

CALCULATIONS FOR

昭和八年十二月

埼玉縣皆野小柱線

皆野橋設計書

(拱環設計精算書ヲ除ク)

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

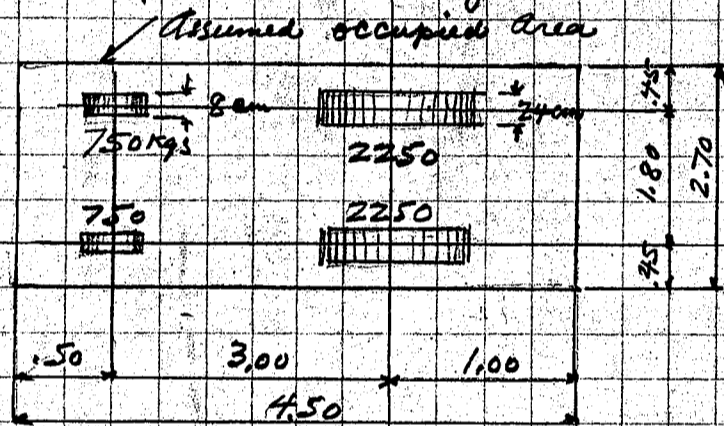
This bridge is to be built over the Arakawa in the Chichibu-District on main highway line between Minano Station and Otamura. The total length of bridge is 120.70 meters about out to out consisting 3-34.0 meter arch spans and reinforced concrete abutments on both approaches. The type of arch is open-spandrel reinforced concrete. The width of roadway 5.5 meters clear between curb line. Handrails will be reinforced concrete and the pavement 3.8 cm asphalt block on 1.2 cm cement mortar cushion.

Assumed loadings

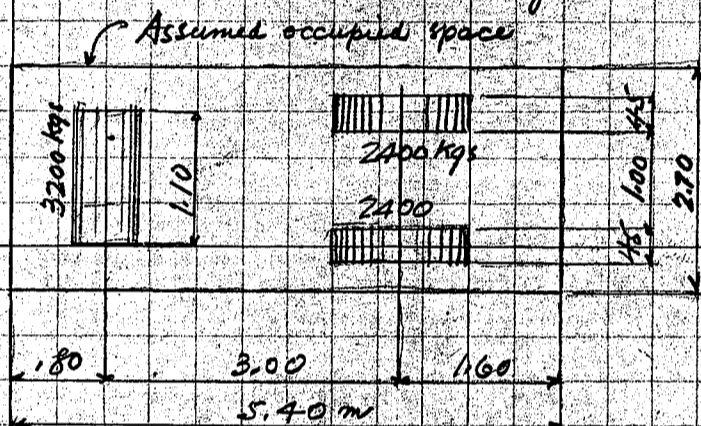
Uniform load $w = \frac{100,000}{170+l} \leq 500 \text{ kgs/m}^2$

where w = uniform load in kgs per sq. meter
 l = span length in meter

6-ton motor trucks loading



8-ton Road Roller Loading



2 rows of motor traffic lines on roadway with occupied width of 270 cm each; unoccupied space around motor trucks and road roller shall be filled with uniform load specified above. One road roller on one span assumed.

Impact for motor trucks loading

Coeff. $= \frac{20}{60+l}$ where l = loaded length in meter
max impact 30%

No impact for road roller and uniform live load.

Allowable Working Strength

Reinforcing bar 1200 kgs/cm² for tension
900 " " shear

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Direct compression	35	Kgs/cm ²
Fibre stress due to bending	45	"
Combined stress direct and bending (Compression members)	35	"
Crushing shear of concrete	9	"
Shear of plain concrete	4	"
Bearing	45	"
Bond stress	6	"
Combined direct and bending stress for Arch Ring	45	"

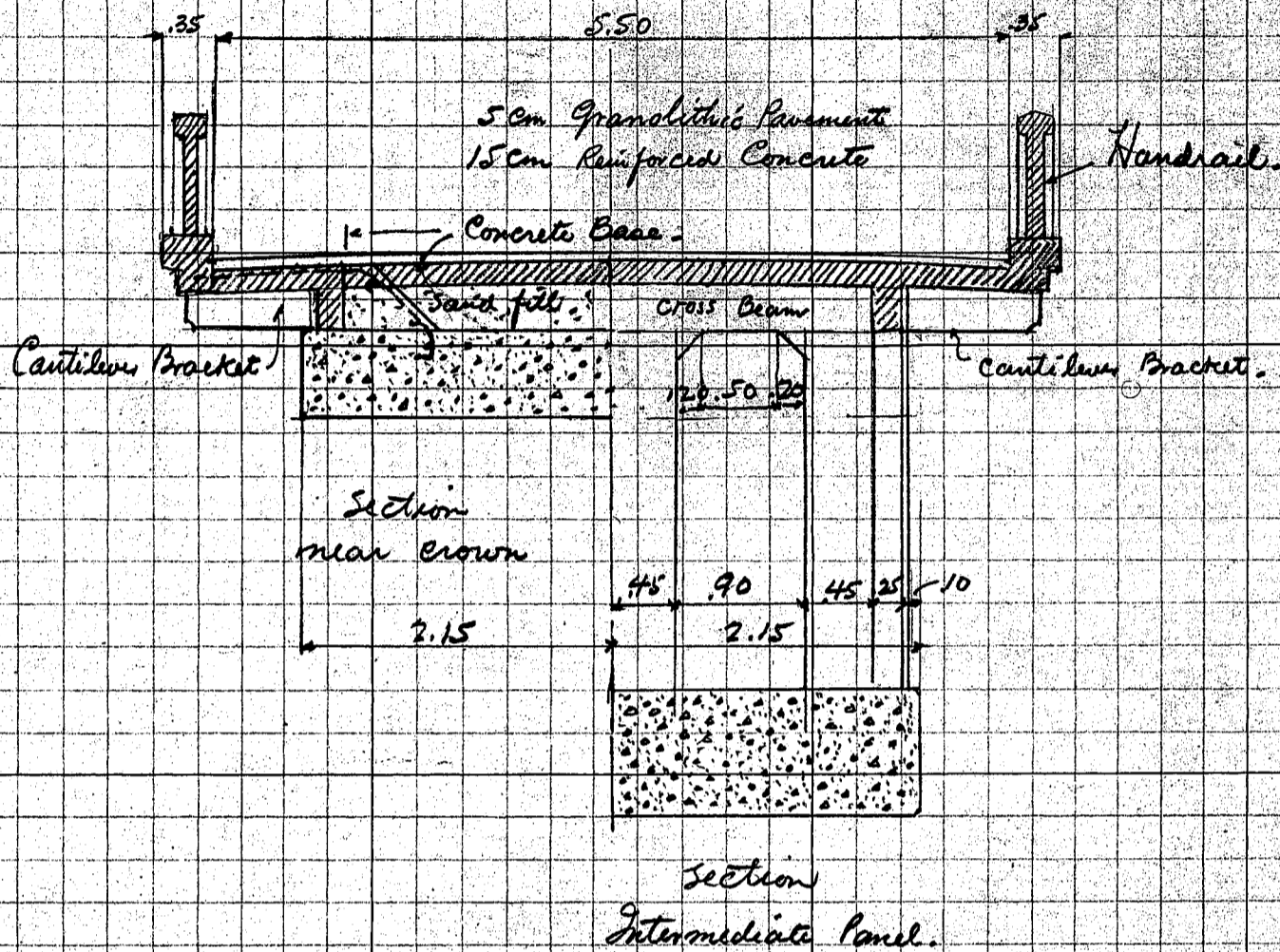
For arch ring considering temperature stress the allowable unit strength can be increased 75%

Range of temperature change $\pm 15^\circ \text{C}$ modulus of elasticity = 140,000 kgs/cm²

Coefficient of expansion 0.000012

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano Bashi for Saitama-Kem.
Cross Section of Bridge floor (Arch Span).



Dimensions of arch ring assumed

Crown thickness	60 cm	
springing	135 cm	2.25 times of crown
span length on neutral axis	34.0 metres	
Rise on neutral axis	5.75 metres	
Ratio rise to span length	1:5.92	

Panel length 2.0 metres span being divided into 17 panels; 3 panels at crown shall be filled with sand & gravel below concrete base and others reinforced concrete slab.

Design of Concrete slabs for highway floor.
span length 2.0 metres longitudinal reinforcement

Dead Load	Pavement 3.8 asphalt block on 12 cm cushion	=	110
	Concrete slab 15 cm @ 24	=	360
	Miscellaneous say		70
			490 kg
Dead Load moment	= $\frac{1}{10} \times 490 \times 2.0^2 = 196.0 \text{ Kg.m}$		
Dead Load shear	= $\frac{1}{2} \times 490 \times 2.0 = 490 \text{ kgs.}$		

Live Load

motor trucks loading	Rear wheel	2250	
	impact 30%	675	
			2925 kgs
	Front wheel	$2925 \div 3 =$	975 "

Distribution of wheel Concentration

longitudinal distribution on floor slab	= a	
Contact on pavement		20
distribution	$2 \cdot 5 =$	10
		$a = 30 \text{ cm}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

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Transverse distribution b
width of wheel
Distribution $2 \times 5 = 10$
 $b = 34 \text{ cm}$

effective width = $\frac{2l}{3} + b = \frac{2 \times 200}{3} + 34 = 167 \text{ cm}$

Distance between wheels of motor trucks when running side by side = .90

Distribution for 2 wheels

$167 + .90 = 2.57$

for one wheel average = $2.57 \div 2 = 1.29 \text{ meters}$

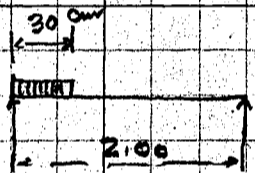
Load per meter strip $2925 \div 1.29 = 2270 \text{ kgs.}$

Moment at center of span assuming wheel concentrated at point.

= $\frac{2270}{2} \times 1.00 = 1135 \text{ kgm}$

For continuity of slab. $0.8 \times 1135 = 908 \text{ kgm}$

End shear say



$2270 \times \frac{1.85}{2.00} = 2100 \text{ kgs}$

Summary for moments and shears

	moment	shear
Dead Load	196	490
Live Load	908	2100
	1104 kgm	2590 kgs.

Effective depth of slab required for
 $f_c = 1200 \text{ kg}$ and $f_s = 75 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$R = \frac{M}{bd^2}$ $d = \sqrt{\frac{M}{R}}$ where $R = 7.13$

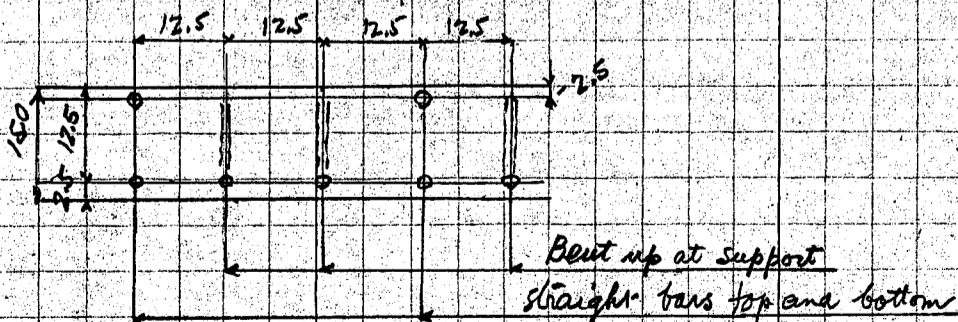
$d = \sqrt{\frac{1104 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 12.4 \text{ cm}$

Use slab 15 cm thick including 2.5 centimeters insulation at bottom

Steel area required (approx) = $\frac{1104 \times 100}{78 \times 12.5 \times 1200} = 8.45 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ per meter strip.}$

12 mm bars $\frac{1.13 \times 100}{8.45} = 13.4 \text{ cm spacing}$ use 12.5 cm spacing

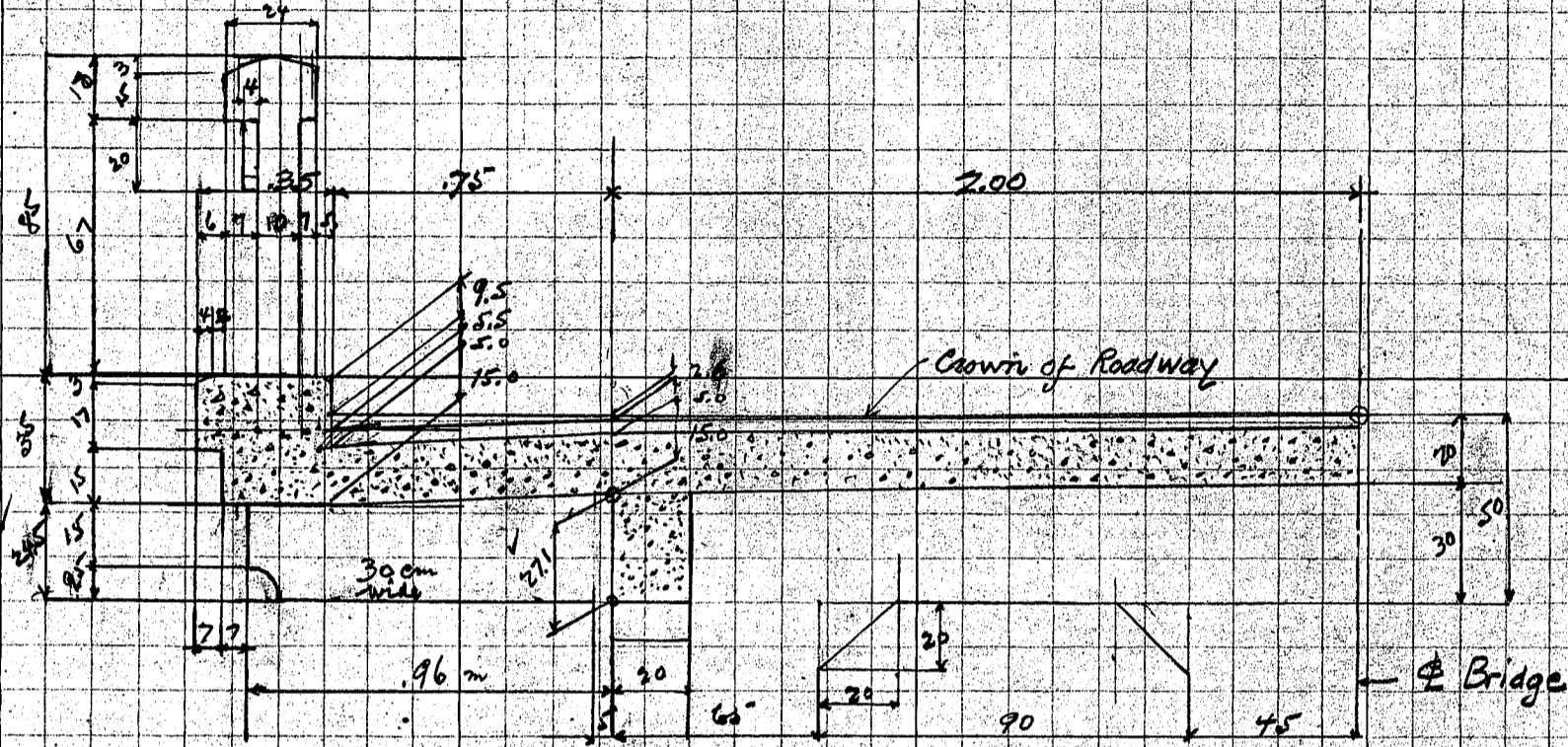
Typical arrangement of reinforcing bars



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Construction of Concrete Handrails.



Weight of Handrail

Top Rail	$18 \times 24 = .0432$	
Less	$-.0036$	
	$.0396$	
Panel	$67 \times 10 = .0670$	
	$.1066 @ 2400 = 256$ kg per lin. meter.	
Post	$24 \times 30 \times .85 = .0612 @ 2400 = 147$ kgs.	
moulding	$2 \times 15 \times 20 \times .04 = .0024 @ 2400 = 6$ kgs.	

Dead Load for 2 meter panel

Top rail and Panel	$256 \times 1.700 = 435.0$
Post	147.0
moulding	6.0
	588.0 kgs.
Average weight	$588.0 \div 2.0 = 294.0$ kgs per lin. meter.
Add for miss	6.0
	310.0 kgs per lin. meter.

Weight of Coping

$20 \times 35 = 0.070$
$15 \times 28 = 0.042$
$0.112 @ 2400 = 269$ kgs per meter

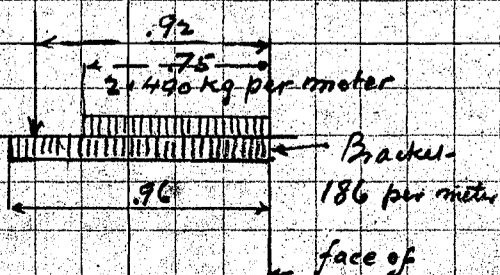
Approximate Weight of Cantilever Bracket.

section in average	$30 \times .258 = 0.0775$
Weight	$= 0.0775 @ 2400 = 186$ kgs per lin. meter.
or	$186 \times .96 =$

Design of Cantilever Bracket

Panel length 2.0

Dead Load

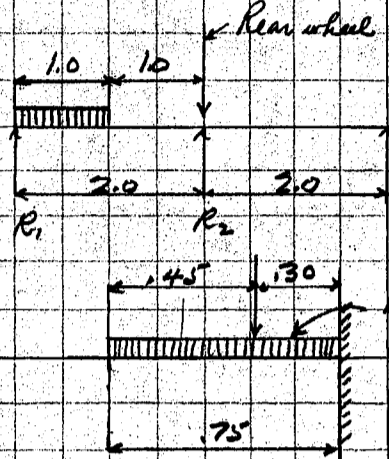


	weight	Arm	Moment
Handrail	$620 \times .92 =$		570
Coping	$538 \times .91 =$		490
Slab + pavement	$735 \times .375 =$		276
Cantilever	$179 \times .48 =$		86
	2072 kgs.		1422 kg meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Mina-no-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Cantilever Bracket
Live Load



Rear wheel Concentration with impact = 2925 kgs.
Uniform load 500 kgs per sq meter

Load on R_2 Rear wheel 2925 kgs.
Uniform load $500 \times \frac{0.5}{2.0} = 125$ kgs per meter

Moment due to motor truck concentration $2925 \times 1.30 = 877$
Uniform load $125 \times \frac{0.75^2}{2} = 35$
End shear $2925 + 94 = 3019$ kgs.

Summary for moment and shear

	Moment	Shear
Dead Load	1422	2072
Live Load	912	3019
	2334 kgm	5091 kgs.

Approximate steel area required for Cantilever Beam. ρ assumed $\frac{7}{8}$ of effective depth of beam. Depth of beam 42 cm effective 38 cm

$$\text{Required steel area for moment} = \frac{233400}{\frac{7}{8} \times 38 \times 1200} = 5.85 \text{ cm}^2$$

Try 3-16 mm bars $3 \times 201 = 603 \text{ cm}^2$ at top as main reinforcement

$$\text{Steel percentage} = \frac{603}{38 \times 30} = 0.53\% \quad k_v = 327 \quad j = 89 \quad k_j = 291$$

$$\text{Stress in concrete } f_c = \frac{233400 \times 2}{291 \times 30 \times 38^2} = 37.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\text{Stress in steel } f_s = \frac{233400}{0.0053 \times 89 \times 30 \times 38^2} = 1142 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\text{Max end shear} = \frac{5091}{30 \times 38 \times 89} = 5.02 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Shear over 4.0 kg/cm² to be taken care of by stirrups.

Cross Beam
Dead Load

Clear span 90 meter.
slab and pavement 980 kgs per meter
beam under slab $30 \times 30 @ 2400 = \frac{216}{1196}$ kgs

$$\text{Total load on span } 1196 \times 0.90 = 1075$$

Assuming the span partially fixed, the coefficient for moment shall be taken as $\frac{1}{10}$

$$\text{Dead Load moment } \frac{1}{10} \times 1196 \times 90^2 = 96.8 \text{ kg m}$$

$$\text{Dead Load shear } \frac{1}{2} \times 1075 = 538 \text{ kgs.}$$

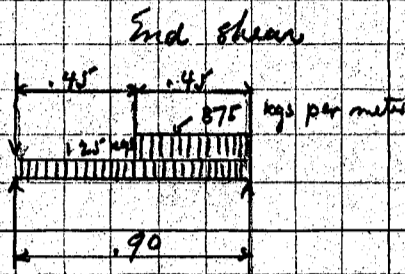
Live Load

motor truck rear wheel on $\frac{1}{2}$ of span with uniform load at rear
Rear wheel concentration with impact 2925 kgs
Uniform load 125 kgs per lin. meter of span

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Moment due to motor trucks for continuity say $\frac{2925}{2} \times 45 = 658.0$
 $658.0 \times 0.8 = 526.0$
 Moment due to uniform load $70 \times 125 \times 90 = 7650$
 $\frac{7650}{14} = 546.4$ kgm



End shears assuming no distribution of wheel load
 motor truck $875 \times 45 = 394$ kg
 Uniform load $\frac{1}{2} \times 125 \times 90 = 56.0$
 $\frac{1}{2} \times 875 \times 45 = 99.0$
3080.0

Summary for moments and shears

	Moment	Shear
Dead Load	96.8	538.
Live Load	536.1	3080.
	632.9 kgm	3618 kg

The total moment given above is for both positive and negative sides

Approximate steel area required for positive side
 Depth of beam say 44 cm effective depth say 40 cm

$$\text{Steel area required} = \frac{63290}{\frac{7}{8} \times 40 \times 1200} = 1.51 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Try } 2 - 12 \text{ mm } \phi \text{ bars } 2 @ 1.13 = 2.26 \text{ cm}^2$$

Approximate steel area required for negative side
 Depth say 64 cm 20 steel say 60 cm

$$\text{Steel area required} = \frac{63290}{\frac{7}{8} \times 60 \times 1200} = 1.00 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Use } 2 - 12 \text{ mm } \phi \text{ bars } 2 @ 1.13 = 2.26 \text{ cm}^2$$

Ult stresses in steel reinforcement and concrete are well under the specified working strength, use 2-12 mm ϕ bars at top and bottom of beam.

Longitudinal Beam.

This beam used for strut between columns and partly ornament of side view of arch elevation. Reinforcement is longitudinal same as for slabs. Figure reinforcement to carry live load wheel concentration without load distribution.

Dead Load beam 20 cm wide depth 4.2 cm from top of slab.
 weight $4.2 \times 20 = 0.084 \times 2400 = 202 \text{ kg}$

$$\text{Dead Load Moment} = \frac{1}{10} \times 202 \times 2.0^2 = 80.8 \text{ kgm}$$

$$\text{Dead Load shear} = \frac{1}{2} \times 202 \times 2.0 = 202 \text{ kg}$$

Live load motor trucks near wheel with impact = 2925.0 kg.
 uniform live load neglected.

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Live Load moment = $\frac{2925 \times 1.0}{2} = 1463 \text{ kg-m}$
 Live Load shear = say 2925 kgs. for continuity $1463 \times 0.8 = 1170$

Summary for moments and shears

	moments	shear
Dead Load	80.8	202
Live Load	1170.0	2925
	1250.8 kgm	3127 kgs.

Approximate reinforcing bars required

$A_s = \frac{125080}{\frac{7}{8} \times 38 \times 1200} = 3.14 \text{ cm}^2$

Dry - 2-16 mm bars $20 \times 201 = 402 \text{ cm}^2$

On negative side, section of beam 20 x 38

Steel percentage = $\frac{402}{20 \times 38} = .53\%$ $k = .327$ $j = .59$ $kj = .291$

Stress in concrete = $\frac{125080 \times 2}{.291 \times 20 \times 38^2} = 29.8 \text{ kgs/cm}^2$

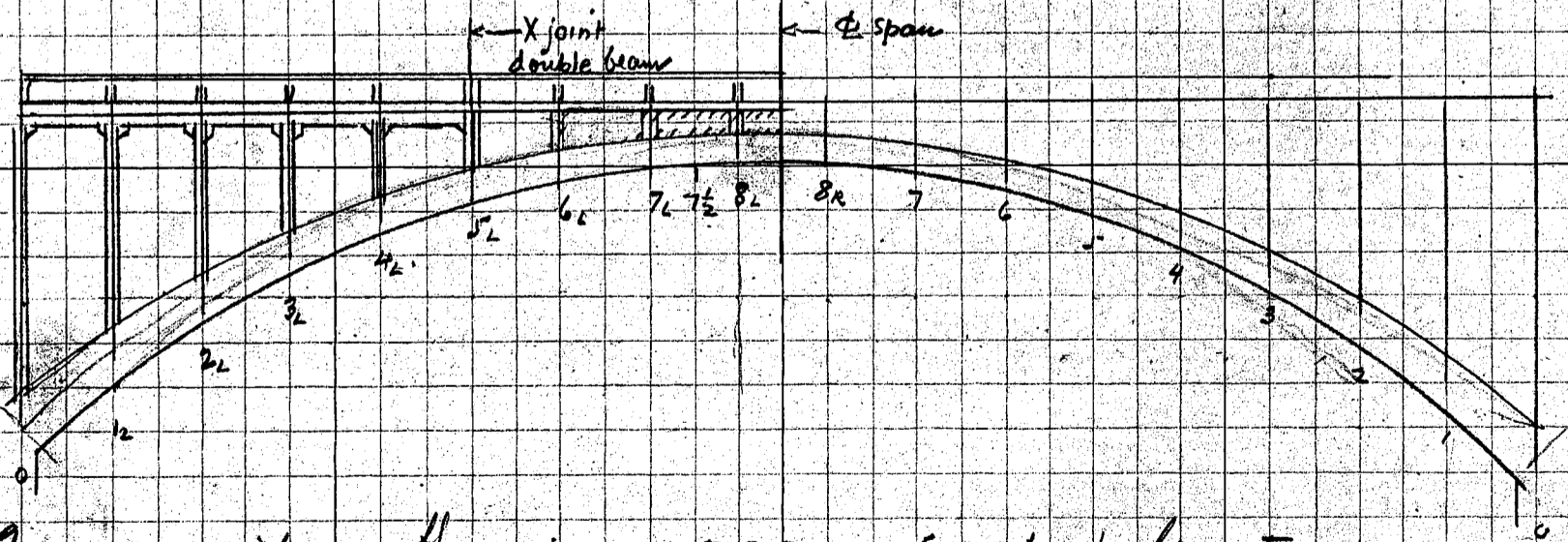
In final detail end fillet has been used on safe side.

Unit shear = $\frac{3127}{20 \times 38 \times .89} = 4.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

will require no stirrups at ends on account of fillet

Dead Load of Decks Construction on Arch Ring

Span length of Arch is divided into 17 panels @ 2.00 meters each. 3 panels at crown filled with sand and gravel and paved on 15 cm concrete base, next panel no filler and the panels following to this, the spandrels are open with same construction of floor. General sketch is given below:



Average weight of Handrails 2 @ 310 = 620 kgs per lin. meter
 panel concentration 620 x 2.0 = 1240 kgs

Handrails 620
 Copings 2 @ 269 = 538
 Pavement 490 x 5.5 = 2695
 Slabs whole width } 3853 kgs per meter

Panel concentration = 3853 x 2 = 7706 kgs.

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Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Cantilever Bracket on outside

Standard size = 179 kgs see page 44 On both sides 2 @ 179 = 358 kgs.
Double brackets at expansion joint = $179 \times \frac{40}{30} = 239$ On both sides 2 @ 239 = 478 kgs.

Longitudinal Beams panel 0 to 5

30 cm wide 27 cm under slab.
main section = $.20 \times .27 \times 2.00 = .108$ cubic meters
filler $2 @ \frac{.20 \times .25 \times .20}{2} = .010$
.118 @ 2400 = 283 kgs.
both sides $283 \times 2 = 566$ kgs.

Longitudinal walls at

panel point 5	6L	1.0	.20 x 1.00 x 1.00	= 0.200	@ 2 = 0.400	@ 2400 = 960 kgs
	6R	1.0	.20 x 1.00 x .85	= 0.170	0.340	} 60 1440
	6R	1.0	.20 x 1.00 x .65	= 0.130	@ 2 = 0.260	
	7L	1.0	.20 x 1.00 x .50	= 0.100	0.200	} 24 695
	7R	0.5	.20 x 0.50 x .45	= 0.045	0.090	
between 7-8 (7 1/2)			.20 x 1.00 x .40	= 0.080	0.160	= 384
	8L		.20 x 1.00 x .30	= 0.060	0.120	= 288
	8R		.20 x 1.00 x .30	= 0.060	0.120	= 288
between 8-8 (1/2)			.20 x 0.50 x .30	= 0.030	0.060	= 144

Standard Cross beams with fillet

$.30 \times .29 \times 3.60 = .313$
2 @ $.30 \times .20 \times .20 = .024$
.337 @ 2400 = 810 kgs.

Column section

Outside $.30 \times .70 = 0.21$
2 @ $.05 \times .20 = 0.02$
2 x 0.23 = 0.46
Middle $.30 \times .90 = 0.27$
0.73 Sq. meter.

weight per lin. meter $0.73 @ 2400 = 1750$ kgs per meter

Double panel $1750 \times \frac{4}{3} = 2330$ kgs per meter

Load on

Panel 0	1750	5.35	= 9400 kgs	} at Panel 6 - Column to outside wall. outside col. $.45 \times .30 = .135$ 2 @ $.135 = .27$ middle col. $.30 \times .90 = .27$ 54 wt = $.27 @ 2400 = 1300$ kgs.
1	"	4.10	= 7180 "	
2	"	3.05	= 5340 "	
3	"	2.15	= 3760 "	
4	"	1.50	= 2620 "	
5	2330	0.90	= 2100 "	
6	1300	0.50	= 650 "	

Cross beam at panel point (7)

vol. $.30 \times .50 \times 3.60 = .540$
weight $.540 @ 2400 = 1300$ kgs.

Sand and Gravel filling

	vol.	wt.	loads
Panel Point 7L	$0.35 \times .50 \times 3.60 = .63$	@ 1700	= 1070 kgs
between 7-8	$1.00 \times .45 \times 3.60 = 1.62$	@ "	= 2760 "
8R	$0.50 \times .40 \times 3.60 = .72$	@ 1.35	= 2300 "
8L	$0.50 \times .35 \times 3.60 = .63$	@ "	= 1070 "
between 8-8 (1/2)	$0.50 \times .35 \times 3.60 = .63$	@ "	= 1070 "

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Panel load on Arch Ring. (Summary)

Note: - 1.2 meter wide over pier and abutment assumed loads direct on pier and abutment.

Panel Point 0

Handrails coping slab and pavement	$3853 \times 1.15 =$	4425
Cantilever Brackets		358
Longitudinal beam	$283 \times 1.15 =$	326
Standard Cross Beam with fillets		810
Column section		<u>9400</u>

15319 Kgs.

Panel Point 1

Handrails coping slab and pavement	$3853 \times 2.00 =$	7706
Cantilever Brackets		358
Longitudinal beam	$283 \times 2.00 =$	566
Standard Cross Beam with fillets		810

Part A.

9440

7180

16620 Kgs.

Column section

Panel Point 2

Part A Same as for Panel Point 1.

Column section

9440

5340

14780 Kgs

Panel Point 3

Part A Same as for Panel Point 1

Column section

9440

3760

13200 Kgs

Panel Point 4

Part A

Column section

9440

2620

12060 Kgs

Panel Point 5

Handrails coping slab and pavement	$3853 \times 2.00 =$	7706
Cantilever Brackets		478
Longitudinal beam	$283 \times 1.00 =$	283
Longitudinal wall		960
Double Cross Beam		1080
Column section		<u>2100</u>

12607 Kgs.

Panel Point 6

Handrails coping slab and pavement	$3853 \times 2.00 =$	7706
Cantilever Brackets		358
Longitudinal walls		1440
Standard Cross beams		810
Columns		<u>650</u>

10964 Kgs

Panel Point 7

Handrails coping slab and pavement	$3853 \times 1.50 =$	5780 ^o
Cantilever Brackets		358
Longitudinal walls		695
Cross beams		1300
Sand filling		<u>1070</u>

9203 Kgs.

Note marked ^o considered distributed uniform which is so exact meaning.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Panel Point 7½

Handrails copings slab and pavement	3853×1.0	=	3853
Longitudinal walls			384
Sand and Gravel fill			<u>2760</u>

6997 kgs.

Panel Point 8

Handrails copings slab and pavement	3853×1.0	=	3853
Cast-iron Brackets			358
Longitudinal walls			288
Sand and Gravel fill			<u>2300</u>

6799 kgs.

Crown (½)

Handrails Copings slab and pavement	3853×0.5	=	1927
Longitudinal walls			144
Sand and Gravel fill			<u>1070</u>

3141 kgs.

Approximate weight of Arch Ring.

Crown thickness .60 At springing 1.35 meters width of Arch ring - 4.30

		Vol.	weight
0	$1.90 \times 1.00 \times 4.30$	= 8,170	$\times 2400 = 19,600$
1	$1.30 \times 2.00 \times 4.30$	= 11,200	26850
2	1.05×2.00	= 9,03	21600
3	0.90×2.00	= 7,74	18600
4	0.78×2.00	= 6,70	16100
5	0.71×2.00	= 6,10	14640
6	0.65×2.00	= 5,59	13400
7	0.63×1.50	= 4,06	9750
7½	0.62×1.00	= 2,67	6410
8	0.61×1.00	= 2,62	6300
Cr.	0.60×0.50	= 1,29	<u>3100</u>
		<u>65.17</u>	<u>156350</u>

Summary for Dead Load

Panel Point	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7½	8	Cr.
Deck	15319	16620	14780	13200	12060	12607	10964	9203	6997	6799	3141
Arch Ring	19600	26850	21600	18600	16100	14640	13400	9750	6410	6300	3100
	<u>34919</u>	<u>43470</u>	<u>36380</u>	<u>31800</u>	<u>28160</u>	<u>27247</u>	<u>24364</u>	<u>18953</u>	<u>13407</u>	<u>13099</u>	<u>6241</u> kgs.

For Records number	34900	43500	36400	31800	28200	27300	24400	19000	13400	13100	6250
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Horizontal thrust at crown assuming hinges at crown and springing. moment taken at springing. span length 34.0 meters Rise 5.75 meters on neutral axis of arch ring.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Panel Pt	Load	Arm	Moment	
0	34900	0	=	
1	43500	2.0	= 870.00	Horizontal Thrust
2	36400	4.0	= 1456.00	
3	31800	6.0	= 1910.00	= $\frac{19973.00}{5.75} = 347500$
4	28200	8.0	= 2255.00	Dead Load moment
5	27300	10.0	= 2730.00	
6	24400	12.0	= 2925.00	eccentricity assume $\frac{1}{2}$ of crown
7	19000	14.0	= 2660.00	depth say 5 cm
7 $\frac{1}{2}$	13400	15.0	= 2010.00	
8	13100	16.0	= 2095.00	$m = 347500 \cdot 0.05 = 17400 \text{ kgm}$
C ₁	6250	17.0	= 1062.00	
	278250 ✓		19973.00 ✓	

Dead Load Thrust at springing say $347500 \cdot 126 = 438000 \text{ kgs}$
Eccentricity for moment say $\frac{1}{2}$ of springing depth. $13.5 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 11.3 \text{ cm}$
Moment = $438000 \cdot 0.113 = 49500 \text{ kgm}$

Live Load Thrust and moment. see page 681 Kool and Johnson's Concrete Engineers' Handbook. $M_s = \frac{1.35}{60} = 2.25$ Rise Ratio $\frac{5.75}{34.00} = 1.69$

Uniform live load $500 \cdot 5.5 = 2750 \text{ kgs}$ assumed
Motor truck rear wheel with impact say 2925 kgs (approximate)
 $4 \cdot 2925 = 11700 \text{ kgs}$
For 2 meter panel equivalent uniform load say 5850 kg or assume $2750 \cdot 2 = 5500 \text{ kgs}$
for crown section $w = 5500 \text{ kgs}$
for springing section $w = 2750 \text{ kgs}$

Live Load Thrust at Crown = $0.38 \cdot 5500 \cdot 34 = 71000 \text{ kgs}$

At Crown + Moment = $0.0048 \cdot 5500 \cdot 34^2 = 30500 \text{ kgm}$
- Moment = $0.00391 \cdot 5500 \cdot 34^2 = 24800$

Live Load thrust at springing = $0.525 \cdot 2750 \cdot 34 = 49100 \text{ kgs}$

for + moment
Thrust at springing for - moment = $0.38 \cdot 2750 \cdot 34 = 35600 \text{ kgs}$

+ moment = $0.0282 \cdot 2750 \cdot 34^2 = 89600 \text{ kgm}$

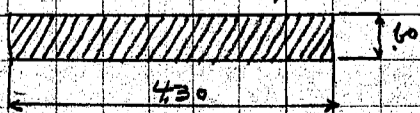
At springing - moment = $0.0230 \cdot 2750 \cdot 34^2 = 73200 \text{ kgm}$

Temperature stresses

$E = 1400000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ Coef of expansion $\alpha = 0.000012$ for 10°C

Variation of temperature $\pm 15^\circ\text{C}$ $l = 34.0 \text{ m}$ $E\alpha T = 252000 \text{ kg}$

Moment of inertia of crown section



22# bars 28 cm etc top and bottom
 $3.801 \cdot 16 = 60.82 \text{ cm}^2$ at top or bottom
for average 1 meter strip $\frac{60.82}{4.30} = 14.15 \text{ cm}^2$

For top and bottom reinf = $2 \cdot 14.15 = 28.30 \text{ cm}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

Moment of inertia of concrete section $\frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 60^3 = .0180$

Steel reinf. $\frac{28.30 \times 10^5}{10000} (.30 - 0.045)^2 = .00275$
0.02075 m⁴

For fall of temperature

Temperature thrust at crown $T_c = 275 \times \frac{252000 \times 0.02075}{5.75^2} = 4350$ kgs for 4.2 meter = 18700 kgs

Moment at crown $M_c = -22 \times \frac{5.75 \times 18700}{100} = -23650$ kgm

Thrust at springing say $T_s = 18700 \times 1.26 = 23600$ kgs.

Moment at springing say $M_s = -23650 + 18700 \times 5.75 = -83850$ kgm.

Approximate average stress

	Crown section	
Dead Load	$347500 \div 2.622 = 132000$ kgs	
live load	$71000 \div 2.622 = 27000$ "	
Temperature	$18700 \div 2.622 = 7100$ "	

Fibre stresses in Arch Ring

Crown section

	Thrust	Moment	Approx. average stress
Dead Load	+ 347500	+ 17400	132000
live load	+ 71000	+ 36500	27000
Temperature	- 18700	+ 23650	- 7100
Rib shortening	- 11000	+ 13700	- 4200
	<u>388800</u>	<u>+ 85450</u>	<u>147700</u>

Eccentricity $\frac{85450}{388800} = .220$ $\frac{e}{h} = \frac{.220}{.600} = .368$

$d/h = 10$ assumed $p = 0.0097$ $k = 1.08$

$f_c = \frac{8545000}{1.08 \times 4.30 \times 60^2} = 51.2$ kg/cm²

Springing

negative moment

Compression on lower fibre.

	Thrust	Moment
Dead Load	438000 say	- 49500
Live Load	35600	- 73200
Temperature	- 23600	- 83850
Rib shortening	- 13800	- 49000
	<u>436200 kg</u>	<u>255550 kgm</u>

Eccentricity 0.585 $d = 135$ $\frac{e}{d} = 0.433$ steel ratio = say 0.0042
 d/h assumed to for approximation $k = 0.103$

$f_c = \frac{25555000}{0.103 \times 4.30 \times 135^2} = 31.6$ kg/cm²

for 120 cm springing $\frac{e}{d} = \frac{0.585}{1.20} = 0.488$ steel ratio = say 0.0047

d/h assumed to for approximation $k = 0.105$

$f_c = \frac{25555000}{0.105 \times 4.30 \times 120^2} = 39.3$ kg/cm²

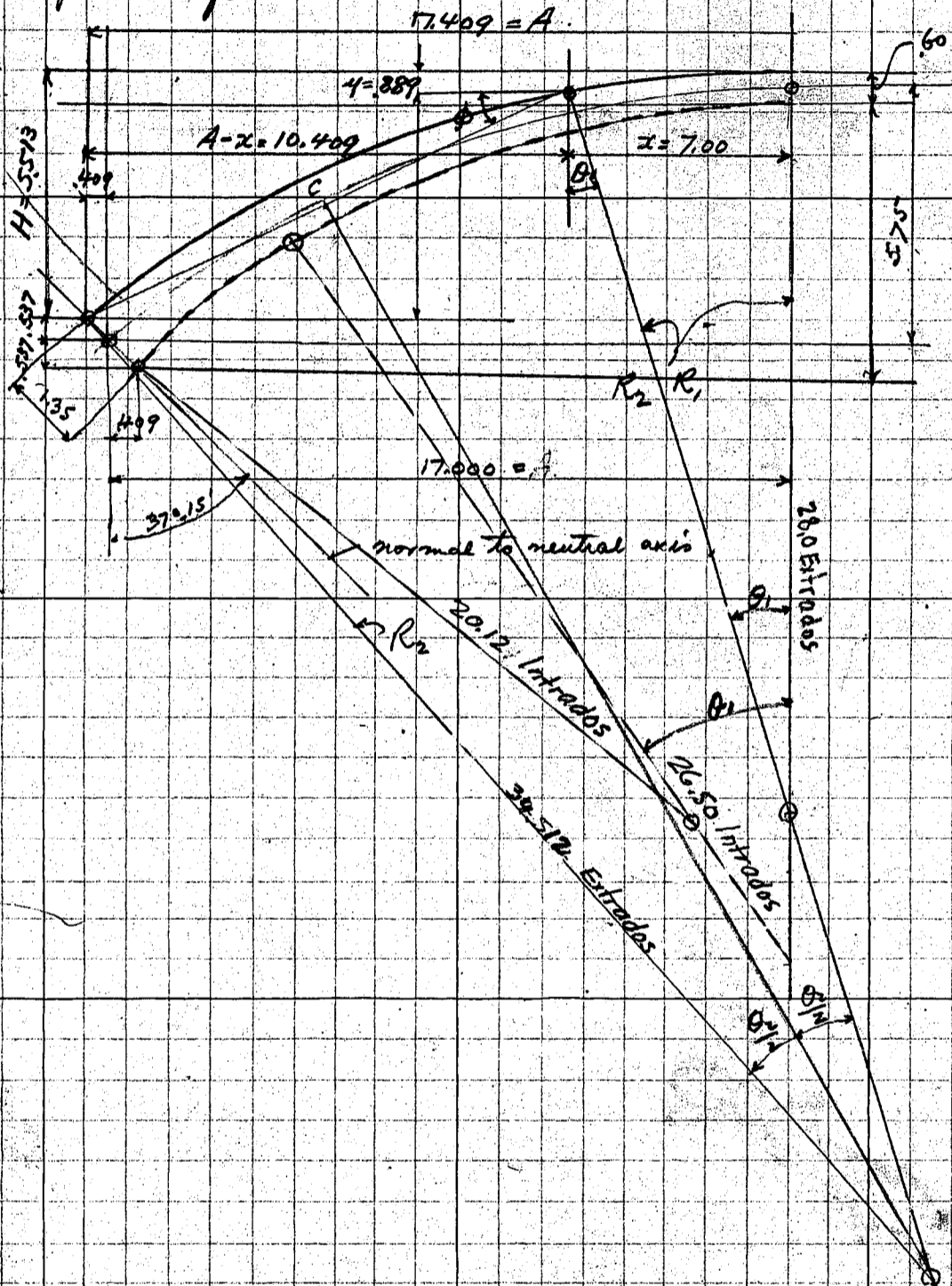
Looks like 120 cm depth or 2x crown thickness ample enough for springing section.
However, say 135 meter springing for ample safety of arch ring.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Determination of curves for Arch Ring.

From preliminary load and calculated thrust the pressure line to be drawn in large scale; and the intrados and the extrados curves selected on both sides of pressure line. these arch ring curves sketched and then figured exact. the following is the process of calculation.



Curves for Extrados.

$$R_1 = 28,000 \text{ m} \quad x = 7,000$$

$$y = R_1 - \sqrt{R_1^2 - x^2} = 28,000 - \sqrt{28,000^2 - 7,000^2} = 0,889 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{R_1} = \frac{7,000}{28,000}$$

$$\theta_1 = 14^\circ - 28' - 39''$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{H-y}{A-x} = \frac{5,573 - 0,889}{17,409 - 7,000} = \frac{4,624}{10,409} = 23^\circ - 58' - 18''$$

$$\frac{\theta_2}{2} = \phi - \theta_1 = 9^\circ - 29' - 29''$$

$$c = \frac{H-y}{\sin \phi} = \frac{4,624}{\sin \phi} = 11,382 \text{ m}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{c}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}} = 34,512 \text{ m}$$

Curves for Intrados.

$$R_1 = 26,500 \text{ m} \quad x = 13,000 \quad y = 26,500 - \sqrt{26,500^2 - 13,000^2} = 3,428 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{13,000}{26,500} = 29^\circ - 22' - 39''$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{2,579}{3,591} = 35^\circ - 41' - 07''$$

$$\frac{\theta_2}{2} = \phi - \theta_1 = 6^\circ - 18' - 28''$$

$$c = \frac{2,579}{\sin \phi} = 4,421,2$$

$$R_2 = \frac{c}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}} = 20,120 \text{ m}$$

With above dimensions arch ring curves to be drawn, and the dead load on arch ring and arch ring itself shall be refigured.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Mimano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

Revised panel load. see page no 8

Longitudinal walls at

Panel point 5	20	1.00	1.00	= 0.200 @ 2	= 0.400	C 2400	= 960 kgs
6 _L	20	1.00	0.81	= 0.162 @ 2	= 0.324	} .576 C 2400	= 1380 "
6 _R	20	1.00	0.63	= 0.126 @ 2	= 0.252		
7 _L	20	1.00	0.50	= 0.100 @ 2	= 0.200	} .282 C 2400	= 680 "
7 _R	20	0.50	0.41	= 0.041 @ 2	= 0.082		
7 _{1/2}	20	1.00	0.33	= 0.066 @ 2	= 0.132	C 2400	= 320 "
8 _L	20	1.00	0.27	= 0.054 @ 2	= 0.108	C	= 260 "
8 _R	20	1.00	0.27	= 0.054 @ 2	= 0.108	C	= 260 "
8 _{1/2} (C1)	20	0.50	0.27	= 0.027 @ 2	= 0.054	C	= 130 "

Column load at

Panel Point 0	1750	5.25	= 9200 kgs
1	"	4.07	= 7120 "
2	"	3.05	= 5340 "
3	"	2.18	= 3820 "
4	"	1.47	= 2580 "
5	2330	0.90	= 2100 "
6	1300	0.45	= 585 "

Cross beam at panel point 7

vol = .30 x .43 x 3.60 = .465 m³
wt = .465 @ 2400 = 1120 kgs

Sand and Gravel filling

Panel point 7 _L	0.35	1.40	3.60	= .505	@ 1700	= 860 kgs.
7 _{1/2}	1.00	.35	3.60	= 1.260	"	= 2140 "
8 _L	0.50	.31	3.60	= .56	} 1.08 "	= 1840 "
8 _R	0.50	.29	3.60	= .52		
8 _{1/2} (C1)	0.50	.28	3.60	= .505	"	= 860 "

Refer to page 9.

Panel Point 0

Handrails coping slab and pavement	3858	1.15	= 4425
Parapet brackets			358
Longitudinal beam	283	1.15	= 326
Standard cross beam with filler			810
Column section			<u>9200</u>
			15119 kgs

Panel Point 1

Part A see page 9			9440
Column section			<u>7120</u>
			16560 kgs.

Panel Point 2

Part A			9440
Column section			<u>5340</u>
			14780 kgs

Panel Point 3

Part A			9440
Column section			<u>3820</u>
			13260 kgs.

Panel Point 4

Part A			9440
Column section			<u>2580</u>
			12020 kgs

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of *Mimano-Bashi* for *Saitama-Ken*

Panel Point 5					
	Handrail coping slab and pavement	3853×2.00	=	7706	
	Cantilever Brackets			478	
	Longitudinal beam	283×1.00	=	283	
	Longitudinal walls			960	
	Double cross beam			1080	
	Column			<u>2100</u>	
					12607 kgs
Panel Point 6					
	Handrail coping slab + pavement	3853×2.00	=	7706	
	Cantilever Brackets			358	
	Longitudinal walls			1380	
	Standard cross beam			810	
	Column			<u>585</u>	
					10839 kgs
Panel Point 7					
	Handrail coping slab + pavement	3853×1.50	=	5780	
	Cantilever Brackets			358	
	Longitudinal walls			680	
	Cross beam			1120	
	Sand filling			<u>860</u>	
					8798 kgs
Panel Point 7½					
	Handrail coping slab + pavement	3853×1.00	=	3853	
	Longitudinal walls			320	
	Sand and gravel fill			<u>2140</u>	
					6313 kgs
Panel Point 8					
	Handrail coping slab + pavement	3853×1.00	=	3853	
	Cantilever Brackets			358	
	Longitudinal walls			260	
	Sand and gravel fill			<u>1840</u>	
					6311 kgs
At crown					
	Handrail coping slab + pavement	3853×0.5	=	1927	
	Longitudinal walls			130	
	Sand and gravel fill			<u>860</u>	
					2917 kgs
Arch Ring					
Panel Point				vol m ³	wt
0	$1.58 \times 1.00 \times 4.30$	=	6.80	$\times 2400$	16300
1	1.24×2.00		10.70		25700
2	$.97 \times 2.00$		8.35		20000
3	$.82 \times 2.00$		7.05		16900
4	$.72 \times 2.00$		6.20		14900
5	$.655 \times 2.00$		5.64		13500
6	$.625 \times 2.00$		5.38		12900
7	$.61 \times 1.50$		3.94		9450
7½	$.61 \times 1.00$		2.62		6300
8	$.61 \times 1.00$		2.62		6300
Cr.	$.60 \times 0.5$		1.29		3100
			<u>60.59</u> m ³		145350 kgs

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Summary for Dead Load

Panel Point	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7½	8	9
Decks	15119	16560	14780	13260	12020	12607	10839	8798	6313	6311	2917
Arch Ring	16300	25700	20000	16900	14900	13500	12900	9450	6300	6300	3100
	31419	42260	34780	30160	26920	26107	23739	18248	12613	12611	6017
For Round number	31400	42300	34800	30200	26900	26100	23700	18200	12600	12600	6000

Horizontal thrust at crown assuming hinges at crown and springing
moment taken at hinge at springing. span length 34.0 meters Rise 5.75 m
on neutral axis,

Panel Point	load	Arm	Moment
0	31400	0	
1	42300	2.0	84600
2	34800	4.0	139200
3	30200	6.0	181200
4	26900	8.0	215200
5	26100	10.0	261000
6	23700	12.0	284500
7	18200	14.0	255000
7½	12600	15.0	189000
8	12600	16.0	201600
9	6000	17.0	102000
	264800 kgs		1913300

Horizontal thrust
= $\frac{1913300}{5.75} = 333000$ kgs

From these vertical loads and thrust the line of thrust to be drawn up to see whether the assumed arch ring is fitted or not.

Dead Load of Column on Pier.

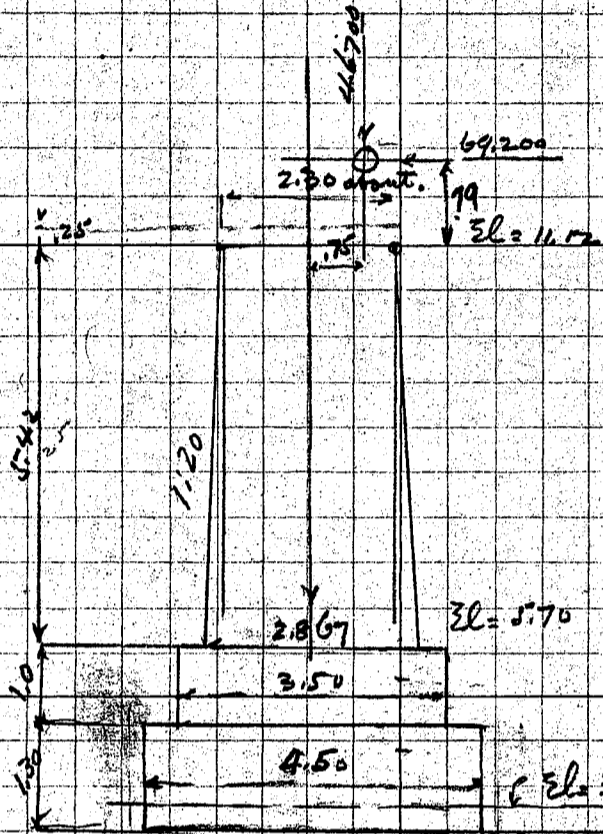
Pavement and Concrete slabs	$4.90 \times 1.20 \times 5.50 = 3240$ kgs.	
Handrail and coping	$1.50 \times 1.20 \times .50 = .90$	
	$.20 \times .15 \times .30 = .09$	
Parade level portion	$1.20 \times .27 \times .95 = .308$	
Outside wall	$1.298 \times 2 = 2.596$	
Section	$1.20 \times .50 = .600$	
	$2 \times 20 \times .60 = 2.40$	
	$.840 \times 5.60 = 4.70 @ 2 = 9.400$	
Cross beam with filler	$\frac{2}{3} \times 337 \times 2 = 0.450$	
Column (inside of fascia beams)	section $20 \times .90 = .18$	
	$2 \times .18 \times 5.40 = 1.950$	
Coping	$2.300 = 4.15 \times .25 = 1.04$	
	$1.900 = 2.84 \times .20 = 0.56$	
	$1.600 = 2.01 \times .15 = 0.30$	
	$2 \times 1.20 \times .30 \times .90 = 0.648$	
Skew back	$2.30 \times .25 = .575$	
	$1.50 \times .107 = 0.1605$	
	$2.180 \times 4.30 = 9.370$	
	$26.152 @ 2400 = 62700$	
		Pavement + Slab 3240
		all other 62700
		65940 kgs.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo - Bashi for Saitama - Ken

Design of Piers.

Superimposed dead load p.p.t. $264800 \times 2 = 529600$
Load from col on pier 65949
595540 kgs
Call this 595000 "



volume of concrete in pier

top area $2.30^2 = 4.15$
 $2.30 \times 4.30 = 9.90$
bottom area $2.867^2 = 6.46$
 $2.867 \times 4.30 = 12.34$
 18.80
 $32.85 \div 2 = 16.43$

volume = $16.43 \times 5.42 = 89.00$ cubic m

Base $3.5^2 = 9.62$
 $3.5 \times 4.3 = 15.05$
24.67

volume = $24.67 \times 1.0 = 24.67$ cubic m

Base $4.5 \times 8.8 \times 1.3 = 51.40$

Note: For grade of bridge, length of shaft variable for both piers.

Total volume of concrete shaft 89.00
Base 24.67
51.40
165.07 @ 2200 = 363,000 kgs.

Total Dead Load on Base Superimposed load 595000
w/h of pier 363000
958,000 kgs

Live Load on span. uniform load = $\frac{100,000}{170+34} = 490$ kgs/m²

On safe side use 500 kgs/m² $500 \times 5.5 = 2750$ kgs throughout on one span and no load on other span, On this assumption the motor truck loading neglected

vertical load $2750 \times 17.0 = 46700$ kgs.

Horizontal thrust $\frac{1}{2} \times 2750 \times \frac{34^2}{5.75} = 69200$ kgs.

moment at base $69200 \times 8.51 = 590,000$
 $46700 \times 1.75 = 81,625$
555,000

Total load Dead load 958,000
Live Load 46700
1004700
 $\text{Ecc} = \frac{555,000}{1,004,700} = 0.552$

Soe Pressure = $\frac{1,004,700}{4.5 \times 8.8} (1 + \frac{6 \times 0.552}{4.5}) = 44,000$ kg/m² or 6900 kg/m²
4.1 tons/ft² or 68 kg/ft²

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Momano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Seismic stress in pier	acceleration assumed	1000 mm/sec ²	or k=10
Dead load on deck for one span	240,000 kgs	k=0.1	Arm above springing
" " arch ring (one span)	290,000 "	24,000 kgs	6.25 m
		29,000 "	3.32 m

Pier No. 1. Moment about the bottom of base El. = 3.40 m

	k=10	arm	moment
slab and deck	24000	6.25 + 8.51	254,000
Arch Ring	29000	3.32 + 8.51	343,000
On pier	6594	11.20	73,800
shaft	19600	4.90	96,000
Base	5430	1.80	9,800
"	11,100	0.65	7,200
	<u>95,700</u>		<u>883,800</u> kgs.
Say	95,700		

Total load 95,700 kgs. on pier.

eccentricity = $\frac{883800}{957000} = 924$ m

Bearing on soil $P = \frac{957000}{4.5 \times 8.8} \left(1 + \frac{6 \times 924}{4.5} \right) = 54000$ C. or 5600 T. kg/m²
4492 tm/a' or 0.51 tm/a'

neglecting bond $P = \frac{955000}{3.99 \times 8.8} \times 2 = 54400$ C kg/m²

Design of Abutment A

Abutment 3.45 meters extending to the rear width 5.92 meters as shown on sketch in pp 19.

Approximate concrete in abutment walls.

Front wall	0.50 x 5.92 =	2.96
projection	2 x 0.29 x 1.20 =	.69
fill	2 x .30 x .30 =	.09
Sidewalls	2 x 0.50 x 2.40 =	2.40
	6.14 x 6.00 =	37.0 cubic meters
weights	37.00 x 2400 =	88,800 kgs.

Coping and Handrail - say (270 + 310) = 580 580 x 1.70 = say 1,000 kgs.
On both sides 2,000 kgs

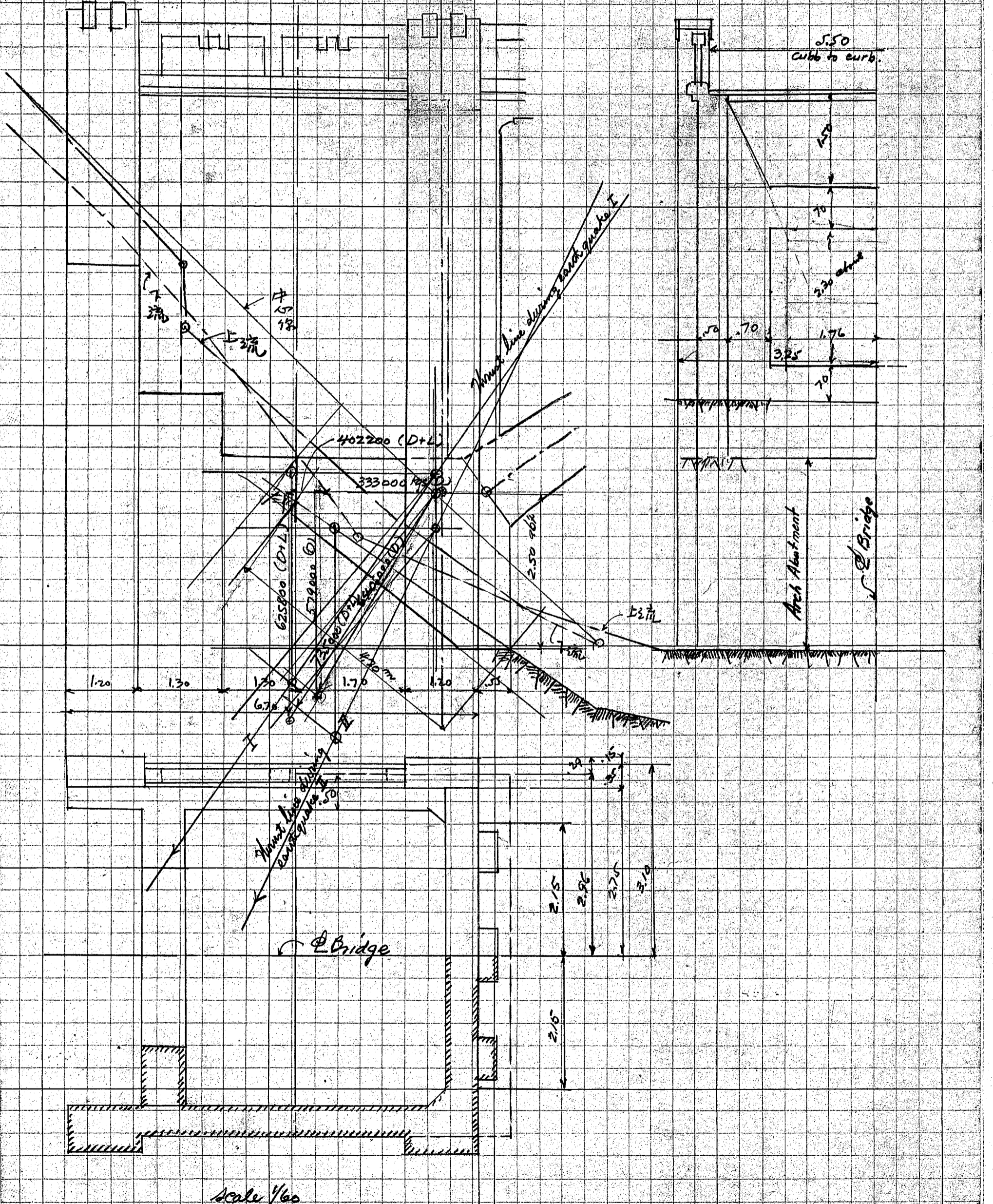
weight of light post. above bottom of slab say
volume = 1.20 x .50 x 1.50 = .90 mt .90 x 2400 = 2160
light pole and fixture say 340
2500 kgs.

On both sides 2 x 2500 = 5000 kgs.

weight of Earth fill vol 4.92 x 2.40 x 6.00 = 71.00 cubic meters
weight 71.00 @ 1700 = 121,000 kgs.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of minamo. Bashi for Saitama-Ken

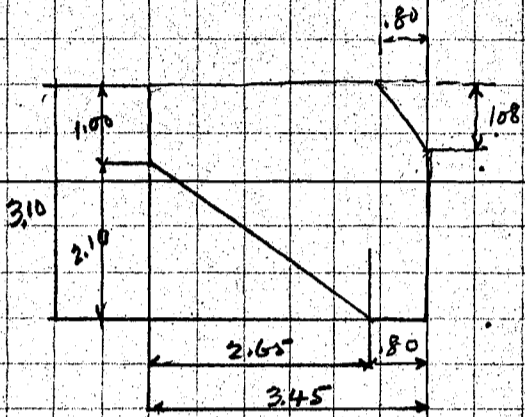


CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Dead Load thrust at springing 333,000 kgs
" " vertical reaction 264,800

Dead Load body of abutment



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= 3.10 \times 3.45 = 10.70 \times 1.725 = 18.40 \\ &- \frac{2.10 \times 2.65}{2} = -2.78 \times 2.565 = -7.12 \\ &- \frac{0.80 \times 1.08}{2} = -0.43 \times 0.266 = -0.11 \\ &7.49 \qquad \qquad \qquad 11.17 \end{aligned}$$

∴ gravity = $\frac{11.17}{7.49} = 1.49 \text{ m}$

Total volume of abutment $7.49 \times 5.92 = 44.3 \text{ m}^3$
weight = $44.3 \times 2200 = 97,500 \text{ kgs.}$

Center of gravity of all vertical load

Arch span	264,800	40	=	10,600
Coping & Handrail	2,000	2.60	=	5,200
Light posts	5,000	1.15	=	5,700
walls	88,800	1.45	=	129,000
Earth fill	121,000	2.50	=	302,000
Abutment body	97,500	1.49	=	145,000
	579,100	1.195	=	692,900

Horizontal thrust 333,000 kgs.

Live Load 46,700 kgs Horizontal thrust = 69,200 kgs.

Combined live and dead loads and thrusts.

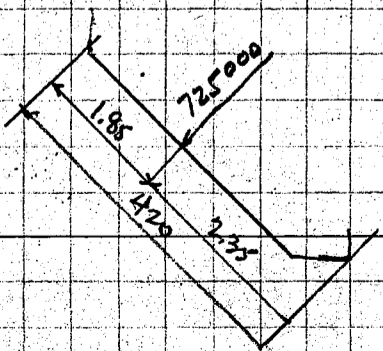
Center of gravity of dead and live loads

Dead load	579,100	× 1.195	=	692,900
Live Load	46,700	× 0.55	=	25,700
	625,800	1.150	=	718,600

Total Horizontal thrust	Dead load thrust	333,000
	Live Load thrust	69,200
		402,200 kgs.

By graphic normal thrust to bottom of base say 725,000 kgs.
Eccentricity = $2.10 - 1.85 = 0.25$

Soil pressure = $\frac{725,000}{42 \times 5.92} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.25}{4.2} \right) = \frac{39600 \text{ kgs/m}^2}{3.64 \text{ tm/ft}^2} \text{ or } \frac{18800 \text{ kgs/m}^2}{1.7 \text{ tm/ft}^2}$



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

Stability during earthquake.

Acceleration assumed 1000 mm/sec² or Horizontal load $k=10$

Summary of horizontal thrust due to seismic acceleration.

			Arm from bottom	
Slab and deck	$120000 \times 0.1 =$	12000	8.75	= 105000
Arch ring		14500	5.82	= 84500
Coping + Handrails		2000	9.50	= 19000
Light posts		5000	9.60	= 48000
walls		88800	3.55	= 315000
Earth fill		121000	3.55	= 430000
Abutment body		97500	1.75	= 171000
		579300	4.96	= 2878000

Dead Load Hor. Thrust	$333,000 \times 2.50 =$	834,000	
	390,936	2.87	1,121,800 --- I
	275,070	1.99	546,200 --- II

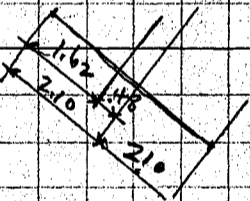
Case I is seismic thrust added to dead load thrust
Case II " " " reduced from dead load thrust.

Both cases plotted on diagram and then the resultant scaled off
in case I = 690,000 kgs. normal to base 690,000 kgs
in case II = 635,000 kgs. " " " 620,000 kgs.

Soil pressure in Case I Ecc = 48

$$P = \frac{690,000}{4.2 \times 5.92} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 48}{4.2}\right) = 46,800 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ or } 8750 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

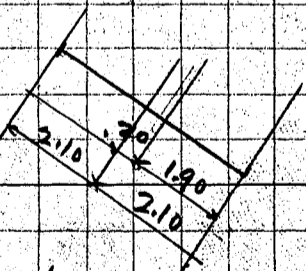
278



Soil pressure in case II eccentricity

$$P = \frac{635,000}{4.2 \times 5.92} \times \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 20}{4.2}\right) = 33,000 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ or } 18,300 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

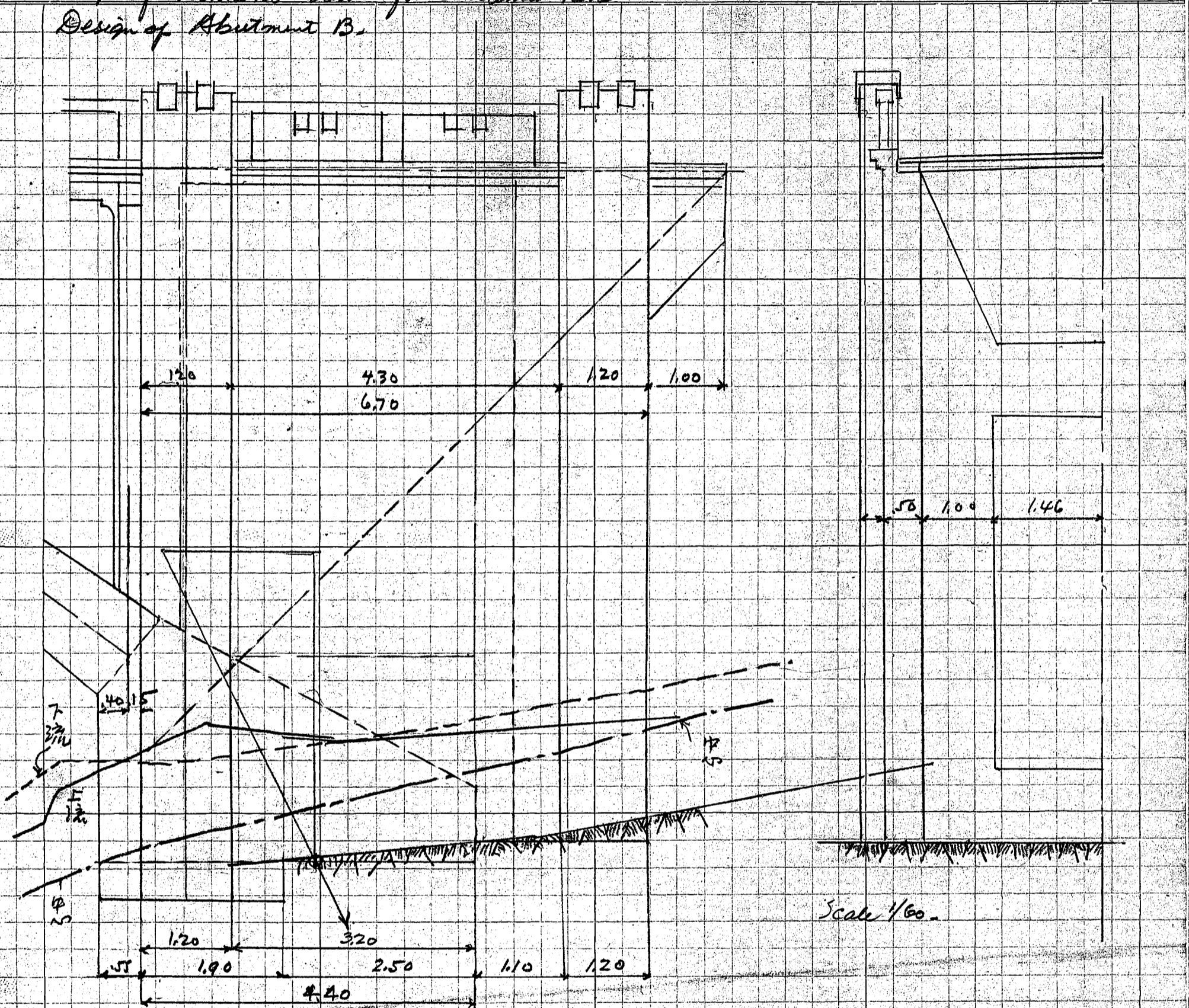
256



Assumed abutment is stable enough as seen in figures above calculated.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Utsunomiya-Bashi for Saitama-Ken
Design of Abutment B.



Rear projection of this abutment 4.95 m width 5.92 meters sketch as shown and details not shown similar to Abutment A, see sketch on pp 19

Approximate Concrete in abutment walls.

Front wall	0.50×5.92	$\times 7.20$	$= 17.20$
Projection	$2 \times 0.29 \times 1.20$	$\times 9.60$	$= 6.70$
filler	$2 \times \frac{0.30 \times 0.30}{2}$	$\times 6.00$	$= 0.54$
Side walls	$2 \times 0.50 \times 3.20$	$\times 7.20$	$= 23.00$
			47.44 cubic meters
weight	47.44×2400		$= 114,000 \text{ kgs.}$

Coping and Handrail say $580 \times 320 = 1850$ $2 \times 1850 = 3700 \text{ kgs}$

Weight of Light Pole and Pedestal On both sides 5000 kgs.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Mina-no-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

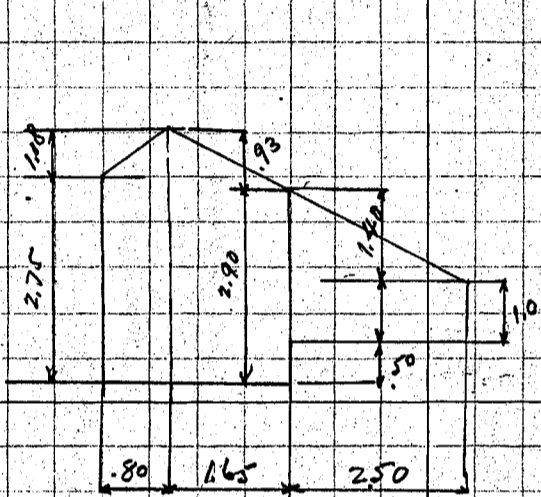
Weights of Earth fills.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{vol} &= 3.20 \times 4.92 \times 6.00 = 94.20 \times 1.6 = 150.80 \\ &= 3.20 \times 4.92 \times \frac{1.80}{2} = 14.20 \times 2.13 = 30.20 \\ &= 108.40 \times 1.69 = 181.00 \end{aligned}$$

weight of fill $108.4 @ 1700 = 184500 \text{ kgs.}$

Dead Load vertical reaction at springing 264800 kgs.
Thrust from arch ring 333000 kgs.

Dead Load body of Abutment



Area	arm
$2.75 \times .80 = 22.00$	$\times .40 = 0.88$
$1.08 \times \frac{1.80}{2} = 4.32$	$\times .53 = 0.23$
$2.90 \times 1.65 = 4.790$	$\times 1.625 = 7.78$
$1.65 \times \frac{1.93}{2} = .770$	$\times 1.35 = 1.04$
$2.50 \times 1.0 = 2.500$	$\times 3.70 = 9.25$
$2.50 \times \frac{1.40}{2} = 1.750$	$\times 3.28 = 5.75$
12.442	2.00
	24.93

vol. = $12.442 \times 5.92 = 73.70 \text{ cubic meters}$
wt = $73.70 @ 2200 = 162.000 \text{ kgs.}$

Resultant for Dead Load

moment about face of abutment and bottom plane of rear base.
vertical load

Arch span	264800	$\times 0.40 =$	106.000
Coping and Handrail	3700	$\times 3.35 =$	12400
Light posts	5000	$\times 1.15 =$	5800
walls	114000	$\times 1.87 =$	213000
Earth fill	184500	$\times 2.74 =$	505000
Abutment body	162000	$\times 2.00 =$	324000
	734.000 kgs.	1.52	1166200
Hor. thrust	333000	$\times 2.79 =$	930.000
			2096200

Point of Resultant = $\frac{2096200}{734000} = 2.85 \text{ m}$

Eccentricity $\frac{4.95}{2} - 2.85 = 0.375$

Soil pressure $P = \frac{734000}{4.95 \times 5.92} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.375}{4.95}) = \frac{36400 \text{ kgs/m}^2}{3.33 \text{ tons/ft}^2} \text{ or } \frac{13700 \text{ kgs/m}^2}{1.25 \text{ tons/ft}^2}$

Live Load vertical load 46700 kgs.
Horizontal thrust 69200 kgs.

Live Load moment.

LL	46700	$\times 0.40 =$	18700
DL	734000		1166200
			1184900
DL Hor. Thrust	333000	$\times 2.79 =$	930.000
	69200	$\times 2.79 =$	193.000
			2367900

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of *Mimama-Bashi* for *Saitama-Ren*

Point of Resultant = $\frac{2307900}{780700} = 2.96$

Eccentricity $2.96 - 2.475 = 485$ (91)

Bearing Pressure $P = \frac{780700}{4.95 \times 5.92} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 485}{4.95}) = \frac{40300 \text{ kg/m}^2}{3.87 \text{ t/m}^2} \text{ or } \frac{11000 \text{ kg/m}^2}{1005 \text{ t/m}^2}$

Seismic Stability acceleration assumed 1000 mm/sec^2 or $\text{Hor. thrust } k=0.1$

Summary of seismic horizontal thrust.

		Hor Thrust	Arm (about)	
Slab and deck	$120,000 \times 0.1 =$	12000	9.04	= 108,500
Arch Ring		14500	6.11	= 88,500
Cappings + Handrails		370	9.65	= 4,600
Light posts		500	9.66	= 4,800
walls		11400	5.70	= 65,000
Earth fill		18450	5.70	= 105,000
Abutment body		16200	1.20	= 19,400
		<u>73420</u>		<u>± 395,800</u>
Dead Load Hor. Thrust		$333,000 \times 2.79 =$		<u>930,000</u>
		406,420		2,492,000 ----- Case I
		259,580		1,700,400 ----- Case II

Line of resultant $\frac{2492000}{734200} = 3.39 \text{ m}$ $\text{Ecc} = 0.915$ Case I

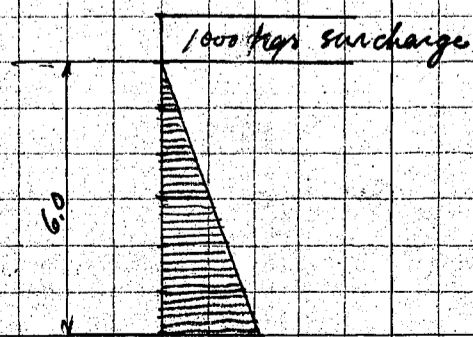
$\frac{1700400}{734200} = 2.32 \text{ m}$ $\text{Ecc} = 0.155$ Case II

Bearing Pressure $P = \frac{734200 \times 2}{4.68 \times 5.92} = 53000 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or 4.85 t/m^2 Case I

Bearing Pressure $P = \frac{734200}{4.95 \times 5.92} (1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.155}{4.95}) = 29800 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or 20450 kg/m^2

Design of abutment walls.

Front wall. span length 5.40 meters.



Horizontal pressure for surcharge 330 kgs.

Depth	Earth Pressure	Total
1	567	+ 330 = 897 kgs per meter
2	1130	1460
3	1700	2030
4	2260	2590
5	2830	3160
6	3400	3730

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

moment assumed to be wl^2

Depth	kg	moment kg/m	Depth	Reinf. cm ²	Reinf. bars	spacing
1	897	2620	45 45	6.24	16	32.2
2	1460	4250	50 45	9.00	16	22.3
3	2030	5910	55 50	11.27	16	17.85
4	2590	7550	60 55	13.10	16	15.25
5	3160	9200	65 60	14.65	16	13.7
6	3730	10900	70 65	15.95	16	12.6 cm

at Depth 6 meters $m = \frac{1}{10} \cdot 3730 \times 5.4^2 = 10900 \text{ kgm}$

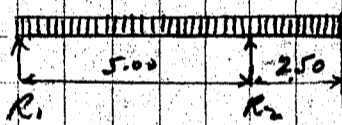
Effective depth required = $\sqrt{\frac{10900}{7.13}} = 39 \text{ cm}$

Reinforcing Bars $\frac{1090000}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 65} = 15.95 \text{ cm}^2$

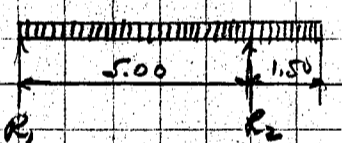
Using 16 mm ϕ bars = 2.011 cm²

spacing = $\frac{2.011 \times 100}{15.95} = 12.6 \text{ cm}$

Side walls. span length 5.00 meters assumed.



for depth 1 and 2 meters



for depth 3 to 6 meters

Depth	Unit Pressure	- moment	+ moment
1	897 kgs/cm ²	-2800	0
2	1460	-4560	0
3	2030	-2280	+4070
4	2590	-2910	+5190
5	3160	-3550	+6350
6	3730	-4190	+7460
7	2610	-2940	
8	2590	-2920	

Moment as simple cantilever span.

depth 1.0 Cantilever moment = $\frac{1}{2} \times 897 \times 2.5^2 = 2800 \text{ kgm}$

Simple span = $\frac{1}{8} \times 897 \times 5.0^2 = 2800$

$\frac{-2800}{0000} \text{ kgm}$

$R_2 = \frac{897 \times 7.5^2}{2 \times 5.0} = 5050 \text{ kgs.}$

Depth 2.0 Cantilever moment = $\frac{1}{2} \times 1460 \times 2.5^2 = 4560 \text{ kgs m}$

$R_2 = \frac{1460 \times 7.5^2}{2 \times 5.0} = 8200 \text{ kgs.}$

Depth 3.0 Cantilever moment = $\frac{1}{2} \times 2030 \times 1.5^2 = 2280 \text{ kgm}$

$R_2 = \frac{2030 \times 6.5^2}{2 \times 5.0} = 8600 \text{ kgs.}$

+ moment at 5. meter span

$m = \frac{1}{8} \times 2030 \times 5^2 = 6350$

less Cantilever m $\frac{2280}{4070} \text{ kgm}$

$\frac{2280}{4070} \text{ kgm}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Mimano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Depth 4.0 Cantilever moment = $\frac{1}{2} \times 2590 \times 1.5^2 = -2910$

Simple span = $8 \times 2590 \times 5.0^2 = +8100$
- 2910
5190 kgm

Depth 5.0 and 6 meter slabs as shown on table on pp 26.

Depth 7.0 span length 3.20 meters overhanging 1.50 about.

Wind 3 side pressure from inside with 1000 kg surcharge

$P = 3980 + 330 = 4310$ kgs. cantilever moment

Outside 3m $P = 1700 \times \frac{3}{5} = 1020$ kgs. net. $\frac{1}{2} \times 2610 \times 1.5^2 = 2940$ kgm

Depth 8.0 span length 1.50 meters about cantilever 1.5 meters

Inside $P = 4530 + 330 = 4860$ cantilever moment

Outside $P = 1700 \times \frac{4}{5} = 1360$ kgs net. $\frac{1}{2} \times 2590 \times 1.5^2 = 2920$ kgm

Reinforcing Bars in wall.

Depth	moment	Depth effective.	Reqd Section	Size	spacing
1	-2800 kgm	45 cm	5.90	16"	34.00
2	-4560	"	9.65	"	20.80
3	+4070	"	8.60	"	23.40
4	+5190	"	11.00	"	18.30
5	+6350	"	13.30	"	15.10
6	+7460	"	15.80 cm ²	16"	12.75
7	-2940	"	6.20	"	32.50
8	-2920	"	6.20	"	32.50

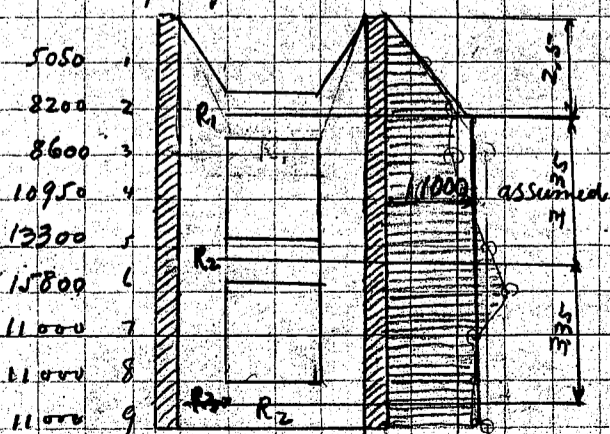
Depth 6.0 meter moment +7460 kgm
effective depth $\text{reqd} = \sqrt{\frac{7460 \times 100}{100 \times 7.13}} = 32.4$ cm 50 cm over all

Reinforcing Bars = $\frac{746000}{1200 \times 7.13 \times 45} = 15.8$ cm²

Use 16 mm bars 2.011 cm²

spacing = $\frac{2.011 \times 100}{15.8} = 12.75$ cm

Design of frame between sidewalls of abutment B



$R_1 = 3.35 \times 11000 = 36850 \times 1.833 = -30700$
 $\frac{2.5 \times 11000}{2} = 13750 \times 5.00 = -68800$
50600 kg. 99500

$30700 + 335 = 9150$

$R_1 = 199500 \div 335 = 29700$ kgs

$R_2 = \text{say } 11000 \times 3.35 = 36800$ less 9150 = 27650

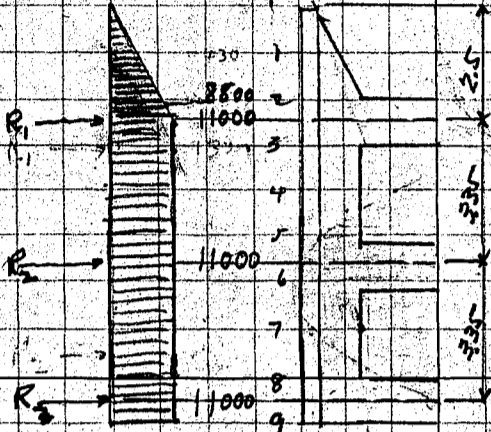
$R_3 = 11000 \times 2.17 = 23900$ "

Reinf. Bars $29700 \div 1200 = 24.8$ cm² $19 \times 2835 \div 9 = 255$
 $27650 \div 1200 = 23.1$ cm² $2835 \times 9 = 255$
 $23900 \div 1200 = 19.9$ cm² $2835 \times 7 = 198$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Mimano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Buttress Beam



Moment at R_1 = 61500
 Moment at top of struts =
 $= \frac{8800 \times 2 \times 67}{2} = 59000 \text{ kgm}$

For other point moment assumed to wl^2
 $m = \frac{1}{10} \times 11000 \times 335^2 = 12300 \text{ kgm for } \pm$

$A_s = \frac{590000}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 140} = 40 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 2-19 \phi @ 2.835 = 5.7 \text{ cm}^2$

$A_s = \frac{1230000}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 140} = 84 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 3-19 \phi @ 2.835 = 8.5 \text{ cm}^2$

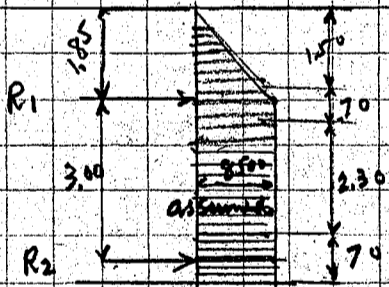
Effective depth of concrete for max. moment $d = \sqrt{\frac{1230000}{60 \times 7.13}} = 54 \text{ cm}$

Depth used 150 cm Concrete stress ok.

Arm for Reinforcing bars - 140 cm

Design of frame between sidewalls of Abutment A.

Depth	Unit Pressure	Reaction
1	897	3680
2	1460	6150
3	2030	8550
4	2590	7250
5	3160	8550
6	3730	



8500 kg uniform at lower portion and triangular pressure at top as shown on sketch assumed

$3.35 \times 8500 = 28500 \times 1.32 = 37600$
 $\frac{1.85}{2} \times 8500 = \frac{7880}{36380} \times 362 = \frac{28600}{66200}$

$R_1 = \frac{66200}{3.01} = 22100 \text{ kgps} \quad 18.5 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 8-19 \phi =$
 $R_2 = \frac{36380}{2.21} = 16470 \text{ kgps} \quad 11.9 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 4-19 \phi =$

Bending moment Centiles portion

$7880 \times \frac{1.85}{3} = -4850 \text{ kgm}$

Bending moment at Centre of span

$8 \times 8500 \times 3^2 = +9570$
 -4850
 $+ 7145 \text{ kgm net}$

Depth of beam 60 x 120

Depth required for $d = \sqrt{\frac{485000}{60 \times 7.13}} = 34 \text{ cm}$

Depth of beam 120

$R_{inf} = \frac{485000}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 4.2 \text{ cm}^2$

$R_{inf} = \frac{7145000}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 110} = 6.17 \text{ cm}^2$

Use proper reinforcement in details

CALCULATIONS FOR

昭和九年四月

埼玉縣比野小程線

比野橋拱環設計精算書

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

General Description of the Bridge.

The proposed Minamo Bashi is to cross the Arakawa on main highway line between Minamo station and Otamura across the river, Chichibu district. The total length of the bridge is 120.70 meters out to out consisting 3-34.0 meter Arch spans and approaches. The width of roadway 5.5 meters clear between curb line, paved with 3.8 cm asphaltic blocks on cement mortar cushion and the handrail thereto ornamental concrete mouldings.

Design of deck construction, piers & abutments completed last fall except final calculation of arch ring stresses which will now be figured.

Dead load on arch ring given on page no 10 previous calculation of this bridge presented November, 1933. and the assumed live load on page no 1.

Assumed live loads, allowable working strengths and other data shall be repeated again in this calculation as below.

Assumed live loads

Uniform load $w = \frac{100,000}{170+l} \leq 500 \text{ kg/m}^2$

where w = Uniform load in kgs per sq meter.
 l = span length in meter

6 ton motor trucks loading and 8 ton Road Roller loading as specified by the Engineer's department of Naimu-sho.

2 rows of motor traffic lanes on roadway with occupied width of 270 cm each; unoccupied space around motor trucks and road roller shall be filled with uniform load specified above. One road roller on one span assumed.

Impact for motor trucks loading

coef = $\frac{20}{60+l}$ where l = loaded length in meter
max impact 30%

No impact for road roller and uniform live load.

Allowable working strengths

Reinforcing bar 1200 kg/cm² for tension
900 " " shear

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Direct compression	35 kg/cm ²
Fibre stress due to bending	45 "
Combined stress direct and bending (Compression member)	35 "
Punching shear of concrete	9 "
Shear of plain concrete	4 "
Bearing	45 "
Bond stress	6 "
Combined direct and bending stresses for Arch ring	45 "

For arch ring considering temperature stress the allowable unit strength can be increased 25%

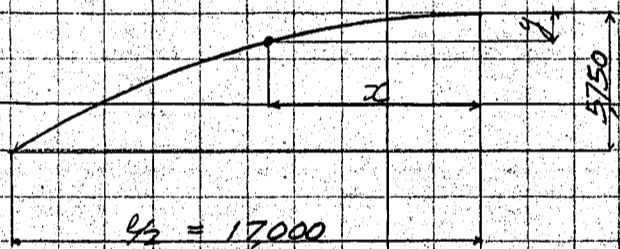
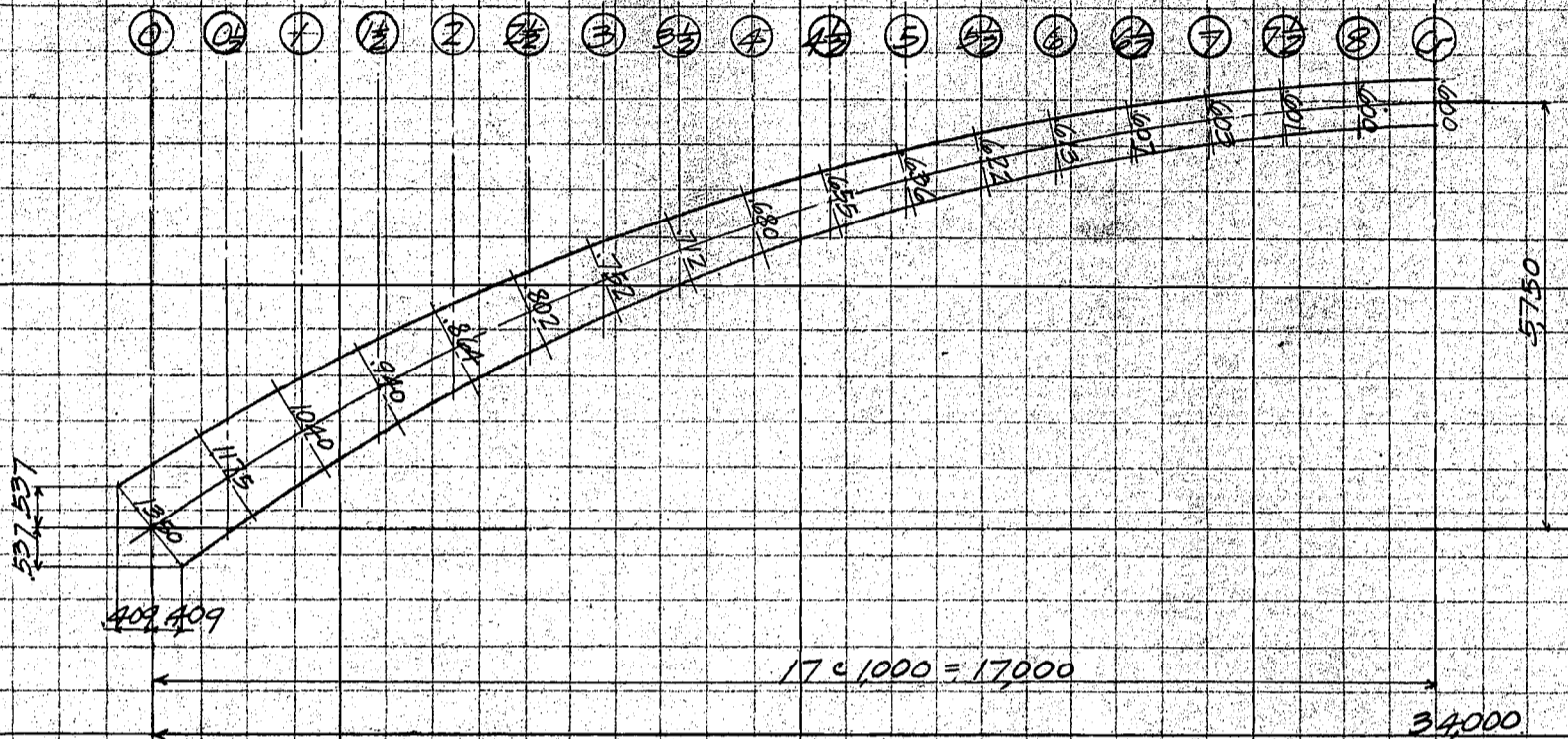
Range of temperature change $\pm 15^\circ\text{C}$ Modulus elasticity = 140,000 kg/cm²

Coefficient of expansion 0.000012

Cross section of bridge and other detailed construction are given on previous calculation papers made for design of substructure.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-ken



Division	x	y	Thickness	ds
Crown	0,000	0,000	0,600	500
8	1,000	0,020	0,600	1,001
7½	2,000	0,080	0,601	1,003
7	3,000	0,180	0,603	1,007
6½	4,000	0,320	0,607	1,012
6	5,000	0,475	0,613	1,019
5½	6,000	0,680	0,622	1,026
5	7,000	0,920	0,636	1,035
4½	8,000	1,200	0,655	1,046
4	9,000	1,520	0,680	1,059
3½	10,000	1,860	0,712	1,072
3	11,000	2,270	0,752	1,086
2½	12,000	2,720	0,802	1,104
2	13,000	3,220	0,864	1,124
1½	14,000	3,770	0,940	1,148
1	15,000	4,400	1,040	1,179
½	16,000	5,025	1,175	1,221
Springing	17,000	5,750	1,350	1,273
				$\frac{S}{L} = 18,765$
				$S = 36,530$

Design of arch ring

Reinforcements 22^{mm} bars 27^{cm} c. to c. = $3,801^{sq. cm}$; $3,704 = 1,408^{sq. cm}$

22^{mm} bars 13.5^{cm} c. to c. = $2 \times 1,408 = 2,816^{sq. cm}$ at springings

Equivalent area of 1 meter strip reinforcements $\frac{1,408 \times 15}{10,000} = 0.021^{sq. m}$ near crown
 $0.042^{sq. m}$ near springing

Division	d	d³	$I_c = \frac{1}{12}d^3$	$(\frac{d}{2} - 0.45)^2$	I_s	$I = I_c + I_s$
Crown	600	2160	0.1800	0.650×0.021	0.0137	0.1937
8	600	2160	0.1800	$0.650 \times "$	0.0137	0.1937
7½	601	2171	0.1809	$0.655 \times "$	0.0138	0.1947
7	603	2193	0.1827	$0.660 \times "$	0.0139	0.1966
6½	607	2236	0.1863	$0.671 \times "$	0.0141	0.2004
6	613	2303	0.1919	$0.686 \times "$	0.0144	0.2063

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Division	d	d^3	$I_c = \frac{1}{2}d^3$	$(\frac{d}{2} - 0.45)^2$	I_s	$I = I_c + I_s$	
5½	622	2406	02005	0708	021	00149	02154
5	636	2573	02144	0745	'	00156	02300
4½	655	2810	02334	0801	'	00168	02502
4	680	3144	02620	0870	'	00183	02803
3½	712	3609	03007	0967	'	00203	03210
3	752	4253	03544	1096	'	00230	03774
2½	802	5158	04298	1267	'	00266	04564
2	864	6450	05375	1498	'	00315	05690
1½	940	8306	06922	1806	042	00759	07681
1	1040	11249	09374	2256	'	00948	10322
½	1175	16222	13518	2948	'	01238	14756
Sp. 0	1350	24604	20503	3969	'	01667	22170

Miscellaneous terms for calculating Ho, Mo and V.

Division	x	x^2	y	y^2	ds	I	$\frac{4y}{I}$	$x \frac{ds}{I}$	$x^2 \frac{ds}{I}$	$y \frac{ds}{I}$	$y^2 \frac{ds}{I}$
Crown	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.000	5.00	0.1937	2.581	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	1.000	1.0000	0.20	0.004	1.001	0.1937	5.168	5.168	5.168	1.03	0.02
7½	2.000	4.0000	0.80	0.064	1.003	0.1947	5.152	10.304	20.608	4.12	0.33
7	3.000	9.0000	1.80	0.324	1.007	0.1966	5.122	15.366	46.098	9.22	1.66
6½	4.000	16.0000	3.20	1.024	1.012	0.2004	5.050	20.200	80.800	16.16	5.17
6	5.000	25.0000	4.75	2.256	1.019	0.2063	4.939	24.695	123.475	23.46	11.14
5½	6.000	36.0000	6.80	4.624	1.026	0.2154	4.763	28.578	171.468	32.39	22.02
5	7.000	49.0000	9.20	8.464	1.035	0.2300	4.500	31.500	220.500	41.40	38.09
4½	8.000	64.0000	1.200	14.400	1.046	0.2502	4.181	33.448	267.584	50.17	60.21
4	9.000	81.0000	1.520	23.104	1.059	0.2803	3.778	34.002	306.018	57.43	87.29
3½	10.000	100.0000	1.860	34.596	1.072	0.3210	3.340	33.400	334.000	62.12	115.55
3	11.000	121.0000	2.270	51.529	1.086	0.3774	2.878	31.658	348.238	65.33	148.30
2½	12.000	144.0000	2.720	73.984	1.104	0.4564	2.419	29.028	348.336	65.80	178.97
2	13.000	169.0000	3.220	103.684	1.124	0.5690	1.975	25.675	333.775	63.60	204.78
1½	14.000	196.0000	3.770	14.2129	1.148	0.7681	1.495	20.930	293.020	56.36	212.48
1	15.000	225.0000	4.400	19.3600	1.179	1.0322	1.142	17.130	256.950	50.25	221.09
½	16.000	256.0000	5.025	25.2506	1.221	1.4756	0.827	13.232	211.712	41.56	208.82
Sp. 0	17.000	289.0000	5.750	33.0625	1.263	2.2170	0.581	9.777	182.09	34.16	192.91
Summary				182.65			59.591	379.091	3448.959	65.656	1608.83

Division	at Crown					Division at 8					Division at 7½				
	x	mx	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$mx \frac{ds}{I}$	$my \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$mx \frac{ds}{I}$	$my \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$mx \frac{ds}{I}$	$my \frac{ds}{I}$		
Crown	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00										
8	1.000	1.00	5.168	5.168	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00						
7½	2.000	2.00	10.304	20.608	8.24	1.00	5.152	10.304	4.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
7	3.000	3.00	15.366	46.098	27.66	2.00	10.244	30.732	18.44	1.00	5.122	15.366	9.22		
6½	4.000	4.00	20.200	80.800	64.64	3.00	15.150	60.600	48.48	2.00	10.100	40.400	32.32		
6	5.000	5.00	24.695	123.475	117.30	4.00	19.756	98.780	93.84	3.00	14.817	74.085	70.38		
5½	6.000	6.00	28.578	171.468	194.33	5.00	23.815	142.890	161.94	4.00	19.052	114.312	129.55		
5	7.000	7.00	31.500	220.500	289.80	6.00	27.000	189.000	248.40	5.00	22.500	157.500	207.00		
4½	8.000	8.00	33.448	267.584	401.38	7.00	29.267	234.136	351.20	6.00	25.086	200.688	301.03		
4	9.000	9.00	34.002	306.018	516.83	8.00	30.224	272.016	459.40	7.00	26.446	238.014	401.98		
3½	10.000	10.00	33.400	334.000	621.24	9.00	30.060	300.600	559.12	8.00	26.720	267.200	496.99		
3	11.000	11.00	31.658	348.238	718.64	10.00	28.780	316.580	653.31	9.00	25.902	284.922	587.98		
2½	12.000	12.00	29.028	348.336	789.56	11.00	26.609	319.308	723.76	10.00	24.190	290.280	657.97		
2	13.000	13.00	25.675	333.775	826.74	12.00	23.700	308.100	763.14	11.00	21.725	282.425	699.55		
1½	14.000	14.00	20.930	293.020	789.06	13.00	19.435	272.090	732.70	12.00	17.940	251.160	676.34		
1	15.000	15.00	17.130	256.950	753.72	14.00	15.988	239.820	703.47	13.00	14.846	222.690	653.22		
½	16.000	16.00	13.232	211.712	664.91	15.00	12.405	198.480	623.35	14.00	11.578	185.248	581.79		
0	17.000	17.00	9.777	182.09	574.68	16.00	8.496	164.32	558.52	15.00	8.215	146.55	542.36		
Summary			379.091	3448.959	7059.76		372.081	3069.868	6403.19		270.239	269.5945	574.768		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-ken

	x	Division at 7				Division at 6½				Division at 6			
		m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T	m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T	m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T
7	300	000	000	000	000								
6½	400	100	50.50	20200	1616	000	000	000	000				
6	500	200	98.78	49390	4692	100	4939	24695	2346	000	000	000	000
5½	600	300	142.99	85734	9717	200	9526	57156	6478	100	4763	28578	3239
5	700	400	180.00	126000	16560	300	13500	94500	12420	200	9000	63000	8280
4½	800	500	209.05	167240	25086	400	16724	133792	20069	300	12543	100344	15052
4	900	600	226.68	204012	34455	500	18890	170010	28713	400	15112	136008	22970
3½	1000	700	233.80	233800	43487	600	20040	200400	37274	500	16700	167000	31062
3	1100	800	23024	253264	52264	700	20146	221606	45731	600	17268	189948	39198
2½	1200	900	217.71	261252	59217	800	19352	232224	52637	700	16933	203196	46058
2	1300	1000	197.50	256750	63595	900	17775	231075	57236	800	15800	205400	50876
1½	1400	1100	164.45	230230	61998	1000	14950	209300	56362	900	13455	188370	50725
1	1500	1200	137.04	205560	60298	1100	12562	188034	55273	1000	11420	171300	50248
½	1600	1300	107.51	172016	54024	1200	9924	158784	49868	1100	9097	145552	45712
0	1700	1400	3934	66878	22621	1300	3653	62101	21005	1200	3372	57324	19389
			223549	7332326	509630		181981	1983677	445412		145463	1656020	382809

	x	Division at 5½				Division at 5				Division at 4½			
		m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T	m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T	m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T
5½	600	000	000	000	000								
5	700	100	4500	31500	4140	000	000	000	000				
4½	800	200	8362	66896	10034	100	4181	33448	5017	000	000	000	000
4	900	300	11334	102006	17228	200	7556	68004	11485	100	3778	34002	5743
3½	1000	400	13360	133600	24850	300	10020	100200	18637	200	6680	66800	12425
3	1100	500	14390	158290	32665	400	11512	126632	26132	300	8634	94974	19599
2½	1200	600	14514	174168	39478	500	12095	145140	32898	400	9676	116112	26319
2	1300	700	13825	179725	44517	600	11850	154050	38157	500	9875	128375	31798
1½	1400	800	11960	167440	45089	700	10465	146510	39453	600	8970	125580	33817
1	1500	900	10278	154170	45223	800	9136	137040	40198	700	7994	119910	35174
½	1600	1000	8270	132320	41557	900	7443	119088	37401	800	6616	103856	33245
0	1700	1100	3091	52547	17773	1000	2810	47770	16158	900	2529	42993	14542
			113884	1352662	372554		87068	1077882	265536		64752	834602	212662

	x	Division at 4				Division at 3½				Division at 3			
		m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T	m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T	m	m ^{ds} / _T	m _x ^{ds} / _T	m _y ^{ds} / _T
4	900	000	000	000	000								
3½	1000	100	3340	33400	6212	000	000	000	000				
3	1100	200	5756	63316	13066	100	2878	31658	6533	000	000	000	000
2½	1200	300	7257	87084	19739	200	4838	58056	13159	100	2419	29028	6580
2	1300	400	7900	102700	25438	300	5925	77025	19079	200	3950	51350	12719
1½	1400	500	7475	104650	28181	400	5980	83720	22545	300	4485	62790	16908
1	1500	600	6852	102780	30149	500	5710	85650	25124	400	4568	68520	20099
½	1600	700	5789	92624	29090	600	4962	79392	24934	500	4135	66160	20778
0	1700	800	2248	38216	12926	700	1967	33439	11310	600	1686	28662	9695
			46617	624770	164801		32260	448940	122684		21243	306510	86779

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

	x	Division at 2 1/2				Division at 2				Division at 1 1/2			
		M	M ^{ds} /I	Mx ^{ds} /I	My ^{ds} /I	M	M ^{ds} /I	Mx ^{ds} /I	My ^{ds} /I	M	M ^{ds} /I	Mx ^{ds} /I	My ^{ds} /I
2 1/2	1200	000	000	000	000								
2	1300	100	19.75	257.65	6360	000	000	000	000				
1 1/2	1400	200	29.90	418.60	112.72	100	14.95	209.30	5636	000	000	000	000
1	1500	300	34.26	513.90	150.74	200	22.84	342.60	100.50	100	11.42	171.50	5025
1/2	1600	400	33.08	529.28	166.23	300	24.81	396.96	124.67	200	16.54	264.64	83.11
0	1700	500	14.05	238.85	80.79	400	11.24	191.08	64.63	300	8.43	143.31	48.47
			131.04	1958.28	574.08		738.4	1139.94	346.16		363.9	579.25	181.83

	x	Division at 1			Division at 1/2				
		M	M ^{ds} /I	Mx ^{ds} /I	My ^{ds} /I	M	M ^{ds} /I	Mx ^{ds} /I	My ^{ds} /I
1	1500	000	000	000	000				
1/2	1600	100	8.27	132.32	415.6	000	000	000	000
0	1700	200	5.62	95.54	323.2	100	2.81	47.77	16.16
			13.89	227.86	738.8		2.81	47.77	16.16

$$\text{Crown thrust } H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{ds}{I} \int m_y \frac{ds}{I} - \int \frac{m ds}{I} \int y \frac{ds}{I}}{2 \left(\int \frac{ds}{I} \int y^2 \frac{ds}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{ds}{I} \right)^2 \right)} = \frac{A}{B} \quad B = 1,055,293.70$$

Loaded Pt	$\int \frac{ds}{I}$	$\int m_y \frac{ds}{I}$	Product	$\int m \frac{ds}{I}$	$\int y \frac{ds}{I}$	Product	A	B	H ₀
Crown	59591	7059.76	420698.158	-3790.91	656.56	2488959.87	1718021.71	1055293.70	1.6280
8	'	6403.19	381572.495	-3220.81	'	2114655.01	1701069.94	'	1.6119
7 1/2	'	5747.68	342509.999	-2702.39	'	1774281.18	1650818.81	'	1.5643
7	'	5096.30	303693.613	-2235.49	'	1467733.31	1569202.82	'	1.4870
6 1/2	'	4454.12	265425.465	-1819.81	'	1194814.45	1459440.20	'	1.3830
6	'	3828.09	228119.711	-1454.63	'	955051.87	1326145.24	'	1.2567
5 1/2	'	3225.54	1922131.54	-1138.84	'	747716.79	1174414.75	'	1.1129
5	'	2655.36	1582355.58	-870.68	'	571653.66	1010701.92	'	0.9577
4 1/2	'	2126.62	1267274.12	-647.52	'	425135.73	842138.39	'	0.7980
4	'	1648.01	982065.64	-466.17	'	306068.58	675997.06	'	0.6406
3 1/2	'	1226.84	731086.22	-322.60	'	211806.26	519279.96	'	0.4921
3	'	867.79	517124.74	-212.43	'	139473.04	377651.70	'	0.3579
2 1/2	'	574.08	342100.01	-131.04	'	86035.62	256064.39	'	0.2426
2	'	346.16	206280.21	-73.84	'	48480.39	157799.82	'	0.1495
1 1/2	'	181.83	108354.32	-36.39	'	23892.22	84462.10	'	0.0800
1	'	73.88	44025.83	-13.89	'	9119.62	34906.21	'	0.0331
1/2	'	16.16	9629.91	-2.81	'	1844.93	7784.98	'	0.0074
0	'	0	0	0	'	0	0	'	0

$$\text{Crown moment } M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int y \frac{ds}{I} + \int m \frac{ds}{I}}{2 \int \frac{ds}{I}} = \frac{C}{D} \quad D = 1191.82$$

Loaded Pt	H ₀	$\int y \frac{ds}{I}$	Product	$\int m \frac{ds}{I}$	C	D	M ₀
Crown	-2.16280	656.56	-2137.76	3790.91	-1653.15	1191.82	+1.3871
8	1.6119	'	-2116.62	3220.81	+1104.19	'	+0.9265
7 1/2	1.5643	'	-2054.11	2702.39	+648.28	'	+0.5439
7	1.4870	'	-1952.61	2235.49	+282.88	'	+0.2374
6 1/2	1.3830	'	-1816.04	1819.81	+37.7	'	+0.032
6	1.2567	'	-1630.20	1454.63	-195.57	'	-0.1641
5 1/2	1.1129	'	-1461.37	1138.84	-322.53	'	-0.2706
5	0.9577	'	-1257.58	870.68	-386.90	'	-0.3246
4 1/2	0.7980	'	-1047.87	647.52	-400.35	'	-0.3359
4	0.6406	'	-841.18	466.17	-375.01	'	-0.3147

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Suitama-Kin

Loaded Pt	Ho	$\int y \frac{d^3}{I}$	Product	$\int M \frac{d^3}{I}$	C	D	M ₀	
3½	-2	4858	65050	-63791	32260	-21531	119182	-2646
3		3579		-46997	21243	-25754		-2161
2½		2426		-31856	13104	-18752		-1573
2		1495		-19631	7384	-12247		-1028
1½		800		-10505	3639	-6866		-0576
1		4331		-4346	1389	-2957		-0248
½		0074		-972	281	-691		-0058
0		0		0	0	0		0

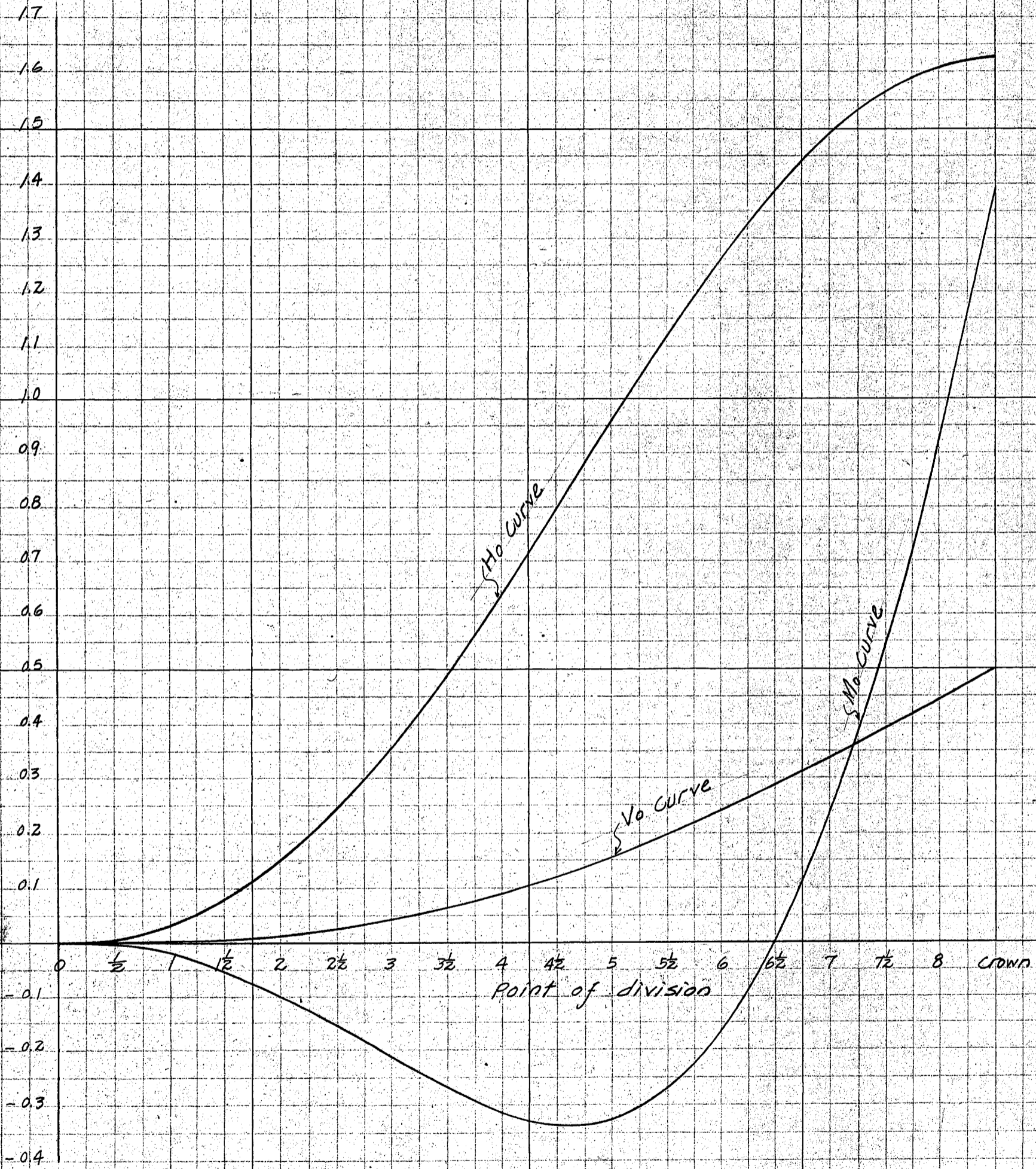
$$\text{Crown shear } V_0 = \frac{\int Mx \frac{d^3}{I}}{2 \int x^2 \frac{d^3}{I}} = \frac{E}{F}$$

Vertical shear at crown

Loaded Pt	E	F	V ₀	1-V ₀
Crown	34489.59	68979.18	5000	5000
8	30698.68		4450	5550
7½	26959.45		3908	6092
7	23323.26		3381	6619
6½	19836.77		2876	7124
6	16500.20		2401	7599
5½	13526.62		1961	8039
5	10778.82		1563	8427
4½	8346.02		1210	8790
4	6247.70		906	9094
3½	4489.40		651	9348
3	3065.10		444	9556
2½	1958.28		283	9712
2	1139.94		165	9835
1½	579.25		84	9916
1	227.86		33	9967
½	47.77		7	9993
0	0		0	0

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-ken
Curves for thrust, moment & shear at crown



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Moment at various point for unit load

Let x and y co-ordinates at center of sections

d' level arm of unit load about center of sections, origin at crown.

For left hand sections

$$M_L = M_0 + H_0 y + V_0 x - d'$$

'right' sections

$$M_R = M_0 + H_0 y - V_0 x$$

Moment at various points

Points	Mo	Point 8 $x = 1000$ $y = 020$			Point 7 $x = 3000$ $y = 180$						
		$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R
Crown	+13871	00326	0.5000	1000	+09197	+09197	02930	1.5000	3000	+01801	+01801
8	+9265	00322	0.4450		+14037	+05137	02901	1.3350	2000	+05516	-01184
7½	+5439	00313	0.3908		+09660	+01844	02816	1.1724	1000	+09979	-03469
7	+2374	00297	0.3381		+06052	-00710	02677	1.0143		+15194	-05092
6½	+0032	00277	0.2876		+03185	-02567	02489	0.8628		+11149	-06107
6	-1641	00251	0.2401		+01011	-03791	02262	0.7203		+07824	-06582
5½	-2706	00223	0.1961		-00522	-04444	02003	0.5883		+05180	-06586
5	-3246	00192	0.1563		-01491	-04617	01724	0.4689		+03167	-06211
4½	-3359	00160	0.1210		-01989	-04409	01436	0.3630		+01707	-05553
4	-3147	00128	0.0906		-02113	-03925	01153	0.2718		+00724	-04712
3½	-2646	00098	0.0651		-01897	-03199	00886	0.1953		+00193	-03713
3	-2161	00072	0.0444		-01645	-02533	00644	0.1332		-00185	-02849
2½	-1573	00049	0.0283		-01241	-01807	00437	0.0849		-00287	-01985
2	-1028	00030	0.0165		-00833	-01163	00269	0.0495		-00264	-01254
1½	-0576	00016	0.0084		-00476	-00644	00144	0.0252		-00180	-00684
1	-0248	00007	0.0033		-00208	-00274	00060	0.0099		-00089	-00287
½	-0058	00001	0.0007		-00050	-00064	00013	0.0021		-00024	-00066
0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

Points	Mo	Point 6 $x = 5000$ $y = 475$			Point 5 $x = 7000$ $y = 920$						
		$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R
Crown	+13871	07733	2.5000	5000	-03396	-03396	14978	3.5000	7000	-06151	-06151
8	+9265	07657	2.2250	4000	-00828	-05328	14829	3.1150	6000	-04756	-07056
7½	+5439	07430	1.9540	3000	+02409	-06671	14392	2.7356	5000	-02813	-07525
7	+2374	07063	1.6905	2000	+06342	-07468	13680	2.3667	4000	-00279	-07613
6½	+0032	06569	1.4380	1000	+10981	-07779	12724	2.0132	3000	+02888	-07376
6	-1641	05969	1.2005		+16333	-07677	11562	1.6807	2000	+06728	-06886
5½	-2706	05286	0.9805		+12385	-07225	10239	1.3727	1000	+11260	-06194
5	-3246	04549	0.7815		+09118	-06512	08811	1.0941		+16506	-05376
4½	-3359	03791	0.6050		+06482	-05618	07342	0.8470		+12453	-04487
4	-3147	03043	0.4530		+04426	-04634	05894	0.6342		+09089	-03595
3½	-2646	02337	0.3255		+02946	-03564	04527	0.4557		+06438	-02676
3	-2161	01700	0.2220		+01759	-02681	03293	0.3108		+04240	-01976
2½	-1573	01152	0.1415		+00994	-01836	02232	0.1981		+02640	-01322
2	-1028	00710	0.0825		+00507	-01143	01375	0.1155		+01502	-00808
1½	-0576	00380	0.0420		+00224	-00616	00736	0.0588		+00748	-00428
1	-0248	00157	0.0165		+00074	-00256	00305	0.0231		+00288	-00174
½	-0058	00035	0.0035		+00012	-00058	00068	0.0049		+00059	-00039
0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Points Mo	Point 4 x=9000 y=1520					Point 3 x=11000 y=2270				
	Ho y	Vo x	d'	ML	MR	Ho y	Vo x	d'	ML	MR
Crown+13871	2.4746	4.5000	9000	-0.6383	-0.6383	3.6956	5.5000	11000	-0.4173	-0.4173
8 +9265	2.4501	4.0050	8000	-0.6184	-0.6284	3.6590	4.8950	10000	-0.5195	-0.3095
7½ +5439	2.3777	3.5172	7000	-0.5612	-0.5956	3.5510	4.2988	9000	-0.6063	-0.2039
7 +2374	2.2602	3.0429	6000	-0.4595	-0.5453	3.3755	3.7191	8000	-0.6680	-0.1062
6½ +0032	2.1022	2.5884	5000	-0.3062	-0.4840	3.1394	3.1636	7000	-0.6938	-0.0210
6 -1641	1.9102	2.1609	4000	-0.0930	-0.4148	2.8527	2.6411	6000	-0.6703	+0.0475
5½ -2706	1.6916	1.7649	3000	+0.1859	-0.3439	2.5263	2.1571	5000	-0.5872	+0.0986
5 -3246	1.4557	1.4067	2000	+0.5378	-0.2756	2.1740	1.7193	4000	-0.4313	+0.1301
4½ -3359	1.230	1.0890	1000	+0.9661	-0.2119	1.8115	1.3310	3000	-0.1934	+0.1446
4 -3147	0.9737	0.8154		+1.4744	-0.1564	1.4542	0.9966	2000	+0.1361	+0.1429
3½ -2646	0.7480	0.5859		+1.0693	-0.1025	1.1171	0.7161	1000	+0.5686	+0.1364
3 -2161	0.5440	0.3996		+0.7275	-0.0717	0.8124	0.4884		+1.0847	+0.1079
2½ -1573	0.3688	0.2547		+0.4662	-0.0432	0.5507	0.3113		+0.7047	+0.0821
2 -1028	0.2272	0.1485		+0.2729	-0.0241	0.3394	0.1815		+0.4181	+0.0551
1½ -0576	0.1216	0.0756		+0.1396	-0.0116	0.1816	0.0924		+0.2164	+0.0316
1 -0248	0.0503	0.0297		+0.0552	-0.0042	0.0751	0.0363		+0.0866	+0.0140
½ -0058	0.0112	0.0063		+0.0117	-0.0009	0.0168	0.0077		+0.0187	+0.0033
0 0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

Points Mo	Point 2 x=13000 y=3220					Point 1 x=15000 y=4400				
	Ho y	Vo x	d'	ML	MR	Ho y	Vo x	d'	ML	MR
Crown+13871	5.2422	6.5000	13000	+0.1293	+0.1293	7.1632	7.5000	15000	+1.0503	+1.0503
8 +9265	5.1903	5.7850	12000	-0.0982	+0.3318	7.0924	6.6750	14000	+0.6939	+1.3439
7½ +5439	5.0370	5.0804	11000	-0.3387	+0.5005	6.8829	5.8620	13000	+0.2888	+1.5648
7 +2374	4.7881	4.3953	10000	-0.5792	+0.6302	6.5428	5.0715	12000	-0.1483	+1.7087
6½ +0032	4.4533	3.7388	9000	-0.8047	+0.7177	6.0852	4.3140	11000	-0.5976	+1.7744
6 -1641	4.0466	3.1213	8000	-0.9962	+0.7612	5.5295	3.6015	10000	-1.0331	+1.7639
5½ -2706	3.5835	2.5493	7000	-1.1378	+0.7636	4.8968	2.9415	9000	-1.4323	+1.6847
5 -3246	3.0838	2.0319	6000	-1.2089	+0.7273	4.2139	2.3445	8000	-1.7662	+1.5448
4½ -3359	2.5696	1.5730	5000	-1.1933	+0.6607	3.5112	1.8150	7000	-2.0097	+1.3603
4 -3147	2.0627	1.1778	4000	-1.0742	+0.5702	2.8186	1.3590	6000	-2.1371	+1.1449
3½ -2646	1.5846	0.8463	3000	-0.8337	+0.4737	2.1652	0.9765	5000	-2.1229	+0.9241
3 -2161	1.1524	0.5772	2000	-0.4865	+0.3591	1.5748	0.6660	4000	-1.9753	+0.6927
2½ -1573	0.7812	0.3679	1000	-0.0082	+0.2560	1.0674	0.4245	3000	-1.6654	+0.4856
2 -1028	0.4814	0.2145		+0.5931	+0.1641	0.6578	0.2475	2000	-1.1975	+0.3075
1½ -0576	0.2576	0.1092		+0.3092	+0.0908	0.3520	0.1260	1000	-0.5796	+0.1684
1 -0248	0.1066	0.0429		+0.1247	+0.0389	0.1456	0.0495		+0.1703	+0.0713
½ -0058	0.0238	0.0091		+0.0271	+0.0089	0.0326	0.0105		+0.0373	+0.0163
0 0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

JIUN MASUDA
CONSULTING ENGINEER
SHOWA BLDG, TOKYO

MADE BY M. Jinda DATE 8-10-18 FILE NO _____
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CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

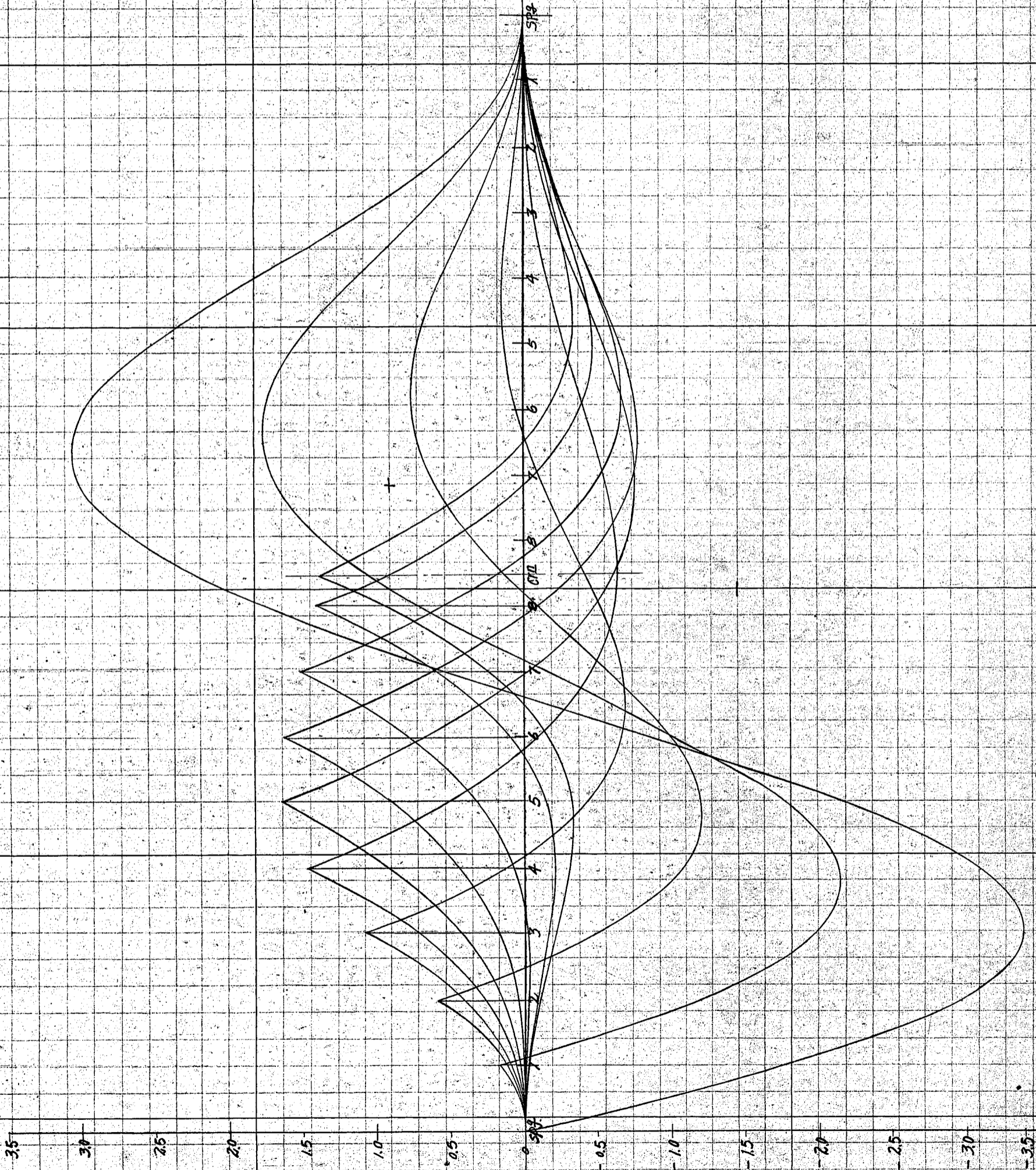
Points Mo	Springing		X = 17,000 Y = 5,750		
	HoY	VoX	d	ML	MR
Crown +13871	9.3610	8.5000	17000	+22481	+22481
8 + 9265	9.2684	7.5650	16000	+17599	+26299
7½ + 5439	8.9947	6.6436	15000	+11822	+28950
7 + 2374	8.5503	5.7477	14000	+05354	+30400
6½ + 0032	7.9523	4.8892	13000	-01553	+30663
6 - 1641	7.2260	4.0817	12000	-08364	+29802
5½ - 2706	6.3992	3.3337	11000	-15377	+27949
5 - 3246	5.5068	2.6571	10000	-21607	+25251
4½ - 3359	4.5885	2.0570	9000	-26904	+21956
4 - 3147	3.6835	1.5402	8000	-30910	+18286
3½ - 2646	2.8296	1.1067	7000	-33283	+14583
3 - 2161	2.0579	0.7548	6000	-34034	+10870
2½ - 1573	1.3950	0.4817	5000	-32812	+07566
2 - 1028	0.8596	0.2805	4000	-29627	+04763
1½ - 0576	0.4600	0.1428	3000	-24548	+02596
1 - 0248	0.1903	0.0561	2000	-17784	+01094
½ - 0058	0.0426	0.0119	1000	-09313	+00249
0 0	0	0	0	0	0

JIUN MASUDA
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Bldg, TOKYO
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CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken
Influence diagram



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of minami-Bashi for Saitama - Ken

point of division				vol. m ³				wt.
Crown	600	500	4,300	= 1,290	2,400	=	3,100	
8	601	1,000	'	= 2,584	'	=	6,200	
7½	603	1,000	'	= 2,593	'	=	6,200	
7	607	1,000	'	= 2,610	'	=	6,300	
6½	614	1,000	'	= 2,640	'	=	6,300	
6	624	1,000	'	= 2,683	'	=	6,400	
5½	638	1,000	'	= 2,743	'	=	6,600	
5	656	1,000	'	= 2,821	'	=	6,800	
4½	681	1,000	'	= 2,928	'	=	7,000	
4	715	1,000	'	= 3,075	'	=	7,400	
3½	760	1,000	'	= 3,268	'	=	7,800	
3	817	1,000	'	= 3,513	'	=	8,400	
2½	889	1,000	'	= 3,823	'	=	9,200	
2	978	1,000	'	= 4,205	'	=	10,100	
1½	1,088	1,000	'	= 4,678	'	=	11,200	
1	1,238	1,000	'	= 5,323	'	=	12,800	
½	1,453	1,000	'	= 6,248	'	=	15,000	
0	1,650	500	'	= 3,548	'	=	8,500	
				60,573 m ³			145,300 Kgs	

Summary for dead load (See sheet no. 16)

Division	Crown	8	7½	7	6½	6	5½	5	4½	4	3½
Deck	2,917	6,311	6,313	8,798	0	10,759	0	12,607	0	12,020	0
Arch ring	3,100	6,200	6,200	6,300	6,300	6,400	6,600	6,800	7,000	7,400	7,800
	6,017	12,511	12,513	15,098	6,300	17,159	6,600	19,407	7,000	19,420	7,800
For Round											
Number	6,000	12,500	12,500	15,100	6,300	17,200	6,600	19,400	7,000	19,400	7,800

Division	3	2½	2	1½	1	½	0
Deck	13,260	0	14,780	0	16,560	0	15,119
Arch ring	8,400	9,200	10,100	11,200	12,800	15,000	8,500
	21,660	9,200	24,880	11,200	29,360	15,000	23,619
For Round							
Number	21,700	9,200	24,900	11,200	29,400	15,000	23,600

Dead Load moments at various panel points

	Crown				Crown		
	Load	M ₀	M		Load	M ₀	M
Crown	6000	+1,3871	+8,323	1½	11,200	-0,576	-645
8	12,500	+9,265	+11,581	1	29,400	-0,248	-729
7½	12,500	+5,439	+6,799	½	15,000	-0,058	-87
7	15,100	+2,374	+3,585	0	23,600	0	0
6½	6,300	+0,032	+70				+30,308
6	17,200	-1,641	-2,823				-31,583
5½	6,600	-2,706	-1,786				-1,275
5	19,400	-3,246	-6,297				2
4½	7,000	-3,359	-2,351				-2,550 Kgs
4	19,400	-3,147	-6,105				
3½	7,800	-2,646	-2,064				
3	21,700	-2,161	-4,689				
2½	9,200	-1,573	-1,447				
2	24,900	-1,028	-2,560				

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CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Pt. of divi.	Load	Point 8		Point 7		Point 6		Point 5	
		Munit	M	Munit	M	Munit	M	Munit	M
0	23600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1/2	15000	-0050	-80	-0024	-40	+0012	+20	+0059	+90
1	29400	-0208	-610	-0089	-260	+0074	+220	+0288	+850
1 1/2	11200	-0476	-530	-0180	-200	+0224	+250	+0748	+840
2	24900	-0833	-2070	-0264	-660	+0507	+1260	+1502	+3740
2 1/2	9200	-1241	-1140	-0287	-260	+0994	+910	+2640	+2430
3	21700	-1645	-3570	-0185	-400	+1759	+3820	+4240	+9200
3 1/2	7800	-1897	-1480	+0193	+150	+2946	+2300	+6438	+5020
4	19400	-2113	-4100	+0724	+1400	+4426	+8590	+9089	+17630
4 1/2	7000	-1989	-1390	+1707	+1190	+6482	+4540	+12453	+8720
5	19400	-1491	-2890	+3167	+6140	+9118	+17690	+16506	+32020
5 1/2	6600	-0522	-340	+5180	+3420	+12385	+8170	+11260	+7430
6	17200	+1011	+1740	+7824	+13460	+16333	+28090	+6728	+11570
6 1/2	6300	+3185	+2000	+11149	+7020	+10981	+6920	+2888	+1820
7	15100	+6052	+9140	+15194	+22940	+6342	+9580	-0279	-420
7 1/2	12500	+9660	+12080	+9979	+12470	+2409	+3010	-2813	-3520
8	12500	+14037	+17550	+5516	+6900	-0828	-1040	-4756	-5950
Crown	12000	+9197	+11040	+1801	+2160	-3396	-4080	-6151	-7380
8	12500	+5137	+6420	-1184	-1480	-5328	-6660	-7056	-8820
7 1/2	12500	+1844	+2300	-3469	-4340	-6671	-8340	-7525	-9410
7	15100	-0710	-1070	-5092	-7690	-7468	-11280	-7613	-11500
6 1/2	6300	-2567	-1620	-6107	-3850	-7779	-4900	-7376	-4650
6	17200	-3791	-6520	-6582	-11320	-7677	-13200	-6886	-11840
5 1/2	6600	-4444	-2930	-6586	-4350	-7225	-4770	-6194	-4090
5	19400	-4617	-8960	-6211	-12050	-6512	-12630	-5376	-10430
4 1/2	7000	-4409	-3090	-5553	-3890	-5618	-3930	-4487	-3140
4	19400	-3925	-7610	-4712	-9140	-4634	-8990	-3595	-6970
3 1/2	7800	-3199	-2500	-3713	-2900	-3564	-2780	-2676	-2090
3	21700	-2533	-5500	-2849	-6180	-2681	-5820	-1976	-4290
2 1/2	9200	-1807	-1660	-1985	-1830	-1836	-1690	-1322	-1220
2	24900	-1163	-2900	-1254	-3120	-1143	-2850	-0808	-2010
1 1/2	11200	-0644	-720	-0684	-770	-0616	-690	-0428	-480
1	29400	-0274	-810	-0287	-840	-0256	-750	-0174	-510
1/2	15000	-0064	-100	-0066	-100	-0058	-90	-0039	-60
0	23600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			+62270		+77250		+95370		+101360
			-64190		-75670		-94490		-98780
			-1920		+1580		+880		+2580

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano - Bashi for Saitama - Ken

Pt. of divi.	Load	Point 4		Point 3		Point 2		Point 1		Springing	
		Munit	M	Munit	M	Munit	M	Munit	M	Munit	M
0	23600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1/2	15000	+0117	+180	+0187	+280	+0271	+410	+0373	+560	-9513	-14270
1	29400	+0552	+1620	+0866	+2550	+1247	+3670	+1703	+5010	-17784	-52280
1 1/2	11200	+1396	+1560	+2164	+2420	+3092	+3460	-5796	-6490	-24548	-27490
2	24900	+2729	+6800	+4181	+10410	+5921	+14770	-11975	-29820	-29627	-73770
2 1/2	9200	+4662	+4290	+7047	+6480	-0082	-80	-16654	-15320	-32812	-30190
3	21700	+7275	+15790	+10847	+23540	-4865	-10560	-19753	-42860	-34034	-73850
3 1/2	7800	+10693	+8340	+5686	+4440	-8337	-6500	-21229	-16560	-32283	-25960
4	19400	+14744	+28600	+1361	+2640	-10742	-20840	-21371	-41460	-30910	-59970
4 1/2	7000	+9661	+6760	-1934	-1350	-11933	-8350	-20097	-14070	-26904	-18830
5	19400	+5378	+10430	-4313	-8370	-12089	-23450	-17662	-34260	-21607	-41920
5 1/2	6600	+1859	+1230	-5872	-3880	-11378	-7510	-14323	-9450	-15377	-10150
6	17200	-0930	-1600	-6703	-11530	-9962	-17130	-10331	-17770	-8564	-14730
6 1/2	6300	-3062	-1930	-6938	-4370	-8047	-5070	-5976	-3760	-1553	-980
7	15100	-4595	-6940	-6680	-10090	-5792	-8750	-1483	-2240	+5354	+8080
7 1/2	12500	-5612	-7020	-6063	-7580	-3387	-4230	+2888	+3610	+11822	+14780
8	12500	-6184	-7730	-5195	-6490	-0982	-1230	+6939	+8670	+17599	+22000
Crown	12000	-6383	-7760	-4173	-5010	+1293	+1650	+10503	+12600	+22481	+27080
8	12500	-6284	-7860	-3095	-3870	+3318	+4150	+13439	+16800	+26299	+32870
7 1/2	12500	-5956	-7450	-2039	-2550	+5005	+6260	+15648	+19560	+28950	+36190
7	15100	-5453	-8230	-1062	-1600	+6302	+9520	+17087	+25800	+30400	+45900
6 1/2	6300	-4840	-3050	-0210	-130	+7177	+4520	+17744	+11180	+30663	+19320
6	17200	-4148	-7130	+0475	+820	+7612	+13090	+17639	+30340	+29802	+51260
5 1/2	6600	-3439	-2270	+0986	+650	+7636	+5040	+16847	+11120	+27949	+18450
5	19400	-2756	-5350	+1301	+2520	+7273	+14110	+15448	+29970	+25251	+48990
4 1/2	7000	-2119	-1480	+1446	+1010	+6607	+4620	+13603	+9520	+21956	+15370
4	19400	-1564	-3030	+1429	+2770	+5702	+11060	+11449	+22210	+18286	+35470
3 1/2	7800	-1025	-800	+1364	+1060	+4737	+3690	+9241	+7210	+14583	+11370
3	21700	-0717	-1560	+1079	+2340	+3591	+7790	+6927	+15030	+10870	+23590
2 1/2	9200	-0432	-400	+0821	+760	+2560	+2360	+4856	+4470	+7566	+6960
2	24900	-0241	-600	+0551	+1370	+1041	+4090	+3075	+7660	+4763	+11860
1 1/2	11200	-0116	-130	+0316	+350	+0908	+1020	+1684	+1890	+2596	+2910
1	29400	-0042	-120	+0140	+410	+0389	+1140	+0713	+2100	+1094	+3220
1/2	15000	-0009	-10	+0033	+50	+0089	+130	+0163	+240	+0249	+370
0	23600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			+85600		+66870		+116550		+245550		+436040
			-82450		-66820		-113700		-234060		-444390
			+3150		+50		+2850		+11490		-8350

Dead Load thrust at several panel points.

Point	Load	Hmunit	Ho	Point	Load	Hmunit	Ho
Crown	6000	16280	9770	3	21700	3579	7760
8	12500	16119	20130	2 1/2	9200	2426	2230
7 1/2	12500	15643	19550	2	24900	1495	3720
7	15100	14870	22450	1 1/2	11200	0800	900
6 1/2	6300	13830	8720	1	29400	0331	970
6	17200	12567	21610	1/2	15000	0074	110
5 1/2	6600	11129	7340	0	23600	0	0
5	19400	9577	18570		264800		165680
4 1/2	7000	7980	5580				2
4	19400	6406	12430				331360 kg.
3 1/2	7800	4921	3840				

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minans-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Point	Ho	cos θ	Normal thrust	Vertical shear	sin θ	Normal T	Total N.T.
Crown	33,360	1.000	= 33,360	0	0	= 0	33,360
8	'	.999	= 33,000	12,250	.035	= 430	33,430
7	'	.995	= 33,000	38,550	.105	= 4,050	33,4050
6	'	.984	= 32,600	61,000	.181	= 11,040	33,7040
5	'	.967	= 32,050	85,900	.255	= 21,900	34,2400
4	'	.945	= 31,300	112,300	.327	= 36,700	34,9700
3	'	.916	= 30,350	140,650	.400	= 56,300	35,9800
2	'	.882	= 29,200	173,150	.471	= 81,500	37,3700
1	'	.841	= 27,800	211,500	.542	= 114,600	39,3400
Springing	'	.793	= 26,280	264,800	.609	= 161,200	42,4000

Summary of Dead Load stresses

	Crown	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Springing
Moment	-2,550	-1,920	+1,580	+880	+2,580	+3,150	+50	+2,850	+11,490	-8,350
Normal T.	33,360	33,430	33,4050	33,7040	34,2400	34,9700	35,9800	37,3700	39,3400	42,4000
Eccentricity	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.008	0.009	-	0.008	0.029	0.020"

Live Load stresses :-

Uniform live load

$$w = \frac{100,000}{170 + 340} = 490 \text{ Kp/m}^2$$

Motor truck loading

$$\text{Impact coefficient} = \frac{20}{60 + 340} = 2.13\%$$

motor truck rear wheel concentration
2.13% impact

$$\begin{aligned} & 2,250 \\ & \underline{480} \\ & 2,730 \text{ Kp} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{front wheel with impact say } 2,730 \div 3 = 910 \text{ Kp}$$

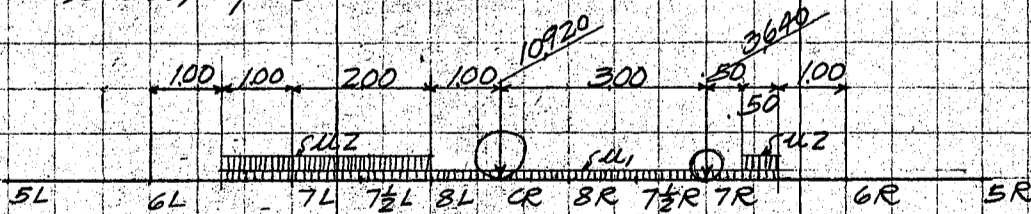
2 motor trucks on arch rib

Rear wheels $4 \times 2,730 = 10,920 \text{ Kp}$
Front wheels $4 \times 910 = 3,640 \text{ Kp}$

Uniform load

side of motor truck $490 \times 0.1 = 50 \text{ Kp/m}$ ----- U1
front + rear of " " $490 \times 5.5 = 2,700 \text{ Kp/m}$
2,650 Kp/m ----- U2

Crown stress, positive moment



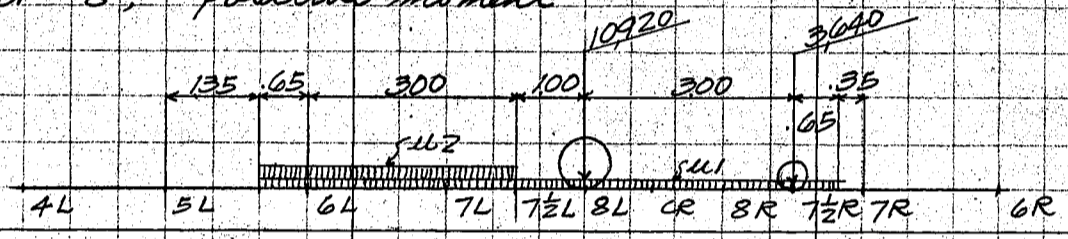
unif. l. U1	13	37	50	50	50	50	50	38	13
" " U1		25						25	
" " U2	660	1,990	2,650						
" " U2		1,325	1,325				828	497	
wheels				10,920			3,640		
	673	3,377	1,375	50	4,531	510			
		2,700	10,970	50					

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust
4L	673	-1641	-110	12567	850
7L	3377	+2374	+800	14870	5020
7½L	2700	+5439	+1470	15643	4220
8L	1375	+9265	+1270	16119	2220
CROWN	10970	+13871	+15200	16280	17850
8R	50	+9265	+50	16119	80
7½R	50	+5439	+30	15643	80
7R	4531	+2374	+110	14870	6740
6R	510	-1641	-80	12567	640
			+18930		37700 Kgp
			-190		
			+18740 Kgm		

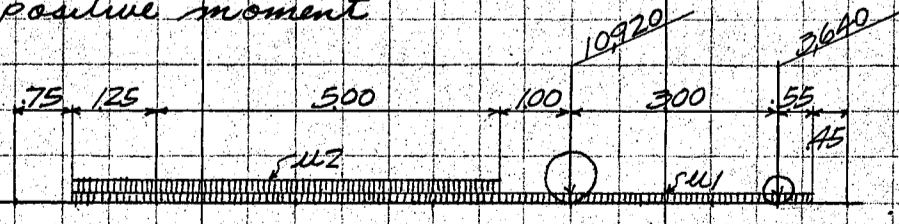
Point 8, positive moment



unif. l. U1	5	29	50	50	50	50	22	11
' U1		50	25				25	
' U2	280	1440	2650	1325				
' U2		2650	1325					
wheels			10920		3640			
	285	4169	4050	10970	50	11		
			1375	50	3687			

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. Shear
5L	285	-1491	-40	9577	270	-1563	-40
6L	4169	+1011	+420	12567	5250	-2401	-1000
7L	4050	+6052	+2450	14870	6020	-3381	-1370
7½L	1375	+9660	+1330	15643	2150	-3908	-540
8L	10970	+14037	+15380	16119	17680	5550	+6080
CROWN	50	+9197	+50	16280	80	5000	+30
8R	50	+5137	+30	16119	80	4450	+20
7½R	3687	+1844	+680	15643	5760	3908	+1440
7R	11	-0710	-	14870	20	3381	-
			+20340		37310 Kgp		+7570
			-40				-2970
			+20300 Kgm				+4600 Kgp

Point 7, positive moment



2L	3L	4L	5L	6L	7L	7½L	8L	CR	8R
unif. l. U1	20	43	100	100	50	50	50	25	
' U1		50			25		20	8	
' U2	1035	2278		1990	660				
' U2		2650	5300	2650					
wheels				10920		3640			
	1055	5021	5400	4740	11655	50	8		
					50	3685			

Normal Thrust
 $37310 \cdot 999 = 37300$
 $4600 \cdot 035 = 160$
37460 Kgp

JIUN MASUDA
CONSULTING ENGINEER
1-1-1 BLDG, TOKYO
SHOWA

MADE BY M Jinda DATE 8-10-20 FILE NO. _____
CHECKED BY HJ DATE 8-11-5 PAGE NO. 17

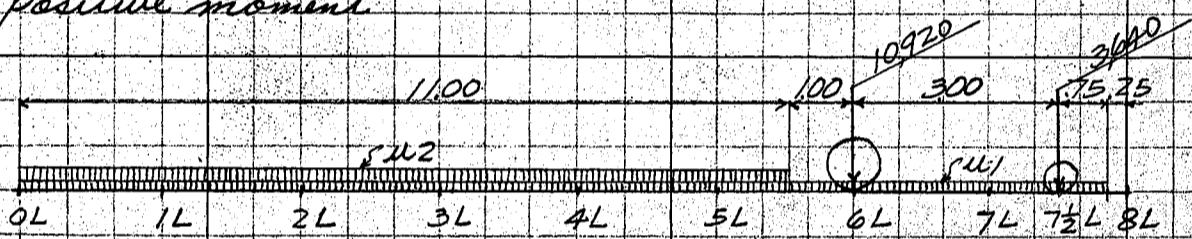
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano - Bashi for Saitama - Ken

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. Shear
3L	1055	- 0185	- 20	3579	380	- 0444	- 50
4L	5021	+ 0724	+ 360	6406	3220	- 0906	- 460
5L	5400	+ 3167	+ 1710	9577	5170	- 1563	- 840
6L	4740	+ 7824	+ 3710	12567	5950	- 2401	- 1140
7L	11655	+ 15194	+ 17710	14870	17340	6619	+ 7710
7½L	50	+ 9979	+ 50	15643	80	6092	+ 30
8L	50	+ 5516	+ 30	16119	80	5550	+ 30
CROWN	3685	+ 1801	+ 660	16280	6000	5000	+ 1840
8R	8	- 1184	-	16119	10	4450	-
				+24,230	38,230 kgp		+9,610
				- 20			- 2490
				+ 24,210 kgp			+ 7,120 kgp

Normal thrust $38,230 \times 995 = 38,050$
 $7,120 \times 105 = 750$
 38,800 kgp

Point 6, positive moment



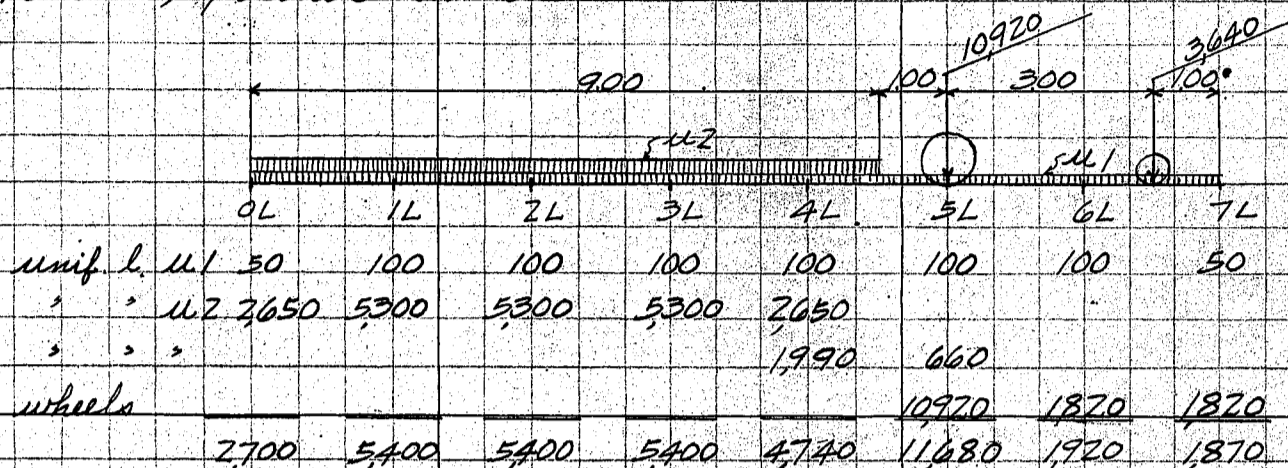
	0L	1L	2L	3L	4L	5L	6L	7L	7½L	8L
unif. l u1	50	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	25	
' ' u1								25	25	14
' ' u2	2650	5300	5300	5300	5300	2650				
' ' u2						1990	660			
wheels							10920		3640	
	2700	5400	5400	5400	5400	4740	11680	75	14	
									3690	

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. Shear
0L	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	5400	+ 0074	+ 40	0331	180	- 0033	- 20
2L	5400	+ 0507	+ 270	1495	810	- 0165	- 90
3L	5400	+ 1759	+ 950	3579	1930	- 0444	- 240
4L	5400	+ 4426	+ 2390	6406	3460	- 0906	- 490
5L	4740	+ 9118	+ 4320	9577	4540	- 1563	- 740
6L	11680	+ 16333	+ 19080	12567	14690	+ 7599	+ 8880
7L	75	+ 6342	+ 50	14870	110	+ 6619	+ 50
7½L	3690	+ 2409	+ 890	15643	5770	+ 6092	+ 2250
8L	14	- 0828	-	16119	20	+ 5550	+ 10
				+27,990 kgp	31,510 kgp		+ 11,190
							- 1,580
							+ 9,610 kgp

Normal thrust $31,510 \times 984 = 31,000$
 $9,610 \times 181 = 1,740$
 32,740 kgp

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-ken
Point 5, positive moment



	OL	1L	2L	3L	4L	5L	6L	7L
unif. l. u1	50	100	100	100	100	100	100	50
" " u2	2650	5300	5300	5300	2650			
" " "					1990	660		
wheels						10920	1820	1820
	2700	5400	5400	5400	4740	11680	1920	1870

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. Shear
OL	2700	+ 00	+ 0	0	0	0	0
1L	5400	+ .0288	+ 160	.0331	180	-.0033	- 20
2L	5400	+ .1502	+ 810	.1495	810	-.0165	- 90
3L	5400	+ .4240	+ 2290	.3579	1930	-.0444	- 240
4L	4740	+ .9089	+ 4310	.6406	3040	-.0906	- 430
5L	11680	+ 1.6506	+ 19300	.9577	11190	+ .8427	+ 9840
6L	1920	+ .6728	+ 1290	1.2567	2410	+ .7599	+ 1460
7L	1870	- .0279	- 50	1.4870	2780	+ .6619	+ 1240
			+ 28160		22340 Kgs		+ 12540
			- 50				- 780
			+ 28110 Kgm				+ 11760 Kgs

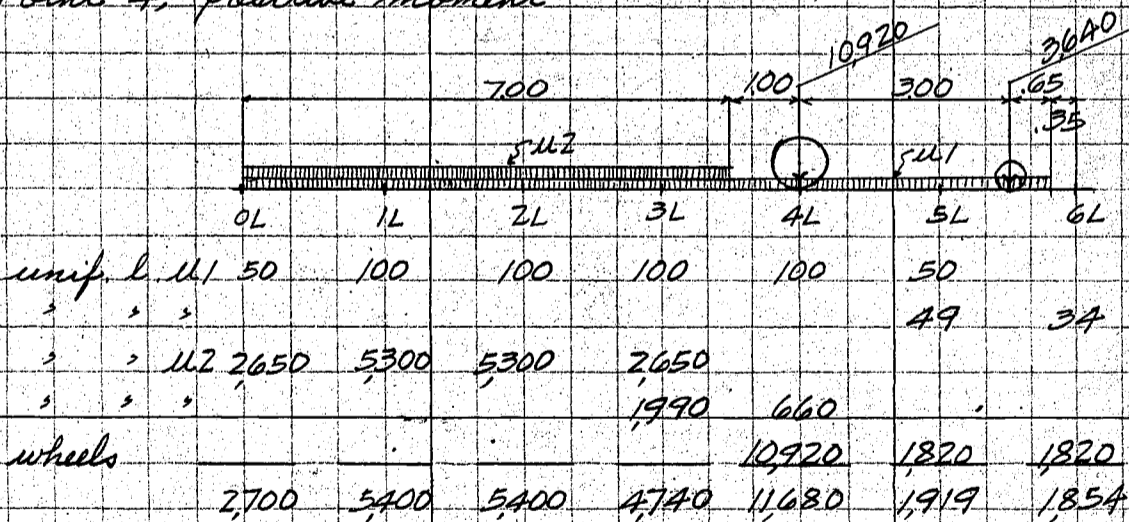
Normal thrust

$$22340 \times .967 = 21600$$

$$11760 \times .255 = 3000$$

$$24600 \text{ Kgs}$$

Point 4, positive moment



	OL	1L	2L	3L	4L	5L	6L
unif. l. u1	50	100	100	100	100	50	
" " "						49	34
" " u2	2650	5300	5300	2650			
" " "					1990	660	
wheels						10920	1820
	2700	5400	5400	4740	11680	1919	1854

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. Shear
OL	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	5400	+ .0552	+ 300	.0331	180	-.0033	- 20
2L	5400	+ .2729	+ 1470	.1495	810	-.0165	- 90
3L	4740	+ .7275	+ 3450	.3579	1700	-.0444	- 210
4L	11680	+ 1.4744	+ 17230	.6406	7480	+ .9094	+ 10620
5L	1919	+ .5378	+ 1030	.9577	1840	+ .8427	+ 1620
6L	1854	- .0930	- 170	1.2567	2330	+ .7599	+ 1410
			+ 23480		14340 Kgs		+ 13660
			- 170				- 320
			+ 23310 Kgm				+ 13340 Kgs

Normal thrust

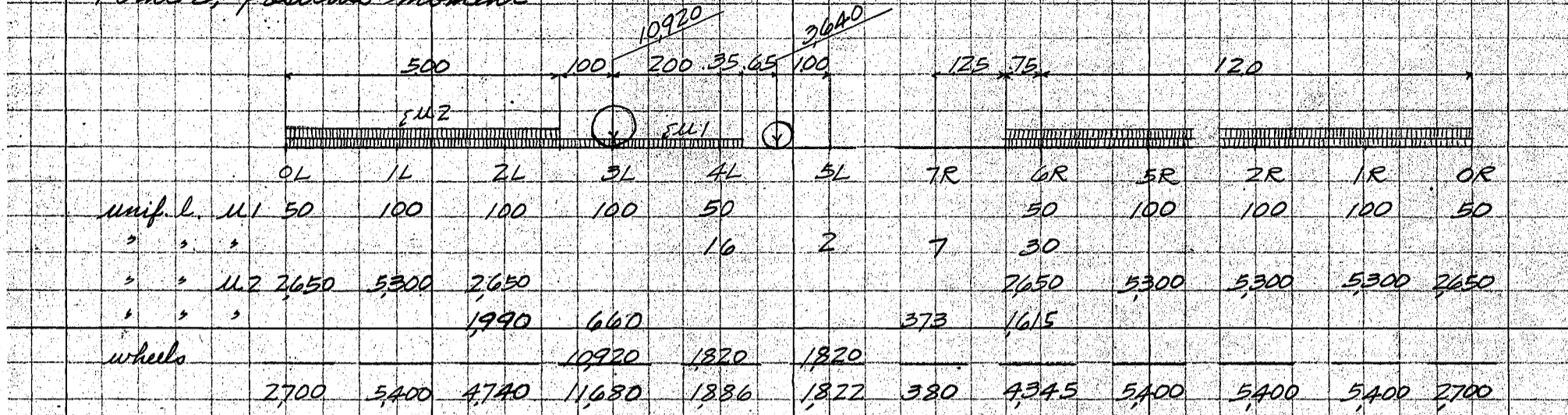
$$14340 \times .945 = 13550$$

$$13340 \times .327 = 4360$$

$$17910 \text{ Kgs}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken
Point 3, positive moment



	OL	1L	2L	3L	4L	5L	7R	6R	5R	2R	1R	OR
unif. l.	U1	50	100	100	100	50		50	100	100	100	50
"	"				10	2	7	30				
"	U2	2650	5300	2650				2650	5300	5300	5300	2650
"	"			1990	660			1615				
wheels				10920	1820	1820						
	2700	5400	4740	11680	1886	1822	380	4345	5400	5400	5400	2700

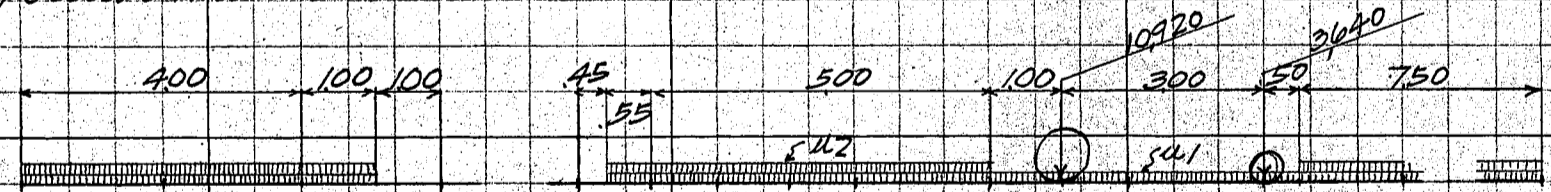
Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H thrust	Vunit	Vert Shear
OL	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	5400	+0866	+470	0331	180	-0033	-20
2L	4740	+4181	+1980	1495	710	-0165	-80
3L	11680	+10847	+12650	3579	4180	+9556	+11160
4L	1886	+1361	+260	6406	1210	+9094	+1710
5L	1822	-4313	-790	9577	1740	+8477	+1520
7R	380	-1062	-40	14870	570	+3381	+130
6R	4345	+0475	+210	12567	5460	+2401	+1040
5R	5400	+1301	+700	9577	5170	+1563	+840
4R	5400	+1429	+770	6406	3460	+0906	+490
3R	5400	+1079	+580	3579	1930	+0444	+240
2R	5400	+0551	+300	1495	810	+0165	+90
1R	5400	+0140	+80	0331	180	+0033	+20
OR	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0

+18000
-830
+17,170 kgs

25,600 kgs
+17,250
-100
+17,150 kgs

Normal thrust
25,600 * 916 = 23,450
17,150 * 400 = 6,860
30,310 kgs

Point 2, positive moment



	OL	1L	2L	3L	8L	U	8R	7R	7R	6R	5R	4R	3R	OR
unif. l.	U1	50	100	50			25	50	50	25	100	100	100	50
"	"			37	13	8	20		50					
"	U2	2650	5300	2650	660		1325	2650	2650	1325	2650		1490	2485
"	"			1990			401	1057		2650			2650	2650
wheels														
	2700	5400	4727	673	409		2700	4050	8210	5460	5460	3640	5230	5235
							2427	2700						2700

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. shear
0L	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	5400	+1247	+670	0331	180	-0033	-20
2L	4727	+5931	+2800	1495	710	-0165	-80
3L	673	-4865	-330	3579	240	+9556	+670
8L	409	-0982	-40	16119	660	+5550	+230
CROWN	2427	+1293	+310	16280	3950	+5000	+1210
8R	2700	+3318	+900	16119	4350	+4450	+1200
7½R	2700	+5005	+1350	15643	4720	+3908	+1050
7R	4050	+6302	+2550	14870	6070	+3381	+1370
6R	8210	+7612	+6250	12567	10320	+2401	+1970
5R	5560	+7273	+4040	9577	5320	+1563	+870
4R	5230	+5702	+2980	6406	3350	+0906	+470
3R	5235	+3591	+1880	3579	1860	+0444	+230
2R	5400	+1641	+890	1495	810	+0165	+90
1R	5400	+0389	+210	0331	180	+0033	+20
0R	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
			+24870		42170 kgs		+9380
			-380				-100
			24490 kgs				+9280 kgs

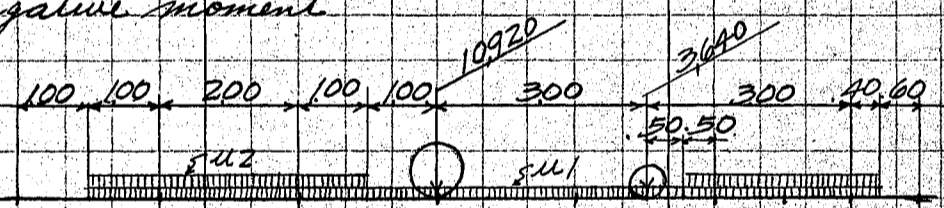
Normal Thrust

$$42,170 \times 882 = 37,200$$

$$9,280 \times 471 = 4,370$$

$$41,570 \text{ kgs}$$

Point 2, Negative moment



	2L	3L	4L	5L	6L	7L	7½L	8L	C
unif. l.	11.13	37				25	50	25	
"	"	50	100	100	100	50	16	4	
"	11.2	660	1990	2650		1325		1325	
"	"	2650	1990	660	166	1159	2650	212	
"	"							848	
wheels			10920	1820	1820				
	673	4727	4740	11680	2086	4379	2214		

Point	Load	Munit	Moment	Hunit	H Thrust	Vunit	Vert. shear
2L	673	+5931	+400	1495	100	9835	660
3L	4727	-4865	-2300	3579	1690	9556	4520
4L	4740	-10742	-5090	6406	3040	9094	4310
5L	11680	-12089	-14130	9577	11200	8427	9850
6L	2086	-9962	-2080	12567	2630	7599	1580
7L	4379	-5792	-2540	14870	6510	6619	2900
7½L	2700	-3387	-910	15643	4720	6092	1640
8L	2214	-0982	-770	16119	3570	5550	1230
Crown	216	+1293	+30	16280	350	5000	110
			-27270		33310 kgs		26800 kgs
			+430				
			-26840 kgs				

Normal thrust

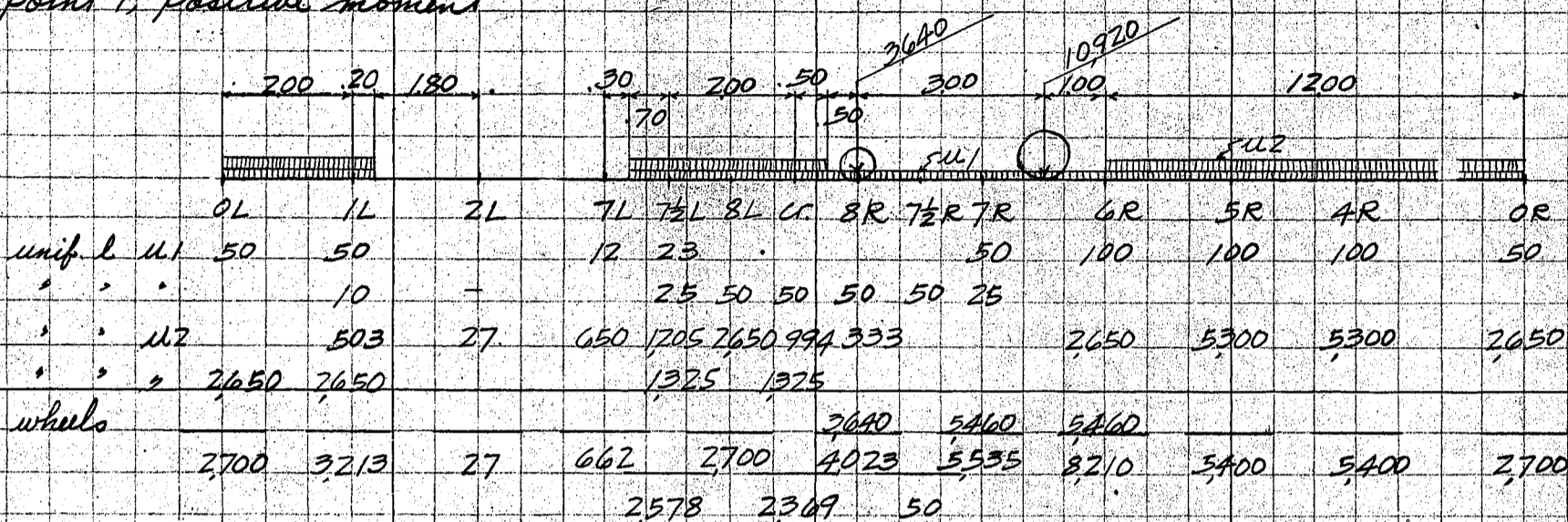
$$33,310 \times 882 = 29,400$$

$$26,800 \times 471 = 12,620$$

$$42,020 \text{ kgs}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-ken
point 1, positive moment



Point	Load	M unit	Moment	H unit	H Thrust	V unit	Vert. Shear
0L	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	3213	+1703	+550	0331	110	9967	3200
2L	27	-11975	-30	1495	-	9835	30
7L	662	-1483	-100	14870	980	6619	440
7½L	2578	+2888	+740	15643	4030	6092	1570
8L	2700	+6939	+1870	16119	4350	5550	1500
Crown	2369	+10503	+2490	16280	3860	5000	1180
8R	4023	+13439	+5410	16119	6480	4450	1790
7½R	50	+15648	+80	15643	80	3908	20
7R	5535	+17087	+9460	14870	8230	3381	1870
6R	8210	+17639	+14480	12567	10320	2401	1970
5R	5400	+15448	+8340	9577	5170	1563	840
4R	5400	+11449	+6180	6406	3460	0906	490
3R	5400	+6927	+3740	3579	1930	0444	240
2R	5400	+3075	+1660	1495	810	0165	90
1R	5400	+0713	+390	0331	180	0033	20
0R	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
			+55390		39990 Kgs		15250 Kgs
			-130				
			+55260 kgm				

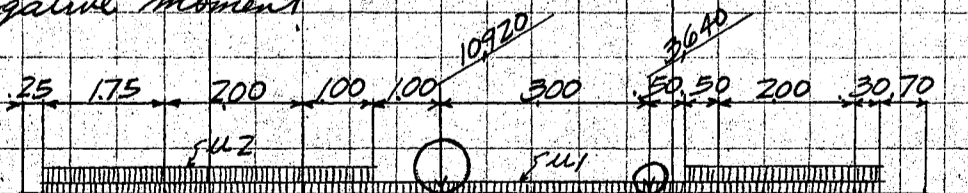
Normal thrust

$$39990 \times .841 = 33620$$

$$15250 \times .542 = 8260$$

$$41880 \text{ Kgs}$$

Point 1, Negative moment



unif. l.	u1	u2	wheels
1L	38		
2L	49		
3L		100	
4L		100	
5L		100	
6L		100	
7L		50	
7½L			
	2030	2610	1990
		2650	660
			166
			1160
			676
			119
			2650
			2650
			10920
			1820
			1820
			5730
			3389
			121
	2068	5359	4740
			11680
			2086
			5730
			3389
			121

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Point	Load	M unit	Moment	H unit	H Thrust	V unit	Vert. Shear
1 L	2068	+ 1703	+ 350	0331	70	9967	2060
2 L	5359	- 11975	- 6420	1495	300	9835	5270
3 L	4740	- 19753	- 9360	3579	1700	9556	4530
4 L	11680	- 21371	- 24950	6406	7480	9094	10620
5 L	2086	- 17662	- 3680	9577	2000	8427	1760
6 L	5730	- 10331	- 5920	12567	7200	7599	4350
7 L	3389	- 1483	- 500	14870	5040	6619	2240
7 1/2 L	121	+ 2888	+ 30	15643	190	6092	70
					- 50,830	24,480 Kgs	
					+ 380		
					- 50,450 kgm	30,900 Kgs	

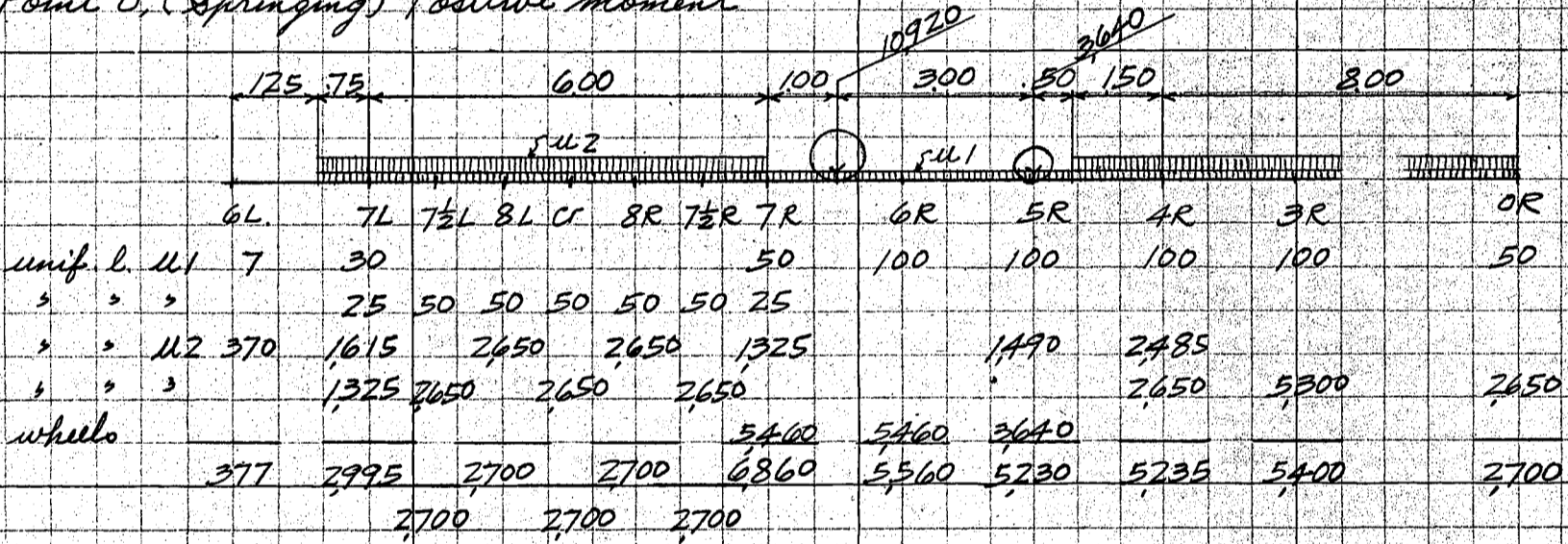
Normal thrust

$24,480 \times .841 = 20,580$

$30,900 \times .542 = 16,750$

$37,330 \text{ Kgs}$

Point O, (Springing) Positive moment



Point	Load	M unit	Moment	H unit	H Thrust	V unit	Vert. Shear
6 L	377	- 8564	- 320	12567	470	7599	290
7 L	2995	+ 5354	+ 1600	14870	4450	6619	1930
7 1/2 L	2700	+ 11822	+ 3190	15643	4220	6092	1640
8 L	2700	+ 17599	+ 4750	16119	4350	5550	1500
Crown	2700	+ 22481	+ 6070	16280	4390	5000	1350
8 R	2700	+ 26299	+ 7100	16119	4350	4450	1200
7 1/2 R	2700	+ 28950	+ 7810	15643	4220	3908	1060
7 R	6860	+ 30400	+ 20850	14870	10200	3381	2320
6 R	5560	+ 29802	+ 16560	12567	6980	2401	1330
5 R	5230	+ 25251	+ 13200	9577	5010	1563	820
4 R	5235	+ 18286	+ 9570	6406	3350	0906	470
3 R	5400	+ 10870	+ 5860	3579	1930	0444	240
2 R	5400	+ 4763	+ 2570	1495	310	0165	90
1 R	5400	+ 1094	+ 590	0331	180	0033	20
0 R	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
					+ 99,720	54,910 Kgs	
					- 320		
					+ 99,400 kgm	14,310 Kgs	

Normal thrust

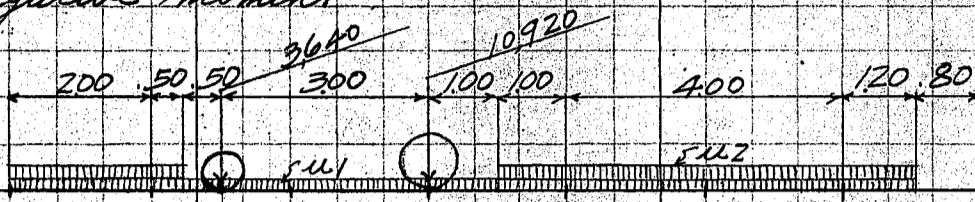
$54,910 \times .793 = 43,550$

$14,310 \times .609 = 8,720$

$52,270 \text{ Kgs}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken
Point O, Negative moment

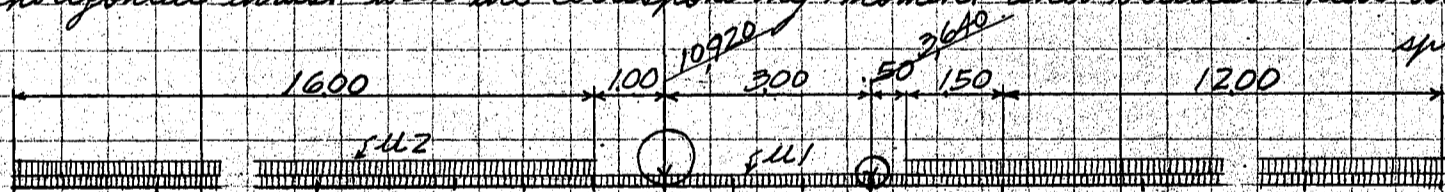


	0L	1L	2L	3L	4L	5L	6L	7L
unif. l. U1	50	100	100	100	100	100	50	
' ' ' U2		2650	2650		660	1990	2650	
' ' ' wheels		1820	1820	10920				
	2700	5730	2086	11680	4740	5400	4968	972

Point	Load	M unit	Moment	H unit	H Thrust	V unit	Vert. Shear
0L	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	5738	-17784	-10200	0331	190	9967	5720
2L	2086	-29627	-6180	1495	310	9835	2050
3L	11682	-34034	-39780	3579	4180	9556	11160
4L	4738	-30910	-14650	6406	3040	9094	4310
5L	5400	-21607	-11670	9577	5170	8427	4550
6L	4968	-8564	-4250	12567	6240	7599	3770
7L	972	+5354	+520	14870	1450	6619	640
			-86730		20580 kgs		32200 kgs
			+520				
			-86210 kgs				

Normal thrust $20580 \times 793 = 16320$
 $32200 \times 609 = 19600$
 35920 kgs

Maximum horizontal thrust with the corresponding moment and vertical shear at springing



	0L	1L	6L	7L	7 1/2 L	8L	8 R	7 1/2 R	7 R	6R	5R	1R	0R
unif. l. U1	50	100	100	75	50	50	50	50	75	100	100	100	50
' ' ' U2		2650	5300	5300	2650	2650		1490	2485				
' ' ' wheels				1325	1325					2650	5300	5300	2650
	2700	5400	5400	4050	1375	50	5705	5235	5400	5400	5400	5400	2700
				2700	10970	50							

Point	Load	M unit	Moment	H unit	H Thrust	V unit	Vert. Shear
0L	2700	0	0	0	0	0	0
1L	5400	-17784	-9600	0331	180	9967	5380
2L	5400	-29627	-16000	1495	810	9835	5310
3L	5400	-34034	-18380	3579	1930	9556	5160
4L	5400	-30910	-16690	6406	3460	9094	4910
5L	5400	-21607	-11670	9577	5170	8427	4550
6L	5400	-8564	-4620	12567	6780	7599	4100
7L	4050	+5354	+2170	14870	6020	6619	2680
7 1/2 L	2700	+11822	+3190	15643	4220	6092	1640
8L	1375	+17599	+2420	16119	2720	5550	760
Crown	10970	+22481	+24650	16280	17860	5000	5490
8 R	50	+26299	+130	16119	80	4450	20

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-ken

7½R	50	+ 28,950	+ 140	15,643	80	3,908	20
7R	5,205	+ 30,400	+ 1,5820	14,870	7,740	3,381	1,760
6R	5,235	+ 29,802	+ 15,600	12,567	6,580	2,401	1,260
5R	5,400	+ 25,251	+ 13,630	9,577	5,170	1,563	840
4R	5,400	+ 18,286	+ 9,870	6,406	3,460	0,906	490
3R	5,400	+ 10,870	+ 5,870	3,579	1,930	0,444	240
2R	5,400	+ 4,763	+ 2,570	1,495	810	0,165	90
1R	5,400	+ 1,094	+ 590	0,331	180	0,033	20
0R	2,700	0	0	0	0	0	0
		+ 96,650			74,680 kgs		44,720 kgs
		- 76,960					
		+ 19,690 kgs					

Temperature stresses

Crown thrust $H_0 = \frac{Ewtl \int \frac{ds}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{ds}{I} \int y^2 \frac{ds}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{ds}{I} \right)^2 \right]}$

where $E = 1400,000,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$
coef. of exp. $w = 0.000012$ for 1°C
variation of temperature $\pm 15^\circ\text{C}$
 $l = \text{span length } 34.00 \text{ meters}$
 $Ewt = 252,000 \text{ kgs}$

For fall of 15°C in temperature

$H_0 = - \frac{252,000 \times 34.00 \times 59,591}{10552937} = -4,840 \text{ kgs}$ for 4.30 meter wide $-4,840 \times 4.30 = -20,800 \text{ kgs}$

$M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int y \frac{ds}{I}}{\int \frac{ds}{I}} = 20,800 \times \frac{65656}{59591} = 22,900 \text{ kgs}$

Temperature stress at various panel points

Panel point	Moment	Normal thrust
8	$M = 22,900 - 20,800 \times 0.20 = +22,480 \text{ kgs}$	$-20,800 \times 999 = -20,780 \text{ kgs}$
7	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 1.80 = +19,160$	$\text{ " } \times 995 = -20,700$
6	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 4.75 = +13,070$	$\text{ " } \times 984 = -20,470$
5	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 9.20 = +3,750$	$\text{ " } \times 967 = -20,120$
4	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 15.20 = -8,700$	$\text{ " } \times 945 = -19,650$
3	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 22.70 = -24,300$	$\text{ " } \times 916 = -19,050$
2	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 32.20 = -44,050$	$\text{ " } \times 882 = -18,350$
1	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 44.00 = -68,000$	$\text{ " } \times 841 = -17,500$
0	$22,900 - \text{ " } \times 57.50 = -96,600$	$\text{ " } \times 793 = -16,500$

Average stress in arch ring

Amount of average stress in arch ring for entire span is only approximate. Average stresses are found by the diagram prepared by Mr. J. Masuda, the same diagrams are published in Concrete Engineer's Hand book by Hool and Johnson's (on page 685).

concrete area at crown .600
Equivalent steel area .021
for 4.30 meter wide $.621 \times 4.30 = 2.67 \text{ sq. meters}$

Thickness ratio = $\frac{\text{depth at springing}}{\text{depth at crown}} = \frac{1350}{600} = 2.25$

Rise ratio = $\frac{5.750}{34.00} = 0.1692$

average stresses

Dead Load stresses $\frac{\text{hor. thrust at crown}}{2.67} = \frac{331,360}{2.67} = 124,200$ $\times .91 = 113,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Live load stresses

Crown	+ moment	37,700	÷ 267	=	14,120	×	88	=	12,420	
Point 8	+ moment	37,310	÷	"	=	13,970	×	88	=	12,300
Point 7	+ moment	38,230	÷	"	=	14,320	×	88	=	12,600
Point 6	+ moment	31,510	÷	"	=	11,810	×	88	=	10,400
Point 5	+ moment	22,340	÷	"	=	8,370	×	88	=	7,360
Point 4	+ moment	14,340	÷	"	=	5,370	×	88	=	4,730
Point 3	+ moment	25,600	÷	"	=	9,590	×	88	=	8,440
Point 2	+ moment	42,170	÷	"	=	15,800	×	89	=	14,080
	- moment	33,310	÷	"	=	12,480	×	91	=	11,360
Point 1	+ moment	39,990	÷	"	=	14,970	×	89	=	13,320
	- moment	24,480	÷	"	=	9,170	×	92	=	8,440
Point 0	+ moment	54,910	÷	"	=	20,570	×	89	=	18,300
	- moment	20,580	÷	"	=	7,700	×	92	=	7,080

For temperature 15°C fall -20,800 ÷ " = -7,790 × 80 = -6,230

Fibre stresses in arch ring

Crown section, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress
Dead Load	+33,360	-2,550	+113,000
Live Load	+37,700	+18,740	+12,420
Rib shortening	-10,100	+11,130	-3,030
	+35,8960	+27,320	+122,390

$122,390 \div 252,000 = 0.486$, $e/c = 0.76$

$e/h = \frac{0.76}{600} = 0.127$, $d/h = \frac{45}{600} = 0.075$

$P_0 = 2P = \frac{2816}{6000} = 0.00469$, $h = 60$, $b = 430$

$K = 160$

$f_c = \frac{358960 \times 160}{60 \times 430} = 22.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 450$

Dead Load	+33,360	-2,550	+113,000
Live Load	+37,700	+18,740	+12,420
Temperature	-20,800	+22,900	-6,230
Rib shortening	-9,600	+10,580	-2,880
	+33,8660	+49,670	+116,310

$116,310 \div 252,000 = 0.462$, $e/c = 1.46$, $e/h = 2.43$

$d/h = 0.075$, $P_0 = 0.00469$, $h = 60$, $b = 430$

$K = 84$, $L = 1078$

$f_c = \frac{49670 \times 100}{1078 \times 430 \times 60^2} = 29.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 450 \times 1.25 = 56.2$

$f_s = 15 \times 29.8 \times (\frac{555}{84 \times 60} - 1) = 44.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Point 8, positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress
Dead Load	+33,430	-1,920	+113,000
Live Load	+37,460	+20,300	+12,300
Rib shortening	-10,070	+10,900	-3,020
	+35,820	+29,280	+122,280

$122,280 \div 252,000 = 0.485$, $e/c = 0.82$, $e/h = 0.82$

$= 0.137$, $d/h = 0.075$, $P_0 = 0.00469$, $h = 60$, $b = 430$

$K = 164$

$f_c = \frac{35820 \times 164}{60 \times 430} = 22.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Dead Load	+33,430	-1,920	+113,000
Live Load	+37,460	+20,300	+12,300
Temperature	-20,780	+22,480	-6,230
Rib shortening	-9,580	+10,360	-2,880
	+33,530	+5,120	+116,190

$116,190 \div 252,000 = 0.461$, $e/c = 1.51$, $e/h = 2.52$

$d/h = 0.075$, $P_0 = 0.00469$, $h = 60$, $b = 430$

$K = 81$, $L = 1098$

$f_c = \frac{51140 \times 100}{1098 \times 430 \times 60^2} = 30.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$f_s = 15 \times 30.1 \times (\frac{555}{81 \times 60} - 1) = 64.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Point 7, positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress
Dead Load	+33,4050	+1,580	+113,000
Live Load	+38,800	+24,210	+12,600
Rib shortening	-10,080	+9,330	-3,030
	+36,2770	+35,120	+122,570

$122,570 \div 252,000 = 0.487$, $e/c = 0.97$, $e/h = 0.97$

$= 0.161$, $d/h = \frac{45}{603} = 0.0746$, $P_0 = \frac{2816}{6030} = 0.00467$

$h = 60.3$, $b = 430$

$K = 1775$

$f_c = \frac{362770 \times 1775}{60.3 \times 430} = 24.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minami-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Dead Load	+ 334050	+ 1580	+ 113000	$116490 \div 252000 = 462$	$ecc = 157$	$e/h = 260$
Live Load	+ 38800	+ 24210	+ 12600	$d/h = 0.746$	$P_0 = 0.0467$	$h = 603$
Temperature	- 20700	+ 19160	- 6230	$K = 790$	$L = 1095$	
Rib shortening	- 9560	+ 8850	- 2880	$f_c = \frac{53800 \times 100}{1095 \times 430 \times 603} = 31.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
	+ 347590	+ 53800	+ 116490	$f_s = 15 \times 31.4 \times \left(\frac{558}{790 \times 603} - 1 \right) = 80.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		

Point 6, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$114340 \div 252000 = 454$	$ecc = 141$	$e/h = 141/613$
Dead Load	+ 337040	+ 880	+ 113000	$d/h = 0.734$	$P_0 = 0.0459$	$h = 613$
Live Load	+ 32740	+ 27990	+ 10400	$K = 1.88$		
Temperature	- 20470	+ 13020	- 6230	$f_c = \frac{340020 \times 1.88}{430 \times 613} = 24.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
Rib shortening	- 9290	+ 5910	- 2830			
	+ 340020	+ 47800	+ 114340			

Point 5, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$111380 \div 252000 = 442$	$ecc = 107$	$e/h = 107/613$
Dead Load	+ 342400	+ 2580	+ 113000	$d/h = 0.708$	$P_0 = 0.0443$	$h = 636$
Live Load	+ 24600	+ 28110	+ 7360	$K = 1.818$		
Temperature	- 20120	+ 3750	- 6230	$f_c = \frac{338000 \times 1.818}{430 \times 636} = 22.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
Rib shortening	- 8880	+ 16600	- 2750			
	+ 338000	+ 36100	+ 111380			

Point 4, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$127100 \div 252000 = 504$	$ecc = 0996$	$e/h = 146/613$
Dead Load	+ 349700	+ 3150	+ 113000	$d/h = 0.662$	$P_0 = 0.0414$	$h = 680$
Live Load	+ 17910	+ 23310	+ 4730	$K = 1.713$		
Temperature	+ 19650	+ 8700	+ 6230	$f_c = \frac{397160 \times 1.713}{430 \times 680} = 23.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
Rib shortening	+ 9900	+ 4390	+ 3140			
	+ 397160	+ 34550	+ 127100			

Point 3, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$130910 \div 252000 = 519$	$ecc = 129$	$e/h = 171.5/613$
Dead Load	+ 359800	+ 50	+ 113000	$d/h = 0.598$	$P_0 = 0.0375$	$h = 752$
Live Load	+ 30310	+ 17170	+ 8440	$K = 1.864$		
Temperature	+ 19050	+ 24300	+ 6230	$f_c = \frac{419060 \times 1.864}{430 \times 752} = 24.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
Rib shortening	+ 9900	+ 12620	+ 3240			
	+ 419060	+ 54140	+ 130910			

Point 2, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$136690 \div 252000 = 542$	$ecc = 215$	$e/h = 248.5/613$
Dead Load	+ 373700	+ 2850	+ 113000	$d/h = 0.521$	$P_0 = 0.0326$	$h = 864$
Live Load	+ 41570	+ 24440	+ 14080	$K = 814$	$L = 1054$	
Temperature	+ 18350	+ 44050	+ 6230	$f_c = \frac{95240 \times 100}{1054 \times 430 \times 864} = 28.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
Rib shortening	+ 9950	+ 23900	+ 3380	$f_s = 15 \times 28.2 \times \left(\frac{819}{814 \times 864} - 1 \right) = 69.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
	+ 443570	+ 95240	+ 136690			

Point 2, Negative moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$115270 \div 252000 = 458$	$ecc = 227$	$e/h = 263/613$
Dead Load	+ 373700	+ 2850	+ 113000	$d/h = 0.521$	$P_0 = 0.0326$	$h = 864$
Live Load	+ 42020	- 26840	+ 11360	$K = 78$	$L = 1065$	
Temperature	- 18350	- 44050	- 6230	$f_c = \frac{88190 \times 100}{1065 \times 430 \times 864} = 25.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
Rib shortening	- 8400	- 20150	- 2860	$f_s = 15 \times 25.8 \times \left(\frac{819}{78 \times 864} - 1 \right) = 33.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$		
	+ 388970	- 88190	+ 115270			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Mimano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Point I, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	
Dead Load	+393,400	+11,490	+113,000	$129,520 \div 252,000 = 514, ecc = 2295, e/h = 221$
Live Load	+41,880	+55,260	+13,320	$d/h = 0.433, P_0 = 0.0542, h = 1040, b = 430$
Rib shortening	+9,000	+35,250	+3,200	$k = 908, L = 1085$
	+444,280	+102,000	+129,520	$f_c = \frac{102,000 \times 100}{1085 \times 430 \times 1040^2} = 70.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$$f_s = 15 \times 70.2 \times \left(\frac{995}{908 \times 1040} - 1 \right) = 10.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Dead Load	+393,400	+11,490	+113,000	$135,910 \div 252,000 = 540, ecc = 373, e/h = 359$
Live Load	+41,880	+55,260	+13,320	$d/h = 0.433, P_0 = 0.0542, h = 1040, b = 430$
Temperature	+17,500	+68,600	+6,230	$k = 623, L = 1186$
Rib shortening	+9,450	+37,000	+3,360	$f_c = \frac{172,350 \times 100}{1186 \times 430 \times 1040^2} = 31.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	+462,230	+172,350	+135,910	

$$f_s = 15 \times 31.3 \times \left(\frac{995}{623 \times 1040} - 1 \right) = 25.15 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Point I, Negative moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	
Dead Load	+393,400	+11,490	+113,000	$112,430 \div 252,000 = 446, ecc = 341, e/h = 328$
Live Load	+37,330	-50,450	+8,440	$d/h = 0.433, P_0 = 0.0542, h = 1040, b = 430$
Temperature	-17,500	-68,600	-6,230	$k = 673, L = 1182$
Rib shortening	-7,800	-30,600	-2,780	$f_c = \frac{138,160 \times 100}{1182 \times 430 \times 1040^2} = 25.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	+405,430	-138,160	+112,430	$f_s = 25.1 \times 15 \times \left(\frac{995}{673 \times 1040} - 1 \right) = 158.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Point O, Positive moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	
Dead Load	+424,000	-8,350	+113,000	$134,630 \div 252,000 = 534, ecc = 2975, e/h = 220$
Live Load	+52,270	+99,400	+18,300	$d/h = 0.333, P_0 = 0.0417, h = 1350, b = 430$
Rib shortening	+8,810	+53,200	+3,330	$k = 897, L = 1055$
	+485,080	+144,250	+134,630	$f_c = \frac{144,250 \times 100}{1055 \times 430 \times 1350^2} = 17.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$$f_s = 15 \times 17.5 \times \left(\frac{1305}{897 \times 1350} - 1 \right) = 20.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Dead Load	+424,000	-8,350	+113,000	$141,020 \div 252,000 = 560, ecc = 481, e/h = 356$
Live Load	+52,270	+99,400	+18,300	$d/h = 0.333, P_0 = 0.0417, h = 1350, b = 430$
Temperature	+16,500	+96,600	+6,230	$k = 609, L = 1126$
Rib shortening	+9,240	+54,100	+3,490	$f_c = \frac{241,750 \times 100}{1126 \times 430 \times 1350^2} = 27.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	+502,010	+241,750	+141,020	

$$f_s = 15 \times 27.4 \times \left(\frac{1305}{609 \times 1350} - 1 \right) = 24.20 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Point O, Negative moment

	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	
Dead Load	+424,000	-8,350	+113,000	$117,180 \div 252,000 = 465, ecc = 3085, e/h = 2285$
Live Load	+35,920	-86,210	+7,080	$d/h = 0.333, P_0 = 0.0417, h = 1350, b = 430$
Rib shortening	-7,670	-49,900	-2,900	$k = 875, L = 1063$
	+452,250	-139,460	+117,180	$f_c = \frac{139,460 \times 100}{1063 \times 430 \times 1350^2} = 16.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$$f_s = 15 \times 16.7 \times \left(\frac{1305}{875 \times 1350} - 1 \right) = 26.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Dead Load	+424,000	-8,350	+113,000	$111,100 \div 252,000 = 441, ecc = 526, e/h = 397$
Live Load	+35,920	-86,210	+7,080	$d/h = 0.333, P_0 = 0.0417, h = 1350, b = 430$
Temperature	-16,500	-96,600	-6,230	$k = 547, L = 1117$
Rib shortening	-7,280	-42,600	-2,750	$f_c = \frac{233,760 \times 100}{1117 \times 430 \times 1350^2} = 26.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	+436,140	-233,760	+111,100	

$$f_s = 15 \times 26.7 \times \left(\frac{1305}{547 \times 1350} - 1 \right) = 30.70 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Minano - Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Deflection of arch ring due to moment

Crown deflection due to dead load

$\int x \frac{ds}{I} = 379091$, $\int xy \frac{ds}{I} = 705976$

$\Delta y = \frac{1}{E} (2M_o \int \frac{x}{I} ds + 2H_o \int xy \frac{ds}{I} - \int mx \frac{ds}{I})$

Point	M _o	H _o	2M _o ∫ x ds/I	2H _o ∫ xy ds/I	- ∫ mx ds/I	Sum	Load	Product
Crown	+13871	16280	+10517	22987	-34490	-986	6000	-5916000
8	+9265	16119	+7025	22759	-30699	-915	12500	-11438000
7½	+5439	15643	+4124	22087	-26959	-748	12500	-9350000
7	+2374	14870	+1800	20996	-23323	-527	15100	-7958000
6½	+0032	13830	+24	19527	-19887	-786	6300	-1807000
6	-1641	12567	-1244	17744	-16560	-60	17200	-1032000
5½	-2706	11129	-2052	15714	-13527	+135	6600	+891000
5	-3246	9577	-2461	13522	-10779	+282	19400	+5471000
4½	-3359	7980	-2547	11267	-8346	+374	7000	+2618000
4	-3147	6406	-2386	9045	-6248	+411	19400	+7979000
3½	-2646	4921	-2006	6948	-4489	+453	7800	+3533000
3	-2161	3579	-1638	5053	-3065	+350	21700	+7595000
2½	-1573	2426	-1193	3425	-1958	+274	9200	+2521000
2	-1028	1495	-779	2111	-1140	+192	24900	+4781000
1½	-0576	0800	-437	1130	-579	+114	11200	+1277000
1	-0248	0331	-188	467	-228	+51	29400	+1499000
½	-0058	0074	-44	104	-48	+12	15000	+180000
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23600	0
								+38339000
								-37496000
								+843000

Deflection $\Delta y = \frac{843000 \times 100}{1400000000 \times 4.30} = 0.014 \text{ cm fall}$

Crown deflection due to temperature

For fall of temperature $\Delta y = \frac{2wtl (\int \frac{ds}{I} \int xy \frac{ds}{I} - \int x \frac{ds}{I} \int y \frac{ds}{I})}{2 [\int \frac{ds}{I} \int y^2 \frac{ds}{I} - (\int y \frac{ds}{I})^2]} = \frac{2wtl \cdot A}{B}$

A = 1,718,021.71

B = 1,055,293.70

A/B = 1.6280

Deflection at crown for 15° fall of temperature

$\Delta y = -2 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 3400 \times 1.6280 \times 100 = -1993 \text{ cm fall}$

Crown deflection due to rib shortening

average stress due to dead load = +113,000

rib shortening = -2,570

temperature 15° fall = -6,230

+104,200

Ratio $104,200 \div 252,000 = 0.414$

$-1993 \times 0.414 = -0.825 \text{ cm fall}$

Deflection due to dead load moment -0.014

temperature 15° fall -1993

rib shortening -0.825

-2.832 cm fall

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design at Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

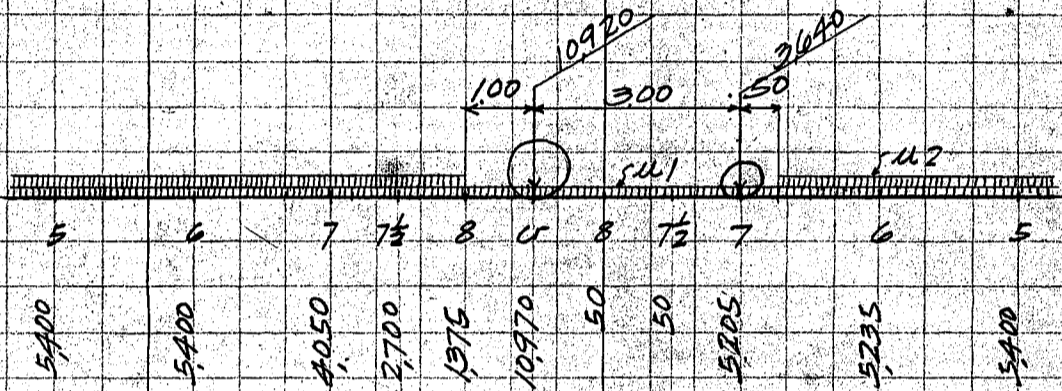
average stress due to dead load = + 113,000
rib shortening = - 2,730
+ 110,270
Ratio $110,270 \div 252,000 = 0.438$
 $- 1.993 \times 0.438 = - 0.873$ fall

Deflection due to dead load moment - 0.014
' ' ' rib shortening - 0.873
- 0.887 fall

Deflection at crown due to live load

Live load thrust

Point	Load	H ₀	Thrust
0	2,700	0	0
1	5,400	0.0331	180
2	5,400	1.495	810
3	5,400	3.579	1,930
4	5,400	6.406	3,460
5	5,400	9.577	5,170
6	5,400	12.567	6,790
7	4,050	14.870	6,020
7½	2,700	15.643	4,220
8	1,375	16.119	2,220
Crown	10,970	16.280	17,860
8	50	16.119	80
7½	50	15.643	80
7	5,205	14.870	7,740
6	5,235	12.567	6,580
5	5,400	9.577	5,170
4	5,400	6.406	3,460
3	5,400	3.579	1,930
2	5,400	1.495	810
1	5,400	0.0331	180
0	2,700	0	0



+M = $38,220 \div 2.67 = 14,310 \times 88 = 12,590$
-M = $36,470 \div 2.67 = 13,660 \times 93 = 12,700$
average thrust for live load = 25,290 kg

average stresses due to live load = 25,290
rib shortening = - 610
24,680 kg

ratio $24,680 \div 252,000 = 0.098$

Deflection due to live load $- 1.993 \times 0.098 = - 0.195$ cm fall

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Estimate of Cost for Minano Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

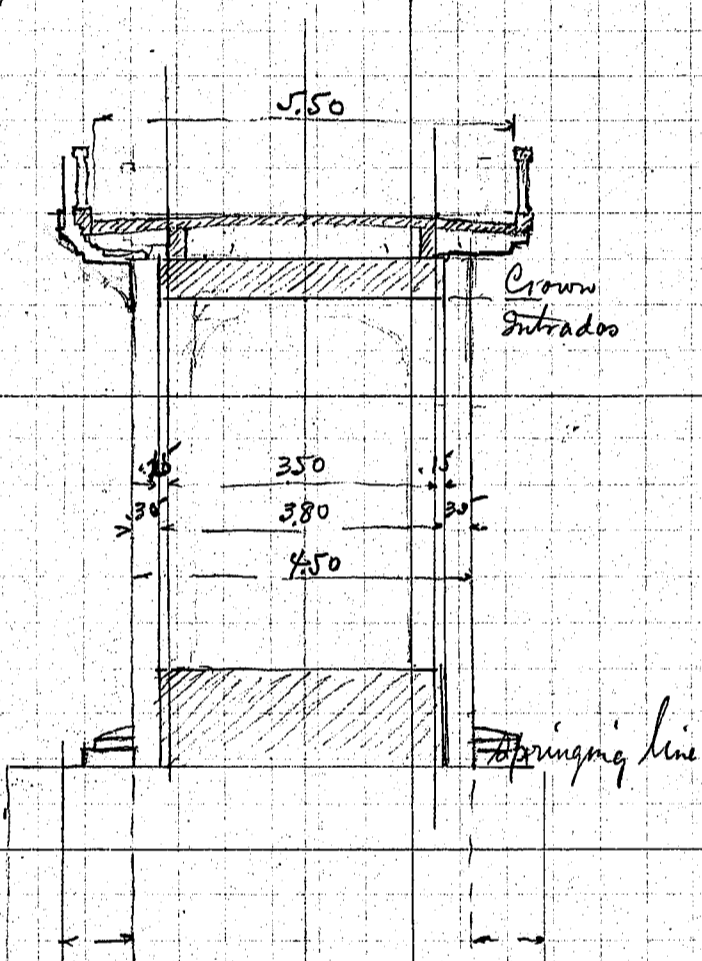
Total length of Bridge

$$\begin{array}{r} 130.31 \\ 23.54 \\ \hline 106.77 \\ 1.50 \\ \hline 108.27 \\ \text{and } 2 \times 4.0 = 8.00 \end{array}$$

between back to back of Pilaster at both ends
about using walls of both abutments.

Clear roadway 5.50 meters
Type of bridge - 3 spans of Granolithic Pavement
Reinforced Concrete arch

General Cross Section of Bridge



Slab span length 2.0 meters.
effective depth required say 12.5 cm
total depth 15.0 cm

Granolithic pavement 5 cm.

Dead load

Granolithic pavement $.05 \times 5.50 = .275$
Slab beam coping
slab $.15 \times 5.50 = .825$
beam $2 \times .30 \times .50 = .300$
coping $2 \times .30 \times .40 = .240$

Cross beam say $.50 \times .30 \times \frac{1600}{2.0} = 1.200$
.450

Cross walls say average 2.0 meters
 $.30 \times 3.5 \times \frac{2.0}{2.0} = 1.050$
3.135

Handrails - weight $3.135 \times 2400 = 7520$ kg per lin meter

$20 \times .80 = 160$

coping extra say .040

$2 \times .20 = .40 \times 2400 = 960$

Dead load Deck
HR $\frac{7520}{8480}$ say 8.500 kg per lin meter

Span length of Arch Ring

span length 3.40 rise 5.75 on neutral axis.

Crown $.50 \times 3.80 = 1.90$

springing $1.15 \times 3.80 = 4.37$

$2) 6.27 = 3.14$ cubic

3.45

weight $3.45 \times 2400 = 8300$ kg per lin meter

Total Dead load

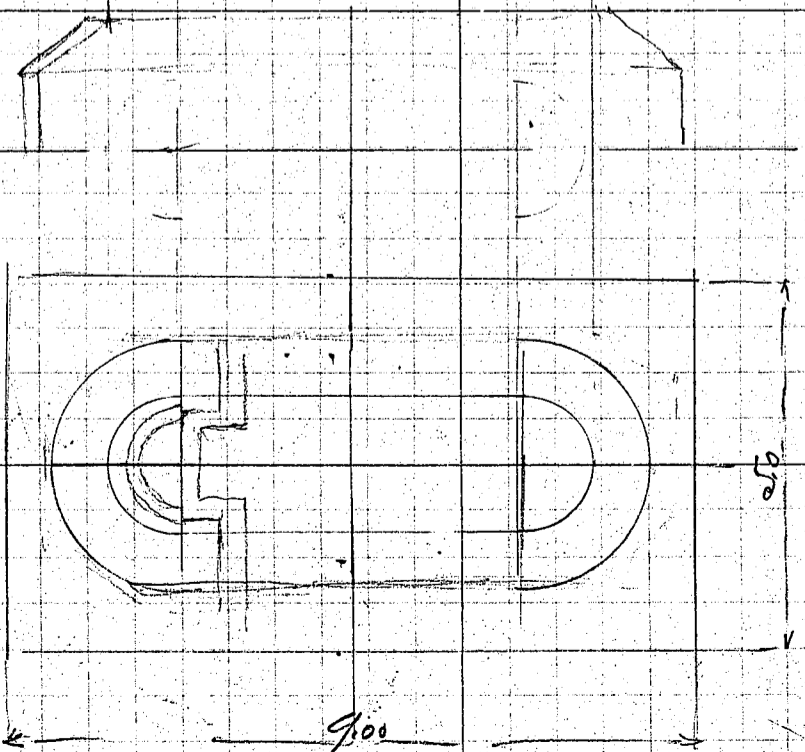
Deck complete 8500

Arch ring 8300

16800

Dead load thrust

$\frac{1}{8} \times 16800 = \frac{34.2}{5.75} = 422,000$ kg



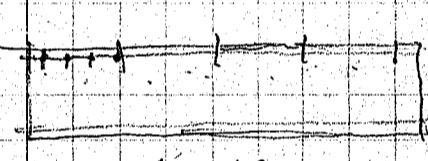
CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Estimate of Cost for Minano Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

<p>Unit thrust at crown</p> <p>Line Load Thrust</p> <p>Line Load thrust</p>	$\frac{422,000}{50 \times 3.80} = 222 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ $500 \times 5.5 = 2,750 \text{ kg per lin. meter}$ $\frac{1}{8} \times 2,750 \times \frac{34^2}{5.75} = 69,200 \text{ kg}$	<p>400 50 300.00</p>
<p>Unit thrust at crown</p> <p>Assuming eccentricity $\frac{1}{6}$ of crown depth,</p> <p>Revised section of Arch ring</p> <p>Revised Dead Load</p>	$\frac{69,200}{50 \times 3.80} = 3.65$ $\frac{50}{6} = 8.3 \text{ cm}$ <p>Crown .60 = 4.20 = 20.2</p> <p>springing 1.35 = 4.20 = 5.67</p> <p>Deck complete 8500</p> <p>Arch ring 10800</p> <p>19300</p>	$\frac{22.20}{25.85}$ $278.19 (4.10 @ 240)$ $279.01 (4.50 @ 240) = 10800$
<p>Revised Dead Load</p> <p>Thrust</p> <p>Unit thrust</p>	$\frac{1}{8} \times 19,300 \times \frac{34^2}{5.75} = 485,000$ $\frac{485,000}{60 \times 4.20} = 19.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ in average}$	<p>278.19 (4.10 @ 240)</p> <p>279.01 (4.50 @ 240) = 10800</p>
<p>Line Load unit thrust</p> <p>Total Thrust</p>	$\frac{69,200}{60 \times 4.20} = \frac{2.7}{22.0}$ <p>eccentricity 10 cm</p> <p>D. 485,000</p> <p>L. 200,000</p> <p>555,000 kgs</p>	<p>278.19 (4.10 @ 240)</p> <p>279.01 (4.50 @ 240) = 10800</p>
<p>Approximate Concrete and form</p>	<p>2.00 x .30 = .60</p> <p>2.00 x .20 = .40</p> <p>2 @ 1.20 = 2.40 x 6.0 = 14.40</p> <p>Cross beam 2 - .30 x 1.50 x 5.5 = 4.95</p> <p>slab - 1.5 x 5.5 x 1.7 = 14.0</p> <p>20.75 @ 240 = 50,000</p> <p>10,000</p> <p>60,000 kg</p>	<p>14.40</p> <p>4.95</p> <p>1.40</p> <p>20.75 @ 240 = 50,000</p> <p>10,000</p> <p>60,000 kg</p>
<p>Concrete say</p>	<p>22.5 cubic meters</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Estimate of Cost for Minano - Basik for Saitama - Kan

Weight of Pier shaft	$2.80 \times 7.00 \times 6.5 = 127.5$ cubic meters	
Base	$5.00 \times 9.00 \times 2.00 = 90.0$	217.5 cubic meters @ $2400 = 522,000$ kgs
Total weight of super structure on pier	$19,300 + 34,000 = 53,300$	$656,000$ $60,000$ $716,000$ kgs
Total load on base	Deck	$522,000$ $1,238,000$ kgs
Live Load thrust	say $70,000$ 50% $35,000$ $100,000$	
Live Load say	$\frac{2750 \times 34.0}{2} = 46,750$ kg say $\frac{100,000}{2}$	
Total load	$1,238,000 + 50,000 = 1,288,000$	
moment at base due to live load thrust	$100,000 \times 9.5 = 950,000$ kgm.	
Eccentricity	$\frac{950,000}{1,288,000} = .736$ say $.75$ $\frac{3}{6}$ 4.50	
max intensity for	4.50×9.00 base	$25 \times 4.91 = 123.0$ cm $\frac{246}{2}$ $60 \times 420 = 25200$ $246 \times 2 = 492$ say 500 kgs wt = $500 \times 785 = 392,500$ kg $400 \times 400 = 160,000$ $\frac{3}{48}$
Assumed section	5.00×9.00 OK	
Estimate of Cost.		
1 Deck construction	Total Concrete - $3,135 \times 110 = 345.0$ cubic meters. Reinforcement - $1.3\% \times 75 @ 7850 = 384$ tons.	
2 Arch Rings	$3 @ 4.5 \times 34.0 = 460.0$ cubic meters Reinforcement - 48.0 tons	
3 On pier and abutment	say $4 @ 18$ cubic meters = 72.0 cubic meters Reinf $0.5\% \times 36 @ 7850 = 2.8$ tons say 3.0 tons	
4 Shafts of pier and base	$2 @ 217.5 = 435.0$ cubic meters Reinforcement say 10.0 tons	
5 Abutment Body	$2 @ 80.0 = 160.0$ cubic meters Reinf. 1.0 ton	
Total Concrete		$1472 @ 130 = 190,000$ $109 \text{ ton} @ 120 = 12,000$ $21,000$
1	345.0	35.4
2	460.0	48.0
3	72.0	3.0
4	435.0	10.0
5	160.0	1.0
	1472.0	99.4

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Estimate of Cost Minami Bashi for Saitama Ken

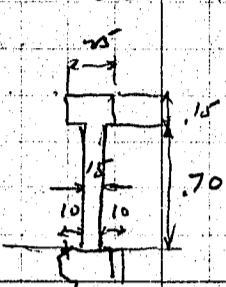
	$110 \times 6.0 \times 3 = 2000 \text{ sq. @ } 2.0^{\circ}$ 18 1.8	4000 7000 11000			11000 1570 2640 420 1000 16570
	$110 \times 5.5 = 605 \text{ @ } 2.0^{\circ}$ $NR. 12^{\circ} = 220$ 24	1570 2640			
Pri.	$9.0 \times 2(3+9)$	24 36 18	$216.0 - 2^{\circ} =$	432.0	3100
Excavation		2000		1000	47570 8000 55570

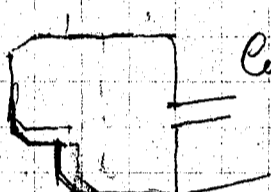
CALCULATIONS FOR

(A)

Preliminary design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

Concrete slab - 15 cm thick
Pavement 5 cm Granolithic Pavement
5 cm x 5.5 = .275 @ 2200 = 605 kg per lin meter

Handrail  volume .15 x .70 = .105
.15 x .75 = .1125
mic day 7
.150 @ 2400 = 360 kg per lin meter
for both sides - 2 @ 360 = 720 kg per lin meter

Concrete slab and Copings
Concrete slab .15 x .25 = .0375
Coping  .20 x .30 = .06
.10 x .20 = .02
2 @ .1125 = .225
1.050 @ 2400 = 2520 kg per lin meter

Cross beam and Cantilever Bracket.

30 cm wide full length .30 x .32 x .400 = .0384
Cantilever Bracket 2 - .30 x .32 x .95 = .0912
1.5 x .75 filler $\frac{.20 \times .20}{2} \times 4 \times .30$ = .036
1.589 @ 2400 = 1419 kg
1.034 @ 2400 = 1470 kg
2 - 20 cm wide - $1470 \times \frac{4}{3} = 1960$ kg

Cantilever Bracket and Anchorage.

Anchorage under slabs only.
2 - .30 x .32 x 1.80 = .345 @ 2400 = 830 kg.

Longitudinal wall.

at 8 day 2 - .20 x .35 x 2.00 = .14 @ 2400 = 670 kg
at 7 2 - .20 x .50 x 2.00 = .20 = 960 "
at 6 2 - .20 x .80 x 2.00 = .32 = 1540 "
at 5 2 - .20 x 1.00 x 0.80 = .32 = 770 "

Longitudinal beam (Standard section).

2 - .20 x .32 x 1.70 = .214
filler day $\frac{.32}{2} @ 2400 = 600$ kg for one panel.

Column load

Cross section.
.30 x .90 = .27
2 - .70 x .30 = .42
2 - (.015 + .020) = .07
.76

Panel -	4	.76 x	1.40	=	1.06 @ 2400 = 2540
	3	.76	2.10	=	1.60 = 3840
	2	"	3.00	=	2.28 = 5470
	1	"	4.10	=	3.12 = 7500
Panel	5	$\frac{4}{3} \times .76 \times .90$	=	.91 @ 2400 = 2180	
Panel	6	.30 x .50 x 3.80	=	.54	
			<u>9.51</u>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Design of Minano-Bashi for Saitama. Ken

13

On pier. pavement		605 kg per lin. meter	
Handrail post	$25 \times 20 = .85$	$1 \text{ @ } .064 = .064$	
Handrail above coping	$1.00 \times .50 \times 1.40 = .70$	$2 \text{ @ } .70 = 1.400$	
			$1.656 \text{ @ } 2400 = 3970 \text{ kgs.}$
slab and coping	$1.050 \times 0.30 = .315$	cubic meters	
Cross beam under slab	$.613$	" "	
Longitudinal beam	$\frac{250}{2} = 125$		
column proper	$.76 \times 5.30 = 4.030$		
		$5.083 \text{ @ } 2400 = 12200 \text{ kgs.}$	
		$2 \text{ @ } 12200 = 24400 \text{ kgs.}$	
Between column			
Slab	$.15 \times 3.60 \times 1.40 = .755$	cubic meters	
Cross beam under slab	$2 \times .30 \times .33 \times 3.60 = 7.12$		
Concrete under coping & cantilever			
under pavement	$2 \times .50 \times 1.40 \times 1.45 = 2.030$		
coping	$2 \times .20 \times 1.40 \times 0.50 = .280$		
fillet	$2 \times .30 \times .30 \times 1.40 = .126$		
coll.	5.60		
section	$1.40 \times .70 = .98$		
	$.60 \times 1.70 = 1.02$		
	$2.00 \times 5.60 = 11.200$		
		$15.103 \text{ @ } 2400 = 36300 \text{ kgs.}$	
Approximate concrete in one span			
slab and coping	$1050 \times 33.70 = 35400$		34.0
Cross beam and cantilever brackets			$\frac{3}{33.7} \text{ meters}$
	$8 \times .613 = 4.900$		
	$2 \text{ @ } .816 = 1.632$		
	$2 \text{ @ } .613 = 1.226$		
	$6 \text{ @ } .345 = 2.070$		
	9.828		9.83
Longitudinal beams & walls			
	$10 \text{ @ } .25 = 2.50$		
	$2 \text{ @ } 1.64 = 3.28$		
Columns			
1-4-5-6	$2 \times 9.51 = 19.02$		5.78
		70.03	cubic meters for one span
Arch ring			
8	$.62 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 5.33$		
7	$.65 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 5.60$		
6	$.70 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 6.02$		
5	$.75 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 6.45$		
4	$.85 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 7.30$		
3	$.95 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 8.16$		
2	$1.10 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 9.46$		
1	$1.30 \times 4.30 \times 2.0 = 11.20$		
0	$1.55 \times 4.30 \times 1.0 = 6.66$		
		66.18	cubic meters
			$12 \text{ tons per lin. meter}$
			100
			70
			$170 \text{ @ } = 5 \text{ cubic}$
			34 @

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Design of Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

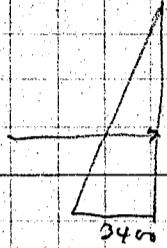
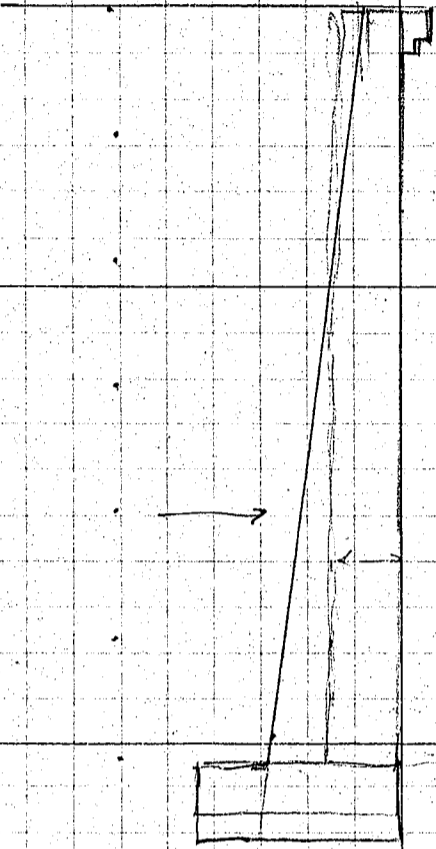
C

<p>Concrete on pier. Columns on both sides between cols.</p> <p>Concrete in pier shape</p>	<p>$2 \times 5.083 = 10.16$</p> <p>$3 \times 4.30 = 12.90$</p> <p>$3 \times 7.06 = 21.18$</p> <p>$19.96 \times 7.80 = 156.0$</p>	<p>15.10</p> <p>25.26 cubic meters</p> <p>156.0 cubic meters</p>	
<p>Base.</p>	<p>$2 \times 5 \times 9 = 90.0$</p>	<p>90.0</p> <p>246 cubic meters</p>	

~~246~~

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of abutment
sidewall 6.0 meter high.



Earth pressure

$\frac{1900}{3} = 567$	1
1134	2
1701	3
2270	4
2837	5
3404	6

$$\frac{3404 \times 6.0}{2} = 10200$$

$$M_{max} = 10200 \times 2 = 20400 \text{ kgm.}$$

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{20400 \times 100}{100 \times 7.83}} = \frac{53.}{28.60}$$

$$\frac{1}{10} \times 3400 \times \frac{6^2}{36} = 12,200 \text{ kg}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{12,200 \times 100}{100 \times 7.83}} = \sqrt{17.0} = 4.1 \text{ cm}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

$R_1 = 26.5 \text{ m}$

$y = 26.50 - \sqrt{26.50^2 - 7.0^2}$

$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{13.00}{26.50}$

$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{H-y}{A-z} = \frac{5.046}{9.591} = \frac{0.7029472}{0.9818639}$

$\theta_2 = \phi - \theta_1 = \frac{27^\circ - 44' - 59''}{12^\circ - 26' - 00''} = \frac{27244 - 594}{15000 - 585}$

$c = \frac{5.046}{\sin \phi} = \frac{0.7029472}{0.6680223} = 1.0349249$

$R_2 = \frac{c}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}} = \frac{1.0349249}{0.7338949} = 1.4075397$

$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{13.00}{26.50} = \frac{1.1139434}{1.4232459} = \frac{9.6906975}{5476} = \frac{1499}{2245} = 29^\circ - 22' - 40''$

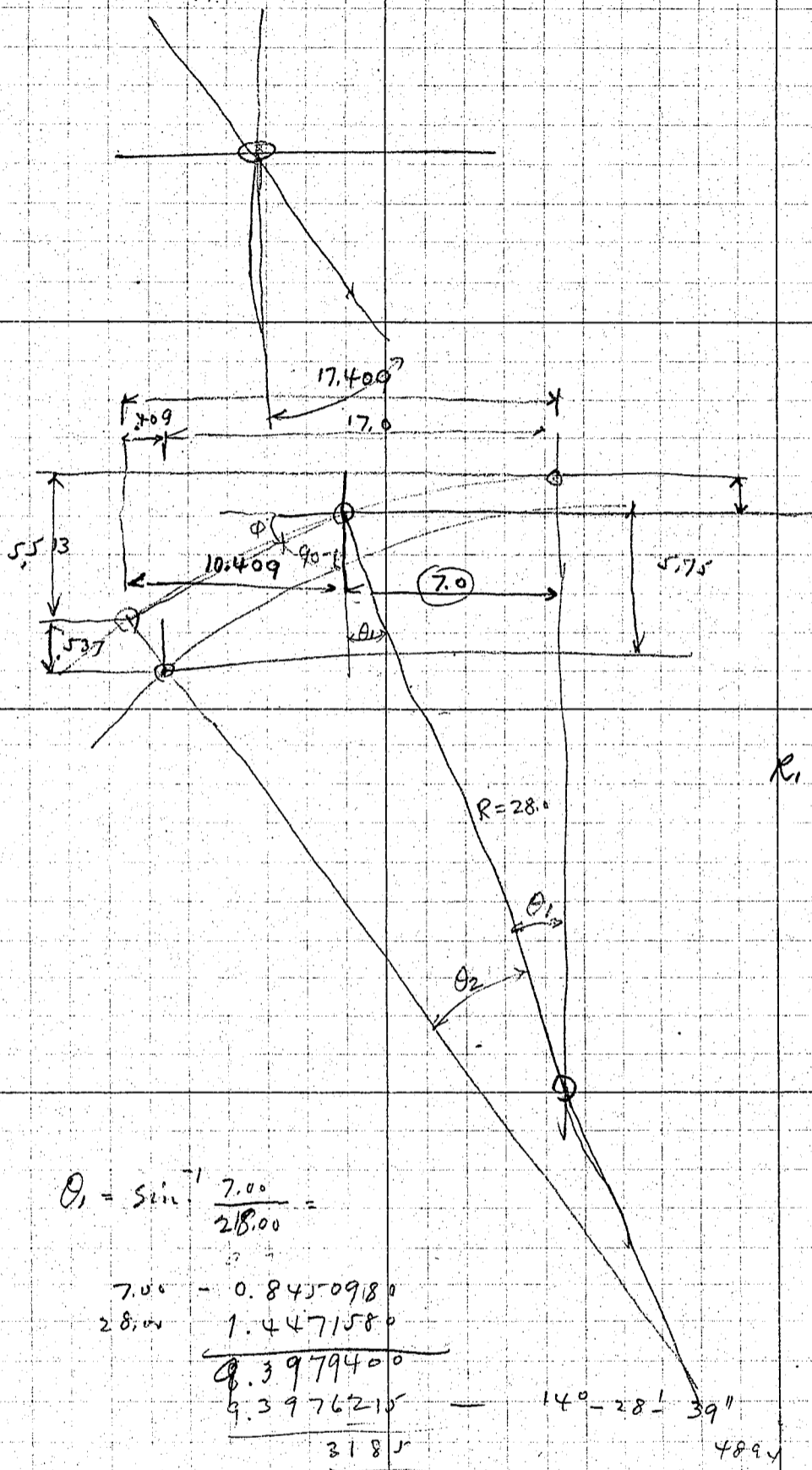
$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{2.579}{3.591} = \frac{0.4114513}{0.5552154} = \frac{9.8562359}{8562042} = \frac{317}{2668} = 35^\circ - 41' - 07''$

$\frac{\theta_2}{2} = \theta - \theta_1 = \frac{35^\circ - 41' - 07''}{290^\circ - 22' - 40''} = \frac{6^\circ - 18' - 27''}{9.0402424} = \frac{5150}{9.0408574}$

$c = \frac{2.579}{\sin \phi} = \frac{0.4114513}{0.6455351} = \frac{3010200}{44212} = 0.3445051$

$R_2 = \frac{c}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}} = \frac{0.3445051}{0.6455351} = 0.5338949$

CALCULATIONS FOR



5.75
.30
6.05
5.37
5.513

$R_1 = 28.00 \text{ m}$ $\theta = 7.0 \text{ m}$

$y = 28.00 - \sqrt{28.00^2 - 7.0^2}$

784.
49
735 - 2.8462875
1.4331436
28
27.111
.889

$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{7.00}{28.00}$
7.00 - 0.8450980
28.00 1.4471580
0.3979400
9.3976215
3185

$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{H-y}{A-x} = \frac{5.513 - .889}{17.40 - 7.0} = \frac{4.624}{10.40}$

5.513
.889
4.624

0.6650178
1.0170335
9.6479845
6479028 - 23-58'-14.5"
60 818 $\sin \phi 9.6087454$
3400 688
2168536 9.6088142 2840
4480

$\frac{\theta_2}{2} = \phi - \theta_1$

$C = \frac{4.624}{\sin \phi} = \frac{0.6650178}{9.6088142}$

$R_2 = \frac{q_2}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}} = \frac{0.5281018}{0.2173016}$

11.7816
C = 11.782
1.0562036
0.3010308
.7551736
2.173016
.5378720 - 34.504 meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

Arch Ring

ex.	.60	x 0.50	x 4.30	=	1.290	e 24.00	=	3100
8	.61	x 1.00		=	2.620		=	6300
7½	.61	x 1.00		=	2.620		=	6300
7	.61	x 1.50		=	3.94		=	9450
6	.625	x 2.00		=	5.38		=	12900
5	.655	x 2.00		=	5.64		=	13500
4	.72	x 2.00		=	6.20		=	14900
3	.82	x 2.00		=	7.05		=	16900
2	.97	x 2.00		=	8.35		=	20000
1	1.24	x 2.00		=	10.70		=	25700
0	1.58	x 1.00		=	6.80		=	16300
					<u>60.59</u>			<u>145350</u> ✓

longitudinal wall.

5. — .20 x 1.00 x 1.00 =
0.80
0.60

6000	— 2
12600	
18600	— 8
12600	
31200	— 7½
18200	
49400	— 7
23700	
73100	— 6
26100	
99200	— 5
26900	
126100	— 4
30200	
156300	— 3
34800	
191100	— 2
42300	
233400	
31400	
<u>264800</u>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

9

Abutment.

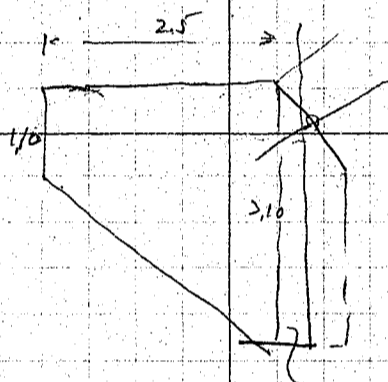
approximate volume of concrete -

Roof: $2 - 1.20 \times .50 \times 1.20 = 1.44 \times 2 = 2.88$
 Handrail - $2 @ 310 \text{ kg} = 620 \text{ kg}$
 side wall: $.50 \times 4.80 \times 6.00 = 14.40$
 buttress: $.60 \times 1.00 \times 6.00 = 3.60$
 front wall: $3.00 \times .50 \times 6.00 = 9.00$
 filler + c: $1.2 \times 2.0 \times 8.00 = 19.20$
 $30 \times 20 \times 6.00 = 36.00$
 Rear pedestal: $1.20 \times .80 \times 3.20 = 3.08$

$32.68 \times 2 = 65.36$ cubic meters
 33.85
 67.70
 2.64
 68.00 cubic meters
 70.00 " "

slab =

Volume of abutment



3.10
 1.10
 4.20
 $2.10 \times 2.5 \times 6.00 = 31.5$
 $3.10 \times 2.5 \times 6.00 = 4.9$
 36.40
 $.55 \times 2.5 \times 4.30 = 5.90$
 42.30
 2.70
 45.00 cubic meters

Approximate concrete Deck construction.

slab and coping -
 coping: 0.224
 slab: 0.825
 $1.049 \times 34.30 = 36.000$

Cantilever Brackets -
 $0.0775 \times 32 = 2.58$
 $0.102 \times 4 = .41$
2.99

longitudinal beam
 longitudinal walls
 $0.118 \times 20 = 2.36$

4.00
 $.576$
 $.282$
 $.132$
 $.108$
 4.054
 $1.552 \times 2 = 3.104$

Cross beam
 double solid at 7
 $34 \times .337 \times 12 = 4.05$
 $.505$
 $.465 \times 2 = .93$
 $5.485 - 5.485$

CALCULATIONS FOR

c₂

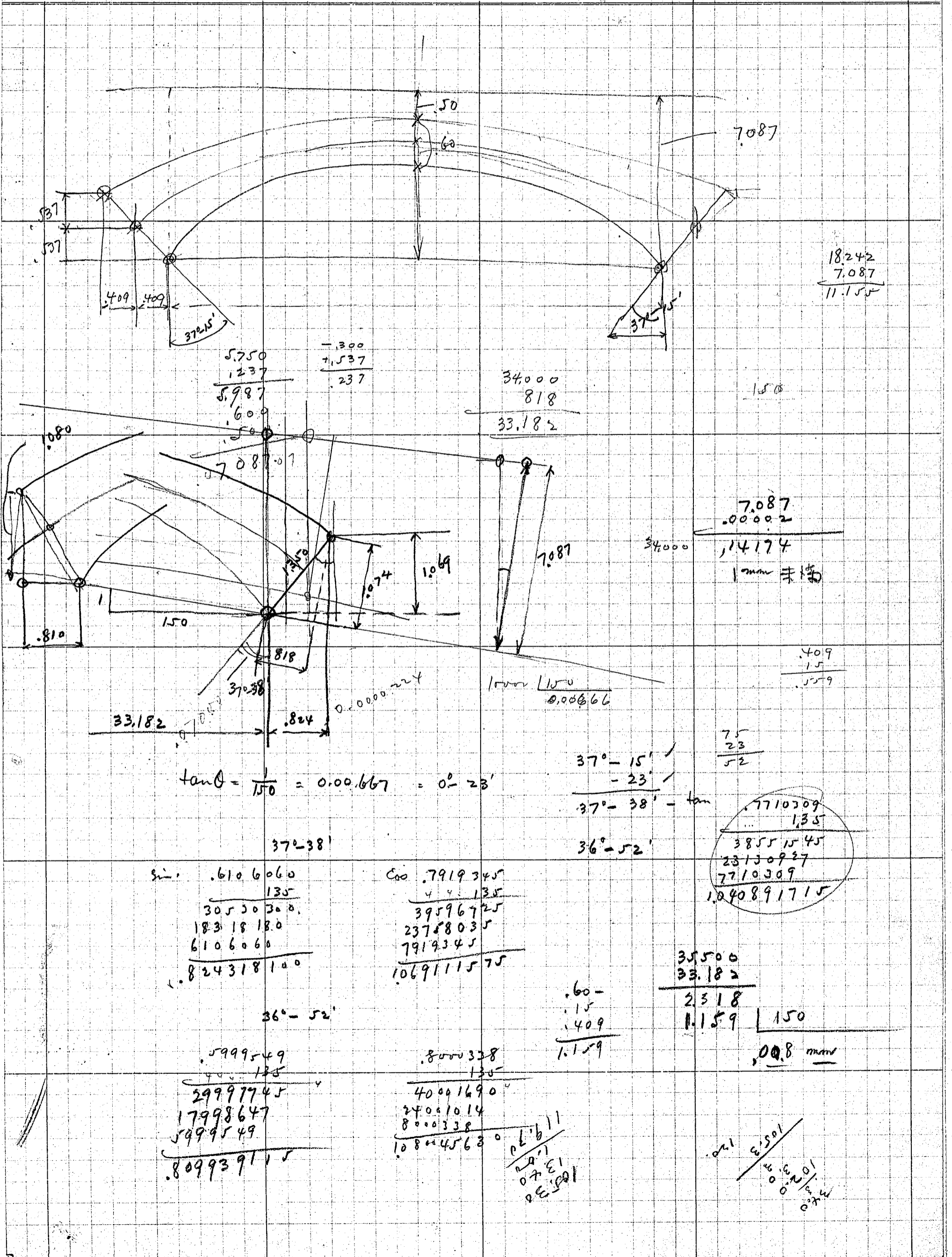
Column	$ \begin{array}{r} 92.00 \\ 71.20 \\ 53.40 \\ 38.20 \\ 25.80 \\ 21.00 \\ 58.5 \\ \hline 307.45 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 614.90 \div 24.00 = 25.60 \end{array} $	Summary	$ \begin{array}{r} 36.00 \\ 2.99 \\ 2.36 \\ 3.11 \\ 5.48 \\ 25.60 \\ \hline 75.54 \text{ cubic meters} \end{array} $
Arch Ring	$ \begin{array}{r} 605.9 \times 2 = 1211.0 \\ \hline 3 \end{array} $		
Concrete on pier caps	25.0		$ \begin{array}{r} 75.5 \times 3 = 226.5 \\ 180.0 \\ 50.0 \\ \hline 456.5 \end{array} $
Deck construction	$ \begin{array}{r} 75.5 \times 3 = 226.5 \\ 121.0 \times 3 = 363.0 \\ 25 \times 2 = 50.0 \\ 16.5 \times 2 = 33.0 \\ 2 \times 4.5 = 9.0 \\ 2 @ 80 = 160.0 \\ \hline 1219.5 @ 12.00 = 14700 \end{array} $		$ \begin{array}{r} 23.0 \text{ tons} \\ 24.0 \text{ tons} \\ 5.0 \\ 12.0 \\ 3.0 \\ 12.0 \\ \hline 79 \end{array} $
Reinforcing Bars	79 @ 120 =		9500
form			11000
Handrails	605 @ 4		2420
Excavation	220 @ 12		2640
Copper for bars			1000
Electric wires			1000
Misc.			1200
			2000
			45060
			4400
			49460

$$\begin{array}{r}
 480 \\
 300 \\
 \hline
 780
 \end{array}$$

 85
 160

Rein in - arch ring see page D(3) 8-10-11

CALCULATIONS FOR



CALCULATIONS FOR

材料表

Estimate of Cost Minano-Bedui for Saitama-Ken

D 1

Pier		volume of Concrete in pier shaft		$\frac{2.32}{5.8} = 2.90$	
Top section	2.32 ^φ	4.15	+ 2.32 × 4.30	=	14.12
Bottom section	2.90	6.60	+ 2.90 × 4.30	=	19.07
					33.19
					16.60
					avg. in average
Base (Top)		vol = 16.60 × 5.827	=	96.80	
		3.5 ^φ	- 9.62	+ 3.5 × 4.3	= 24.67
		vol = 24.67 × 1.0	=	24.67	
Base (Bottom)		vol = 4.5 × 1.5 × 8.80	=	59.30	
Top of pier	△	2.32 + 1.50			
		3.82			
		1.91 × 1.0	× 4.30	=	8.20
Ornament	1.80 ^φ	2.50 × .50	=	1.25	
Total Concrete		Ornament	1.25		
		top of shaft	8.20		
		shaft	96.80		
		Base top	24.67		
		in bottom	59.30		
			190.22	Cubic meters	
			15.80		
For pier no 2		4.5 × 8.8 × 0.5	=	15.8	
				174.42	Cubic meters
		average volume of Concrete	190.22		
			174.42		
			364.64		
			182.32	Cubic meters	
form of Concrete	dia.	2.32			
		2.90			
		5.22			
		2.61			
		8.20			
		8.60			
		16.80	× 6.80	=	114.0
Base	3.5 ^φ	11.0			
		8.6			
		19.6	× 1.00	=	19.6
Base	(9.0 + 17.6)	× 1.50	=	40.0	
				173.6	square meters
Reinforcing Bars					
In shaft	20 ^φ	54	× 2.98	× 10.0	= 1610
hoops	16 ^φ	12	× 10.8	× 200	= 380
In base	19 ^φ	30	× 2.23	× 4.80	= 320
	19	7	× "	× 9.00	= 140
	19	12	× "	× 4.00	= 110
					2560 kgs.
Excavation of rock		.20 × 4.5 × 8.8	=	8.0	Cubic meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Cost Minamo-Bashi for Saitama-Ken

D ✓

<p>Reinforcing Bars in part of arch rings</p>	<p>240 156 224 156 125 871 <u>1571</u> 1071 × 2 = <u>2142</u> 2217</p>	<p>Call this - 2500</p>	<p>2500 <u>2500</u> 5000</p>
<p>Excavation for piers</p> <p>Pier no 1.</p> <p>Pier no 2</p>	<p>$5.5 \times 10.0 \times 3 = 165$ cubic meters</p> <p>$5.5 \times 10.0 \times 1.7 = 94$ cubic meters.</p> <p>259 130</p>	<p>Total amf.</p>	<p>5000</p>
<p>Summary of materials.</p> <p>Concrete.</p> <p>Reinforcing Bars</p> <p>forms</p> <p>Excavation of rock</p> <p> Sand & Gravel</p>	<p>Pier No 1 190.0</p>	<p>Pier No 2 174.0</p>	<p>average</p> <p>182.0 m³</p> <p>5.0 tons</p> <p>175.0 m²</p> <p>8.0 m³</p> <p>130.0 m³</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

Abutment no. 1. (皆野町等)			
Concrete	1:2:4 mixture		118.82 Cub. meters
forms			282.99 Sq. meters
reinforcements. plain bars.			
in abutment body		1.571	
in front wall		0.904	
in side walls	2 @ 71.73 =	1.435	
in buttress frame and coping		0.488	
			4.398 kg tons.
Excavation			
Earth	7.0 x 0.8 x 13.0 =		72.80 cub. m.
rock	6.0 x 0.50 x 10.0 =		30.00 "
Granite	0.4 x 0.3 x 5.5 =		0.66 "
Abutment no. 2. (木田町等)			
Concrete	1:2:4 mixture		183.00 Cub. meters
forms			490.50 Sq. meters
reinforcements. plain bars.			
in abutment body		1.606	
in front wall		0.937	
in side walls	2 @ 1310 =	2.620	
in buttress frame and coping		0.974	
			6.137 kg tons.
Excavation			
Earth	7.0 x 1.0 x 8.3 =		58.10 cub. m.
rock	6.0 x 0.5 x 7.3 =		21.90 "
Granite	0.40 x 0.30 x 5.5 =		0.66 "

CALCULATIONS FOR

Minano Bank 村 for Saitama Ken

皆野町

Abutment [C] 大田村側

✓ (0.58)(2.75)(4.3)	= 6.5
✓ (0.43)(1.45)(4.3)	= 2.7
✓ (1.5)(0.3)(4.3)	= 1.9
○ (0.3)(4.8)(0.8)(2)	= 2.3
○ (0.3)(4.8)(0.9)	= 1.3
(1.9)(0.3)(6.5)	= 3.7
○/2 (1.2)(0.3)(8.4)(4)	= 12.1
○ (0.5)(1.2)(9.84)(2)	= 11.8
(0.5)(9.18)(2.3)(2)	= 21.2
(0.5)(9.48)(2.5)(2)	= 23.7
(0.5)(9.78)(1.9)(2)	= 18.6
○ (0.55)(4.9)(5.72)	= 15.4
✓ [(0.3)(1.9) + (0.3)(2.5)](4.9)	= 6.5
✓ (0.9)(4.4)(4.9)	= 19.4
✓ (2.2)(2.55)(4.9)	= 27.5
(1.55)(2.1)(0.5)(2)	= 3.2
x (1.1)(0.6)(8.5)(2)	= 10.2
x (1.1)(0.5)(2.92)(3)	= 5.2
x (0.3)(0.35)(15.)	= 1.6
from (M)	183.1 abt. M.
(4.3)(3.55)	= 15.3
(0.56)(4.2)(2)	= 4.7
(1.3)(0.3)(2)	= 0.8
(4.1)(4.8)	= 19.7
(6.3)(0.3)(2)	= 3.8
(6.7)(9.18)(2)	= 123.0
(1.74)(8.4)	= 14.6
(1.2)(0.29)(4)	= 1.4
(1.55)(2.1)	= 3.3
II (4.1)(5.7)(4)	= 93.5
(0.5)(9.18)(2)	= 9.2
(0.9)(4.9)	= 4.4
(2.3)(9.18)(2)	= 42.2
(4.3)(6.3)(2)	= 54.2
(4.2)(2.1)	= 8.8
(4.92)(6)	= 29.6
(2)(8.5)(2)	= 34.1
(3.2)(2.92)(3)	= 28.1
x - frame & coping	490.5 sqm.
○ - front wall	
✓ - abutment body	

[C] Abutment 皆野町側

Frame Concrete	
(0.6)(0.7)(3.52)(2)	= 2.95
(0.7)(0.6)(4.2)(2)	= 3.52
coping	
(0.3)(0.35)(4.3)(2)	= 0.9
side wall	
(0.15)(1.2)(3.2)(2)	= 1.15
(0.5)(1.2)(3.2)(2)	= 3.84
(0.5)(1.3)(4.8)(2)	= 6.20
(0.5)(1.3)(5.8)(2)	= 7.55
(0.5)(2.9)(6.8)(2)	= 19.7
(0.5)(2.6)(2)	= 2.6
(0.5)(0.3)(2)(2)	= 0.6
(0.15)(1.2)(8.8)(2)	= 10.58
(0.5)(0.3)(1.2)(2)	= 0.36
front wall	
(0.544)(5.756)(4.92)	= 15.4
(0.3)(0.7)(4.95)(2)	= 2.08
(0.3)(0.9)(4.95)	= 1.34
Abutment body	
(1.5)(0.6)(1/2)(4.3)	= 1.94
(1.5)(0.55+0.3)(1/2)(4.3)	= 2.74
(1.0)(2.9)(4.92)	= 14.20
(2.08)(2.6)(1/2)(4.92)	= 13.30
(2.08)(0.3)(4.92)	= 3.07
(0.559)(2)(4.3)	= 4.80
(M) Forms	118.82 abt. M.
side wall	
(1.2)(3.2)(4)	= 15.3
(1.3)(4.8)(4)	= 25.0
(3.0)(5.8)(4)	= 69.6
(1.2)(6.1+0.15)(2)	= 15.0
(0.5)(2.1+1.71)(2)	= 4.0
(1.1)(2.6)(2)	= 5.2
(2.6)(2.08)	= 5.42
(0.3)(2.08)(2)	= 1.25
s.w. (0.15+0.5)(3.2)	= 2.08
s.w. (0.3)(1.2)(4.5)	= 0.18
front wall	
(0.56)(2)(2)	= 2.24
(4.3)(5.6)	= 24.10
(0.8)(4.3)	= 3.44
(1.3)(5.0)(2)	= 13.00
(1.5)(5.0)	= 7.50
(0.9)(5.9)(2)	= 10.62
(1.0)(5.9)(2)	= 11.80
(4.9)(6)	= 29.4
coping & frame	
(6.5)(4.3)(2)	= 5.60
(2.6)(3.52)	= 9.15
(2.1)(3.52)	= 7.04
(1.4)(4.2)(2)	= 11.75
(0.6)(2.3+1.3)(2)	= 4.32
282.99 sqm.	

CALCULATIONS FOR

44
8.6
2
14.0
111
2.2
2.6
2.2
6.8
3.2

Materials of Minano-Bashi for Saitama-Ken.

Forms for floor system and handrails for one span. 3 required.

Handrails	0.2 x 4 x 35.0 =	28.00
Coping and curb	2 x 0.85 x 35.0 =	59.40
floor slab	5.0 x 35.0 =	175.00
beams	2 x 1.0 x 35.0 =	70.00
cross beams	20 x 1.0 x 6.0 =	12.00
spandrel wall at center	4 x 0.6 x 14.0 =	33.60
spandrel columns	12 x 6.8 x 2.5 =	204.00
	6 x 6.8 x 0.5 =	20.40
on pin	1 x 14.0 x 6.0 =	84.00

Summary for 3 spans @ 686.4 = 686.40 sq. meter.
2059.2

Staging for arching one span
5.0 x 33 = 165 sq. m. @ (18.0 = 2970 J)

for 3 spans 3 @ 165 = 495 sq. m

CALCULATIONS FOR

Estimate of Cost for Minna-no-Bashi for Saitama-ken

23

approximate concrete in arch span see C1
One span.

~~$.15 \times 5.5 = .825$
 $2 \times .825 = 1.65$~~
 ~~$.20 \times .27 = .054$~~
 $1.070 \times 35.5 =$

$\frac{17.5}{2}$
 $\frac{35.0}{2}$
 $\frac{40.0}{2}$

main.	2x16 = 32	22 ^g	@ 2.98	x 40.0	= 3800.
main.	30	22 ^o	@	x 10.0	= 900.
transverse	126	16 ^o	@ 1.58	x 4.30	= 930.
stirrups					1700

$\frac{7330}{3}$
 $\frac{21990}{3} = 22000 \text{ frms}$

Summary of Concrete

Approx slab coping beam + cols
on pier

	Concrete	Reinf bars
$70.0 \times 3 =$	210.0	23.0
$20.0 \times 2 =$	40.0	4.0

arch ring

$60.0 \times 3 =$	180.0	22.0
	<u>440.0</u>	<u>49.0</u>
	1x7	16.3

Reinforcing bars. — 49.0 frms

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