 170 = 578				
	2c 50 x 20 x 120 = 240				
	180 x 20 x 260 = 937				
	6.0 x 4.0 = 113				
	80 x 30 x 140 = 336				
	90 x 60 = 382				
	70 x 70 = 269				
		4,465 x 0.00725 = 33 (鋳鉄)			
43	Hand brake	9.1 (鋳鉄)		①	
		2.6 (structural steel)			
		11.2 (半硬鋼)			
		2.1 (鋳鉄)			
47	Front gate				
	bar 55 x 3.5 x 6.0 = 116	} 193 x 0.00786 = 1.5 (鋳鉄)			
	shaft 3.5 x 1.60 = 154				
	rod 40 x 6.5 x 4.19 = 1,090		} 1,703 x 0.00786 = 13.4 (鋳鉄)		
	lock 50 x 6.5 x 1.65 = 536				
		1,892 x 0.00786 = 14.9			

CALCULATIONS FOR

3/5/79

<p>Sheet no 47</p> <p>Rear gate</p> <p>Base</p>	<p>$265 \times 25 \times 535 = 3,540$</p> <p>$265 \times 25 \times 345 = 2,275$</p> <p>$175 \times 35 \times 340 = 3,270$</p> <p>$225 \times 20 \times 565 = 2,540$</p> <hr/> <p>$11,625 \times 0.00725 = 84.2$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">168.4</p>		
	<p>$80 \times 20 \times 460 = 735 \times 0.00725 = 5.4$</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">173.8 磅 (c.l.)</p>	
<p>Summary for rear gate</p> <p>gate bar</p>	<p>$1 \times 34.5 = 34.5$ (及地壳棒)</p> <p>751.7 } = 925.5 Kps (cast iron) ✓</p> <p>173.8 }</p>	<p>37 Kps (phosphor bronze) ✓</p>	<p>①</p>
<p>lashing</p>	<p>96.0 } = 97.5 Kps (半硬鋼) ✓</p> <p>17.5 }</p>	<p>20.5 (cast steel) ✓</p>	<p>①</p>
<p>motor 1 HP</p>		<p>1/2</p>	
<p>Front lock & gate</p> <p>gate bar</p>	<p>$1 \times 34.5 = 34.5$ (及地壳棒)</p>	<p>1175 Kps (cast iron) ✓</p> <p>257 Kps (phosphor bronze) ✓</p> <p>165 Kps (半硬鋼) ✓</p> <p>20.5 Kps (cast steel) ✓</p>	<p>①</p>
<p>motor 1 HP</p>		<p>1/2</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

参考

Nagahama O-Hashi

Summary of weight for mechanical parts.

	550 半硬鋼	650 鋳鋼	鋳鉄	200 軟鋼	2500 精熟鋼	4 指	4 本
1 Balancing link	378 kg 210 A	2662 kg 1730 A		4600 kg 960 A	302 kg 370 A	3270 A	3200 A
2 Balance beam shaft bearing + boss	424 230	3110 2020			154 385	2635	2500
3 Innumion shaft, bearing, boss + shoe	264 150	3398 2210			68 170	2530	2400
4 Operating link + boss	228 120	1696 1100			32 80	1300	1300
5 Bullwheel, shaft, bearing + bearing casing	474 260	7136 5350			92 230	5840	5500
6 Main pinion shaft, boss + collar	1184 650	678 440			108 270	1360	1300
7 1st, 2nd + 3rd gears	490 740	1622 1950				2690	2600
8 do bearings			1025 510		94 235	7450	700
9 Base frames for motor + bearings			60 30	1230 250		280	250
10 Worm gear	70 40		190 95		50 125	260	300
11 1st, 2nd, + 3rd shafts	566 310		930 465	755 380		1135	1100
12 Claw clutch + motor shaft bearing			38 19	32 6		25	150
13 Front + rear air buffers	18 10		478 315	1220 245	22 55	625	800
14 Hand brake	11 5		91 45	26 5	2 10	65	150
15 Indicator mechanism	20 10	12 8	33 17			35	150
16 Front end hook + front + rear gates	263 150	441 30	2100 630		29 75	860	1000
	4390	20,355	5,065	7863	953 799	23675	23100
		29,810					

38,626

材料	重量 (kg)	単価 (円)	合計 (円)	重量 (kg)	単価 (円)	合計 (円)
半硬鋼	4,390	1550	6,800	800	3500	2,800
鋳鋼	20,355	1380	28,000	650	13200	8,580
鋳鉄	5,065	720	3,600	450	2300	1,035
軟鋼	7,108	300	2,100	200	1400	280
shaft	0,755	1000	800	500	400	200
精熟鋼	0,953 0,799	3300	2,600	7500	1200	9,000
			43,900		22,000	65,900

JIUN MASUDA
CONSULTING ENGINEER
1-1-1 BLDG, TOKYO
SHOYA

MADE BY K. I. DATE 8-4-19 FILE NO _____

CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____ PAGE NO _____

CALCULATIONS FOR

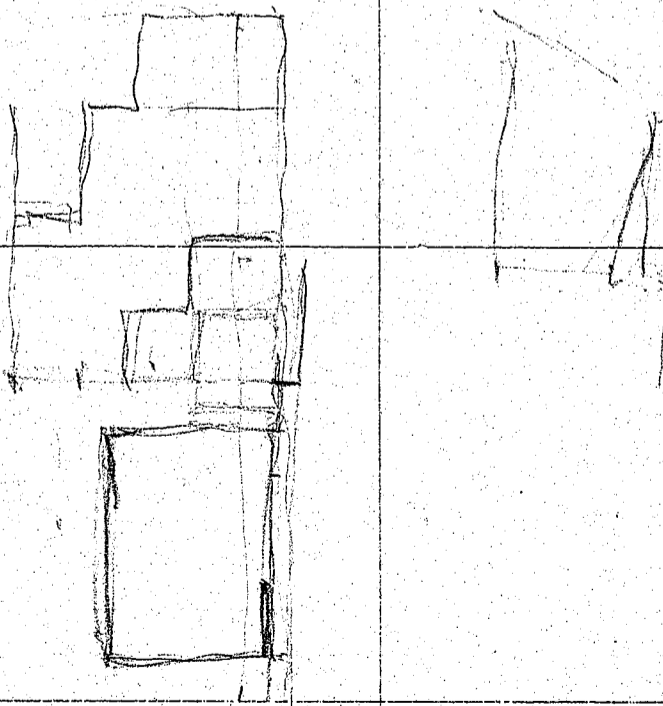
Nagahama-O-Hashi.

55

			月島, 率停 = 24hr 機械設備一式, 1次, 1回 ✓					
1	233	2125		1335 e24	442	4135	4100	
2	262	2480			460	3202	3200	
3	163	2710			203	3076	3000	
4	140	1353			96	1589	1600	
5	292	7136 e100			276	7704	7700	
6	730	541			320	1591	1600	
7	302	2285				2488	2500	
8				545	280	825	800	
9				32	308 (200)	340	300	
10	43			101	-150	294	300	
11	350			495	426 (560)	1271	1200	
12				20	6	26	200	
13	11			315 e200 e200	305	66	696	900
14	7			49	6	15	200	
15	12	10		18		40	200	
16	163	33		840 e200		87	1300	
							<u>29100</u>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

愛媛県可動橋豫算設計
豫算設計



CALCULATIONS FOR

慶應院 152#2-N.橋 第一次概算

<p>Structural steel for Bascule span</p> <p>Roadway area. $5.5 \times 22.0 = 121 \text{ m}^2$</p> <p>Bascule leaf $121 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.25 = 30.0$</p> <p>Balance beams + laterals 35.0</p> <p>Cwt guides 10.0</p> <p>Trunnion guides 5.0</p> <p>Operator's house framing + machinery framing 10.0</p> <p>Rails + posts 10.0</p>			
<p>floor + pavement</p> <p>Operator's house</p> <p>Counterweight</p> <p>Machinery</p>		<p>$100.00 \text{ ton} \times 200 = 20,000$</p> <p>$121 \text{ m}^2 \times 13 = 1600$</p> <p>$1 \times 600 = 600$</p> <p>$25 \text{ m}^3 \times 200 = 5000$</p> <p>$1 \times 12000 = 12,000$</p>	<p>Superstructure of Bascule span complete = 40000 ¥</p>
<p>fixed span</p> <p>Road way area</p> <p>Structural steel</p> <p>floor + pavement</p> <p>Handrails</p> <p>Drains</p> <p>misc say</p>	<p>$5.5 \times 56 = 310 \text{ m}^2$</p> <p>$310 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.48 = 150.0 \text{ tm}$</p> <p>for 4 spans @ 150.0 = 600 ton @ 150 = 90,000</p> <p>$4 \times 310 = 1240 \text{ m}^2 \times 11 = 13,700$</p> <p>$56 \times 4 \times 2 = 450 \text{ m} \times 10 = 45 \text{ ton} \times 200 = 9,000$</p>		<p>5,000</p> <p>1,500</p> <p>1,000</p> <p>1,800</p> <p>Superstructure of fixed spans complete = 122,000 ¥</p> <p>上部2部合計 = 162,000 ¥</p>
<p>Substructures</p> <p>Bascule pier</p> <p>Concrete well</p> <p>fill</p> <p>shaft</p>	<p>$8.0 \times 7.0 - 6 \times 5 = 26.0 \times 15.0 = 390.0$</p> <p>$30 \times 5.0 = 150.0$</p> <p>$5.0 \times 4.0 \times 7.5 = 150$</p>		<p>150</p> <p>$690 \text{ m}^2 \times 15 = 10,400$</p> <p>$40 \text{ ton} \times 100 = 4,000$</p> <p>$1200 \text{ m}^2 \times 2.0 = 2,400$</p> <p>$\times 6 = 5,700$</p> <p>500</p> <p>500</p> <p>200</p> <p>30,000 ¥</p> <p>66,000</p> <p>30,000</p>
<p>Reinforcement</p> <p>forms</p> <p>excavation</p> <p>泥下掘削等 (華島又-洋島)</p> <p>上部防水設備</p> <p>misc.</p>	<p>say. 4</p> <p>$7 \times 8 = 56 \times 17 = 950 \text{ m}^2$</p>		<p>10,400</p> <p>4,000</p> <p>2,400</p> <p>5,700</p> <p>500</p> <p>500</p> <p>200</p> <p>30,000 ¥</p> <p>66,000</p> <p>30,000</p>
<p>fixed span piers</p> <p>Abutments</p>	<p>@ 22000</p> <p>2 @ 15000</p>		<p>下部2部</p> <p>126,000 ¥</p> <p>上部2部</p> <p>288,000 ¥</p> <p>96</p> <p>270</p> <p>240</p> <p>610</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bascule Bridge for Magahama Cho.

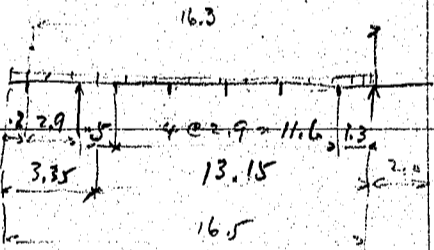
6.7 x 9.6 = 605
felt: 2.5
6.5

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二

				hor. m.	vert m. alt. from	
Dead load of moving leaf River ann.						
floor	6.3 ^m w.b. pavement	5.5 x 17.5 @ 63.1 ^{kg}	= 6070	8.75	.057	346
	10cm planking	6.0 x 17.5 @ 83	= 8720	"	.107	933
	Coping 20 x 7.5 ^{cm}	20 x 0.43 x 17.5 @ 830	= 1250	"	.008	10
	facing plank	20 x 0.3 x 0.4 x 17.5 @ 830	= 350	"	.135	47
	nailing pieces	70 x 1.5 x 10 x 17.5 @ "	= 1530	"	.207	317
	on F.B.	80 x 30 x 10 x 5.0 @ "	= 1000	9.1	.207	207
	handrails	2 x 17.5 @ 100	= 3,500	8.75	-.55	-1,925
	Steel Stringers	7 x 17.5 @ 42	= 5,140	8.75	.41	2,190
	floor beams	6 @ 900	= 5,400	8.33	.74	3,990
	"	2 @ 2200	= 4,400	11.50	.89	3,915
	Cable connection	2 @ 800	= 1,600	11.50	.25	400
	lateral bracing	17.5 @ 110	= 1,930	8.75	1.45	2,795
	main girder	2 @ 8000	= 16,000	6.50	.85	13,600
	Machinery	17.5 @ 40	= 700	8.75	.60	420
	Racks	2 @ 600	= 1,200	-1.50	-.15	-180
	Trunnion base	2 @ 300	= 600	0.0	1.15	690
			59,390^{kg}	8.10	0.47^m	27,755

11.4 m clear

Dead load on main girder = $\frac{59390}{18 \times 2} = 1650 \text{ kg/m of one girder}$



Dead load moment

$\frac{1}{8} \times 1650 \times 13.15^2 = 35,700$

$\frac{1}{2} \times 1650 \times 3.35^2 \times \frac{1}{2} = -4600$

31,100 kgm

Live load moment

$\frac{1}{8} \times 1375 \times 16.3^2 = 45,600$

$\frac{1}{4} \times 1000 \times 16.3 = 4100$

49700

80800 kgm

$500 \times 2.75 = 1375 \text{ kg}$

Concentration

try web pl 1200 x 9 = 108

$\frac{1}{8} \text{ web} = 13.5 \text{ cm}^2$

eff. depth $121 - 9 = 112 \text{ cm}$

req'd. stress = $\frac{80800}{1.12} = 71,500 \text{ kg}$

net area req'd. = $71,500 \div 1200 = 59.6$

+ 13.5

46.1 cm² net

Use 150 x 150 x 12 = $69.12 - 12 = 57.12 \text{ net}$

$\frac{1650}{2025}$

moment as a simple span of 16.3 m

$\frac{1}{8} \times 3025 \times 16.3^2 = 10,050$

$\frac{100000}{112 \times 1200} = 74.0 \text{ net}$
13.5
60.5 net

CALCULATIONS FOR

Rascule bridge for Magphama ch.

approx. weight of main girder			
flange	69.12		
web	69.12		
	<u>108.24</u>		
	246.24 @ .785 =	193.0	
details say	32%	<u>62</u>	
		255. × 15.2 =	3880
			× 8.8 = 34100
		1000 × 3.3 =	<u>3320</u>
			× 0.6 = -2000
		<u>7200 kg.</u>	<u>4.485 m</u> 32100 kg.

Center of gravity of moving leaf.

			h in m		dist from crown in m	
Floor	6.3 ^m wood block	5.5 × 15.5 @ 60 kg =	5120	8.65	.057	290
	10 ^m planking	6.0 × 15.5 @ 83 =	7720	"	.107	880
	Coping 20 × 215 ^m	2 × .043 × 15.5 @ 830 =	1110	"	.008	10
	facing plate	2 × .3 × .04 × 15.5 @ 830 =	310	"	.135	40
	mailing piece	7 @ .15 × 10 × 15.5 @ 4 =	1350	"	.207	280
	on FB	8 @ .3 × .10 × 5.0 @ 4 =	<u>1000</u>	8.11	.207	210

Handrails

Handrails	2 @ 15.5 @ 70 =	2170	8.65	18770	.55	-1190
Steel stringers	7 × 15.5 @ 42 =	4560	8.65	39450	.41	1870
floor beams	5 @ 900 =	4500	7.73	34800	.74	3330
"	2 @ 1800 =	3600	13.15	47400	.89	3210
cable conn.	2 @ 800 =	1600	13.15	21050	.25	400
lateral br.	15.5 @ 110 =	1710	8.65	14800	1.45	2480
main girder	2 @ 7200 =	14400	4.45	64100	.85	12250

Machinery

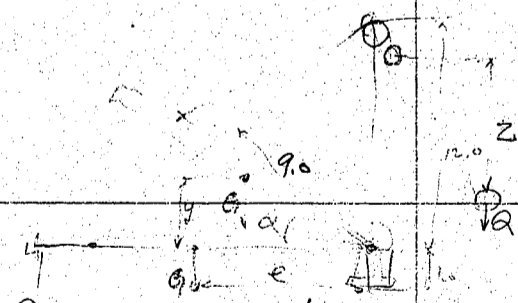
Machinery	1500 @ 50 =	780	8.65	6750	.60	470
Racks	2 @ 600 =	1200	-1.80	-2160	0	0
Trunnion boss	2 @ 300 =	600	0	0	.85	510
		<u>51730 kg</u>	7.50 ^m	<u>388070</u>	0.484 ^m	<u>25040</u>

Cwt. reqd. = $\frac{388070}{9.0} = 43,000 \text{ kg}$

$Z = \frac{G}{Q} y = \frac{G}{Q} e \sin \alpha$

$e = 7.50^m, \frac{G}{Q} = \frac{51730}{43000} = 1.203$

$Z = 1.203 \times 7.5 \sin \alpha = 9.02 \sin \alpha$



Curve for Cwt. track.

α	$\sin \alpha$	Z
0°	0.00000	× 9.02 = 0.000
10°	0.17365	1.566
20	0.34202	3.088
30	0.50000	4.510
40	0.64279	5.800
50	0.76604	6.910
60	0.86603	7.810
70	0.93969	8.480
80	0.98481	8.890
90°	1.00000	9.020
5°	0.08716	.786
closed. 2°-30'	0.04362	0.393
82°-30'	0.99144	8.940

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bascule Bridge for Nagahama

(2)

Cwt. required (Q) = $\frac{388070}{9.90} = 39200 \text{ kg}$

$G = 51730 \text{ kg}$ $e = 7.50 \text{ m}$

$\frac{G}{Q} = \frac{51730}{39200} = 1.320$

Cwt. track curve $Z = \frac{G}{Q} e \sin \alpha = 9.90 \sin \alpha$

α	$\sin \alpha$	Z
0°	0.00000	$0.000 \times 9.90 = 0.000$
$2^\circ-30'$	0.04362	0.432
5°	0.08716	0.863
10°	0.17365	1.718
20°	0.34202	3.385
30°	0.50000	4.950
40°	0.64279	6.360
50°	0.76604	7.580
60°	0.86603	8.570
70°	0.93969	9.300
80°	0.98481	9.750
$82^\circ-30'$	0.99144	9.810
90°	1.00000	9.900

Cwt. track girder

span length 2.5m Cwt. $20,000 \times 1.3 = 26,000 \text{ kg}$

Moment $\frac{26000 \times 2.5}{4} = 16250 \text{ kgm}$

depth 50cm $\frac{16250}{.40} = 36100 \text{ kg} \div 1200 = 30.1 \text{ cm} \times 100 = 3010 \text{ cm}^2$

$r_{min} = 0.4 \times 50 = 20$

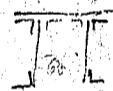
$I = 385 \times 400 = 154,000 \text{ cm}^4$

Bending Stress = $\frac{16250 \times 1000 \times 30}{154000} = 317.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Direct stress $\frac{26000 \times 15.0}{4} = \frac{90000 \text{ kgm}}{2.3} = 39100 \text{ kg}$

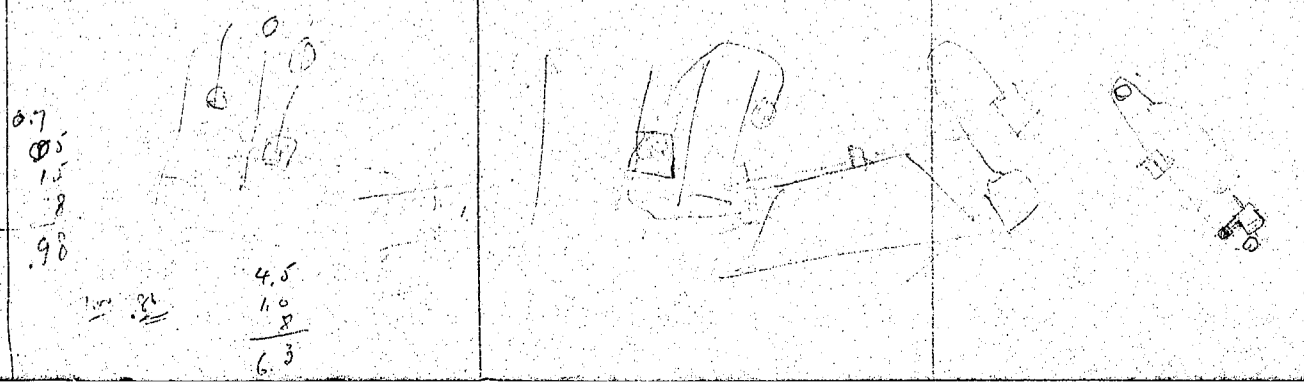
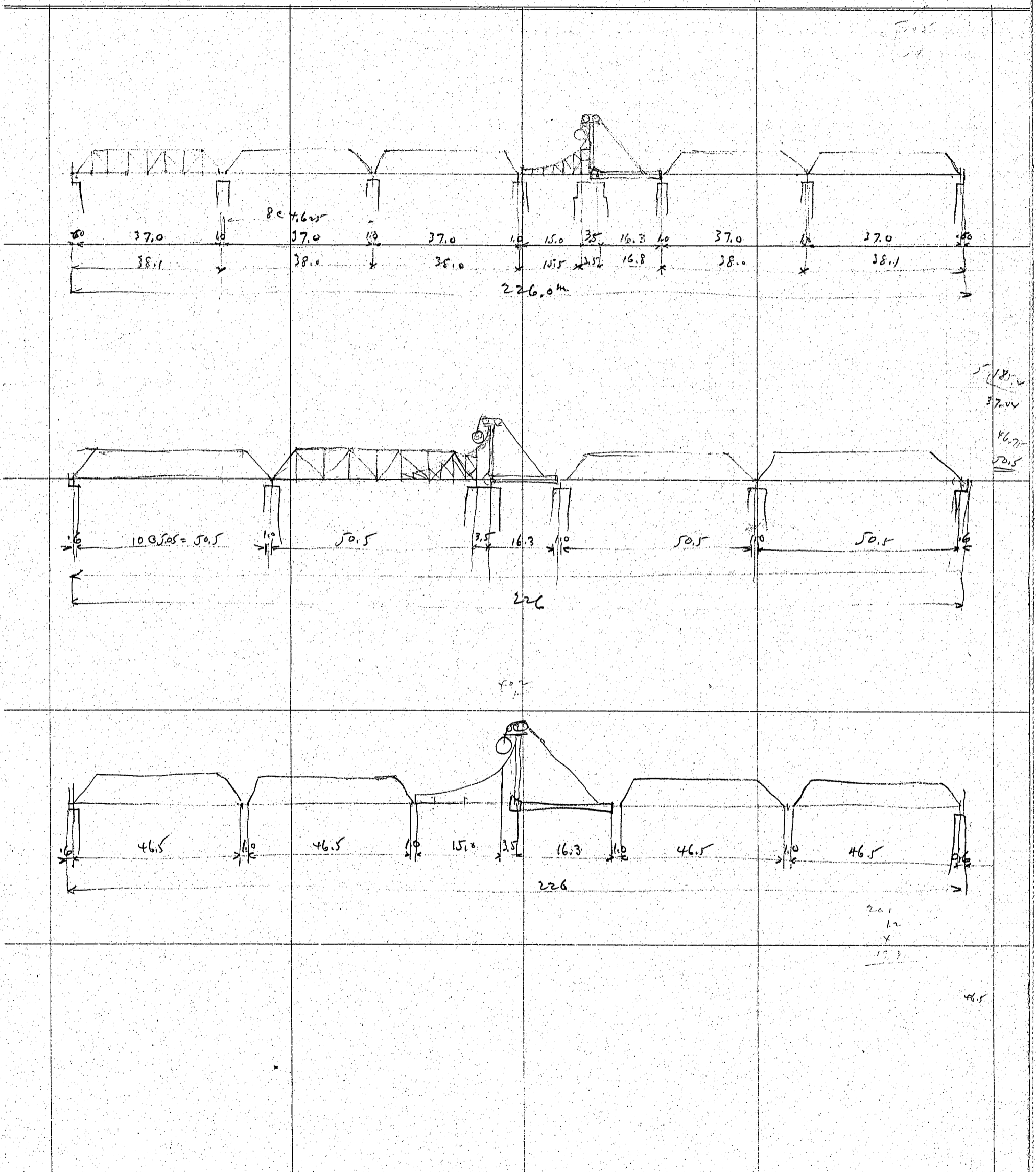
$\frac{39100}{385} = 102.0$

$\frac{317}{420} = 0.755 \text{ kg/cm}^2$



$1000 \times 950 \times 12 = 1140000$
 $2000 \times 500 \times 10 = 1000000$
 $625 \times 1500 \times 12 = 1125000$
 3850000

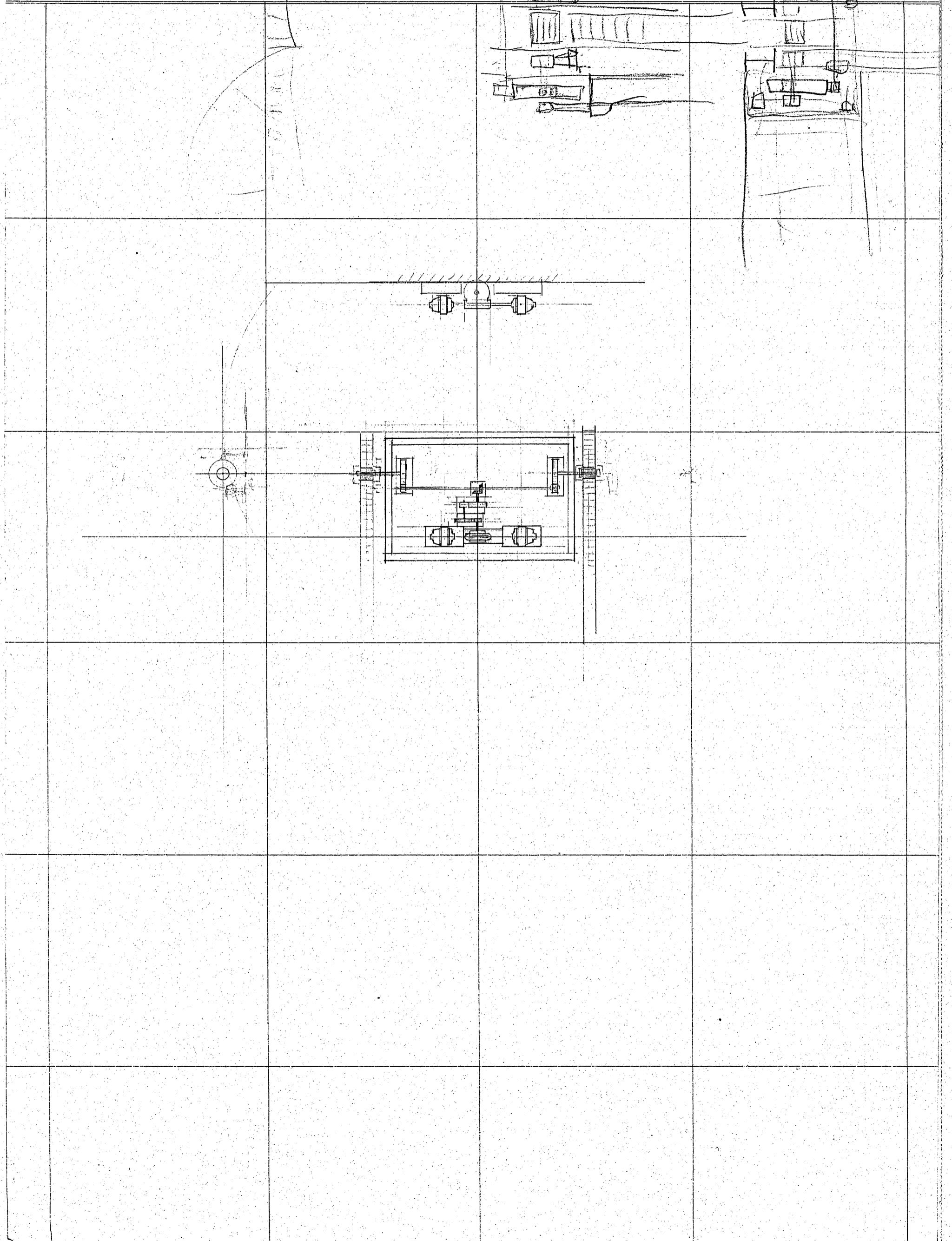
CALCULATIONS FOR



JIUN MASUDA
CONSULTING ENGINEER
SHOWA BLDG, TOKYO

CALCULATIONS FOR

MADE BY _____ DATE _____ FILE NO _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____ PAGE NO _____



CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Bascule Bridge for Shimo-ken.

<p>下部鋼桁型 Structural steel Bascule span.</p>	<p>Stringers floor beams " " Cable connection lateral bracings main girders</p>	<p>7 × 15.5 @ 42 = 4560 5 @ 900 = 4500 2 @ 1800 = 3600 2 @ 800 = 1600 15.5 @ 110 = 1710 2 @ 7200 = 14400</p>	
<p>Tower + Cwt. track spans.</p>	<p>Rack circle filler + boss Exp joint say floor brace say shoes say misc say</p>	<p>2 @ 900 = 1800 1000 300 2 @ 50 = 100 830</p>	<p>38,000 kg.</p>
	<p>Tower columns. Sheave bearing grillage</p>	<p>20000 2 @ 150 = 300</p>	<p>23,000</p>
<p>Cast steel.</p>	<p>Stringers floor beams lateral bracing top lateral bracing main trusses cwt. track Exp jt say shoes misc</p>	<p>4 @ 20 @ 52 = 4160 5 @ 1100 = 5500 20 @ 150 = 3000 say = 2000 2 @ 14000 = 28000 2 @ 1500 = 3000 1000 2 @ 600 = 1200 1140</p>	<p>49,000 110,000 kg.</p>
<p>Cwt. casting (cast iron)</p>	<p>Sheaves with beaps Trunnion bearings Rack + boss casting Cable conn</p>	<p>2 @ 1000 = 2000 2 @ 1000 = 2000 2 @ 1000 = 2000 2 @ 500 = 1000</p>	<p>7,000 40,000</p>
<p>Handrails</p>		<p>2 × 36 @ 70 =</p>	<p>5,000 kg.</p>

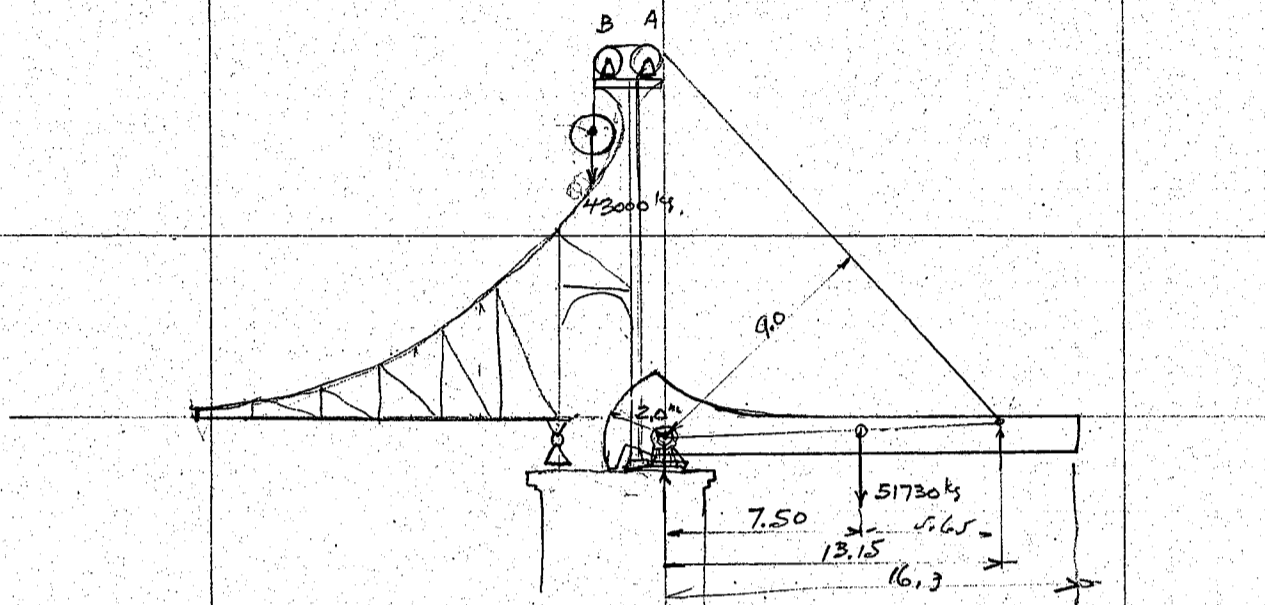
CALCULATIONS FOR

第 = 次 打 取 算
Estimate of Basanti Bridge for Shimane ken.

Roadway area. $16 \times 5.5 = 88 \text{ sq. m.}$ for moving leaf			
Estimate of cost			
Structural steel	110.00 tons @	200 =	22,000
Steel castings	7.00 "	@ 350 =	2,500
Cwt. castings	40.00 "	@ 80 =	3,200
			<u>27,700</u>
floor + pavement	88.0 m^2 @	13 =	1,100
handrails with gates	5.0 ton @	250 =	1,250
drains + misc. say			<u>100</u>
			2,500
Operator house say			800
m/s machinery complete say			<u>12,000</u>
Electric arrangement complete say			<u>1,300</u>
			<u>46,500</u> 18
Overhead type, add extra expense of 2000 ¥ Total (T) <u>48,500</u> 18			

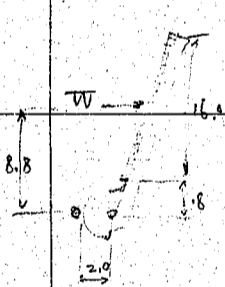
CALCULATIONS FOR

Bascule Bridge for Ehime Ken
Approximate calculation of Operating power.



	Bridge closed.	Bridge opened.
Load on Trunnion	$= \frac{51730 \times 5.65}{13.15} = 22200 \text{ kg}$	$= 51730 \text{ kg}$
" " Cable pin	$= 43000$	$= \frac{51730 \times 1.0}{10.25} = 5050 \text{ kg}$
" " A sheave	$= 43000 \times 0.78 = 33500$	$= 4000$
" " B "	$= 43000 \times 1.414 = 60800$	$= 4000$
" " Roller pin	$= 43000$	$= 5050$

Wind 25 m wind wind pressure = 61 kg/m^2 (12.5 %/0')



wind pressure $W = 6.7 \times 16 \times 61 = 6540 \text{ kg}$

rest load on trunnion = $\frac{6540 \times 8.8}{2.0} = 28800 \text{ kg}$

wind load on trunnion = $\sqrt{6540^2 + 28800^2} = 29500 \text{ kg}$

$\frac{P}{d} = 50$

$e = 0.185$

$201,000 \times 0.185 = 37,185$

Rack force due to journal friction

	Bridge closed	Bridge opened.
Load on Trunnion	$22200 \times 0.15 \times \frac{0.3}{2.0} = 500$	$51730 \times 0.15 \times \frac{0.3}{2.0} = 1165$
" " Cable pin	$43000 \times 0.15 \times \frac{0.15}{2.0} = 485$	$5050 \times 0.15 \times \frac{0.15}{2.0} = 57$
" " A sheave (T)	$43000 \times 0.4 \times \frac{1}{46} \times \frac{9.0}{2.0} = 1680$	$5050 \times 0.4 \times \frac{1}{46} \times \frac{10.25}{2.0} = 225$
" " B "	$43000 \times \dots = 1680$	$5050 \times \dots = 225$
" " roller pin	$43000 \times 0.15 \times \frac{0.15 \times \frac{9.0}{2.0}}{7.0} = 4355$	0
" " roller friction	0	$43000 \times \frac{1}{100} \times \frac{10.25}{2.0} = 2205$
	<u>8760 kg</u>	<u>3880 kg</u>

Unbalancing say 500 kg at front shoe
 $500 \times 16.3 \div 2.0 = 4070$

$500 \times 1.0 \div 10.25 = 50$

wind

	<u>0</u>	<u>28800</u>
Summary of rack force	<u>12770 kg</u>	<u>32730 kg</u>

Time of operation open or close 180 sec each

Time of acceleration	20 sec
" " unif. speed	140
" " retardation	20
	<u>180</u>

Equivalent time of unif speed.

$\times \frac{1}{2} = 10$
$= 140$
$\times \frac{1}{2} = 10$
<u>160 sec.</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bascule Bridge for Ehime Ken.

Speed at rack circle = $\pi \times 2.0 \times \frac{80}{180} \times \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{160} = 1.048 \text{ m/min}$

$33000 \text{ l}^{\#} = \frac{33000}{7.2331} = 4560 \text{ kgm}$

Theoretical HP required

at no wind HP = $\frac{12770 \times 1.048}{4560} = 2.94$

against 25" wind HP = $\frac{32730 \times 1.048}{4560} = 7.52$

Gear efficiency assumed. $0.70 \times 0.94^3 = 0.58$

Required actual HP.

No wind HP = $2.94 \div 0.58 = 5.07 \text{ HP}$ Call this 5.0 HP

against 25" wind HP = $7.52 \div 0.58 = 12.97 \text{ HP}$ " 13.0 HP

Operation by Human power.

Hor. force by one man assumed 30 kg.
speed 60 m/min } 1800 kgm/min

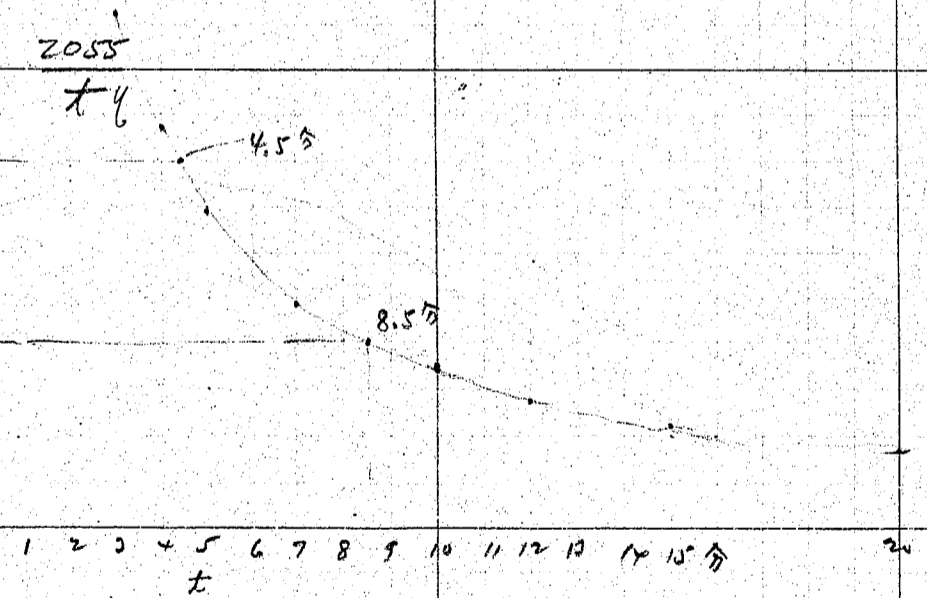
HP exerted by one man = $\frac{1800}{4560} = 0.395 \text{ HP}$

n = no. of men.
 t = time of operation in sec. (min)

then $n = \frac{5.07 \times 160}{0.395 \times t} = \frac{2055}{t}$

t	n
5 min = 300 sec	6.9
10 " = 600	3.5
15 " = 900	2.3
20 " = 1200	1.7
25 " = 1500	1.37
30 " = 1800	1.14

n	t
6.9	295
3.5	585
2.3	895
1.7	1205
1.37	1495
1.14	1800



33000

3.28 x 2.2

CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of cost of Bridge over Higikawa at Nagahama, Ehimeken

Total length of bridge 236 meters over all in which 1 bascule span required. Roadway 5.5 meter wide.

After the study we allowed to estimate for the following layouts.

No 1. layout { Bascule span (16.3 + 3.5 + 15.0) = 34.8 including counter weight truss
fixed span 5 fixed spans of 37.0 meters each center to center of end bearings.

No 2 layout Bascule span same as above fixed spans consist of 4 spans of 46.4 etc of end bearings

No 3 layout Bascule span same as above but counter weight truss combined with one of fixed span fixed portion divided into 5 equal span of 40.2 meters each

No 4 layout do - fixed portion divided into 4 equal span of 50.5 meters each

Layout No 5 and Layout No 6 shall be overhead machinery ^{type} for bascule instead of machinery on pin and same layout as for no 1 and no 2 respectively.

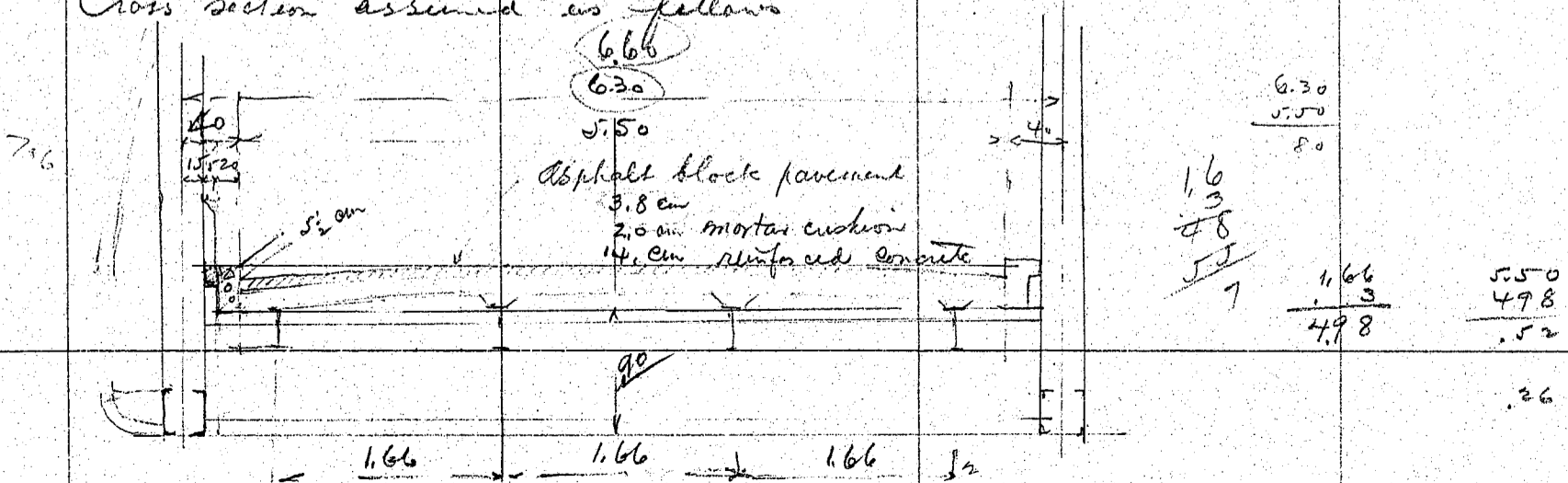
We shall estimate the cost of fixed spans

First	37.0 meter fixed span
Second	46.4 " " "
Third	40.2 " " "
Fourth	50.5 " " "

in which 37.0 and 40.2 meter span shall be pony truss and 46.0 and 50.5 meter span shall have top lateral bracing and sway bracing.

1. 37.0 meter fixed span clear roadway 5.5 meters reinforced concrete floor slab paved with asphalt block, loading class III for perfect road highway bridge.

Cross section assumed as follows



The span is divided into 8 panels of 4.63 meters and the height of truss 4.5 meters

11.3
2.5
14.0

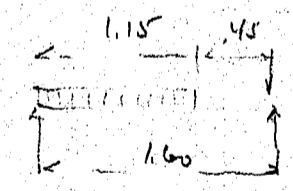
CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Cost of the Bridge over Hijikawa at Nagakama, Ehime km.

Dead load of floor			
Pavements	3.8 cm Asphalt block @ 21 = 80 kg 2 cm mortar cushion @ 17 = 34 14 cm reinforced concrete @ 24 = 336 misc say 20		470 kg per sq meter
Dead load slab	470 * 5.50 = 2580		
Cappings	2 @ 185 = 370		
Handrails	2 @ 75 = 150		3000 kg per lin meter
Stringer spacing 1.60 span length 4.63			
	12 300 * 150 * 10 @ 65.5 kg per meter including detail say 75 kg " "		
	4 @ 75 = 300 kg per meter		
Floor beam			
flanges	4L 125 * 75 * 9 @ 17.19 = 68.8		
weld.	.900 * 10 = 90.0		
	158.8 @ .785 = 125 kg		
weight	125 * 6.0 = 750		
Details and variations	200		
	950		
	950 / 4.63 = 205 kg per lin meter		
Bottom lateral bracing say 55 kg per lin meter.			
Dead load for truss			
Dead load slab &c	2000		
stringers	300		
Floor beams	205		
Bottom lateral	55		500
	3560 kg per lin meter		
Trusses assumed 2 * 420 =	840		
	4400 per lin meter		
DL Bending moment at center = $8 \cdot \frac{4400}{2} \times 37^2 = 378,000$ kg m for 1 truss			
DL L.L.	500 * 5.5 = 2750		
L.L. m	$8 \cdot \frac{2750}{2} \times 37^2 = 236,000$		
Concentration at center panel 3000 kg 1500 * $\frac{37}{2} = 28,000$			
	264,000		
DL stress			
LL stress	378,000 / 4.5 = 84,000		
	264,000 / 4.5 = 58,600		
	142,600		
used section say Top 160 Bottom 160			
diag + vert.	$\frac{130}{450} @$		
	78% = 35% 30% = 10%		
	450 kg per lin meter		

CALCULATIONS FOR

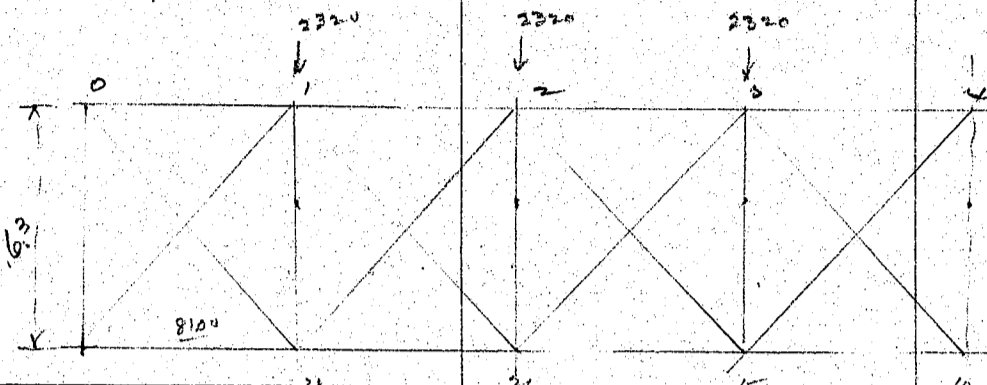
Bridge over Hijikawa at Nagakama Ehime Ken.

<p>approximate weights of steel</p> <p>Stringers 300 Floor beams say 220 Bottom laterals 55 Trusses 2 @ 450 = 900</p> <p>147.5 x 37.0 = 55.0 tons</p> <p>shoes & misc steel say 3.0</p> <p>5 spans @ 58 = 290 tons</p> <p>58.0 tons</p>	<p>Load on shoes</p>		
<p>Dead Load Deck construction</p> <p>Structural steel 58.0 ÷ 4 = 14.5</p> <p>Live Load say 1500 x $\frac{38}{2}$ = 28.5</p> <p>add concentration 3.0</p> <p>74.5 tons on one shoe</p> <p>On one pier 74.5 x 2 = 149 tons</p>	<p>28.5 tons</p> <p>14.5</p> <p>28.5</p> <p>71.5</p> <p>3.0</p> <p>74.5</p> <p>149 tons</p>		
<p>2. 46.4 meter span with top lateral bracing</p> <p>The span is divided into 8 panels @ 5.80 meters; truss height 6.5 meters above stringers</p> <p>Stringers span length 5.80 spacing 1.60 meters</p> <p>Dead load stringers</p> <p>470 x 1.60 = 750 kg per meter</p> <p>$m = \frac{1}{8} \times 750 \times 5.8^2 = 3150 \text{ kgm}$</p>			
<p>Live Load motor trucks rear wheel with impact 2925 kg</p> <p>front wheel " " 975 "</p> <p>Uniform live load 500 kg per sq. meter</p> <p>Unif load $\frac{500 \times 1.15}{2 \times 1.60} = 207 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>$m = \frac{1}{8} \times 207 \times 5.8^2 = 870$</p> 			
<p>due to motor concentration</p> <p>Total moment</p> <p>$S_m = \frac{86500}{1100} = 78.5$</p>	<p>$m = \frac{2925}{2} \times \frac{5.8}{2} = 4250$</p> <p>add misc. 5120</p> <p>380</p> <p>5500</p> <p>3150</p> <p>8650</p>		
<p>Floor beam say</p>	<p>Use 300 x 150 x 10 @ 65.5 kg</p> <p>4 @ 75.0 = 300 kg per live meter</p> <p>950 ÷ 5.8 = 165</p>	<p>$S_m = 848.7$</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Sijikawa at Nagahama, Ehime ken

Bottom Lateral Bracing



Wind load

$$400 \times 5.8 = 2320 \text{ kg.}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6.3^2 = 39.7 \\ 5.8^2 = 33.6 \\ \hline 73.3 - 8.55 \end{matrix}$$

$$i_{req'd} = \frac{8.55}{0.30} = 1.36$$

5.8

0-1	8100	$\times 1.36$	=	11000	1L 125 ¹⁰ x 90 x 10 9	@	16.1 kg.
1-2	6100			8300	"		
2-3	4350			5900	"		
3-4	2900			3900	"		

$$2 @ 16.1 \times 8.5 = 274$$

Center connection -

$$\frac{26}{300 \div 5.8} = 29 \text{ kg per lin meter. } 20$$

Top Lateral Bracing x

$$2L 150 \times 90 \times 9 @ 16.3 \text{ kg} = 36.6 \text{ kg. per meter.}$$



$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{8.55}{4.75} = 1.80$$

$$2 @ 36.6 \times 8.5 = 621$$

center connection

$$\frac{39}{660 \times \frac{6}{8 \times 5.8}} = 85 \text{ kg per lin meter.}$$

Sway Bracing -

Required radius of gyration $\frac{630}{150} = 4.2$

$$4L 100 \times 75 \times 10 \times 13.0 \times 6.0 = 312$$

web members

and details say

$$300$$

$$612 \text{ say } 650 \text{ kg/brace}$$

$$\text{Portals. } 1000$$

$$5 @ 650 = 3250$$

$$2 @ 1000 = 2000$$

$$6250 \div 46.4 = 135 \text{ kg.}$$

Summary for top lateral
sways & portals

$$85$$

$$135$$

$$220$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Sijikawa at Nagakama, Shimabara

Dead Load on truss			
Dead load floor		3000	
Stringers	300		
Floor beams	165		
Bottom beams	55		
Top "	83		
Suray + partals	<u>135</u>		
	740		
Trusses 2 @ 500	<u>1000</u>		
		1740	
		$4740 \div 2 = 2370$ kg. per truss:	
Dead Load stress at center		$8 \times 2370 \times 46.4 = 640.000$	
		$\frac{640.000}{6.5} = 98500$ kg.	
Live Load stress		$\frac{500}{2} \times 5.5 = 2750 = 1375$	
		$m = \frac{1}{8} \times 1375 \times 46.4 = 370.000$	
Concentration:		$\frac{3000}{2} \times \frac{46.4}{2}$	$\frac{35.000}{20.500}$
		$\frac{405000}{6.5} = 62500$	$\frac{98500}{161000}$
Top chord	165		
Bottom chord	165		
web + riv.	<u>200</u>		
	530	$530 \times 0.785 = 410$	
	30%	$\frac{120}{530}$	
Summary of steel		740	
2 @ 530 =	<u>1060</u>		
	1800	kg	
Total weight of steel	1800	$1800 \times 46.4 = 83.5$	
shoes and rivets say		<u>31.5</u>	
		87.0 tons	
of span @ 87.0 =	348	tons say <u>350</u> tons	
Load on ^{one} steel			
floor	$1500 \times \frac{47.4}{2} =$	35.5	
steel	$87.0 \div 4 =$	22.0	
live load say	$1500 \times \frac{47.4}{2} =$	35.5	
		<u>93.0</u> tons	
On one pier say	186.0	tons	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Kijikawa at Nagahama, Shimizu

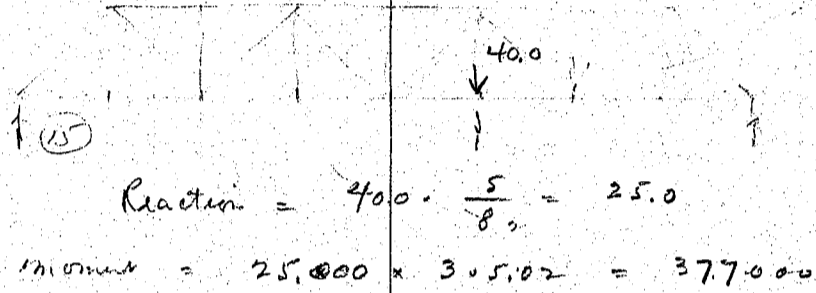
3. 40.2 meter pony truss span.

Approximate weight = $58 \times \frac{40.2^2}{37.0^2} = 68.5$ tons.

4 spans @ 68.5 = 274.0 tons.

Span carrying Cwt truss. panel length 5.02

Cwt truss and Cwt assembly 40 tons for one truss.



stress = $\frac{377000}{45} = 84000$ kg.

Extra weight for truss = 84 cm

$\frac{42}{210 \text{ cm}} \times 0.785 = 1600$ kg
details say 30%

$215 \text{ kg} \times 40.2 = 8.6$ tons
say 20.0 tons for one span

and main details

weight of one truss 88.5 tons
4 @ 68.5 = 274.0 tons
362.5 tons

Dead load on shoe (one).

Ordinary fixed span floor -

$1500 \times \frac{41.2}{2} = 31.0$

slab $\frac{68.5}{4} = 17.0$

live load say $1500 \times \frac{41.2}{2} = 31.0$

79.0 tons on one shoe

2 * 79 = 158 tons on pier

Truss carrying Cwt truss.

79.0
15.0
5.0
99.0

on one end

2 @ 99 = 198 tons

79.0
25.0 extra load
5.0 extra slab
109.0

on other end

2 @ 109 = 218 tons

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Kijikawa at Nagahama, Shimane

H. 50.5 meter span panel length 50.5 meters
approximate weight of steel = $87.0 \times \frac{50.5^2}{46.4^2} = 103.5 \text{ ton}$

Span carrying Cwt truss.

extra wt assumed 40 tons $R_1 = 40 \times \frac{3}{10} = 12 \text{ ton}$
 $R_2 = 28 \text{ ton}$

Moment = $28000 \times 3 \times 5.05 = 425,000$

stress $\frac{425,000}{6.5} = 65,000 \text{ kg}$

S.R. $\frac{65}{60}$
 $\frac{40}{40}$

$160 \times 0.785 = 125$
 $\frac{302}{38}$

$163 \times 50.5 = 8.5$

Say 20.0 tons for one span.

Weight of one span $103.5 + 20.0 = 123.5 \text{ tons}$

Total steel - $3 @ 103.5 = 310.5$
 $\frac{123.5}{123.5}$

Total 434.0 tons

Dead load on one shoe

Ordinary span floor $1500 \times \frac{51.5}{4} = 38.5$

Steel $103.5/4 = 26.0$

live load $\frac{38.5}{103.0 \text{ ton}}$

On one pier $2 \times 103 = 206 \text{ tons}$

Span carrying Cwt truss

extra steel 103.0
 5.0
Extra reaction $\frac{12}{120.0 \text{ ton}}$

103.0
 5.0
 $\frac{28}{136.0}$

On pier $2 @ 120 = 240 \text{ tons}$

$2 \times 136 = 272 \text{ tons}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridges over Tzjikawa at Nagakama Shimokita

<p>No. 1 layout No. 2 layout No. 3 layout No. 4 layout</p>	<p>structural steel " " (with <u>Cwt truss</u>) <u>do</u></p>	<p>5 fixed spans 4 spans 5 fixed spans 4 fixed spans</p>	<p>= 290.0 tons = 348.0 tons = 363.0 tons = 434.0 tons</p>	<p>} } } Combined with Cwt truss</p>	
<p>Estimate of Deck Construction</p>		<p>No. 1. 210.0 meters No. 2. " No. 3. " No. 4. "</p>			<p>3.5 3.8 8.6</p>
<p>Concrete in floor</p>	<p>$1.4 \times 5.5 = 0.77$ $2 \times 3.5 \times 2.2 = 1.54$ 1.06</p>	<p>0.77 0.15 0.06 1.08</p>	<p>1.08 cubic meter per meter</p>		
<p>210.0 cubic meters</p>	<p>Reinforcing steel</p>	<p>$210.0 \times 5.5 \times 20 = 23.1$ tons say 25.0 tons</p>			
<p>Area of pavement</p>	<p>3.8 cm Asphalt block with evulsion.</p>				
<p>Handrails Drain etc</p>	<p>$5.5 \times 210 = 1155$ sq meters</p>	<p>$150 \times 210 = 31.5$ tons</p>	<p>36</p>	<p>36 2.16 1 cubic meter 36</p>	
<p>Electric wiring Lamp Post etc</p>			<p>$\frac{36}{109} \times \frac{109}{3.3} = 3.3$</p>	<p>3.0 1.20 1.0 14.20 15</p>	
<p>Estimate</p>	<p>Concrete 210.0 @ 14.00 = 2950.0 forms on 210 x 7.0 = 1470 @ 1.20 = 1760.0 reinforcing steel 25.0 @ 100.0 = 2500.0</p>	<p>2950.0 1760.0 2500.0 4020.0</p>	<p>2600.0 1760.0 2500.0 4020.0</p>	<p>5500.0 2500.0 8000.0</p>	
<p>pavement Drain etc finish</p>	<p>1155 @ 3.50 = 4020.0</p>	<p>4020.0 350.0 1680.0 1500.0</p>	<p>350.0 1680.0 1791.0</p>	<p>4.20</p>	
<p>Handrail - Lamp and electric wiring Entrance post</p>	<p>31.5 @ 200 = 6300.0</p>	<p>13180.0 6300.0 3000.0 2000.0 24480.0</p>	<p>12910.0 7500.0 2000.0 3000.0 25410.0</p>		
<p>11316 concrete</p>	<p>meters</p>	<p>25000.0</p>			
<p>90 @ 1.35</p>	<p>121</p>	<p>2nd sq 139 = 1.25</p>	<p>Call this 25000.0</p>		
<p>45 @ 1.39</p>	<p>0.62</p>	<p>3rd sq @ 1.15 = 14.57</p>			
<p>44 sq @ 1.13</p>	<p>4.97</p>	<p>10 @ 1.00 = 10.00</p>			
<p>2 @ 1.00</p>	<p>2.00</p>	<p>17.92</p>			
<p>8.80</p>					
	<p>3.5 1.5 1.5 3.5</p>	<p>1.0</p>	<p>420 4 160</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Hijikawa at Nagahama, Ehime-Ken

No 2 layers load on pier. $186 \times 2 = 372$ tons

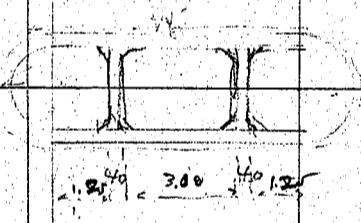
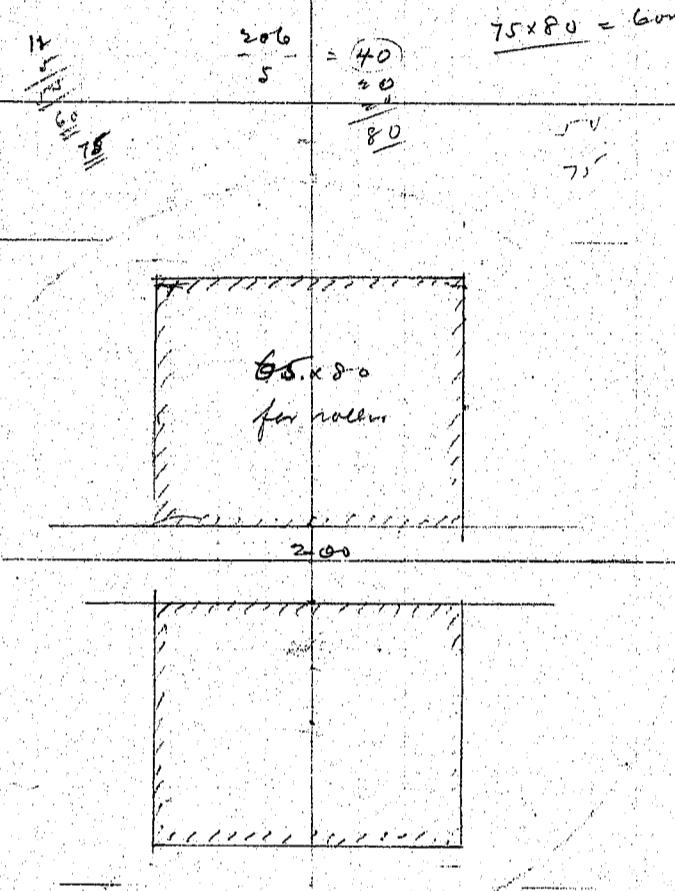
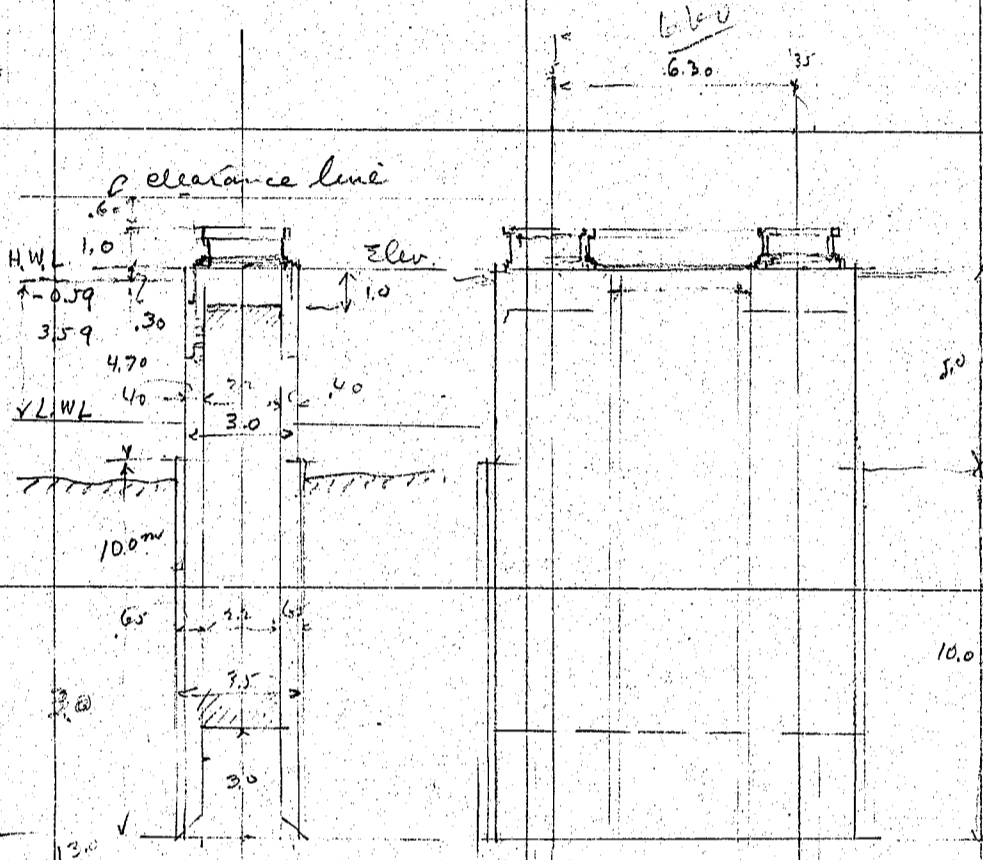
max height of well 15.0 meters.
well. 3.00 meters wide.

93 tons roller 10^m 450

$$\frac{93000}{450} = 206 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{206}{5} = \frac{40}{20} = \frac{80}{80}$$

$$75 \times 80 = 6000$$



$$\frac{630}{3.84} = 3.4$$

Concrete in shaft.
average dia say 2.4 m height 1.0 m

2.3 dia $4.52 \times 1.0 = 4.52$ cubic meters

vol. = $2 \times 4.52 = 9.04$ cubic m

well shell upper portion 5.0 meters

Outside dia	3.0	\times		=	7.06
inside	2.2				3.80
both ends					3.26
	6.30	\times	8.0	=	5.04
					8.30 m ²
Partitions					2.12
	10.42	\times	5.0	=	52.1 m ³

Partitions	2.40	\times	2.2	=	1.76
filler	.30				.36
					2.12

well shell lower section 10.0 high

Outside dia	3.5	=	9.62
inside	2.2		3.80
	6.3	\times	1.30 = 8.20
			5.82
Partitions			2.12
	22.74	\times	10.0 = 227.4 m ³

$$\frac{52.1}{1.614} = 21.35$$

$$\frac{227.4}{1.614} = 237.4 \text{ m}^3$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Hijikawa at Nagahama, Ehime-Ken

<p>inside filling Bottom fill. say</p> $\begin{array}{r} 22 \phi = 3.80 \\ 2.2 \times 6.3 = 13.86 \\ \hline 17.66 \\ \text{less partition} \quad 2.12 \\ \hline 15.54 \text{ sq. meters} \end{array}$		<p>Vol = $15.53 \times 3.0 = 46.6 \text{ m}^3$</p>	
<p>Top filling</p> $\begin{array}{r} 2.2 \phi = 3.80 \\ 2.2 \times 2.5 = 5.50 \\ \hline 9.30 \text{ m}^2 \end{array}$ <p>Center covering $3.0 \times 2.2 \times 50 = 3.3 \text{ m}^3$</p>	<p>Vol = $9.30 \times 1.0 = 9.30$</p> $\frac{3.30}{12.60} \text{ m}^2$		
<p>intermediate filling 148 concrete both ends only</p>	<p>Vol. $9.30 \text{ m}^2 \times 11.0 = 102.2 \text{ m}^3$</p>		
<p>water filling</p> $\frac{15}{11}$ <p>124 concrete</p>	<p>Vol = $3 \times 2.2 \times 11.5 = 76.0 \text{ m}^3$</p> <p>shaft 9.00 shell upper 52.10 " lower 213.50</p>		
<p>Super imposed load dead load only</p>	<p>Bottom filling 46.60 Top " 12.60</p> <p>148 concrete 76.00</p> <p>water 76.00</p>	<p>33380 357.70 @ 2400 = 858,000 102.20 @ 2200 = 225,000 76.00 1159,000 01 230,000 1331 1581 142</p>	
<p>frictional resistance</p> <p>bottom area = $3.5 \times 6.3 = 22.05$ $\frac{22.05}{31.6} \text{ sq meters}$</p> <p>Area of forms shaft say $7.5 \times 2 = 15.0 \text{ m}^2$</p>	<p>live load 4×35.5</p> <p>$1500 \times 23.6 \times 8 \text{ m} = 284 \text{ tons}$</p>	<p>unit p = $\frac{1189}{31.62} = 37.6 \text{ tons}$ or 3.56 tons per sq ft.</p>	<p>142 1581 142 1773 tons - 284 1489 tons net 37.6 = 397 tons</p>
<p>well shell, top</p>	<p>3 ϕ = 9.4 2 1/2 ϕ = 7.0 $\frac{16.4}{28.2}$ partitions 4 x 2.2 = 8.8 $\frac{50.4}{50.4 \times 5.0 = 250 \text{ m}^2}$</p>	<p>35 ϕ = 11.0 7.0 25. $\frac{10.0}{53.}$ 53. x 10 = 530. m²</p>	<p>530</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Hijikawa at Nagahama, Shimizu

Reinforcing bars $0.6 \times 15 = 9.0$
add $\frac{1.0}{10.0 \text{ tons}}$
emb shoe 2.0 tons
Excavation, bottom area = $32 \text{ m}^2 \times 10 = 320 \text{ cubic meters}$

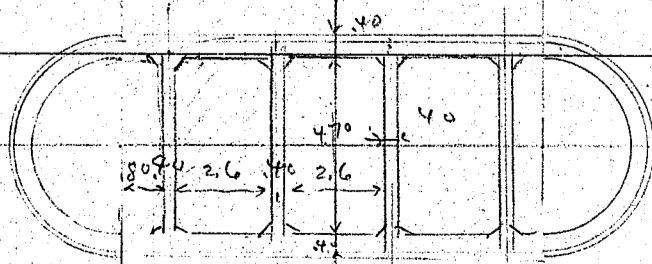
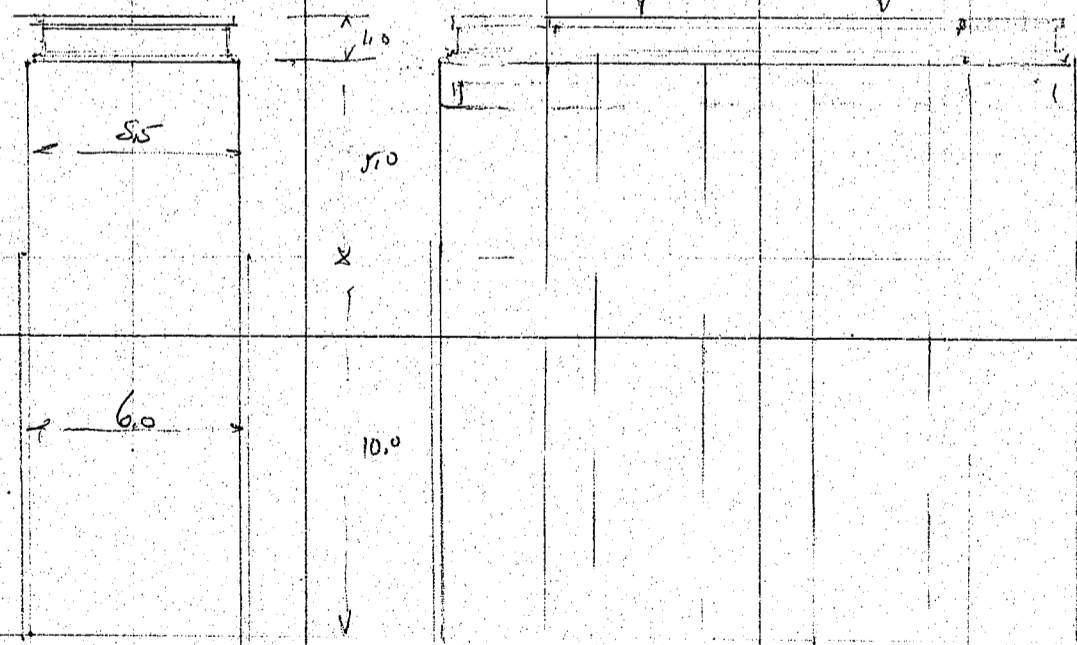
Estimate of cost for one pier 15m well

Concrete	1:2:4	334	@ 14.00	=	4680	
	1:4:8	334 100	@ 9.00	=	900	
Reinforcing steel		10 tons	@ 100.00	=	1000	11090
forms		800 m ²	@ 2.00	=	1600	5000
emb shoe		2 tons	@ 150.00	=	300	
Excavation soil		320	@ 7.00	=	2240	8500
現下設備費 misc cost					3910	1500
					<u>16000</u>	

	Height of well.		
Pier no 1	9.0		10000
no 2	13.5		16000
no 3	15.0	Bascule abutment	34000
no 4	15.0		16000
no 5	15.0		16000

91000
15000
18000

Bascule Pier.



550
80
47

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Liji-kawa at Nagahama, Ehimeken

Concrete in shaft	$\begin{array}{r} 5.5 \phi - 19.3 \\ 11 \times 5.0 = \frac{55.0}{74.3} \text{ m}^3 \end{array}$														
Shell of well	$\begin{array}{r} 4.0 \\ \text{Outside dia } 5.5 \phi - 23.7 \\ \text{inside } " 4.7 - \frac{17.3}{6.4} \\ 11.0 \times .80 \quad 8.8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{Partitions } 4 \times 4.7 \times 4.0 = 75.2 \\ \text{filler } .091 \\ \hline 8.24 \end{array}$													
Partitions	$\begin{array}{r} 8.2 \\ 23.4 \times 5.0 = 117.0 \text{ m}^3 \end{array}$														
Outside dia	$\begin{array}{r} 6.0 - 28.2 \\ \frac{17.3}{10.9} \\ 11.0 \times 1.3 \\ \text{Partitions } - \frac{8.2}{33.4} \times 10.0 = 334.0 \text{ m}^3 \end{array}$														
Inside filling Bottom fill	$\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \phi \quad 17.3 \\ 11 \times 4.7 \quad \frac{51.7}{69.0} \\ \text{less partitions } \frac{8.2}{60.8} \times 3.0 = \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 182.4 \text{ m}^3 \\ \frac{60.8 \text{ m}^3}{243.2 \text{ m}^3} \end{array}$	<p>Summary for concrete</p> <table border="0"> <tr><td>1:2:4 shaft</td><td>74.</td></tr> <tr><td>shell</td><td>117.</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>334.</td></tr> <tr><td>fillers</td><td>243.</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><u>768</u> m³</td></tr> <tr><td>1:4 concrete</td><td>134 m³</td></tr> </table>	1:2:4 shaft	74.	shell	117.		334.	fillers	243.		<u>768</u> m ³	1:4 concrete	134 m ³
1:2:4 shaft	74.														
shell	117.														
	334.														
fillers	243.														
	<u>768</u> m ³														
1:4 concrete	134 m ³														
Top fill	$60.8 \times 1.0 =$														
Intermediate filling	148 Concrete														
Water fill	$\begin{array}{r} 2.0 \times 4.7 \quad 6.8 \times 11.0 = 134.0 \text{ m}^3 \\ 4.7 \phi - 17.3 \\ 4.7 \times 4.2 = \frac{19.8}{37.1} \times 11.0 = 409.1 \text{ m}^3 \end{array}$														
Forms	$\begin{array}{r} \text{shaft } 5 \phi \quad 15.0 \\ \frac{22}{38.0 \text{ m}^2} \\ 41.0 \\ 36.8 \\ 37.6 \\ \hline 115.4 \times 15.0 = \frac{1730}{1768} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \text{well } 6.0 \phi - 19.0 \\ 22.0 \\ \hline 41.0 \\ \text{say } 1800 \text{ m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \phi \quad 14.8 \\ \frac{22.0}{36.8} \\ 8 \times 4.7 = 37.6 \end{array}$												
Reinforcing Bars	$10.0 \times \frac{768}{360} = \text{say } 22.0 \text{ ton}$														
Curb shoes	$2.0 \times \frac{41}{23} = 3.6 \text{ ton}$														
Excavations	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \phi = 28.3 \\ 11 \times 6. \quad \frac{66.0}{94.3} \times 10 = 943 \text{ cubic meters} \end{array}$														

530
2.6

CALCULATIONS FOR

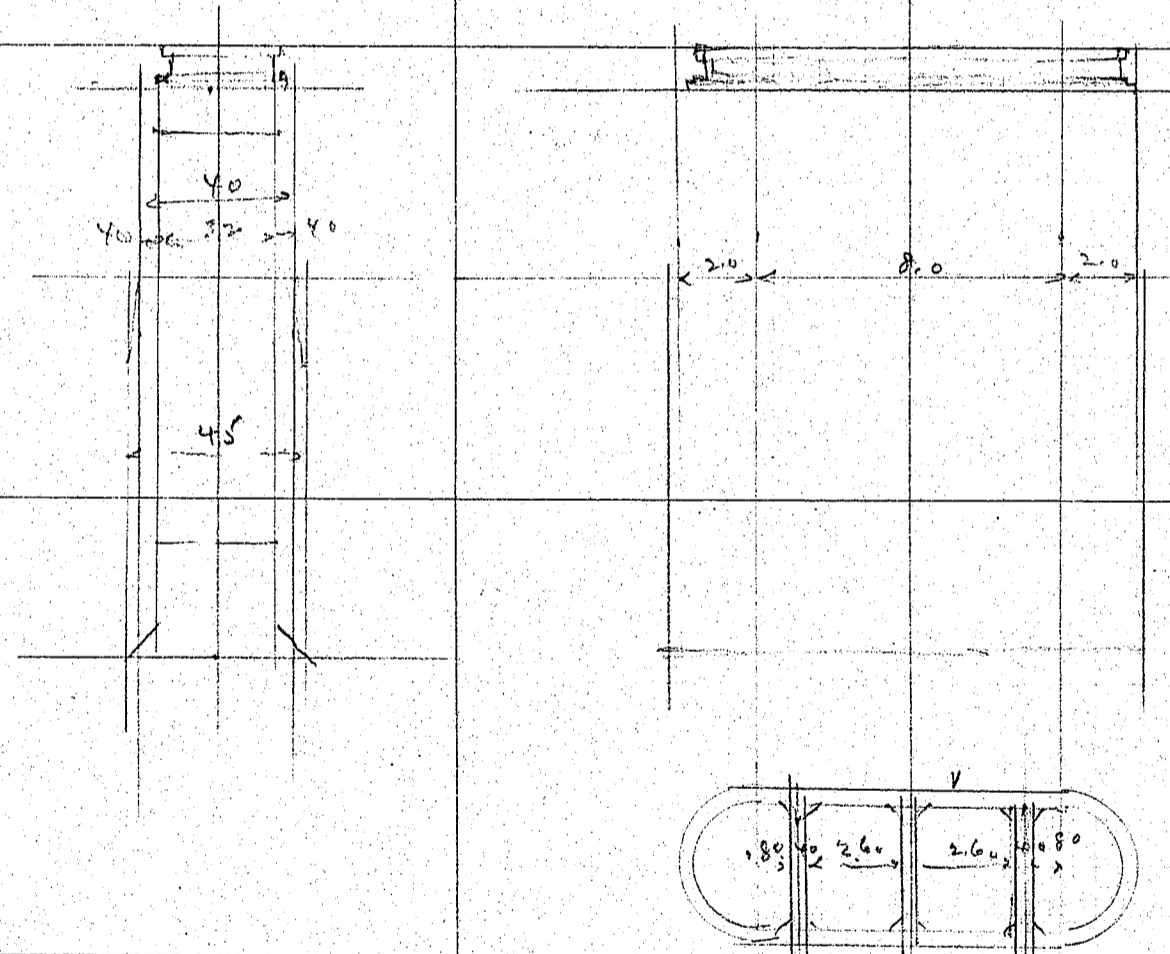
Bridge over Hijikawa at Nagahama, Ehime ken

Estimate of cost					
Concrete	124	768 m ³	@	14.00	= 10750
	148	134 m ³	@	9.00	= 1200
Reinforcing steel		22 tons	@	100.00	= 2200
form		1800 m ²	@	2.50	= 4500
Emb. shoe		38 m ²	@	150.00	= 570
Excavation		950	@	7.00	= 6650
25 cm 泥下処理 工事					7000
					1000

33870

Roll this 34000.00

Bascule pier for overhead type.



800
1.60
500

Shaft	3.59 - 3.5 x 8	7.0 28.0 25.0 m ³		3 x 4.0 x 3.2 =	38.6 1.27 4.13
well	7.0 - 3.2 - 4.0 x 2 x 8.0 =	12.6 8.0 4.6 6.4			

Partitions

4.1
15.1 x 5.0 = 75.5
4.5 -
15.9
8.0
7.9
6.4
4.1
18.4 x 10.0 = 184.0

259.5
200 x 2.60 m³

CALCULATIONS FOR

Bridge over Iijikawa at Nagakama Shimokita

<p>Inside filling Bottom fill. 3.2×8.00 8×3.2 less 2nd partition 29.5</p>	<p>8.00 <u>24.60</u> 33.60 <u>- 4.1</u> 29.5</p>	<p>$29.5 \times 3.0 = 88.5 \text{ m}^3$ $\times 1.0 = 29.5$ 118.0</p>	<p>219.5 35 260 118 378</p>
<p>water fill. $2.6 \times 3.2 \times 2 = 16.7$</p>	<p>3.2 8.00 1.6×3.2 <u>5.1</u> 13.1 1.7 <u>18.37</u></p>	<p>$13.1 \times 11.0 = 144.0 \text{ m}^3$ $16.7 \times 11.0 = 184.0 \text{ m}^3$</p>	
<p>forms. $3.5 \times 8 \times 2 = 56$ $4.5 \times 8 \times 2 = 72$</p>	<p>11.0 <u>16.0</u> 27.0 14.0 <u>16.0</u> 30.0 28.0 <u>20.0</u> 78.0</p>	<p>27.0 3.8 12.0 <u>16.0</u> 28.0 27 <u>117.0</u></p>	<p>$6 \times 3.2 = 19.6$ 20</p>
<p>Reinf bars $10 \times \frac{378}{334} = \text{say } 12 \text{ tons}$ Curb shoes say 2.5 tons Excavation bottom area 4.5×8.0</p>	<p>4.54 <u>36.0</u> 41.9 $52 \times 1.0 = 52.0$</p>	<p>15.9 36.0 51.9 say 52.0 12.00 m^2</p>	
<p>Estimate Concrete Reinf steel forms Curb shoes excavation Machinery Equip + c misc say</p>	<p>112.4 114.8 12 tons 1200 m^2 25 520 7.4</p>	<p>378 m^3 120 100 m^2 2 m^2 150 m^2 7 m^2</p>	<p>$\text{@ } 1400 = 5300$ $\text{@ } 900 = 1080$ $\text{@ } 10000 = 1200$ $\text{@ } 200 = 2400$ $\text{@ } 150 = 380$ $\text{@ } 700 = 3640$ 5000 1000 <u>20000</u></p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Bridge on Nijikawa Shimokita

<p>No 1 to No 4 Bascule machinery in Decks</p> <p>No 1. Layout 5 fixed span, 1 Bascule and Cwt truss.</p>			
structural steel in fixed span.	290 tons @ 180° =	52200	
Deck construction fixed portion complete		25000	
			77200
Bascule span and Cwt truss			46500
			123700
Substructure			117000
Pin no 1 8m	9000		240700
No 2 12.5	14000		
No 3 15.0	16000		
No 4 15.0	34000		
No 5 15.0	16000		
No 6 15.0	16000		
	105000		
abutment pair	12000		
	117000		
<p>No 2 Layout 4 fixed span 1 Bascule and Cwt truss</p>			
Structural steel in fixed span	348 tons @ 180° =	62600	
Deck construction		25000	
			87600
Bascule span and Cwt truss			46500
			134100
Substructure			103000
Pin no 1 9.0	10000		237100
2	15000		
3	34000		
4	16000		
5	16000		
	91000		
abutments	12000		
	103000		
<p>No 3 Layout 5 fixed spans Cwt truss combined with joining truss.</p>			
Structural Steel	363 " @ 180° =	65300	
Deck construction		25000	
			90300
Bascule span and Cwt truss			46500
			136800
Substructure	117000		101000
one pin less	16000		237800
	101000		
<p>No 4 Layout 4 spans Cwt truss combined with joining truss</p>			
structural steel	434 @ 180° =	78200	
Deck construction		25000	
			103200
Bascule and Cwt truss			46500
			149700
Substructure	103000		87000
one pin less	16000		236700
	87000		

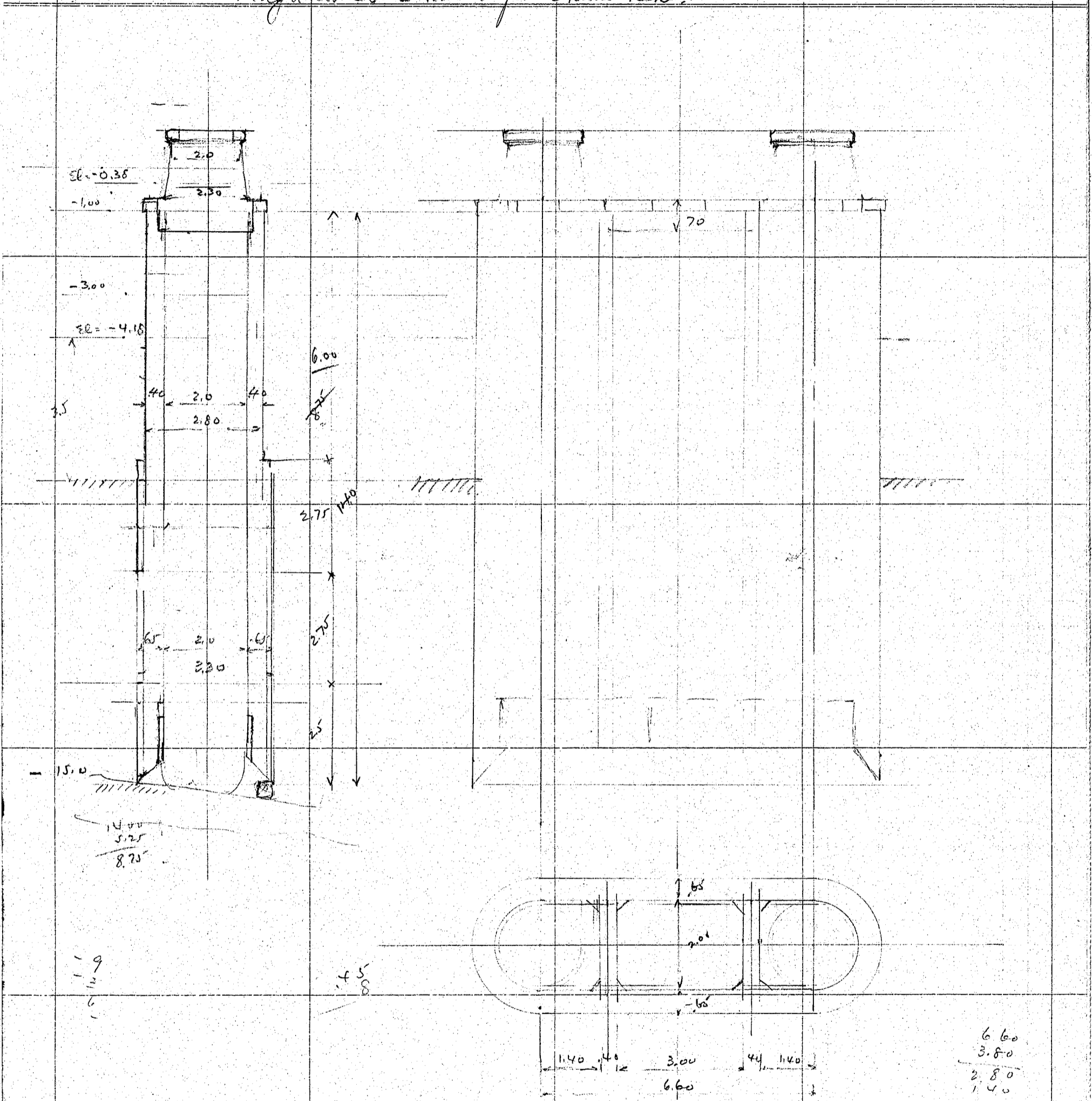
CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Bridge over Hijikawa Shima-ken

no 5 Lays	5 fixed span 1 Bascule + Cwt truss		
str	fixed super structure	77200	
	Bascule -	48500	
Substructure		Super structure	125700
Reduced for Bascule pin	117000	Substructure	103000
	- 14000		228700
	<u>103000</u>		
no 6 Lays	4 fixed span 1 Bascule + Cwt truss		
	fixed super structure	87600	
	Bascule spans	48500	
Substructure		Super structure	136100
Less	103000	Substructure	89000
	- 14000		225100
	<u>89000</u>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagakama Ohashi for Ehime-ken.



Concrete in shaft.
average dia say 2.20 height 2.0
 $2 - 3.50 \times 2.0 = 15.2$ cubic meters

well shell
upper portion 6.00 m

$2 - 4.0 \times 2.0 = 1.60$
filler
.36
1.96

outside dia - 2.80 - 6.2
inside dia - 2.0 - 3.1
both ends 3.10

$6.60 \times .80 = 5.29$
.196

Partition

$10.35 \times 6.0 = 62.0 \text{ m}^3$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Shashi for Ehime-Ken.

Area of forms shaft say.	$7.0 \times 2 \times 2 =$	28.0 m ²		
shell - shell - inside	6.0			
	13.2			
	8.0			
	<u>27.2</u>	27.2		
Bolt seats say 3	9.2	<u>22.5</u>		
	13.2	49.7	say 50.0 x 11.5 = 575 m ²	
	<u>22.5</u>		<u>28</u>	
			<u>603</u>	
Reinforcing Bars say 9.0 tons				
curb shoe				
	8" x 2500	C 117.8	= 117.80	
	8" x 2600	C 122.5	= 122.50	
	12" x 125'	C 11.77	11.77	
	130 x 130 x 12	C 23.4	23.40	
	250 x 8	C 15.7	15.70	
	2L 90 x 90 x 10	C 13.3	13.30	
			<u>317.77</u> say	320.0 kg
				135.0
Dia brags - 75 x 75 x 6	C 6.78			45.50
2L 90 x 90 x 10	C 13.3 x 5.5	= 74.50		80.0
PL 750 x 6 x 1.00	C 35.33	= 35.33		53.5
bottom plate say		25.00		
		<u>134.83</u>		kg per line meter
misc details say			80	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Ohashi for Shimokura

400 x 500

<p>3.5φ = 11.0 6.6φ = 13.2 24.2</p> <p>Excavation 12.0 Bottom area = 3.5φ - 9.62 6.6φ = 23.10 32.72</p>	<p>5φ = 13.000 kgs Call this 14.0 tons</p>	<p>113 - 284 = 420</p> <p>4.20</p> <p>9.00 1.20 1.62 2.00 2.92</p>	<p>130</p> <p>113 - 284 = 420</p> <p>4.20</p> <p>9.00 1.20 1.62 2.00 2.92</p>
<p>3line 204.40</p> <p>Estimate of cost of one pier. 140 m²</p> <p>Concrete - 124 m² - 190 @ 13.62 = 2600 124 " 58 @ 12.32 = 750 140 " 96 @ 8.12 = 756</p> <p>Sand filling, cut stone 54 @ .50 = 330</p>	<p>1200 x 35.0 = 420 cubic meters</p>	<p>124 m² - 190 @ 13.62 = 2600 124 " 58 @ 12.32 = 750 140 " 96 @ 8.12 = 756</p>	<p>148</p> <p>4.50 7.06 8.42</p> <p>12.60 2.25 10.35</p> <p>780 320 1770 920 1890</p>
<p>Reinf. steel 9 tons @ 100 = 900 forms 600 @ 1.5 = 900 Curb shoe 14 tons @ 150 = 2100 Excavation 392 @ 6 = 2400 Rock excavation 300</p> <p>Σ B & E 2φ stone 1.2 @ 150 =</p>	<p>9 tons @ 100 = 900 600 @ 1.5 = 900 14 tons @ 150 = 2100 392 @ 6 = 2400 300</p>	<p>900 900 2100 2400 300 11060 2150 13210 630 13840</p>	<p>8.40 1.30 1.62 2.00 12.32 4.20 8.12</p> <p>10976 180 11160</p> <p>9.70 1.30 1.62</p>
<p>4 span 6A Layout.</p> <p>8.0 meter well-shaft. 2.5 m curb shoe. 15.0 m³</p> <p>Well shell Top 5.5 m high.</p>	<p>Concrete 10.35 x 5.5 = 57.0 m³</p>	<p>8.0 2.5 5.5</p>	<p>8</p> <p>11.62 2 13.62</p>
<p>Bottom section.</p> <p>Top and bottom filling 43.0 m³</p> <p>intermediate filling 8.7 x 5.0 = 43.0 m³</p> <p>Sand filling 6.0 x 5.0 = 30.0</p>	<p>Concrete 16.00 x 2.5 = 40.0 97.0 m³</p>	<p>124 Velo cement - 97.0 best cement - 15.0 43.0 58.0</p>	<p>148</p> <p>43.0</p>
<p>Area of forms.</p> <p>well shell</p> <p>Reinf. bars say</p>	<p>shaft say 28.0 m²</p> <p>50.0 x 5.5 = 275.0 303.0</p> <p>0.6 x 8 = 4.8 tons.</p>	<p>275.0 303.0</p>	<p>4.8</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

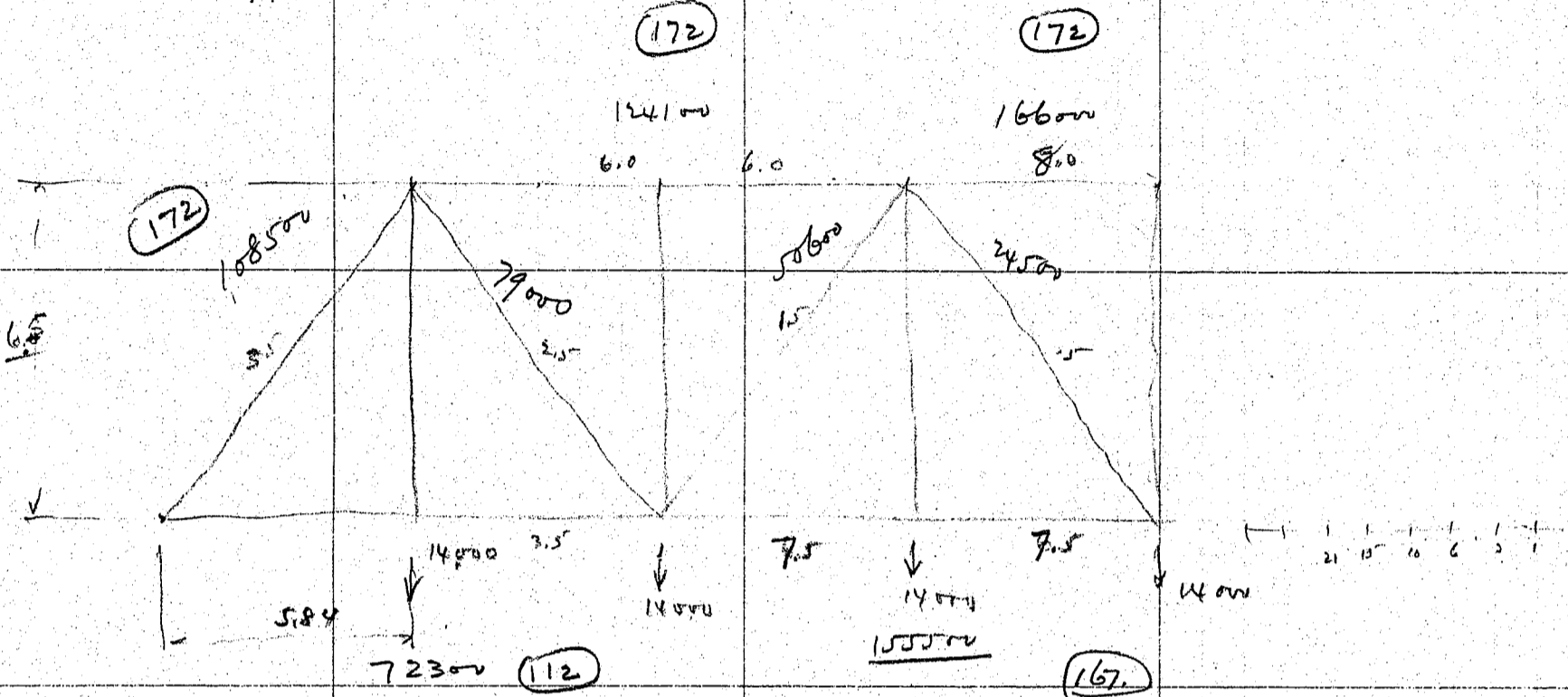
Nagahama Ohashi for Ehime-ken

<p>Excavation - 600 $32.72 \times 6 = 196 \text{ m}^3$</p> <p>Stone - 40 cubic meters</p> <p>Estimate of cost of one pier - 8.0 meter well.</p> <p>Concrete .</p>	<p>124 velo 97.0 @ 13.62 = 1320</p> <p>124 58.0 12.32 = 720</p> <p>148 - 43.0 8.12 = 350</p>		<p>1320</p> <p>720</p> <p>350</p>
<p>Sand fill</p> <p>Reinf. bars -</p> <p>form</p> <p>curb shoe</p> <p>excavation</p> <p>Rock excavation -</p> <p>stone</p> <p>copper -</p>	<p>30.0</p> <p>4.8 ton @ 100 =</p> <p>1300 @ 15 =</p> <p>14 ton @ 150 =</p> <p>200 @ 6 =</p>	<p>150</p> <p>480</p> <p>450</p> <p>2100</p> <p>1200</p> <p>300</p> <p>600</p> <p>2150</p> <p><u>9850</u></p>	
<p>8. 13.5 15.0</p> <p>¹³⁵⁰</p> <p>4 fixed span Bridge</p> <p> Pier no. 1</p> <p> Pier no. 2</p> <p> 3</p> <p> 4</p> <p> 5</p> <p> Abutment</p>	<p>9800</p> <p>12500</p> <p>14000</p> <p>13500</p> <p>13500</p> <p><u>63300</u> ⁰⁰</p> <p>12000</p> <p><u>75300</u></p>		
<p>5 fixed span bridge.</p>	<p>75300</p> <p>13500</p> <p><u>88800</u> ⁰⁰</p>		
<p>Decks construction</p>	<p>26000</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Ohashi for Ekin-Ken.

span length 46.72
Revised weight of truss



$$\sec \theta = \frac{8.74}{6.5} = 1.34 \quad 6.5^2 = 42.25$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{5.84}{6.5} = .90 \quad 5.84^2 = 34.10$$

$$7635 - 874$$

Dead load stress - chord stress -

Live load chord stress -

3.5	x	14000	x	.90	=	42000	+	28300	=	72300
6.0					=	75600	+	48500	=	124100
7.5					=	94500	+	61000	=	155500
8.0					=	100000	+	65000	=	166000

Live load $1500 \times 5.84 = \text{say } 9000$

DL web members.

3.5	x	14000	x	1.34	=	66000	LL	42500	Total	108500
2.5					=	47000	2.625	32000		79000
1.5					=	28000	1.875	22600		50600
.5					=	9400	1.250	15100		24500

2E 51.17 = 102.1
2x300 x 90 x 10 C 55.74 = 111.48
1PL 510 x 12 = 61
172

320
180
500

Bottom chord.

155500 + 12000 = 130.0 net
72000 + 12000 = 60.0 net



111.48 -
2240
89.08

2 PLS 230 x 12 = 4.60
880
3720
8908
12628

552
10.6
44.6
8908
133.68

880
1360
2240

111.48
55.20
166.68

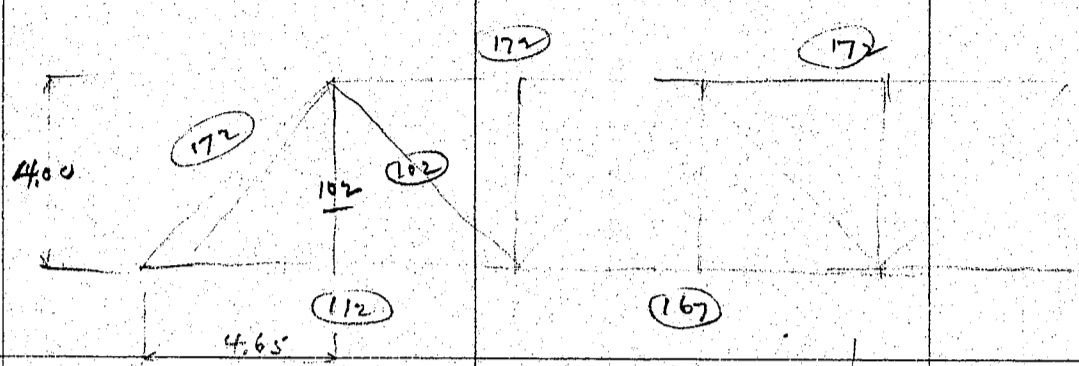
CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama-Ohashi for Ehime-Ken.

Diagonals	$79000 \div 1200 = 66.0$	$\begin{array}{r} 20.79 \\ \underline{34} \\ 83.16 \\ \underline{27.00} \\ 110.16 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 18.54 \\ \underline{3} \\ 74.16 \\ \underline{27.00} \\ 101.16 \end{array}$																																																																																								
4LS $125 \cdot 90 \times 10 =$	$\begin{array}{r} 2050 \\ \underline{4} \\ 82.0 \\ \underline{17.6} \\ 64.4 \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ 4LS \cdot 125 \times 90 \times 9 = \\ \underline{3} \\ 74.16 \\ \underline{27.00} \\ 101.16 \end{array}$																																																																																								
Unsupported length	$\frac{8.74}{1200} = 7.3$																																																																																										
Approximate of truss																																																																																											
<table border="0"> <tr><td>3 @</td><td>172 cm²</td><td>×</td><td>5.84</td><td>×</td><td>78.5°</td><td>=</td><td>23.60</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>172</td><td>×</td><td>8.74</td><td>×</td><td></td><td>=</td><td>1.180</td></tr> <tr><td>2 @</td><td>112</td><td>×</td><td>5.84</td><td>×</td><td></td><td>=</td><td>1.030</td></tr> <tr><td>2 @</td><td>167</td><td>×</td><td>5.84</td><td>×</td><td></td><td>=</td><td>1.530</td></tr> <tr><td>3 @</td><td>110</td><td>×</td><td>8.74</td><td>×</td><td></td><td>=</td><td>2.260</td></tr> <tr><td>35 @</td><td>102</td><td>×</td><td>6.50</td><td>×</td><td></td><td>=</td><td>1.820</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="7"></td><td>10.180</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="7"></td><td><u>4</u></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="7"></td><td>40.720</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="7"></td><td>14000</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="7"></td><td><u>54.720</u></td></tr> </table>	3 @	172 cm ²	×	5.84	×	78.5°	=	23.60		172	×	8.74	×		=	1.180	2 @	112	×	5.84	×		=	1.030	2 @	167	×	5.84	×		=	1.530	3 @	110	×	8.74	×		=	2.260	35 @	102	×	6.50	×		=	1.820								10.180								<u>4</u>								40.720								14000								<u>54.720</u>			$\frac{54.720}{46.72} = \frac{1170}{740} = 1.58$
3 @	172 cm ²	×	5.84	×	78.5°	=	23.60																																																																																				
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CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Hashi for Shimo-Ku
37.2 meter fixed span.



$$4.65^2 = 21.62$$

$$\frac{21.62}{37.2} = 0.58$$

$$0.58 \times 6.14 = 3.56$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{6.14}{4.65} = 1.32$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{4.65}{4.00} = 1.16$$

Dead load concentration = $2200 \times 4.65 = 10210$
Live load concentration say = $1500 \times 4.65 = 6975$

chord stress

	DL	LL	Total
3.5	$11000 \times 1.16 = 12760$	28400	41160
6.0	$11000 \times 1.16 = 12760$	49000	61760
7.5	$11000 \times 1.16 = 12760$	61000	73760
8.0	$11000 \times 1.16 = 12760$	65000	77760

Diagonal

	DL	LL	Total
3.5	$11000 \times 1.53 = 16830$	38000	54830
2.5	$11000 \times 1.53 = 16830$	28000	44830
1.5	$11000 \times 1.53 = 16830$	20000	36830
.5	$11000 \times 1.53 = 16830$	13500	30330

Diagonal

$70000 \div 1200 = 58.3$ mt

11	3 @ 172	$\times 4.65 @ .785 = 1.880$	} 2.0
		$\times 6.14 @ . = .830$	
22	2 @ 112	$\times 4.65 = .820$	
33	2 @ 167	$\times 4.65 = 1.220$	
34	3 @ 102	$\times 6.14 = 1.470$	
35	3.5 @ 102	$\times 4.00 = 1.120$	

$$7.340$$

$$29.36$$

$$1.50$$

$$30.86$$

$$108.0$$

$$41.66 \div 372 = 109.0$$

Stringer 300
Floor beams 220
Bottom chords 55

add for top chord
details say 35%

Shoals + misc.

$5 @ 66.0 = 330$

$330 \times 180 = 59400$

$1665 \times 37.2 = 62.0$
4
66.0 ton

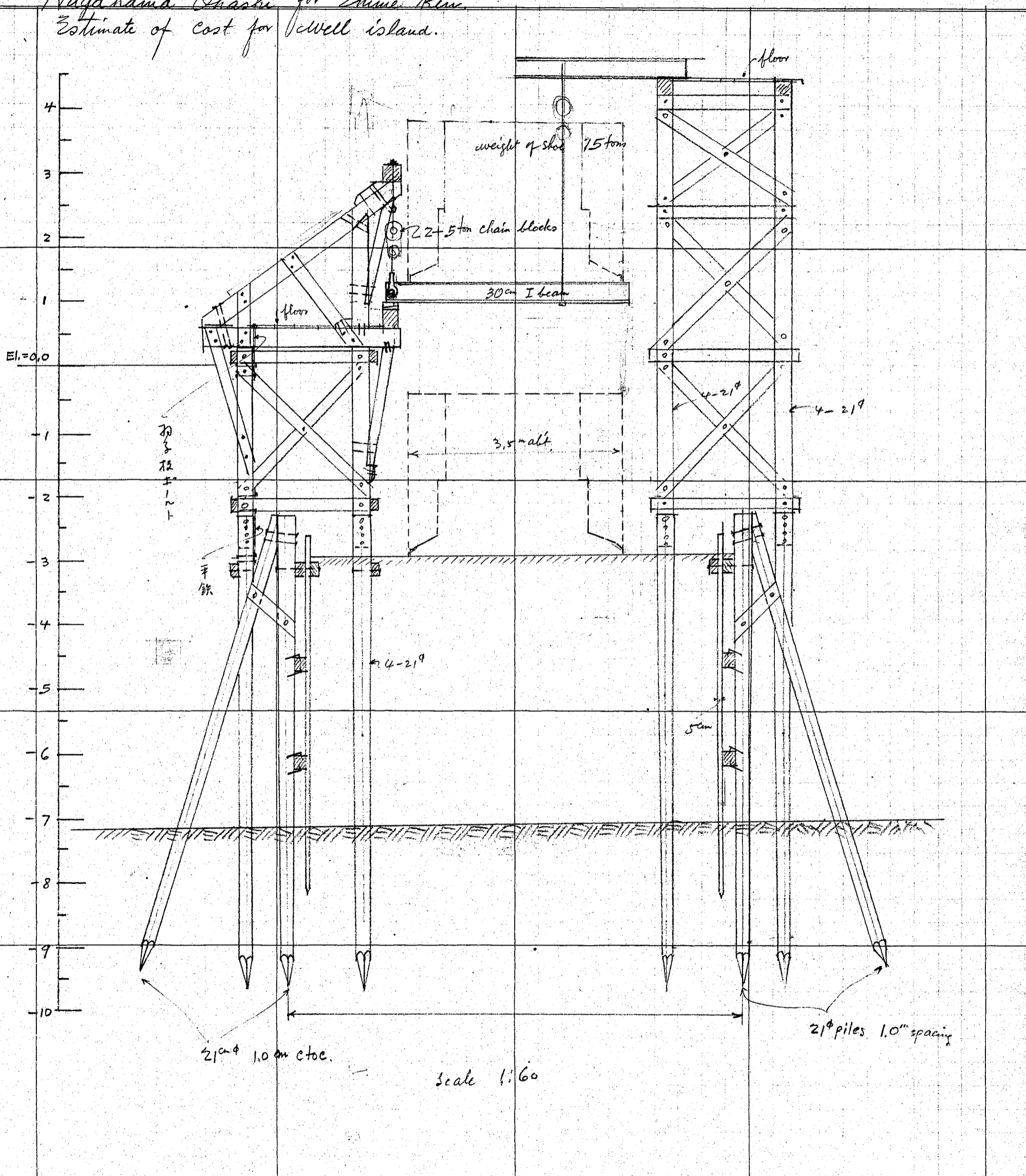
CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Ohashi for Etchima-ken

	<i>5 span</i>	<i>4 span</i>
<i>Structural steel.</i>	<i>59500</i>	<i>66000</i>
<i>Deck construction.</i>	<i>25000</i>	<i>25000</i>
<i>Substructure</i>	<i>88800</i>	<i>75300</i>
	<i>172300</i>	<i>166000</i>
	<i>44300</i>	<i>44300</i>
	<i>217600</i>	<i>210600</i>
	<i>16300</i>	<i>15800</i>
	<i>233900</i>	<i>226400</i>
		<i>(72%)</i>
	<i>217600</i>	<i>210600</i>
	<i>6500</i>	<i>6500</i>
	<i>10000</i>	<i>10000</i>
	<i>234100</i>	<i>227100</i>

CALCULATIONS FOR

*Nagahama Ohashi for Shimizu Ken
Estimate of cost for Well island.*



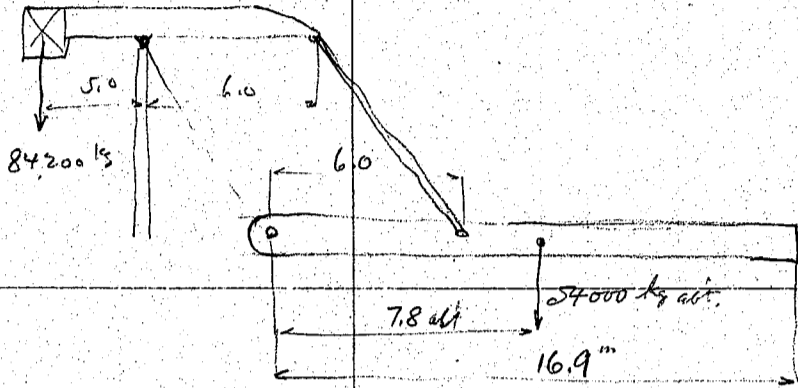
CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Ohashi for Ehime Ken

Estimate of cost for well island continued.						
Well island materials	7.0m x 13.0m - 4.2m high.	Circumference	40m.			
Piles	80 piles - 21 ^{cm} x 7.3 ^m	@	9.30	=	744	
Sheet piles	40m - 6 ^{cm} x 5.5 ^m	@	12.00	=	480	
wales	16 q - 20 x 20 ^{cm} x 5.5 ^m	24 @	5.50	=	88	
"	16 " - " x 4.0	23 @	3.70	=	59	
brace	40 - 5 x 20 x 1.0	23 @	0.25	=	10	
misc. bolts, clamps etc					50	= 1431 x 1/3 = 480
Labor						
Piles	80 piles	34 x 21 ^{cm} @	6.0	=	480	
Sheet piles	40m	15 @	1.5	=	60	
wales	32 q	" @	0.5	=	16	
brace	40	@	0.10	=	4	
divers	5 hr	@	15.0	=	75	
misc					85	
						720
						1200 18
						200
						1400
Filling sand or gravel etc 6.5 x 9.5 x 4.2 = 260 m ³ @ 0.8						
Staging for setting curb shoes.						
materials						
Piles	24 piles - 21 ^{cm} x 7.3	@	9.30	=	223	
flooring	3 x 4 = 12 m ²	@	5.00	=	60	
					283 x 1/3 = 95	
Labor						
Piles	24 q	@	6.0	=	144	
flooring	12 m ²	@	2.0	=	24	
VI beam & chain blocks 材料 2.5x 4		@	50.0	=	200	
misc exp.					368	
					37	
						405
						500
						250
						2,150 17

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Ohashi for Ehime Km.
Estimate of cost for Bascule span



Total wt. of moving leaf

$$\text{say} = 51700 \times \frac{16.9}{16.3} = 54000 \text{ kg.}$$

$$\text{Lever arm} = 7.5 \times \frac{16.9}{16.3} = 7.8 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Cwt. required} = \frac{54000 \times 7.8}{5.0} = 84200 \text{ kg}$$

Moment on balance beam

$$= \frac{84200 \times 5}{50500} = 421000 \text{ kgm.}$$

20% impact = $\frac{84000}{50500}$

Balance beam

try 2000 x 10 web = 200 cm² $\frac{1}{8}$ web = 25 cm²

eff. depth say 192 cm

flange stress = $\frac{421000 \times 1.2}{192} = 219000 \text{ kg} \times 1.2 = 263000$

flange area = $\frac{219000 \times 1.2}{1200} = 182.5 \times 1.2 = 219.00$

$\frac{1}{8}$ web area = $\frac{25}{157.5} \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net.}$ 194.0 net.

2LS 150 x 150 x 19 = 106.8 - 19 = 87.8
2 corpls 340 x 19 = 129.2 - 19 = 110.2
236.0 net. 198.0 cm² net.

Cwt. girder.

Cwt. $\frac{84200}{5.9} = 14250 \text{ kg/lin m.}$

max. moment = $\frac{1}{8} \times 14200 \times 5.9^2 = 61800$

15% impact = $\frac{9200}{71000} \text{ kgm}$

$\frac{14250}{3200} = 4.45 \text{ m}^2$ 2.0 x 2.23

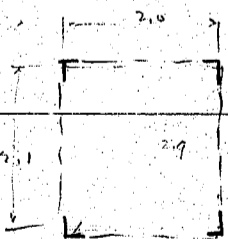
flange stress = $\frac{71000}{2.1} = 33800 \text{ kg.}$

flange stress = $\frac{71000}{2.9} = 24500$

flange area = $\frac{33800}{1200} = 28.2 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ net.}$ 2-flg.

flange area = $\frac{24500}{1200} = 20.4 \text{ net.}$ one flg.

1L 150 x 150 x 12 = 34.56 - 6 = 28.56 net.



Approx. weight of balance beam.

4LS 150 x 150 x 19 = 167.6 kg.

4 corpls 340 x 19 = 202.8

1 web 2000 x 10 = 157.0

$527.4 \times 13.5 = 7120$

details say 40% = $\frac{2880}{10000} \text{ kg.}$

Cwt. girder.

chords 4LS 150 x 150 x 12 = 108.4

108.4

Diag 8LS 125 x 75 x 10 = 119.2 x 1.4 = 167.0

verticals 8LS " " = 119.2

$394.6 \times 5.9 = 2330$

Details say 50% = 1170

3500 kg.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nagahama Ohashi for Etchū Ken

Link stress moment	$421,000 \times 1.20 = 547,000 \text{ kgm}$ $547,000 \div 5.2 \text{ m} = 105,000 \text{ kg} \div 2 = 52,500 \text{ kg}$ for one link SR = 43.8 net $2Ls \ 250 \times 90 @ 24.6 \text{ kg} = 88.1 - 22 = 66.1 \text{ net}$		
weight of link details say 50%	$9.5 \times 69.2 = 660$ $\frac{540}{1000} \text{ kg}$		
Columns	max. load	Cmt. $84,200$ link $84,200 \times \frac{5}{6} = 70,200$ balance beams $2 @ 10,000 = 20,000$ lateral br. $4,000$ sway + post $10,000$ $188,400$ $20\% \text{ imp}$ $376,800$ $\frac{226,000}{2} \text{ kg} \div 2 = 113,000 \text{ kg/col.}$ SR = 113.0 gr.	
		$8Ls \ 40 \times 90 @ 10 = 106 \text{ kg}$ $4pls \ 500 \times 9 = 140$ $246 \times 7.0 = 1726$ $\frac{1726}{500}$ details 50% 1110	
Sway strut		$7.1 \times 325 = 2300 \text{ kg}$	
Truss	span length 16.9 m, 7.3 m c/bc.		
		Dead load 2000 kg/m one truss panel load $4.22 @ 2000 = 8,400 \text{ kg}$ Reaction $8400 \times 1.5 = 12,600$ $113000 \times \frac{1}{4} = 28,300$ $\frac{12600 + 28300}{40900}$ $113000 \times \frac{3}{4} = 85,000$ $\frac{85000}{97600}$ $\frac{97600 \times 4.22}{2} = 137,000 \text{ kg c}$ $40900 \times 8.44 = 345,000$ $8400 \times 4.22 = 35,400$ $\frac{389600}{3} = 103,200 \text{ kg c}$ $97600 \times 6.33 = 618,000$ $113000 \times 2.11 = 238,000$ $\frac{380,000}{3.0} = 127,000 \text{ kg T SR} = 106 \text{ net}$	
Approx. wt.	Top chord $21.3 \text{ m} @ 160 = 3410$ Bottom " $16.9 \text{ m} @ 150 = 2540$ Diagonal $6 \times 4.3 @ 130 = 3320$ 9300 Details say 45% 4200		
		$13500 @ 785 = 10,600 \text{ kg}$	

Nagahama Obashi for Echimo Kan

Structural steel Bascule leaf.	Stringer 7 x 16.1 m @ 42 kg = 4740 floor beams 7 @ 900 = 6300 lateral bracing 16.1 @ 110 = 1770 main girders 2 @ 8000 = 16000 exp jt 1000 floor brack 3000 shoes 1000 misc 5990			
				37000 kg
Balance Beam	Beams 2 @ 10000 = 20000 Cwt. girders 3500 links 2 @ 1000 = 2000 lateral bracing 13 m @ 300 = 3900			29400
Column with bracing	Columns 2 @ 3500 = 7000 sway strut 2500 bracing 4 @ 600 = 2400			11900
Cwt. spans?	Stringer 4 x 17.7 @ 52 = 3680 floor beams 4 @ 1200 = 4800 " 1 @ 2500 = 2500 main truss 2 @ 10600 = 21200 lateral bracing 16.9 @ 150 = 2535 exp. jt 1000 shoes 2000			37700
machinery flooring say.				9000
		Summary =		125000 kg
Steel 125 @ 180		=	22500 kg	
Cwt.				
Flooring + Handrails complete - operators house - machinery + cabling complete - Electric equipment			2500 800 12000 3500 41300 3000 44300	
mortar	19.0 m ³ @ 17.32	=	330 kg	
Scrap	49.0 tons @ 55	=	2700 kg	
			3030	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Cost for Nagahama O-Lashi for Ehime-Ken
4 fixed span Layout (See Drawing note revised).

Structural steel in fixed span	364.0 tons @ 181 ⁰⁰	=	66000 ⁰⁰	
Deck construction Complete (excluding bascule leaf)				
Concrete	210.0 m ³ @ 12.32	=	2600	
forms	1470.0 m ² @ 1.20	=	1760	
Reinf. steel	25.0 tons @ 100.00	=	2500	
Pavement	1155.0 m ² @ 3 ⁵⁰	=	4020	
Drains etc			350	
Finish of Coping			1680	
Handrails	31.5 tons @ 238 ⁰⁰		7500	
Electric wiring and lamp post complete			2000	
Entrance Pedestals, cut stone			3000	
			25410	Call this 25000 ⁰⁰
Bascule span and Counterweight span				
Structural steel	125.0 tons @ 180 ⁰⁰	=	22500 ⁰⁰	
Timber floor Pavement & Handrails			2500	
Operators House			800	
Machinery & Castings complete			12000	
Electric Equipments			3500	
Mortar in Curb	19.0 m ³ @ 17.32		330	
Scrap in Curb	49.0 tons @ 55 ⁰⁰		2700	
			44330	Call this 44000 ⁰⁰
Estimated Cost of Superstructure			135000 ⁰⁰	
Estimate of Cost of One Standard Pier 14.0 meter well				
Concrete	124 m ³ @ 13.62	=	2600	
	124 m ³ @ 12.32	=	750	
	148 m ³ @ 8.12	=	780	
Sand filling	66 m ³ @ 50	=	330	
Reinforcing steel	9 tons @ 100 ⁰⁰	=	900	
Forms	600 m ² @ 15 ⁰⁰	=	900	
Curb shoe	14 tons @ 150 ⁰⁰	=	2100	
Excavation	392 @ 6 ⁰⁰	=	2400	
Rock Excavation			300	
Cut stone			630	
Coffer and filling and other lining Equipments			2150	
			13840 ⁰⁰	
Approximate Cost of substructure				
Pier No 1			9800	
" 2			12500	
" 3			14000	
" 4			13500	
" 5			13500	
both abutments & misc works			12000	
			75300	Call this 75000 ⁰⁰
Total Cost of structure				
superstructure complete			135000 ⁰⁰	
substructure complete			75000 ⁰⁰	
Road work for approaches			3000 ⁰⁰	
			213000 ⁰⁰	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Cost for Nagahama Ohashi for Ehime-Ken
5 fixed span Layout (See Drawing not revised)

Structural Steel	330.0 ton @ 180 =	59400 ⁰⁰
Deck Construction Complete		25000 ⁰⁰
Bascule and Cent. guide spans		<u>44000</u>
		128400 ⁰⁰
Substructure		
Pier no 1	9000	
2	11500	
3	14000	
4	14000	
5	13500	
6	13500	
Abutments	<u>12000</u>	
	87500	
Total Cost of structure		
Super structure Complete	128400	
Substructure Complete	87500	
Roadwork for Approaches	5000	
	<u>218900⁰⁰</u>	
	204000	

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Drawings for Nagahama Ohashi for Ehime-ken

1.	General Plan and Elevation		
2.	General view of Bascule Span		
3.	Details of Bascule span with floor construction		
4.	" " Floor beams, stringers lateral bracings and Exp Joints for bascule.		
5.	" " Counterweights span		
6.	" " Floor beams, stringers, lateral bracings and Machinery frames for Curt span.		
7.	" " Balance beams, Columns, Curt and misc bracings.		
8.	" " Truss for fixed span	1	
9.	" " do	2	
10.	" " Floor beams, stringers, lateral bracings etc for fixed span.		
11.	" " Floor slabs for Bascule and Fixed spans.		
12.	" " Handrails and light pedestals		
13.	" " Curb shoes for Piers		
14.	" " Piers	1	
15.	" " do	2	
16.	General sketch showing execution & Construction method of pier.		
17.	Details of Operating House		
18.	" " Rack, pinion, bull wheel, trunnion bearings shafts and bosses.		
19.	" " balance beam bearing, tors and accessories.		
20.	" " Gears		
21.	" " shafts	1	
22.	" " do	2	
23.	" " Bearings for main pinion		
24.	" " Second gears		
25.	" " first gears		
26.	" " worm gears and box		
27.	General arrangement of machinery		
28.	Details of motor shaft bearings and clutch		
29.	" " Hand brake	1	
30.	" " do	2	
31.	" " do	3	
32.	" " Air buffer in front		
33.	General arrangements of front lock and gate		
34.	" " rear gate		
35.	" " indicator mechanisms		
36.	General layout for mechanisms of operating and machinery rooms.		
37.	General arrangement of operating machinery		
38.	Operating diagram		
39.	Electric wiring Diagram		
40.	Other miscellaneous details.		

List of Calculation Papers.

stress Calculation	Bascule span	25
	Counterweights span	15
	fixed span	20
	Piers	15

75. pages about

Material lists

Bascule span	15
Counterweights span	8
fixed span	8
Piers	9

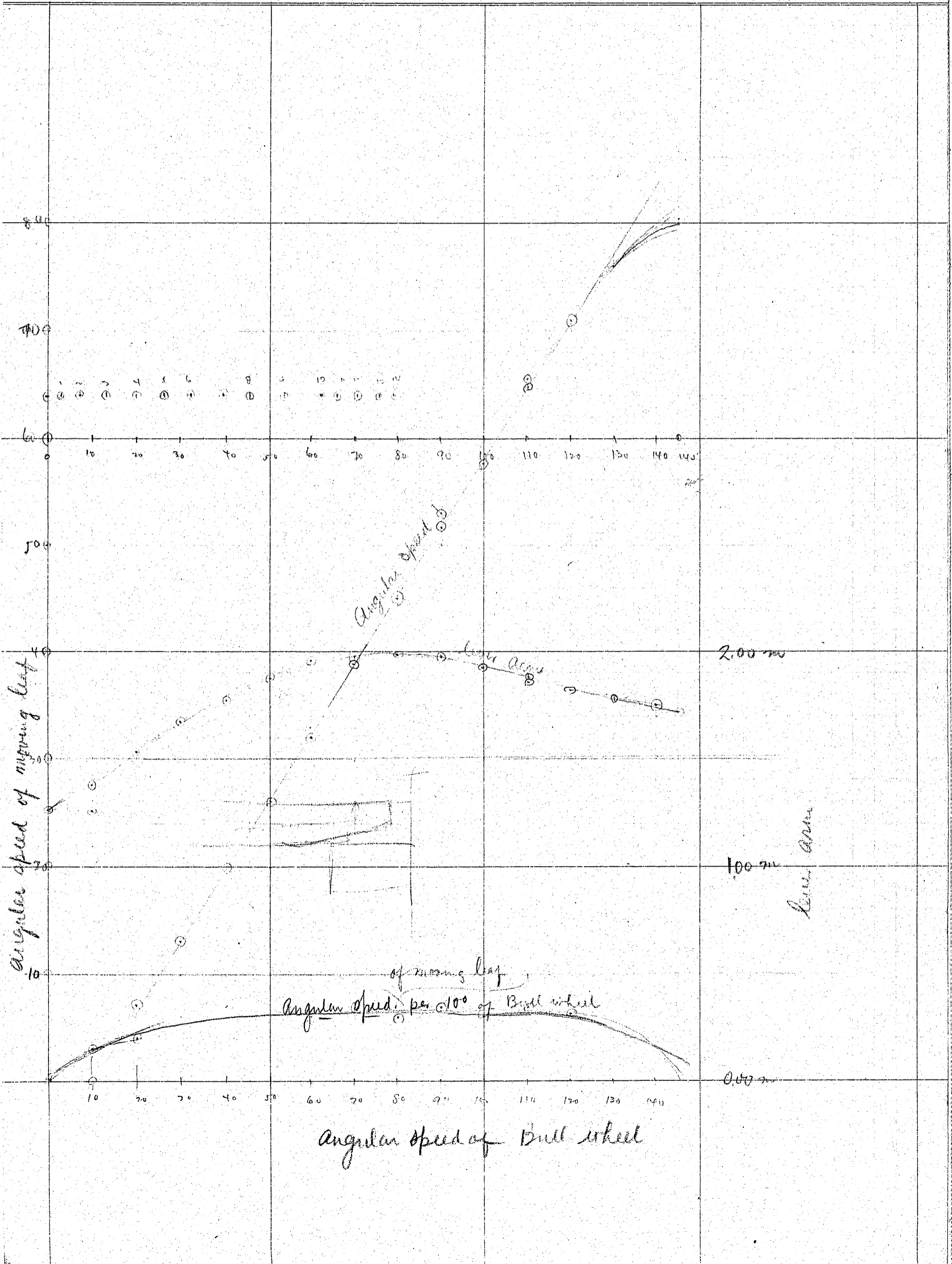
Total 40
115 pages about

CALCULATIONS FOR

List of Drawings for Nagahama Ohashi.

✓	1	General Plan and Elevation
Yr	2	General view of Bascule span.
Yr	3	Details of Bascule span with floor construction.
Yr	4	" Floor beams, stringers, lateral bracings and expansion joint for Bascule span.
	5	" Counterweight span
	6	" Floor beams, stringers, lateral bracings, and machinery framings for Cwt. span.
Yr	7	" Balance beams, Columns, Cwt. and misc. bracings.
✓	8	" Truss for Fixed span I
✓	9	" " " II
✓	10	" Floor beams, stringers, lateral bracings etc. for fixed span.
	11	" Floor slab for Bascule and Fixed spans.
Yr	12	" Handrail and Light pedestal etc.
	13	" Curb shoes for piers
	14	" Piers I
	15	" " II
	16	General sketch showing process of execution of piers.
	17	Details of Operating house.
	18	" Rack, pinion, bull wheel, Trunnion bearing, shaft and boss.
	19	" Balance beam bearing, boss, link and accessories.
	20	" Gears
	21	" shaft I
	22	" " II
	23	" Bearings for main pinion
	24	" " second gear
	25	" " first
	26	" Worm gear and its gear box.
	27	General arrangement of main machinery
	28	Details of motor shaft bearing and clutch
	29	" Hand brake I
	30	" " II
	31	" " III
	32	" Front air buffer
	33	General arrangements of front lock and front gate.
	34	" rear gate.
	35	" indicator mechanisms.
	36	General layout for mechanisms of operating and machinery rooms.
	37	General arrangement of operating machinery.
	38	Operating diagram.
	39	Electric wiring diagram.
	40	Other miscellaneous details.

CALCULATIONS FOR



CALCULATIONS FOR

	$12 \frac{1}{2} / 0'$	$\frac{12}{2.2} \times 3.28^2 = 58.5 \text{ kg/dm}^2$	60 kg/mm^2	
	$189 \text{ mm} \times 30$			
14.5 moment	$\frac{6.3 \times 60 \times 16.7^2}{2} = 279$			52700 kg
14.0	$16.6^2 = 275$			52000
13.	$16.3^2 = 265$			50000
12	$15.9^2 = 253$			47800
11	$15.2^2 = 231$			43600
10	$14.2^2 = 202$			38200
9	$13.1^2 = 172$			32400
8	$11.9^2 = 142$			26800
7	$10.6^2 = 112$			21200
6	$8.9^2 = 79$			15000
5	$7.3^2 = 53$			10000
4	$5.6^2 = 31$			5900
3	$3.8^2 = 14$			2700
2	$2.0^2 = 4$			750
1	$0.8^2 = .6$			100

frictional resistance assumed 15% of wind load.

wind load. $52700 \text{ kg} \div 1.75 = 30,000 \text{ kg}$ link stress.
friction resistance say 15%
 $\frac{4500}{34,500 \text{ kg}}$

$34,500 \times \frac{1.5}{1.5} = 12,700 \text{ kg}$ at rack circle. (28000 lbs)

speed at rack = $\pi r \times \frac{145}{180}$ $r = 1.5 \text{ m}$
 $= 3.14 \times 1.5 \times \frac{145}{180} = 3.78 \text{ (m)}$

Uniform speed say $180 \frac{\text{rev}}{\text{min}}$ $\frac{3.78}{3} = 1.26 \text{ m per minute}$ 4.13 ft

Theoretical HP = $\frac{1.26 \times 12700}{4560} = 3.50 \text{ HP}$

44900 60
12700
44900

$\frac{4.13 \times 28000}{33000} = 3.50 \text{ HP}$ $\frac{120,000}{33,000}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

<p>or (8)</p> <p>rack force</p> <p>10% =</p>	$26800 \text{ kgm} \div 1.95 = 13700 \text{ (kg)}$ $13700 \times \frac{1.32}{1.30} = 12100 \text{ (kg)}$ $\begin{array}{r} 1800 \\ \hline 13900 \end{array}$		
<p>HS</p>	$\frac{13900 \times 1.26}{4560} = \frac{3.74}{1.18} = 6.5$		
<p>90 + 50</p> <p>27 x 15 x 60 = 2430</p>	<p>15 x 60 = 900</p> <p>400 =</p> $\frac{900}{2} \times 27^2 = 330,000 \text{ kgm}$	<p>15</p>	<p>92,000 x 2.5 = 230,000</p>
<p>140</p> <p>60 x 3.14 x 140 / 180 = 14.7' 4.45 m</p>	$\frac{92,000 \times 4.45}{4560} = 91 \text{ HP}$	<p>150 HP</p> <p><u>7.2</u></p>	

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