

CALCULATIONS FOR

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CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fuku-shima-Ken

The new bridge will be located on line of present wooden truss bridge which span over Arakawa which necessitate to build temporary bridge on upstream for general traffic during construction and also the spanning of new bridge will be restricted to clear the present piers. On preliminary estimates we get min. construction cost adopting reinforced concrete arch span comparing to any other types of bridge. On account of bridge camber to be given to bridge and also of too flat arch for this site we finally adopted the arch spans of varying span length and rise keeping the springing line of arch to flood level.

The following is the approximate spanning of bridge layout for this crossing.

1st span	21.8 meters	rise	2.685 m
2nd "	24.6 "	"	2.995 "
3rd "	26.4 "	"	3.195 "
4th "	27.0 "	"	3.265 "

Given, ratio rise to span length = .121 about throughout width of pier at springing 1.6 meters about; the bridge symmetrical about 4th span making 7 spans in all. At abutment 0.8 meter each total length of bridge 183.8 meters about between faces of parapet walls of abutments.

Clear roadway 11.0 meters clear between curb lines. the pavement will be asphalt block pavement 8 meters wide at center and 2 - 1.5 meters on both sides granolithic pavement using crushed granite for aggregate.

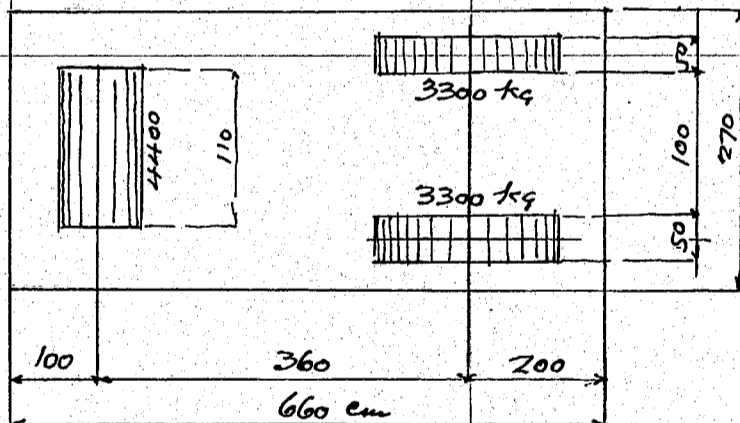
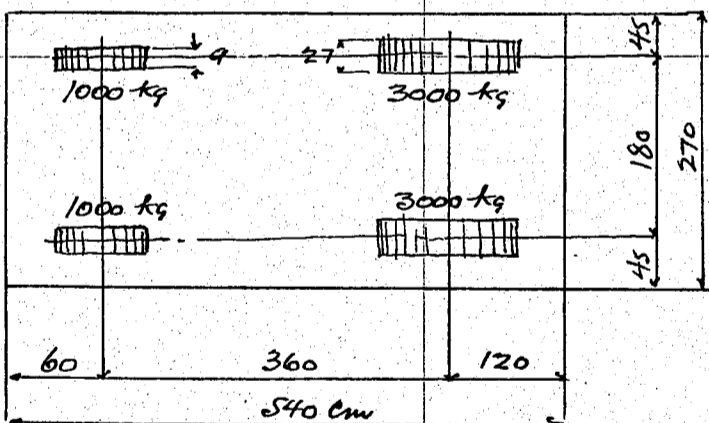
Assumed loadings

Uniform load on roadway $w = \frac{100,000}{170+l} \leq 500 \text{ kg/m}^2$

where w = uniform load in kg per sq. meters
 l = span length in meter.

8 ton motor truck loading

11 ton Road Roller



4 rows of motor traffic on roadway with occupied width of 270 cm each; unoccupied space around the motor truck shall be filled with uniform load specified above.

One road roller on one span.

Impact for motor truck loading $\text{Coef} = \frac{20}{60+l}$ where l = loaded length in meter
max impact 30%

no impact considered for road roller and uniform load.

Allowable Working Strength

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Direct Compression	35 kg/cm ²
Tensile stress due to bending	45 "
Combined stresses direct and bending	35 "
Arch ring.	45 "
Punching shear of Concrete	9
Shear of plain Concrete	4
Bearing value	45

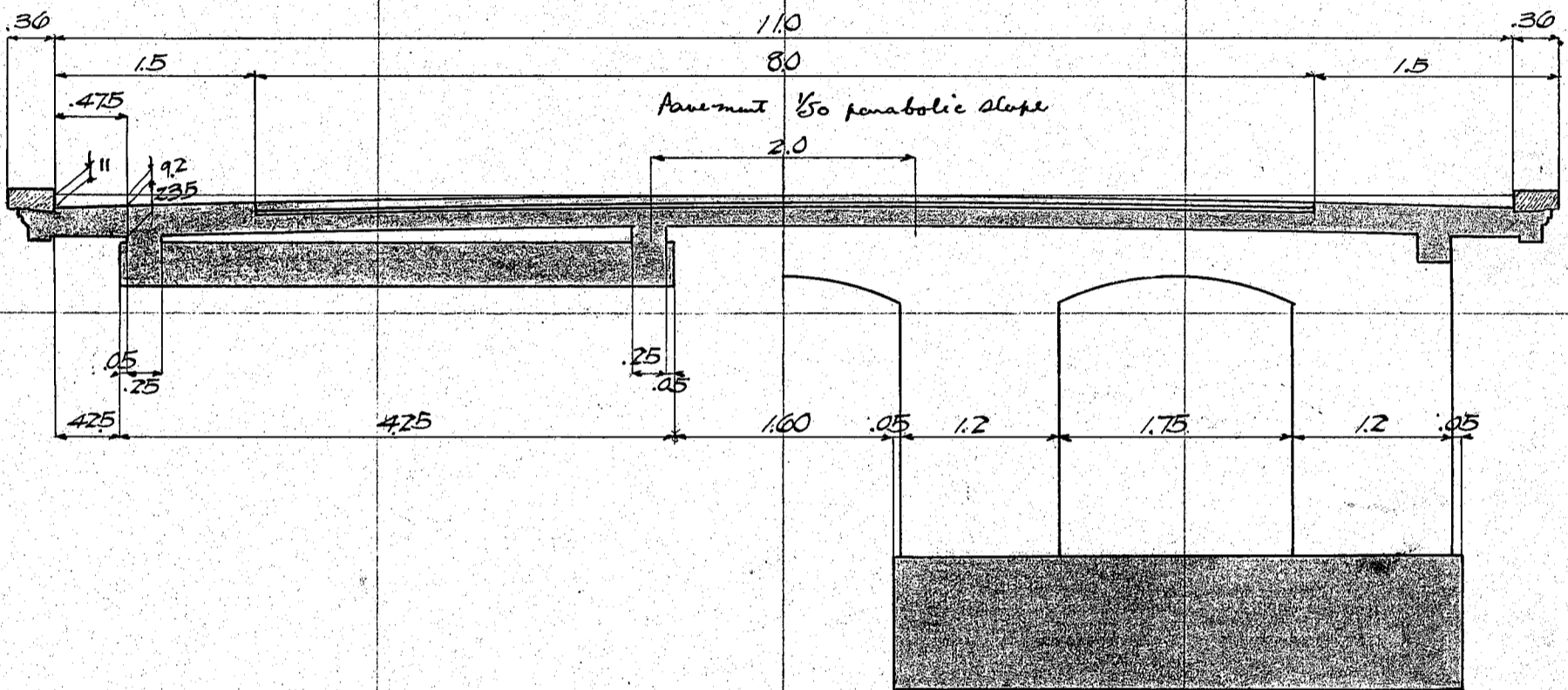
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Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken

Bond stress for plain bar	6 kg/cm ²
" " " deformed bar	9 " "
Reinforcing Bars	
Tension or Compression	1200 " "
shearing through	900 " "

Considering wind, temperature or rub shortening stress in addition to dead, live and impact load, the allowable working strength shall be increased 25%; in case of earthquake the allowable stress shall be increased 60%
Seismic acceleration 2000 mm/sec² or say $k = 0.2$

Cross section of bridge assumed as shown below:-



Design of Floor Slab. max. span length 2.0 meter between ϕ Floor Beam

Dead Load	5cm Asphalt Block Pavement	@ 21 kg	= 105
	2cm mortar Cushion	@ 17 "	= 34
	16.5cm Concrete Slab	@ 24 "	= 396
	misc concrete say		5
			<u>540 kg per sq meter.</u>

	7cm Concrete pavement	@ 22 "	= 154.0
	16.5cm Concrete slab	@ 24 "	= 396.0
			550
	misc say variation.		5
			<u>555 kg. per sq meter.</u>

Average weight	$540 \times 8 = 4320$
	$555 \times 3 = 1665$
	<u>$5985 \div 11.0 = 544$ kg per sq meter.</u>

Assume unit of flooring 540 kg per sq meter

Dead Load moment	= $\frac{1}{10} \times 540 \times 2.0^2 = 216$ kgm
Dead Load Shear	= $\frac{1}{2} \times 540 \times 2.0 = 540$ kg

Live load	motor truck loading		
Rear wheel Concentration	3000	Front wheel Concentration	
30% impact	900	$3900 \div 3 = 1300$ kg.	
	<u>3900 kg</u>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Distribution of wheel concentration on slab.

Thickness of pavement + mortar cushion = 7 cm

Longitudinal distribution a Contact between wheel and pavement
Distribution 2.7

20 ✓
14 ✓
34 ✓ cm

Transverse distribution $b = 27 + 14 = 41.0$ cm

Longitudinal slab on transverse cross beam Effective width = $\frac{2}{3} \cdot 2.0 + 41 = 1.74$ meters

Load per meter strip $3900 \div 1.74 = 2240$ kg per lin. meter.

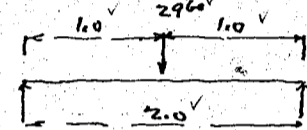
In case of 2 wheels side by side 90 cm apart

Effective width = $\frac{2}{3} \cdot 2 + 41 + 90 = 2.64$ meters

Load per meter strip

$7800 \div 2.64 = 2960$ kg per lin. meter. use this loading.

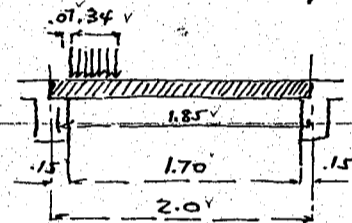
moment as concentration $\frac{2960 \cdot 1.0}{2} = 1480$ kg m
For continuity of slab $1480 \cdot 0.8 = 1183$ " "



max end shear of slab.

Span length assumed 1.85 meters

$2960 \cdot \frac{1.64}{1.85} = 2630$ kg.



Summary for moments and shears

	moment	shear
Dead load	216.0 ✓	570 ✓
Live load	1183.0 ✓	2630 ✓
	1399.0 kgm	3170 kg

Effective depth required for slab $f_s = 1200$ kg/cm² $f_c = 45$ kg/cm²

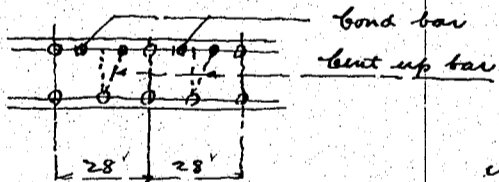
$R = \frac{M}{bd^2}$ $d = \sqrt{\frac{M}{bR}}$ where $R = 7.18$

$d = \sqrt{\frac{1399}{7.18}} = 14.0$ cm make depth of slab 16.5 cm with 2.5 cm insulated at bottom

Steel area required = $\frac{139900}{\frac{7}{8} \cdot 14.0 \cdot 1200} = 9.53$ cm² per meter strip

13 mm bars area = 133.0 cm²

spacing of bar = $\frac{133}{9.53} = 14.0$ cm.

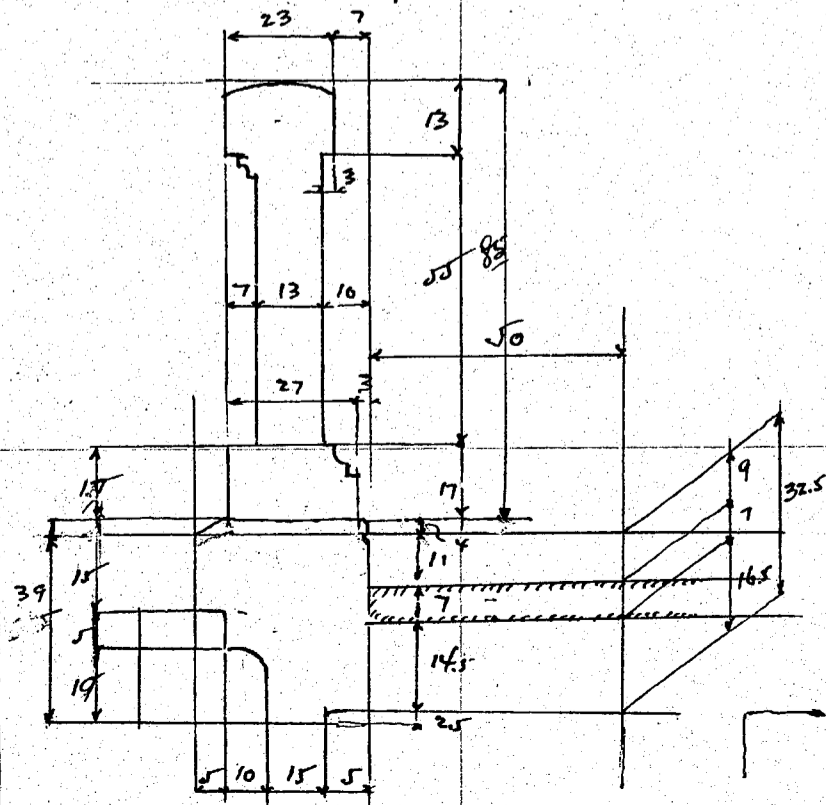


circumference spacing $\frac{100}{\frac{28}{3}} = 10.7$ = 43.6

Unit bond = $\frac{3170}{\frac{7}{8} \cdot 14.0 \cdot 43.6} = 5.93$ kg/cm²

Overhanging slab at edge of roadway

Approximate details of Handrails and coping



weight of Handrail

cap. $.13 \cdot .23 = 0.03$

panel $.55 \cdot .13 = 0.071$

base $.17 \cdot .27 = 0.046$

$0.147 \cdot 2400 = 353$ kg.

call this 350 kg per lin. meter

weight of Coping

$0.35 \cdot 0.39 = 0.136$

$0.05 \cdot .29 = 0.0145$

$0.10 \cdot .19 = 0.019$

$0.05 \cdot .025 = 0.001$

0.034 ✓

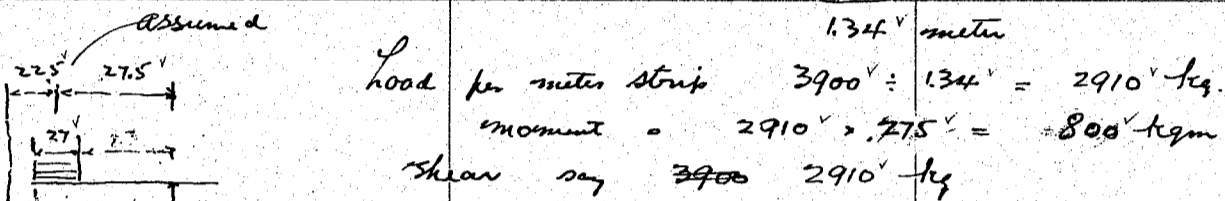
$\frac{0.096}{0.102} \cdot 2400 = 246$ kg.

weight of slab $555 \cdot 0.5 = 278$ kg.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu - Basu for Fukushima - Ken

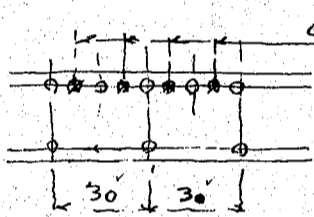
Approximate cantilever moment	projection 50. cm	
ceiling	arm	moment
Handrail 350 ✓	.68 ✓	= 238 ✓
Coping 245 ✓	.66 ✓	= 162 ✓
Slab. 278 ✓	.25 ✓	= 70 ✓
873 ✓ kg.		470 ✓ kgm
Live load motor truck loading near wheel with impact 3900 ✓ kg		
distribution assumed	.50 ✓ × 2 ✓ = 1.00 ✓	34 ✓



Summary for moments and shears

	moment	shear
Dead Load	470 ✓	873 ✓
Live Load	800 ✓	2910 ✓
	1270 ✓ kgm	3783 ✓ kg

Effective depth reqd = $\sqrt{\frac{1270}{7.18}} = 13.3 \text{ cm}$
 Slab area = $\frac{127000}{78 \times 14.0 \times 1200} = 8.7 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ per meter}$
 using 13 mm bar $\frac{133}{8.7} = 15.3 \text{ cm}$



13 mm bar circum. 4.08 cm no = 133 per meter
 Total area = $4.08 \times 133 = 542.64 \text{ cm}^2$
 Unit bond = $\frac{3783}{542.64} = 6.97 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

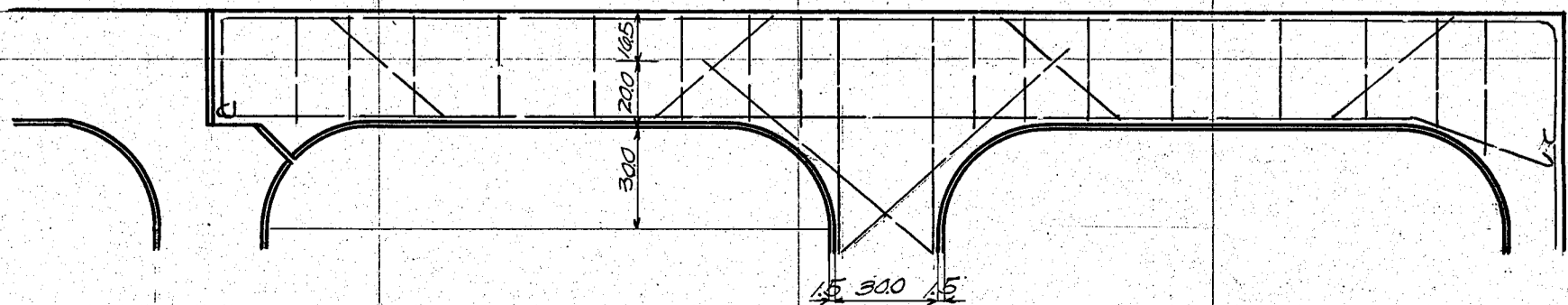
Design of Fascia Girder. span length 2.0 meters
 Dead load beyond face 873 ✓
 Slab say 555 ✓ × 1.00 assumed 555 ✓
 beam assumed 300 ✓

1728 ✓ all this 1750 ✓ kg per lin. meter
 Dead load moment = $\frac{1}{10} \times 1750 \times 2.0^2 = 700 \text{ kgm}$
 Dead load shear = $\frac{1}{2} \times 1750 \times 2.0 = 1750 \text{ kg}$

Live load motor truck loading near wheel with impact 3900 ✓ kg.
 Live load moment = $\frac{3900}{2} \times 1.0 = 1950 \text{ kgm} @ 80\% = 1560 \text{ kgm}$
 End shear say motor truck = 3900 ✓
 Unif. load $0.8 \times 750 \times \frac{4}{2.0} = 1200 \text{ kg}$
 4020 ✓ kg

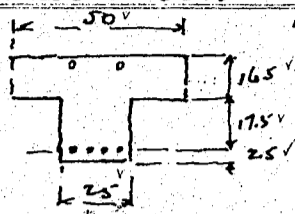
Summary for moments and shears

	moment	shear
Dead Load	700 ✓	1750 ✓
Live Load	1560 ✓	4020 ✓
	2260 ✓ kgm	5770 ✓ kg



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobe-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken



$\frac{h}{d} = \frac{16.5}{34} = .485$ neutral axis in flange. width of flange = $\frac{2.0}{4} = 0.5$ assumed.

Reinforcing Bars 4-16mm bars $4 \times 2.01 = 8.04 \text{ cm}^2$

Steel % $\frac{8.04}{50 \times 34} = 0.473\%$ $k = 0.311$ $j = 0.896$ $kj = .278$

Stress in Concrete $f_c = \frac{226000 \times 2}{.278 \times 50 \times 34^2} = 28 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Steel Stress $f_s = \frac{226000}{0.00473 \times 896 \times 50 \times 34^2} = 920 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

For negative moment

$d = 64 \text{ cm}$ width = 25 cm
Steel area = $\frac{8.04}{64 \times 25} = .502\%$ $k = 0.32$ $j = .891$ $kj = .285$

Stress in Concrete $f_c = \frac{226000 \times 2}{.285 \times 25 \times 64^2} = 15.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Stress in Steel $f_s = \frac{226000}{0.00502 \times .891 \times 25 \times 64^2} = 485 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

max End shear $\frac{5770}{25 \times 64 \times .891} = 4.05 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ use 9mm stirrups as shown on sketch

at free end $\frac{5770}{25 \times 34 \times .891 \text{ about}} = 7.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

$\frac{H_0}{3.6} \text{ kg/cm}^2$ to be taken care of stirrups.

9mm bars shearing strength = $.63 \times 900 = 570 \text{ kg}$

spacing of stirrups = $\frac{570 \times 2}{3.6 \times 25} = 12.7 \text{ cm at end}$

bond stress = $\frac{5770}{.891 \times 64 \times 20.05} = 5.05 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ using 4-16mm bars

Transverse Beam carrying 2.0 meter floor slab span length 2.0 meter clear opening 1.75 meters.

Dead load floor load $540 \times 2 = 1080$
stem assumed 385
1465 kg.

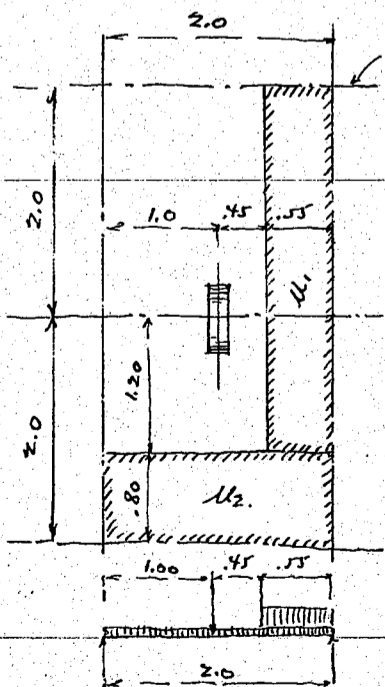
Dead load moment = $\frac{1}{10} \times 1465 \times 2.0^2 = 585 \text{ kgm}$

Dead load shear = $\frac{1}{2} \times 1465 \times 2.0 = 1465 \text{ kg}$

Live load motor truck loading rear wheel with impact 3900 kg.

Uniform live load 500 kg/m^2

M_2 Reaction $\frac{500 \times .8^2}{2 \times 2.0} = 80 \text{ kg per meter}$



M_1 Reaction $590 \times 2 = 1000$

$\frac{-80}{920} \text{ kg per meter. } R = \frac{920 \times .55^2}{2 \times 2.0} = 70.2 \text{ kg}$

motor truck $\frac{3900}{2} \times 1.0 = 1950$

Unif. load as simple beam $70.2 \times 1.0 = 70$
2020

For continuity of beam $2020 \times 0.8 = 1616$

Unif. load M_2 $\frac{1}{10} \times 80 \times 2.0^2 = 32$
1648 kgm

End Shear 2 rear wheels on span

motor truck $3900 \times \frac{1.1}{2.0} = 2140$
3900

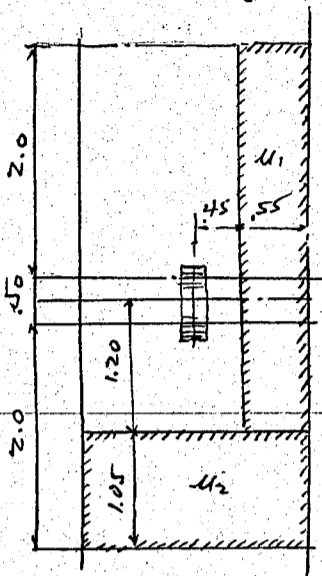
Unif. load M_2 $\frac{1}{2} \times 80 \times 2.0 = 80$
6120 kg.

Summary for moments and shears

	moment	shear
Dead Load	585	1465
Live Load	1648	6120
	<u>2233 kgm</u>	<u>7585 kg</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima-ken



U_2 Uniform load $\frac{500 \cdot 1.05}{2 \cdot 2.0} = 131$ kg. unif.

U_1 unif. load $500 \cdot 2.5 = 1250$

$\frac{-131}{1119}$ kg.

Reaction = $\frac{1119 \cdot 55^2}{2 \cdot 2.0} = 84.5$

motor truck loading $\frac{3900}{2} \cdot 1.0 = 1950$

Unif. load U_1 $84.5 \cdot 1.0 = 84$

2034

for continuity of beam $2034 \cdot 0.8 = 1630$

U_2 $\frac{1}{10} \cdot 131 \cdot 2.0^2 = 52$

1682 kgm

End shear two wheels side by side.

motor truck rear wheel $3900 \cdot \frac{1.1}{2.0} = 2140$

do 3900

Uniform load U_2 $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 131 \cdot 2.0 = 131$

6171 kg

Summary for moments and shears

	moment	shear
Dead load	924	2310
Live load	1682	6171
	2606 kgm	8481 kg.

As square beam of .80 meter wide.
depth at center line say 54 cm

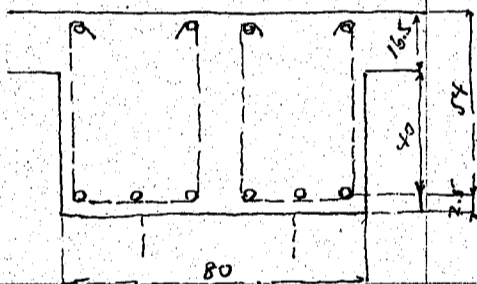
Reinforcing Bars 6-16mm bars @ 201 = 12.06

Steel ratio = $\frac{12.06}{80 \cdot 54} = 0.279\%$ $k = 0.25$ $j = .914$

$k_j = .228$

Stress in concrete $f_c = \frac{260600 \cdot 2}{0.228 \cdot 80 \cdot 54^2} = 49$ kg/cm²

Stress in steel $f_s = \frac{260600}{.002790 \cdot .914 \cdot 80 \cdot 54^2} = 438$ kg/cm²



Stresses at end of beam for negative moment

$d = 74$ $b = 80$

Reinforcing bars same as middle of span 6-16mm bars

Steel ratio = $\frac{12.06}{80 \cdot 74} = .204\%$ $k = .22$ $j = .928$ $k_j = .204$

Stress in concrete $f_c = \frac{260600 \cdot 2}{0.204 \cdot 80 \cdot 74^2} = 585$ kg/cm²

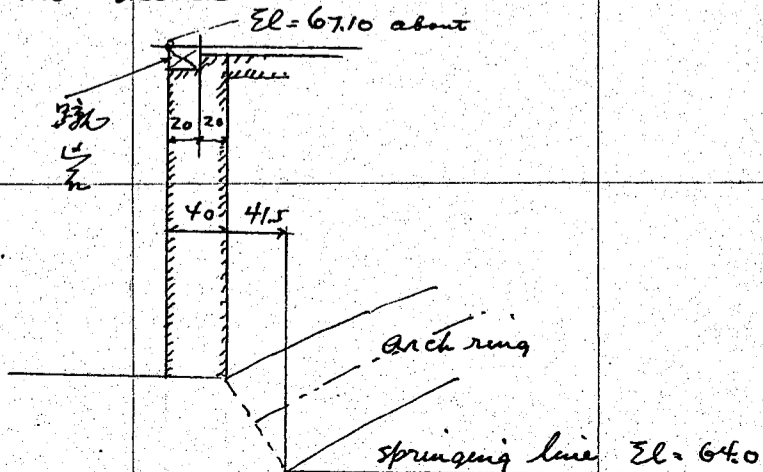
Stress in steel $f_s = \frac{260600}{.00204 \cdot .928 \cdot 80 \cdot 74^2} = 314$ kg/cm²

Unit shear at end = $\frac{8481}{.928 \cdot 80 \cdot 74} = 1.55$ kg/cm²

$5.02 \cdot 6 = 30.12$ Bond stress = $\frac{8481}{.928 \cdot 74 \cdot 30.12} = 4.1$ kg/cm²

Retaining wall at end of span over abutment

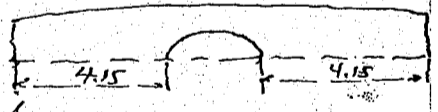
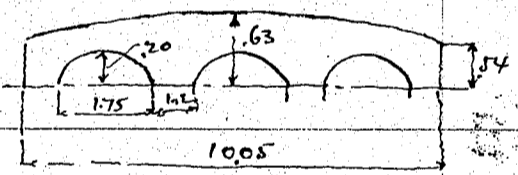
Details as shown on sketch calculation shall be made with design of abutment



CALCULATIONS FOR

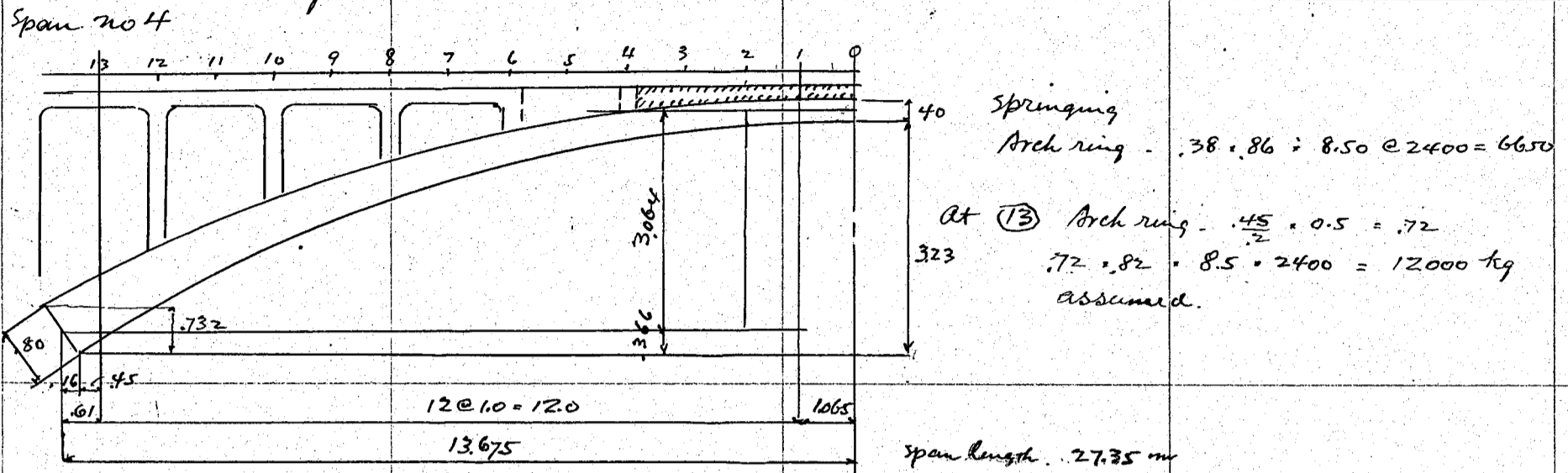
Shinobu-Baru for Futushima-Ken

Assumed Dead Load of Arch Spans.			
weights of Handrail.			
Top rail	$0.13 \times .23 = 0.0299$		
Bottom rail	$0.17 \times .27 = 0.0459$		
Panel	$.13 \times .55 = 0.0715$		
	$0.1473 @ 2400 = 353 \text{ kg per lin. meter}$		
weights of Coping			
	$.35 \times .365 = 0.1280$		
	$.050 \times 0.215 = 0.0107$		
	$.08 \times 0.15 = 0.0120$		
	0.1053		
	$0.1065 @ 2400 = 256 \text{ kg per lin. meter}$		
Concrete Pavement	$.07 \times 1.50 @ 2400 = 252$	$2 @ 252 = 504 \text{ kg.}$	
Asphalt Pavement	5cm Asphalt block @ 21 = 105		
	2cm mortar @ 17 = 34		
	$139 \times 8.0 \text{ m} = 1110$		
		1614 kg.	
Slab.	$.165 \times 11.0 @ 2400 = 4350 \text{ kg.}$		
Summary			
Handrails	$2 @ 353 = 706$		
Copings	$2 @ 256 = 512$		
Pavement	1614		
Concrete Slab	4350		
	$7182 \text{ kg per lin. meter.}$		
Transverse Cross Beam	average area $10.05 \times .61 = 6.12$		
	less opening $3 \times .236 = .71$		
	$5.41 \times .30 = 1.62 \text{ cubic meter}$		
	weight = $1.62 @ 2400 = 3890 \text{ kg}$		
	Column $4.80 \times 3.0 @ 2400 = 3460 \text{ kg per meter of height.}$		
Transverse Cross Beam with one opening.	6.12		
	$-.24$		
	$5.88 @ .30 @ 2400 = 4220 \text{ kg.}$		
Solid wall	$8.30 \times .30 @ 2400 = 5980 \text{ kg per lin. meter of height of wall.}$		
Center cross beam	$.63 \times 1.75 = 1.10$		
	less opening $.24$		
	$.86 \times .30 @ 2400 = 620 \text{ kg}$		
Wall on Arch ring.	$5980 \text{ kg per lin. meter of height}$		
Longitudinal Fascia sides under slabs.			
Filler	$.20 \times 1.70 = .340$		
	$2 @ .019 = .038$		
	$.378 \times .25 = 0.0943 @ 2400 = 227 \text{ kg.}$		
	for both sides $2 \times 227 = 454 \text{ kg.}$		
Longitudinal wall	25 cm wide		
	for 2 walls $.25 \times 2 @ 2400 = 1200 \text{ kg for square meter}$		



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken



at 12

flooring	$7182 \times 2 =$	<u>14364</u>
cross beam		3890
fascia girder		454
Polium	$3460 \times 1.68 =$	<u>5810</u>
		24518
Arch ring	$.71 \times 8.50 @ 2400 =$	<u>14500</u>
		39018

at 4

flooring	$7182 \times 1.50 =$	<u>10780</u>
cross beam (center)		620
cross wall	$5980 \times .35 =$	<u>2060</u>
long wall (outside)	$.28 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>336</u>
" " (inside)	$.35 \times .35 \times 1200 =$	<u>147</u>
Sand fill	$.35 \times .35 \times 7.3 \times 1800 =$	<u>1610</u>
		15553

at 11

Arch ring	$.64 \times 8.50 @ 2400 =$	<u>13050</u>
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at 10

flooring	$7182 \times 2 =$	<u>14364</u>
cross beam		3890
fascia girder		454
Pol.	$3460 \times 1.00 =$	<u>3460</u>
		22168
Arch ring	$.58 \times 8.50 @ 2400 =$	<u>11820</u>
		33988

Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 =$
8560

24113

at 3

flooring	$7182 \times 1.0 =$	<u>7182</u>
long wall (out)	$.19 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>230</u>
" " (ins)	$.26 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>310</u>
Sand fill	$.25 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 =$	<u>3280</u>
		11002
Arch ring	$.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 =$	<u>8550</u>
		19552

at 9

Arch ring	$.55 \times 8.50 @ 2400 =$	<u>11200</u>
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at 8

flooring	$7182 \times 2 =$	<u>14364</u>
cross beam		4220
fascia girder		454
wall	$5980 \times .46 =$	<u>2750</u>
		21788
Arch ring	$.51 \times 8.5 @ 2400 =$	<u>10400</u>
		32188

at 2

flooring	$7182 \times 1.0 =$	<u>7182</u>
outside wall	$.11 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>132</u>
inside wall	$.17 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>204</u>
Sand fill	$.15 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 =$	<u>2100</u>
		9618
Arch ring	$.41 \times 8.5 @ 2400 =$	<u>8350</u>
		17968

at 7

Arch ring	$.48 \times 8.5 @ 2400 =$	<u>9800</u>
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at 6

flooring	$7182 \times 2.0 =$	<u>14364</u>
cross beam		4220
fascia girder (outside)		227
long wall	$.35 \times .55 @ 1200 =$	<u>231</u>
transverse wall	$5980 \times .05 =$	<u>300</u>
		19342
Arch ring	$.44 \times 8.50 @ 2400 =$	<u>9370</u>
		28712

at 1

flooring	$7182 \times 1.0 =$	<u>7182</u>
outside wall	$.06 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>70</u>
inside wall	$.12 \times 1.00 \times 1200 =$	<u>144</u>
Sand fill	$.10 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 =$	<u>1315</u>
		8711
Arch ring	$.40 \times 8.50 \times 2400 =$	<u>8150</u>
		16861

at 5

long wall	$1.0 \times .42 @ 1200 =$	<u>505</u>
Arch ring	$.44 \times 8.50 @ 2400 =$	<u>8980</u>
		9485

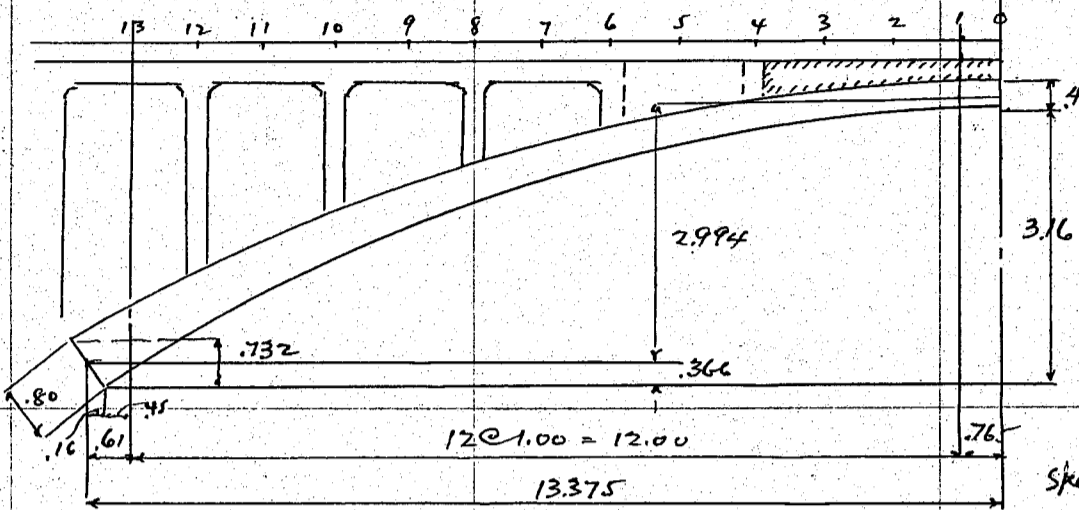
at 0

flooring	$7182 \times .565 =$	<u>4050</u>
outside wall	$.565 \times .05 \times 1200 =$	<u>34</u>
inside wall	$.565 \times .11 \times 1200 =$	<u>75</u>
Sand fill	$.565 \times 0.09 \times 7.3 \times 1800 =$	<u>668</u>
		4827
Arch ring	$.40 \times 8.50 \times 2400 =$	<u>4610</u>
		9437

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu - Bashi for Fukuushima - Ken

Span no. 3



at Springing
Arch ring $.38 \times .86 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 6650$

at ⑬ Arch ring $\frac{.75}{2} + 0.5 = .72$

$.72 \times .82 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 12000$ kg
assumed

Span length = 26.75 m

at ⑫ flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
Cross beam 3890
Fascia girder 454
Column $3460 \times 1.60 = 5530$
24238
Arch ring $.73 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 14900$
39138

at ⑭ flooring $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$
Cross beam center 620
Cross wall $5980 \times 0.32 = 1920$
Outside wall $.25 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 300$
inside wall $.35 \times .30 \times 1200 = 126$
Sand fill $.35 \times .28 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1290$
15036

at ⑪ Arch ring $.65 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 13250$

Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8560$
23596

at ⑩ flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
Cross beam 454
Fascia girder 3890
Col. $3460 \times .93 = 3220$
21928
Arch ring $.59 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 12050$
33978

at ⑬ flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$
outside wall $.17 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 204$
inside wall $.23 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 390$
Sand fill $.20 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 2630$
10406
Arch ring $.415 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 8450$
18856

at ⑨ Arch ring $.55 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 11200$

at ⑫ flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$

at ⑧ flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
Cross beam 4220
Fascia girder 454
Col. $5980 \times .40 = 2400$
21438
Arch ring $.52 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10600$
32038

outside $.10 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 120$
inside $.16 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 192$
fill $.14 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1840$
9334
Arch ring $.41 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8350$
17684

at ⑦ Arch ring $.485 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9900$

at ⑪ flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$

at ⑥ flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
Cross beam 4220
Fascia girder 227
long wall $.35 \times .48 \times 1200 = 202$
19013
Arch ring $.46 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9400$
28413

outside wall $.06 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 70$
inside wall $.12 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 144$
Sand fill $.10 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1315$
8711
Arch ring $.40 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 8150$
16861

at ⑤ wall $.38 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 455$
Arch ring $.44 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8980$
9435

at ⑩ flooring $7182 \times .265 = 1900$
outside wall $.265 \times .05 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 16$
inside wall $.265 \times .11 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 35$
Sand fill $.265 \times 0.08 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 278$
2229
Arch ring $.40 \times .265 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 2165$
4394

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

Span no 2.			
		at Springing 6650 kg. arch ring at ⑫ arch ring 12000 assumed	
$11 @ 1.00 = 11.00$ 12.525		span length 25.08 meters	
at ⑪	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ Cross Beam 3890 Fascia girder 454 Column $3460 \times 1.43 = 4950$ 23658 Arch ring $.72 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 14700$ 38358	at ⑬	flooring $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$ center wall 620 cross wall $5980 \times .25 = 1500$ outside wall $.19 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 230$ inside wall $.23 \times .35 \times 1200 = 100$ Sand fill $.23 \times .35 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1060$ 14290 Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8560$ 22850
at ⑩	Arch ring $.64 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 13100$	at ⑫	flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside wall $.11 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 132$ inside wall $.17 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 187$ Sand fill $.15 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1970$ 9471 Arch ring $.41 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8350$ 17821
at ⑨	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ Cross beam 3890 fascia girder 454 Col. $3460 \times .78 = 2700$ 21408 Arch ring $.58 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 11820$ 33228	at ⑪	flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside wall $.06 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 70$ inside wall $.12 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 144$ Sand fill $.10 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1315$ 8711 Arch ring $.40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8150$ 16861
at ⑧	Arch ring $.53 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10800$	at ⑩	flooring $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$ outside wall $.415 \times .05 \times 1200 = 25$ inside wall $.415 \times .10 \times 1200 = 50$ Sand fill $.415 \times .09 \times 7.3 \times 1200 = 490$ 3545 Arch ring $.415 \times .40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 3390$ 6935
at ⑦	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ Cross beam 4220 fascia girder 454 wall $5980 \times .26 = 1560$ 20598 Arch ring $.50 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10200$ 30798	at ⑨	Arch ring $.48 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9800$
at ⑥	Arch ring $.48 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9800$	at ⑧	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ center cross beam 620 cross wall $5980 \times 0.50 = 2990$ fascia girder 227 long wall $.35 \times .39 \times 1200 = 164$ 18365 Arch ring $.45 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9180$ 27545
at ⑤	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ center cross beam 620 cross wall $5980 \times 0.50 = 2990$ fascia girder 227 long wall $.35 \times .39 \times 1200 = 164$ 18365 Arch ring $.45 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9180$ 27545	at ⑦	long wall $1.00 \times .30 \times 1200 = 360$ Arch ring $.43 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8780$ 9140
at ④	long wall $1.00 \times .30 \times 1200 = 360$ Arch ring $.43 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8780$ 9140		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Basu for Fukushima-ken.

Span no 1.			
		Springing arch ring 6650 kg at (11) arch ring 12000 " assumed Span length 22.55 meters	
at 10	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 3890 fascia girder 454 Col. $3460 \times 1.14 = 3940$ <u>22648</u> Arch ring $.71 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 14500$ <u>37148</u>	at 13	flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ Outside wall $.17 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 204$ inside wall $.23 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 276$ Sand fill $.21 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 2760$ <u>10422</u> Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8570$ <u>18992</u>
at 9	Arch ring $.625 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 12750$	at 12	flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ Outside wall $.10 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 120$ inside wall $.16 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 192$ Sand fill $.14 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1840$ <u>9334</u> Arch ring $.41 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8350$ <u>17684</u>
at 8	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 3890 fascia girder 454 Col. $3460 \times .52 = 1800$ <u>20508</u> Arch ring $.56 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 11400$ <u>31908</u>	at 11	flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ Outside wall $.06 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 70$ inside wall $.12 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 144$ Sand fill $.10 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1315$ <u>8711</u> Arch ring $.40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8150$ <u>16861</u>
at 7	Arch ring $.51 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10400$	at 10	flooring $7182 \times .165 = 1185$ Outside wall $.165 \times .05 \times 1200 = 10$ inside wall $.165 \times .11 \times 1200 = 22$ Sand fill $.165 \times .09 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 196$ <u>1413</u> Arch ring $.165 \times .40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 1350$ <u>2763</u>
at 6	flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 4220 fascia girder 454 wall $5980 \times 0.06 = 360$ <u>19398</u> Arch ring $.48 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 9780$ <u>29178</u>	at 9	Arch ring $.45 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 9200$
at 5	Arch ring $.45 \times 8.50 \times 2400 = 9200$	at 8	flooring $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$ center cross beam 620 wall $5980 \times .35 = 2100$ fascia girder 227 outside wall $.28 \times .35 \times 1200 = 118$ inside wall $.34 \times .35 \times 1200 = 143$ Sand fill $.32 \times .35 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1470$ <u>15458</u> Arch ring $.43 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8770$ <u>24228</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Minobe-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

Approximate Dead Load Reactions and Horizontal Thrusts assuming zero moment at crown and springing. Span no 4				Span no 3.			
Panel Point	Load	Arm	moment	Panel Point	Load	Arm	moment
0	9440	13.675	129,000	0	4390	13.375	58700
1	16860	12.610	212,500	1	16860	12.610	212,500
2	17970	11.610	208,500	2	17680	11.610	205,500
3	19550	10.610	207,500	3	18860	10.610	200,000
4	24100	9.610	232,000	4	23600	9.610	226,500
5	9490	8.610	81,700	5	9440	8.610	81,300
6	28700	7.610	218,500	6	28410	7.610	216,500
7	9800	6.610	64,800	7	9900	6.610	65,500
8	32200	5.610	180,800	8	32040	5.610	179,800
9	11200	4.610	51,600	9	11200	4.610	51,600
10	34000	3.610	119,000	10	33980	3.610	122,500
11	13050	2.610	34,000	11	13250	2.610	34,600
12	39020	1.610	62,800	12	39140	1.610	63,000
13	12000	.610	7,300	13	12000	0.61	7,300
Sp.	6650	0	0	Sp.	6650	0	0

284030 kg.

1810000

277400 kg.

1725300

Hor. Thrust = $1810000 \div 3.064 = 590000$ kg

Hor. Thrust = $1725300 \div 2.994 = 576000$ kg

Span no 2.				Span no 1.			
Panel Point	Load	Arm	moment	Panel Point	Load	Arm	moment
0	6940	12.525	81400	0	2760	11.275	31200
1	16860	11.61	196000	1	16860	10.61	179000
2	17820	10.61	189000	2	17680	9.61	170000
3	22850	9.61	220000	3	19000	8.61	163500
4	9140	8.61	78700	4	24230	7.61	185000
5	27550	7.61	209500	5	9200	6.61	60900
6	9800	6.61	64800	6	29180	5.61	164000
7	30800	5.61	173000	7	10400	4.61	48000
8	10800	4.61	49800	8	31900	3.61	115000
9	33230	3.61	120000	9	12750	2.61	33200
10	13100	2.61	34200	10	37150	1.61	59800
11	38400	1.61	61800	11	12000	0.61	7300
12	12000	0.61	7300	Sp.	6650	0	0
Sp.	6650	0	0		229760 kg.		1216900
	255940		1485500				

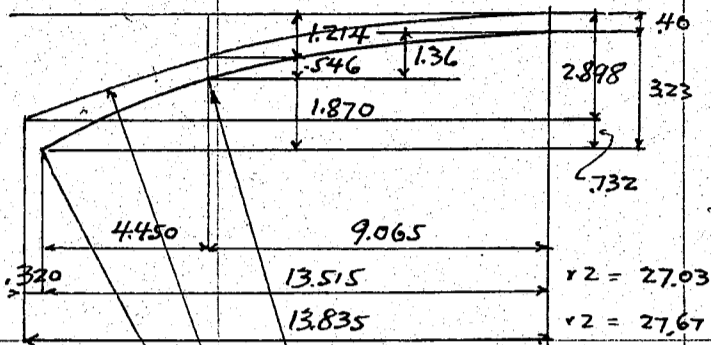
Hor. Thrust = $1485500 \div 2.794 = 531000$ kg

Hor. Thrust = $1216900 \div 2.484 = 489000$ kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

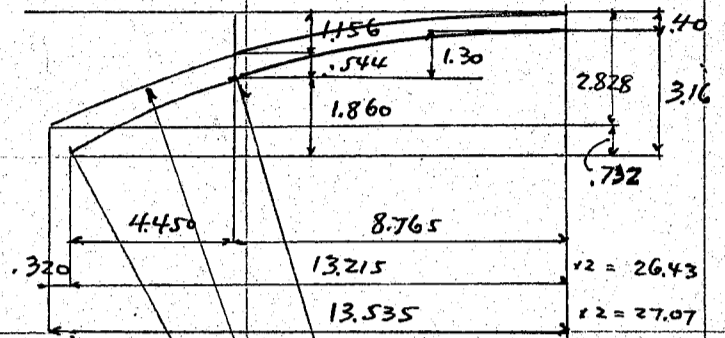
Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken.

Dimensions of Arch ring.
Span No 4



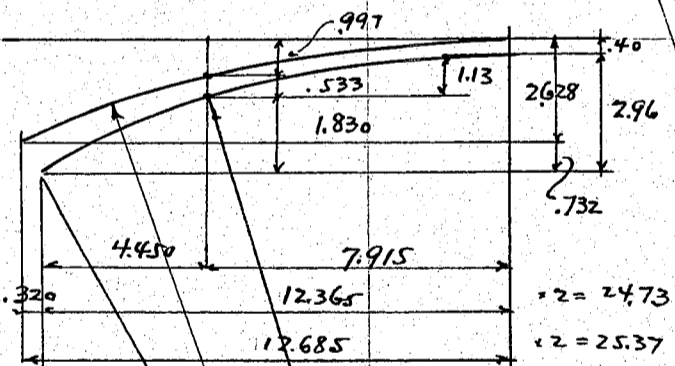
Radius of Circle 30.891
Radius of Tractor 24.174
Radius of Tractor 34.473
Radius of Tractor 34.473

Span No 3.



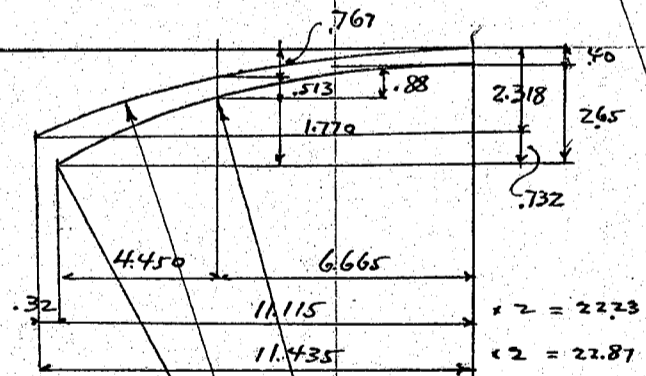
Radius of Circle 30.198
Radius of Tractor 23.819
Radius of Tractor 33.804
Radius of Tractor 33.804

Span No 2.



Radius of Circle 28.282
Radius of Tractor 22.686
Radius of Tractor 31.928
Radius of Tractor 31.928

Span No 1.



Radius of Circle 25.980
Radius of Tractor 20.685
Radius of Tractor 29.360
Radius of Tractor 29.360

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

Span No 4 Arch Ring
The arch ring will consist of 2. 4.25 meter rings separated at center line of bridge.
reinforcing bars 22 mm bars = 3.80 square cm at top and bottom of ring, spaced 26 cm at crown and 13 cm for springing.
at crown 1 meter strip $3.80 \times \frac{100}{26} = 146 \text{ cm}^2$
 $2 @ 146 = 292 \text{ cm}^2$
moment of inertia of concrete for 1 meter strip = $\frac{1}{12} d^3$ where d = depth of arch ring.
moment of inertia of steel for 1 meter strip = $\frac{292 \cdot 15}{10000} (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$

= $0.0438 (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$

From panel point no 10 to springing line, the above reinforcement will be doubled.

Division	Depth d	d^3	$I_c = \frac{1}{12} d^3$	$(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$	I_s	$I_c + I_s$	Concrete area 1 meter strip	
Crown 0	400	0.0640	0.00533	0.0240	0.0438	0.00105	0.00638	400
1	402	0.0649	0.00540	0.0244	"	0.00107	0.00647	402
2	405	0.0664	0.00553	0.0248	"	0.00109	0.00662	405
3	410	0.0689	0.00574	0.0256	"	0.00112	0.00686	410
4	414	0.0709	0.00591	0.0262	"	0.00115	0.00706	414
5	427	0.0778	0.00648	0.0284	"	0.00124	0.00772	427
6	445	0.0881	0.00734	0.0315	"	0.00138	0.00872	445
7	465	0.1005	0.00838	0.0352	"	0.00154	0.00992	465
8	485	0.1141	0.00952	0.0390	"	0.00171	0.01123	485
9	515	0.1366	0.01138	0.0452	"	0.00198	0.01336	515
10	550	0.1664	0.01385	0.0530	0.0876	0.00464	0.01849	550
11	600	0.2160	0.01733	0.0650	"	0.00570	0.02303	600
12	660	0.2875	0.02696	0.0813	"	0.00712	0.03402	660
13	735	0.3971	0.03310	0.1040	"	0.00910	0.04220	735
Sp.	800	0.5120	0.04265	0.1260	"	0.01102	0.05367	800

Division	x	x ²	4x	4x ²	d ₀	I	$\frac{d_0}{2}$	$x \frac{d_0}{2}$	$x^2 \frac{d_0}{2}$	$4 \frac{d_0}{2}$	$4x \frac{d_0}{2}$
0	0	0	0	0	565	0.00638	88.60	0	0	0	0
1	1.065	1.134	0.015	0.0027	1.000	0.00647	154.50	164.50	175.20	232	31
2	2.065	4.264	0.060	0.004	1.000	0.00662	151.20	312.00	644.00	9.07	161
3	3.065	9.394	0.140	0.020	1.005	0.00686	146.50	449.00	1375.00	20.50	2.93
4	4.065	16.524	0.260	0.068	1.010	0.00706	143.00	581.00	2361.00	37.20	9.72
5	5.065	25.654	0.395	0.156	1.015	0.00772	131.50	666.00	3370.00	51.90	20.51
6	6.065	36.784	0.570	0.325	1.020	0.00872	117.00	709.50	4300.00	66.70	38.00
7	7.065	49.914	0.780	0.608	1.025	0.00992	103.40	730.50	5160.00	80.65	62.90
8	8.065	65.044	1.015	1.030	1.035	0.01123	92.20	744.00	6000.00	93.60	95.00
9	9.065	82.174	1.290	1.664	1.042	0.01336	78.00	706.50	6405.00	100.60	129.70
10	10.065	101.303	1.600	2.560	1.055	0.01849	57.10	574.20	5780.00	91.30	146.20
11	11.065	122.434	1.955	3.822	1.068	0.02303	46.40	513.50	5680.00	90.65	177.40
12	12.065	145.564	2.350	5.523	1.080	0.03402	31.76	383.00	4625.00	74.60	175.50
13	13.065	170.694	2.775	7.701	0.875	0.04220	20.70	270.50	3562.00	57.40	159.40
Sp.	13.675	187.006	3.064	9.388	0.350	0.05367	6.52	89.15	1219.00	19.97	61.20
					14.145		1368.38	6893.35	50656.20	796.46	1079.38

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu - Basu for Fukushima - Ken

		at crown point 0				Panel Point no 1.				Panel Point no 2.			
	x	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$
0	0	0	0	0	0								
1	1.065	1.065	164.50	175.20	2.47	0							
2	2.065	2.065	312.00	644.00	18.73	1.00	151.20	312.00	9.07				
3	3.065	3.065	444.00	1375.00	62.80	2.00	293.00	898.00	41.00	1.00	146.50	444.00	20.50
4	4.065	4.065	581.00	2361.00	151.10	3.00	429.00	1743.00	111.60	2.00	286.00	1162.00	74.40
5	5.065	5.065	666.00	3370.00	263.00	4.00	526.00	2664.00	207.60	3.00	394.50	1998.00	155.70
6	6.065	6.065	709.50	4300.00	407.50	5.00	584.50	3547.50	333.50	4.00	468.00	2838.00	266.80
7	7.065	7.065	730.50	5160.00	570.00	6.00	620.40	4383.00	483.90	5.00	517.00	3652.50	403.25
8	8.065	8.065	744.00	6000.00	755.00	7.00	645.40	5208.00	655.20	6.00	553.20	4464.00	561.60
9	9.065	9.065	706.50	6405.00	912.00	8.00	624.00	5652.00	804.80	7.00	546.00	4945.50	704.20
10	10.065	10.065	574.20	5780.00	919.00	9.00	513.90	5167.80	821.70	8.00	456.80	4593.60	730.40
11	11.065	11.065	513.50	5680.00	1002.50	10.00	464.00	5135.00	906.50	9.00	417.60	4621.50	815.85
12	12.065	12.065	383.00	4625.00	900.00	11.00	349.36	4213.00	820.60	10.00	317.60	3830.00	746.00
13	13.065	13.065	270.50	3562.00	750.00	12.00	248.40	3246.00	688.80	11.00	227.70	2975.50	631.40
Sp.	13.675	13.675	89.15	1219.00	273.00	12.61	82.20	1124.18	251.82	11.61	75.69	1035.03	231.85
			6893.35	50656.20	6984.10		5534.96	43293.48	6136.09		4406.59	36564.63	5341.95

		Panel Point 3			Panel Point 4			Panel Point 5					
	x	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$
4	4.065	1.00	143.00	581.00	37.20								
5	5.065	2.00	263.00	1332.00	103.80	1.00	131.50	666.00	51.90				
6	6.065	3.00	351.00	2128.50	200.10	2.00	234.00	1419.00	133.40	1.00	117.00	709.50	66.70
7	7.065	4.00	413.60	2922.00	322.60	3.00	310.20	2191.50	241.95	2.00	206.80	1461.00	161.30
8	8.065	5.00	461.00	3720.00	468.00	4.00	368.80	2976.00	374.40	3.00	276.60	2232.00	280.80
9	9.065	6.00	468.00	4239.00	603.60	5.00	390.00	3532.50	503.00	4.00	312.00	2826.00	402.40
10	10.065	7.00	399.70	4019.40	639.10	6.00	342.60	3445.20	547.80	5.00	285.50	2871.00	456.50
11	11.065	8.00	371.20	4108.00	725.20	7.00	324.80	3594.50	634.55	6.00	278.40	3081.00	543.90
12	12.065	9.00	285.84	3447.00	671.40	8.00	254.08	3064.00	596.80	7.00	222.32	2681.00	522.20
13	13.065	10.00	207.00	2705.00	574.00	9.00	186.30	2434.50	516.60	8.00	165.60	2164.00	459.20
Sp.	13.675	10.61	69.18	945.88	211.88	9.61	62.66	856.73	191.91	8.61	56.14	767.58	171.94
			3432.52	30147.78	4556.88		2607.94	24179.93	3792.31		1920.36	18793.08	3064.94

		Panel Point 6			Panel Point 7			Panel Point 8					
	x	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$
7		1.00	103.40	730.50	80.65								
8		2.00	184.40	1488.00	187.20	1.00	92.20	744.00	93.60				
9		3.00	234.00	2119.50	301.80	2.00	156.00	1413.00	201.20	1.00	78.00	706.5	100.60
10		4.00	228.40	2296.80	365.20	3.00	171.30	1722.60	273.90	2.00	114.20	1148.4	182.60
11		5.00	232.00	2567.50	453.25	4.00	185.60	2054.00	362.60	3.00	139.20	1540.5	271.95
12		6.00	190.56	2298.00	446.70	5.00	158.80	1915.00	378.00	4.00	127.04	1532.0	298.40
13		7.00	144.90	1893.50	401.80	6.00	124.20	1623.00	344.40	5.00	103.50	1352.5	287.00
Sp.		7.61	49.62	678.43	151.97	6.61	43.09	589.28	132.00	5.61	36.58	500.13	112.03
			1367.28	14072.23	2389.47		931.19	10060.88	1785.70		598.52	6780.03	1252.58

		Panel Point 9			Panel Point 10			Panel Point 11					
	x	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$	m	$m \frac{dx}{l}$	$m \times \frac{dx}{l}$	$m y \frac{dx}{l}$
10		1.00	57.10	574.20	91.30								
11		2.00	92.80	1027.00	181.30	1.00	46.40	513.50	90.65				
12		3.00	95.28	1149.00	223.80	2.00	63.52	766.00	149.20	1.00	31.76	383.00	74.60
13		4.00	82.80	1082.00	229.60	3.00	62.10	811.50	172.20	2.00	41.40	541.00	114.80
Sp.		4.61	30.06	410.98	92.06	3.61	23.54	321.83	72.09	2.61	17.02	232.68	52.12
			358.04	4243.18	818.06		195.56	2412.83	484.14		90.18	1156.68	241.52

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

x	m	Panel Point 12			m	Panel Point 13		
		$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y^2 \cdot d_0}{I}$		$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y^2 \cdot d_0}{I}$
13	1.00	20.70	270.50	57.40				
Sp.	1.61	10.49	143.53	32.15	0.61	3.97	54.38	
		31.19	414.03	89.55		3.97	54.38	

$$\text{Crown Thrust } H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{d_0}{I} \int m y d_0 - \int \frac{m d_0}{I} \int y d_0}{2 \left[\int \frac{d_0}{I} \int y^2 d_0 - \left(\int \frac{y d_0}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{A}{B} \quad B = 1.685.308$$

Loaded Point	Value of A	B	
Crown 0	4,066.000	1,685.308	= 2.411
1	3,910.000	"	= 2.365
2	3,800.000	"	= 2.254
3	3,502.000	"	= 2.078
4	3,112.000	"	= 1.847
5	2,665.000	"	= 1.580
6	2,180.700	"	= 1.292
7	1,701.900	"	= 1.009
8	1,237.000	"	= 0.734
9	834.400	"	= 0.495
10	506.700	"	= 0.301
11	258.600	"	= 0.153
12	97.700	"	= 0.058
13	13.470	"	= 0.008

$$\text{Crown Moment } M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int \frac{y d_0}{I} + \int \frac{m d_0}{I}}{2 \int \frac{d_0}{I}} = \frac{C}{D}$$

Crown	A	B	C	D
0	2 * 2.411 * 796.46 =	- 3840.50	+ 6893.35	= + 3052.85 ÷ 2736.76 = +1.1155
1	2.365	- 3767.25	+ 5534.96	+ 1767.75
2	2.254	- 3590.44	+ 4406.59	+ 816.15
3	2.078	- 3310.09	+ 3432.52	+ 122.43
4	1.847	- 2942.12	+ 2604.94	- 337.18
5	1.580	- 2576.81	+ 1920.36	- 596.45
6	1.292	- 2058.05	+ 1367.28	- 690.77
7	1.009	- 1607.25	+ 931.19	- 676.06
8	0.734	- 1169.20	+ 598.52	- 570.68
9	0.495	- 788.50	+ 358.04	- 430.46
10	0.301	- 479.46	+ 195.56	- 283.90
11	0.153	- 243.72	+ 90.18	- 153.54
12	0.058	- 92.38	+ 31.19	- 61.19
13	0.008	- 12.74	+ 3.97	- 8.77
Sp.	0	0	0	- 0.0000

$$\text{Crown Shear } V_0 = \frac{\int m x d_0}{2 \int x^2 d_0} = \frac{E}{F}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinoba-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Point loaded	E	F	V_0	$1 - V_0$
crown	50656.20	101312.40 =	.5000	.5000
1	43293.48		.4270	.5730
2	36564.63		.3609	.6391
3	30147.78		.2975	.7025
4	24179.93		.2385	.7615
5	18973.08		.1872	.8128
6	14072.23		.1389	.8611
7	10060.88		.0993	.9007
8	6780.03		.0669	.9331
9	4243.18		.0419	.9581
10	2412.83		.0238	.9762
11	1156.68		.0114	.9886
12	414.63		.0071	.9929
13	54.38		.0005	.9995
Sp.	0.00		.0000	1.0000

Moment at various point for unit load

Let x and y co-ordinates of center of sections

d' lever arm of unit load about center of sections, origin at crown,

For Left Hand Sections $M_L = M_0 + H_0y + V_0x - d'$

" Right " " $M_R = M_0 + H_0y - V_0x$

Moment at various points

Point	Springing $x = 13.675$ $y = 3.064$						Point 12 $x = 12.065$ $y = 2.350$					
	M_0	H_0y	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R	M_0	H_0y	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R
0		7.3873	6.8375	13.675	+1.6653	+1.6653	+1.1155	5.6659	6.0325	12.065	+0.7489	+0.7489
1	+1.1155	7.2464	5.8392	12.610	+1.1216	+2.0532	+0.6460	5.5578	5.1518	11.00	+0.3556	+1.0520
2	+0.6460	6.9063	4.9353	11.610	+0.5296	+2.2690	+0.2980	5.2969	4.3543	10.00	-0.0508	+1.2406
3	+0.2980	6.3670	4.0683	10.610	-0.1300	+2.3434	+0.0447	4.8833	3.5893	9.00	-0.4828	+1.3387
4	+0.0447	5.6592	3.2615	9.610	-0.8125	+2.2745	-0.1232	4.3405	2.8725	8.00	-0.9052	+1.3398
5	-0.1232	4.8411	2.5600	8.610	-1.4269	+2.0631	-0.2180	3.7130	2.2586	7.00	-1.2464	+1.2364
6	-0.2180	3.9587	1.8995	7.610	-2.0043	+1.8067	-0.2525	3.0362	1.6758	6.00	-1.5405	+1.1079
7	-0.2525	3.0916	1.3792	6.610	-2.3862	+1.4654	-0.2470	2.3712	1.1981	5.00	-1.6777	+0.9261
8	-0.2470	2.2490	0.9148	5.610	-2.6546	+1.1258	-0.2084	1.7249	0.8071	4.00	-1.6764	+0.7094
9	-0.2084	1.5167	0.5730	4.610	-2.6776	+0.7864	-0.1573	1.1633	0.5055	3.00	-1.4885	+0.5059
10	-0.1573	0.9223	0.3254	3.610	-2.4659	+0.4933	-0.1036	0.7074	0.2871	2.00	-1.1091	+0.3167
11	-0.1036	0.4688	0.1559	2.610	-2.0405	+0.2577	-0.0552	0.3596	0.1375	1.00	-0.5581	+0.1669
12	-0.0552	0.1777	0.0560	1.610	-1.3987	+0.0993	-0.0224	0.1363	0.0495	.00	+0.1643	+0.0644
13	-0.0224	0.0245	0.0068	0.610	-0.5819	+0.0145	-0.0032	0.0188	0.0060		+0.0216	+0.0096
Sp.	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0	0		0	0

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken

Point	Point 10 $x=10.065 \quad y=1.600$						Point 8 $x=8.065 \quad y=1.015$					
	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	ML	MR	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	ML	MR
0	+1.1155	3.8576	5.0325	10.065	-0.0594	-0.0594	+1.1155	2.4472	4.0325	8.065	-4.698	-4.698
1	+0.6460	3.7840	4.2978	9.00	-0.2822	+0.1222	+0.6460	2.4005	3.4438	7.00	-0.5097	-0.3973
2	+0.2980	3.6064	3.6325	8.00	-0.4631	+0.2719	+0.2980	2.2878	2.9107	6.00	-0.4935	-0.3249
3	+0.0447	3.3248	2.9943	7.00	-0.6362	+0.3752	+0.0447	2.1092	2.3993	5.00	-0.4468	-0.2454
4	-.1232	2.9552	2.4005	6.00	-0.7675	+0.4315	-.1232	1.8747	1.9235	4.00	-0.3250	-0.1720
5	-.2180	2.5280	1.8842	5.00	-0.8058	+0.4258	-.2180	1.6037	1.5098	3.00	-0.1045	-0.1241
6	-.2525	2.0672	1.3980	4.00	-0.7873	+0.4467	-.2525	1.3114	1.1202	2.00	+0.1791	-0.0613
7	-.2470	1.6144	.9995	3.00	-0.6331	+0.3679	-.2470	1.0241	0.8009	1.00	+0.5780	-0.0238
8	-.2084	1.1744	.6734	2.00	-0.3606	+0.2926	-.2084	.7450	.5395	00	+1.0761	-0.0029
9	-.1573	0.7920	.4217	1.00	+0.0564	+0.2130	-.1573	.5024	.3379		+0.6830	+0.0072
10	-.1036	0.4816	.2395	00	+0.6175	+0.1385	-.1036	.3055	.1919		+0.3938	+0.0000
11	-.0552	.2448	.1147		+0.3043	+0.0749	-.0552	.1553	.0919		+0.1920	+0.0082
12	-.0224	.0928	.0413		+0.1117	+0.0291	-.0224	.0587	.0331		+0.0696	+0.0034
13	-.0032	.0128	.0050		+0.0146	+0.0046	-.0032	.0081	.0040		+0.0089	+0.0009
Sp.							0					

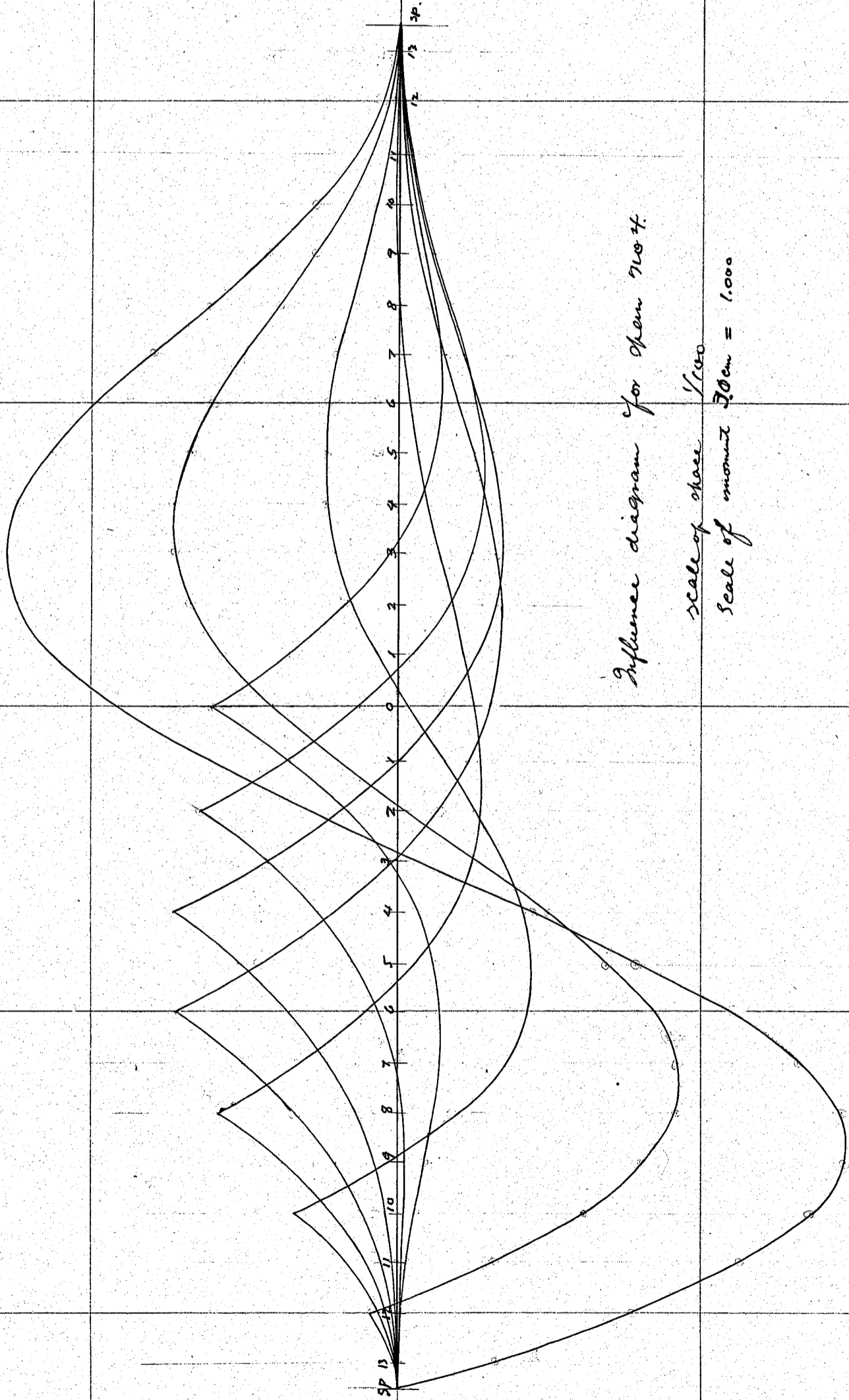
Point	Point 6 $x=6.065 \quad y=5.70$						Point 4 $x=4.065 \quad y=0.260$					
	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	ML	MR	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	ML	MR
0	+1.1155	1.3743	3.0325	6.065	-.5427	-.5427	+1.1155	.6269	2.0325	4.065	-.2901	-2.901
1	+0.6460	1.3481	2.5898	5.00	-.4161	-.5957	+0.6460	.6149	1.7358	3.00	-0.0033	-0.4749
2	+0.2980	1.2848	2.1889	4.00	-.2283	-.6061	+0.2980	.5862	1.4671	2.00	+0.3511	-0.5831
3	+0.0447	1.1845	1.8043	3.00	+0.0335	-.5751	+0.0447	.5403	1.2093	1.00	+0.7943	-0.6243
4	-.1232	1.0528	1.4465	2.00	+0.3761	-.5169	-.1232	.4802	.9695	0	+1.3265	-0.6125
5	-.2180	.9006	1.1354	1.00	+0.8180	-.4528	-.2180	.4108	.7610		+0.9538	-.5682
6	-.2525	.7364	0.8424	0	+1.3263	-.3585	-.2525	.3359	.5646		+0.6480	-.4806
7	-.2470	.5751	.6023		+0.9304	-.2742	-.2470	.2623	.4037		+0.4190	-0.3884
8	-.2084	.4184	.4057		+0.6157	-.1957	-.2084	.1908	.2719		+0.2543	-0.2895
9	-.1573	.2822	.2541		+0.3790	-.1292	-.1573	.1287	.1703		+0.1417	-0.1989
10	-.1036	.1716	.1443		+0.2123	-.0763	-.1036	.0783	.0967		+0.0714	-0.1220
11	-.0552	.0872	.0691		+0.1011	-.0371	-.0552	.0398	.0463		+0.0309	-0.0617
12	-.0224	.0331	.0249		+0.0356	-.0142	-.0224	.0151	.0167		+0.0094	-0.0240
13	-.0032	.0046	.0030		+0.0062	+0.0002	-.0032	.0021	.0020		+0.0009	-0.0031
Sp.							0					

Point	Point 2 $x=2.065 \quad y=0.060$					
	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	ML	MR
0	+1.1155	.1447	1.0325	2.065	+0.2277	+0.2277
1	+0.6460	.1419	.8818	1.00	+0.6697	-0.0939
2	+0.2980	.1352	.7453	00	+1.1785	-0.3121
3	+0.0447	.1247	.6143		+0.7837	-0.4449
4	-.1232	.1108	.4925		+0.4801	-0.5049
5	-.2180	.0948	.3866		+0.2624	-0.5098
6	-.2525	.0775	.2868		+0.1118	-0.4618
7	-.2470	.0600	.2051		+0.0181	-0.3921
8	-.2084	.0440	.1381		-0.0263	-0.3025
9	-.1573	.0297	.0865		-0.0411	-0.2141
10	-.1036	.0181	.0491		-0.0364	-0.1346
11	-.0552	.0092	.0235		-0.0225	-0.0695
12	-.0224	.0035	.0085		+0.0104	-0.0274
13	-.0032	.0005	.0010		-0.0017	-0.0037
Sp.						

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

4



Influence diagram for span 70.4
Scale of share 1/100
Scale of moment 30cm = 1.000

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

Crown				Panel Point 2		Panel Point 4		Panel Point 6		Panel Point 8	
	Load	M ₀	M ₁	Load	M	Unit load M	M	Unit load M	M	Unit load M	M
0	9440	+ 1.1155	+ 1.0480	12000	- .0017	+ .0009	10	.0062	74	.0089	107
1	16860	+ .6460	+ 10.890	39020	- .0104	+ .0094	367	.0356	1390	.0696	2730
2	17970	+ .2980	+ 5350	13050	- .0225	+ .0309	403	.1011	1320	.1920	2500
3	19550	+ .0447	+ 870	34000	- .0364	+ .0714	2427	.2123	7220	.3938	13380
4	24100	- .1232	- 2970	11200	- .0411	+ .1417	1588	.3790	4250	.6830	7650
5	9490	- .2180	- 2070	32200	- .0263	+ .2543	8200	.6157	19820	1.0761	34600
6	28700	- .2525	- 7240	9800	+ .0181	+ .4190	4110	.9304	9120	.5780	5650
7	9800	- .2470	- 2420	28700	+ .1118	+ .6480	18600	1.3263	38100	.1791	5140
8	32200	- .2084	- 6710	9490	+ .2634	+ .9538	9052	.8180	7750	- .1045	- 990
9	11200	- .1573	- 1760	24100	+ .4801	+ 1.3265	32000	.3761	9060	- .3250	- 7830
10	34000	- .1036	- 3525	19550	+ .7837	+ .7943	15500	.0335	+ 655	- .4468	- 8735
11	13050	- .0552	- 720	17970	+ 1.1785	+ .3511	6320	- .2283	- 4110	- .4935	- 8870
12	39020	- .0224	- 870	16860	+ .6697	- .0033	56	- .4161	- 7000	- .5097	- 8600
13	12000	- .0032	- 40	- 18880	+ .2277	- .2901	5480	- .5427	- 10250	- .4698	- 8870
			+ 27.590	16860	- .0939	- .4749	8000	- .5957	- 10020	- .3973	- 6700
			- 28.325	17970	- .3121	- .5831	10500	- .6061	- 10900	- .3249	- 5850
			- 735	3	19550	- .4449	- 8700	- .6243	- 12200	- .5751	- 11280
			- 1470 kgm	4	24100	- .5049	- 12160	- .6125	- 14750	- .5169	- 12450
				5	9490	- .5098	- 4835	- .5682	- 5380	- .4528	- 4300
				6	28700	- .4618	- 13250	- .4806	- 13800	- .3585	- 10300
				7	9800	- .3921	- 3840	- .3884	- 3810	- .2742	- 2690
				8	32200	- .3025	- 9740	- .2895	- 9320	- .1957	- 6300
				9	11200	- .2141	- 2380	- .1989	- 2230	- .1292	- 1450
				10	34000	- .1346	- 4578	- .1220	- 4148	- .0763	- 2592
				11	13050	- .0695	- 910	- .0617	- 805	- .0371	- 484
				12	39020	- .0274	- 1070	- .0240	- 935	- .0142	- 554
				13R	12000	- .0037	- 44	- .0031	- 37	+ .0002	+ 2
						+ 69.527	+ 98577		+ 98716		+ 72426
						- 71966	- 91451		- 94768		- 68662
						- 2439	+ 7126		+ 3956		+ 3764

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinbu - Basu for Fukushima-ken

4	Load	Panel 10		Panel 12		Springing	
		unit load M	M.	unit load M	M	unit load M.	M
13L	12000	+0.0146	175	+ .0216	+ 260	- 5819	- 6980
12	39020	+ .1117	4360	+ .1643	+ 6410	- 13987	- 54600
11	13050	+ .3043	3970	+ .5581	- 7280	- 2.0405	- 26600
10	34000	+ .6175	20990	- 1.1091	- 37680	- 2.4659	- 83820
9	11200	+ .0564	630	- 1.4885	- 16650	- 2.6776	- 30000
8	32200	- .3606	- 11610	+ 1.6764	- 54000	- 2.6546	- 85400
7	9800	- .6331	- 6210	- 1.6777	- 16480	- 2.3862	- 23400
6	28700	- .7873	- 22600	- 1.5405	- 44200	- 2.0043	- 57500
5	9490	- .8058	- 7650	- 1.2462	- 11800	- 1.4269	- 13530
4	24100	- .7675	- 18500	- .9052	- 21800	- .8125	- 19600
3	19550	- .6362	- 12440	- .4828	- 9450	- .1300	- 2540
2	17970	- .4631	- 8340	- .0508	- 915	+ .5296	+ 9510
1	16860	- .2822	- 4750	+ .3556	+ 6000	1.1216	18910
0	18880	- .0594	- 1120	+ .7489	14120	1.6653	31400
1	16860	+ .1222	2060	+ 1.0520	17720	2.0532	34600
2	17970	+ .2719	4880	+ 1.2406	22350	2.2690	40800
3	19550	+ .3752	7325	+ 1.3387	26200	2.3434	45800
4	24100	+ .4315	10400	+ 1.3398	32300	2.2745	54800
5	9490	+ .4258	4040	+ 1.2364	11710	2.0631	19570
6	28700	+ .4167	11950	+ 1.1079	31800	1.8067	51800
7	9800	+ .3679	3600	+ .9261	9080	1.4685	14380
8	32200	+ .2926	9430	+ .7094	22800	1.1258	36250
9	11200	+ .2130	2380	+ .5005	5600	.7864	8800
10	34000	+ .1385	4710	+ .3167	10760	.4933	16770
11	13050	+ .0749	977	+ .1669	2180	.2577	3360
12	39020	+ .0291	1135	+ .0644	2510	.0993	3870
13R	12000	+ .0046	55	+ .0096	115	.0145	1740
			+ 93077		+ 221915		397360
			- 93220		- 220255		- 403970
			= 143		+ 1660		- 11610

Dead Load Thrust

	Load	unit load No.	No.	Normal Thrust	with skew	Normal Thrust
0	9440	2.411	22750	587740	1.0600 = 587500	0, 0.000 =
1	16860	2.365	39900			17870
2	17970	2.254	40500		0.999 = 587000	35285, 0.070, 2570
3	19550	2.078	40600			54045
4	24100	1.847	44500		0.990 = 581500	75870, 0.125, 9500
5	9490	1.580	15000			92665
6	28700	1.292	37000		0.980 = 576000	111760, 0.185, 20600
7	9800	1.009	9900			131010
8	32200	.734	23600		0.970 = 570000	152010, 0.250, 38000
9	11200	.495	5540			173710
10	34000	.301	10280		0.950 = 558000	196310, 0.325, 63800
11	13050	.153	1990			219835
12	39020	.058	2260		0.920 = 540000	245870, 0.390, 95850
13	12000	.008	100			274380
Σ	6650	0			0.905 = 532000	284030, 0.440, 125000
	284030		293870			
			587748			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shiroba-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

4 Summary for Dead load normal thrusts

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	sp.
net shear	—	2570	9500	20600	38000	63800	95850	125000
normal thrust	<u>587500</u>	<u>587000</u>	<u>581500</u>	<u>576000</u>	<u>570000</u>	<u>558000</u>	<u>540000</u>	<u>532000</u>
	587500	589570	591000	596600	608000	621800	635850	657000

Live load stresses

uniform live load $100.000 = 506 \text{ kg/m}^2$ use 500 kg/m^2
 $170 + 27.35$

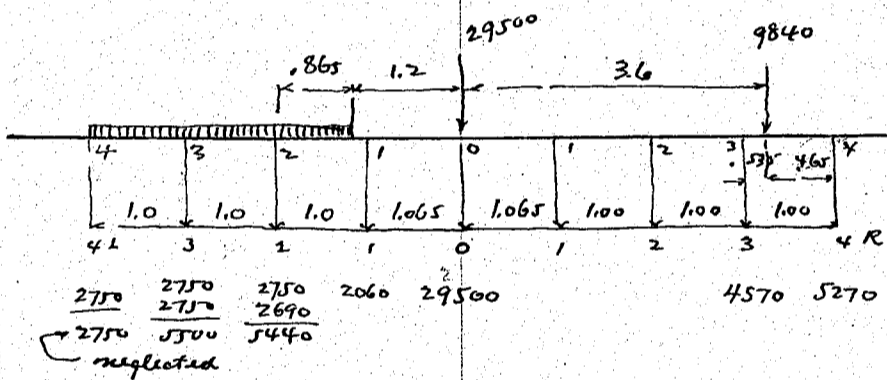
impact for motor truck loading = $\frac{20}{60 + 27.35} = 22.9\%$

Rear wheel concentration 3000
impact 22.9% 687

$3687 \times 2 = 7374 \text{ kg}$

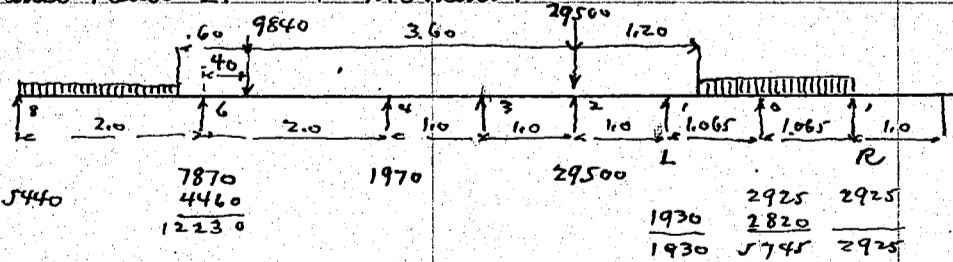
For 4 motor trucks $7374 \times 4 = 29500 \text{ kg}$ for rear wheel
 $29500 \div 3 = 9840$ " " front wheel.

Crown stress + moment



Point	load	M unit load	moment	N unit load	Hor. Thrust
4R	5270	-.1232	- 650	1.847	9740
3	4570	+ .0447	+ 200	2.078	9500
2	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—
0	29500	+ 1.1155	+ 32900	2.411	71100
1L	2060	+ .6460	+ 1330	2.365	4870
2L	5440	+ .2980	+ 1620	2.254	12250
3L	5500	+ .0447	+ 246	2.087	11500
			35646		118960

Panel Point 2. + moment

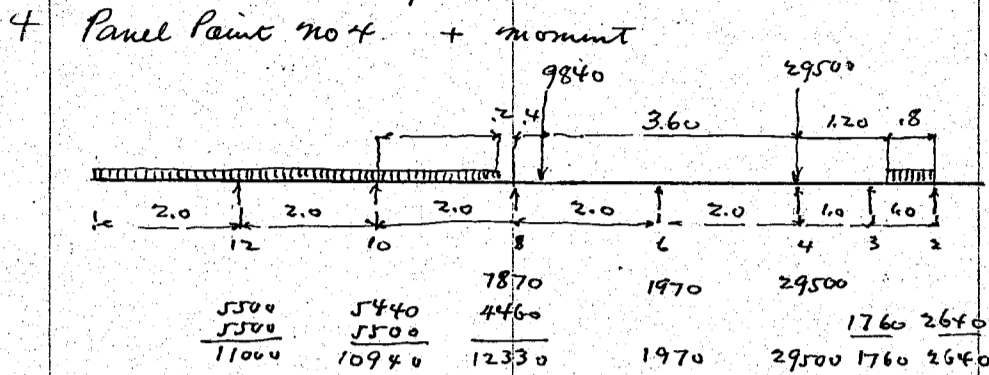


Point	load	M unit load	moment	N unit load	Hor. Thrust	shear unit load	V shear
1R	2925	-.0938	- 274	2.365	6910	+ 4270	1250
0	5745	+ .2277	1305	2.411	13800	+ 5000	2372
1L	1930	+ .6697	1290	2.365	4560	+ 15730	1110
2	29500	+ 1.1785	34700	2.254	66500	+ 6391	18800
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	1970	+ 0.4801	945	1.847	3640	-.2385	- 470
6	12230	+ 0.1118	1370	1.292	15800	-.1389	- 1700
8	5440	- 0.0263	- 143	0.734	4000	-.0669	- 363
			39193		115210		20999

normal thrust $115210 + 999 = 115100$
 $20999 + 070 = 1470$
116570

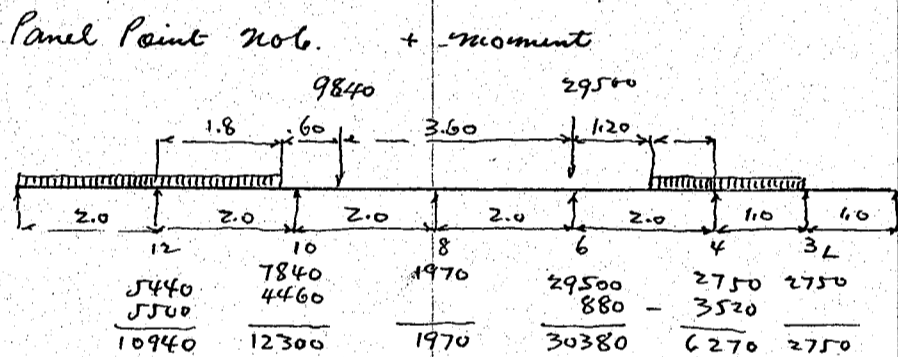
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobe-Bashi for Fukushima-ken.



Point	load	Unit load	moment	Unit load	Hor. Thrust	Unit load	vert shear
2L	2640	.3511	925	2.254	5950	0.6391	1690
3	1760	.7943	1400	2.087	3680	0.7025	1235
4	29500	1.3265	39100	1.847	54500	0.7615	22450
6	1970	.6480	1276	1.292	2540	-0.1389	-2740
8	12330	.2543	3140	0.734	9050	-0.0669	-825
10	10940	.0714	780	0.301	3300	-0.0238	-260
12	11000	.0694	1074	0.058	670	-0.0041	-45
			46725		79660		21505
			normal thrust	79660	0.990	78800	
				21505	0.125	2690	

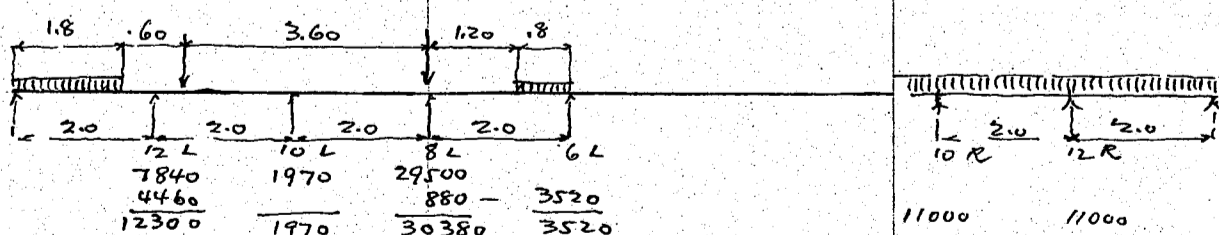
81490 kg.



Point	load	Unit load	moment	Unit load	Hor. Thrust	Unit load	Vert shear
3L	2750	0.0355	92	2.087	5470	.7025	1930
4	6270	.3761	2360	1.847	11580	.7615	4780
6	30380	1.3263	40200	1.292	39200	.8611	26150
8	1970	.6157	1214	0.734	1445	.0669	-132
10	12300	.2123	2610	0.301	3700	.0238	-293
12	10940	.0356	390	0.058	635	.0041	-45
			46866		62300		32860
			normal thrust	62300	0.98	61100	
				32400	0.185	6000	

67100 kg.

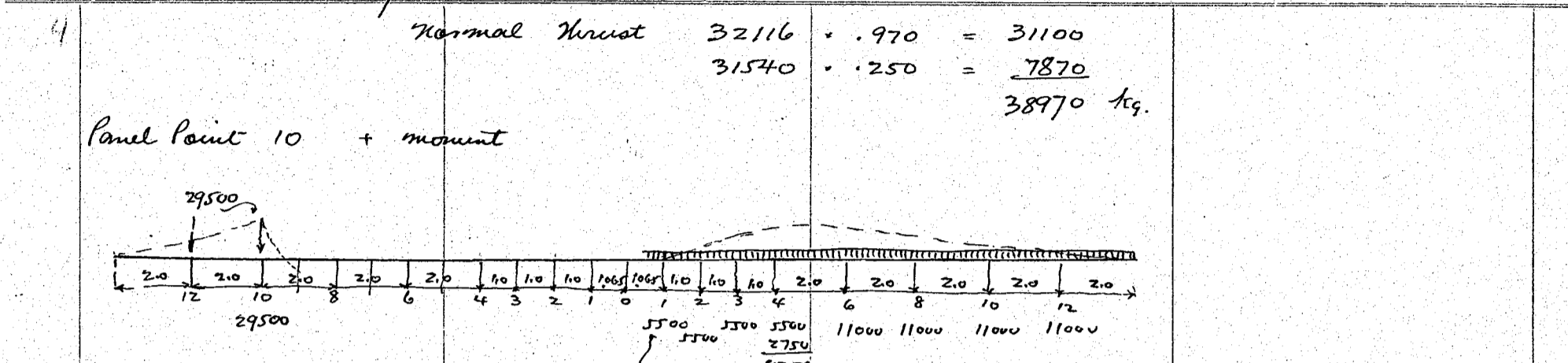
Panel Point 8 + moment



Point	load	Unit load	moment	Unit load	Hor. Thrust	Unit load	Next shear
12R	11000	.0034	37	.058	640	.0041	45
10R	11000	.0100	110	.301	3320	.0238	262
6	3520	.1791	630	1.292	4550	.8611	3030
8	30380	1.0761	32600	.734	22300	.9311	28300
10	1970	.3938	775	.301	592	-.0238	-47
12	12300	.0696	855	.058	714	-.0041	-50
			35007		32116		31540

CALCULATIONS FOR

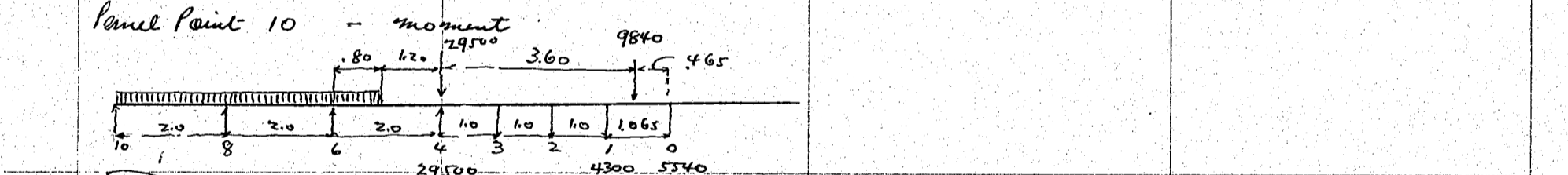
Shinobe-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken



Point	load	M unit-load	moment	Unit-load	Hor. Thrust	V unit-load	Next shear
12R	11000	.0291	320	0.058	638	.0041	45
10	11000	.1385	1525	0.301	3310	.0238	262
8	11000	.2926	3220	0.734	8070	.0669	738
6	11000	.4167	4580	1.292	14210	.1389	1527
4	8250	.4315	3560	1.847	15210	.2385	1970
3	5500	.3752	2060	2.087	11500	.2975	1630
2	5500	.2719	1495	2.254	12400	.3609	1985
1R	5500	.1222	672	2.365	13000	.4270	2350

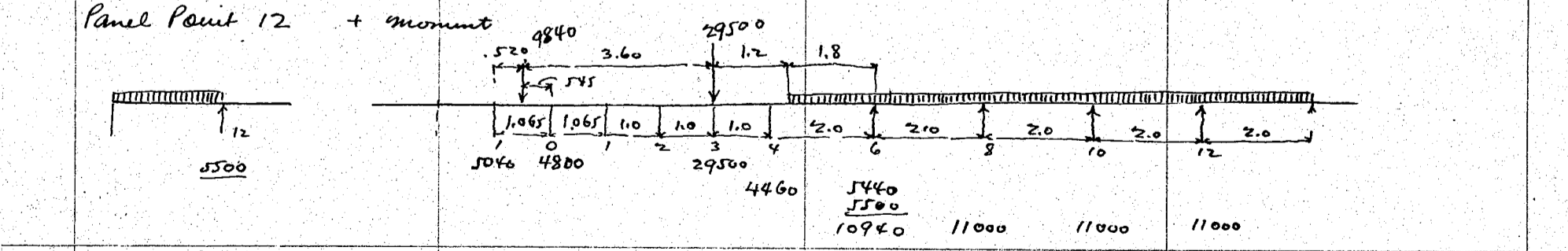
10L 29500 .6175 18200 0.301 8880 .9762 28800
35632 87218 95450 kg.

normal thrust $87218 \cdot 0.950 = 82700$
 $39304 \cdot 0.325 = 12750$



Point	load	M unit-load	moment	Unit-load	Hor Thrust	V unit-load	Next shear
0L	5540	-.0594	-329	2.411	13350	.5000	2770
1L	4300	-.2822	-1215	2.365	10200	1.4270	2465
4L	30380	-.7675	-23300	1.847	56000	.7615	23150
6L	9020	-.7873	-7100	1.292	11680	.8611	7760
8L	5500	-.3606	-1980	.734	4040	.9331	5130
			-33924		95270		41275

normal thrust $95270 \cdot 0.950 = 90500$
 $41275 \cdot 0.325 = 13400$
 103900 kg.



CALCULATIONS FOR

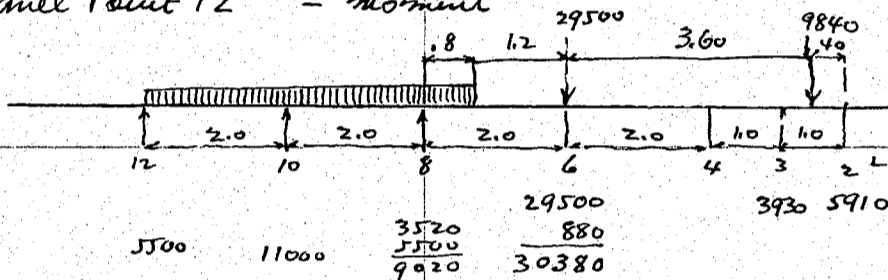
Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

4 Panel Point 12 + moment

Point	load	M. unit load	moment	H. unit load	Hor. thrust	V. unit load	V. shear
12 ^R	11000	+ .0644	708	.058	638	.0041	45
10	11000	.3167	3445	.301	3310	.0238	262
8	11000	.7094	7800	.734	8070	.0669	735
6	10940	1.1079	12170	1.292	14140	.1389	1520
4	4460	1.3398	5970	1.847	8230	.2385	1065
3	29500	1.3387	39450	2.087	61500	.2975	8760
0	4860	.7489	3600	2.411	11580	.5000	2400
1L	5040	.3556	1790	2.365	11900	.5730	2890
12L	5500	.1643	905	.058	320	-.0041	-22
			75768		119688		17655

normal thrust 119688 * .92 = 110.000
17655 * .39 = 6900
116900 kg

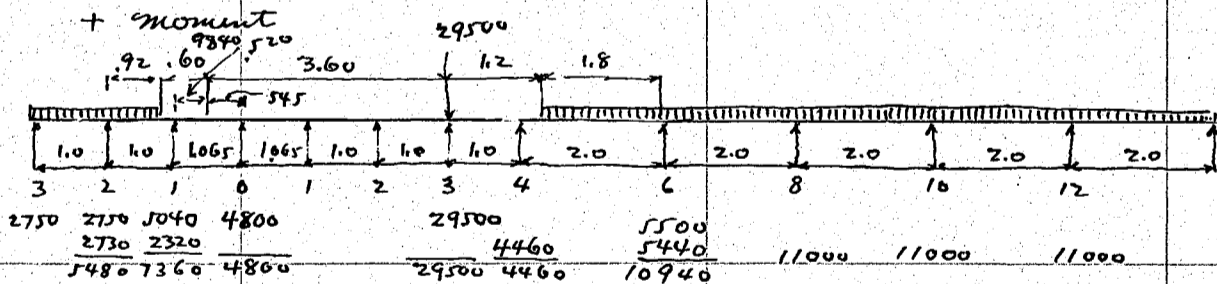
Panel Point 12 - moment



Point	load	M. unit load	moment	H. unit load	Hor. thrust	V. unit load	Vert. Load
2 ^L	5910	-.0508	-300	2.254	13300	.6391	3770
3 ^L	3930	-.4828	-1900	2.087	8200	.7025	2760
6 ^L	30380	-1.5405	-46750	1.292	39200	.8611	26150
8 ^L	9020	-1.6764	-15100	.734	6610	.9331	8420
10 ^L	11000	-1.1091	-12200	.301	3310	.9762	10750
12 ^L	5500	+ .1643	+900	.058	320	.9959	5480
			75350		70940		57330

normal thrust 70940 * .92 = 65200
57330 * .39 = 22300
87500 kg

Springing

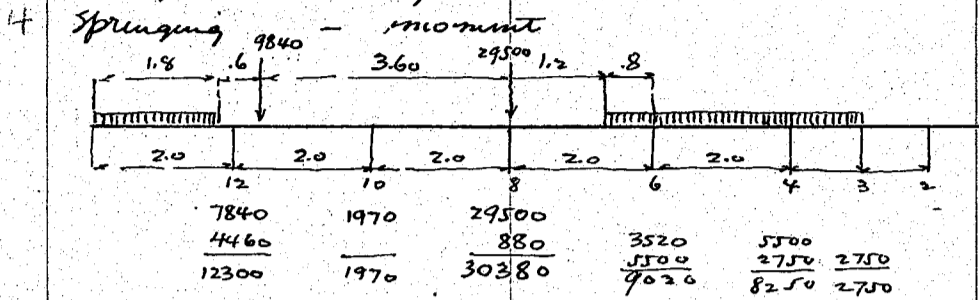


Point	load	M. unit load	moment	H. unit load	Hor. thrust	V. unit load	Vert. shear
12 ^R	11000	+ .0993	1094	.058	638	.0041	45
10	11000	+ .4933	5420	.301	3310	.0238	262
8	11000	+ 1.1258	12400	.734	8070	.0669	735
6	10940	+ 1.8067	19800	1.292	14140	.1389	1520
4	4460	+ 2.2745	10150	1.847	8230	.2385	1065
3	29500	+ 2.3434	69200	2.078	61500	.2975	8760
0	4800	+ 1.6653	8000	2.411	11580	.5000	2400
1 ^L	7360	+ 1.1216	8250	2.365	17400	.5730	4220
2	5480	+ .5296	2900	2.254	12350	.6391	3500
3	2750	-.1300	-358	2.078	5700	.7025	1930
			136856		142918		24437

normal thrust 142918 * .905 = 129.000
24437 * .44 = 10750
139750 kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

Nimobu-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken



Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor thrust	V unit load	Vert. shear
3	2750	.1300	358	2.087	5750	.7025	1930
4	8250	.8125	6700	1.847	15200	.7615	6280
6	9020	2.0043	18050	1.292	11670	.8611	7770
8	30340	2.6546	80500	0.734	22250	.9331	28300
10	1970	2.4659	4860	0.301	593	.9762	1920
12	12300	1.3987	17200	0.058	714	.9959	12250
			127668		56177		58450
			normal thrust	56177	.905 = 50750		
				58450	.44 = 25700		
						76450 kg.	

Temperature stresses

Crown section $H_0 = \frac{E \cdot w \cdot l \cdot \int \frac{d_0}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{d_0^3}{I} - \left(\int \frac{d_0}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{G}{B}$ where $E = 1400,000,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 coef of exp $w = 0.000012$ for 1°C
 variation of temperature $\pm 15^\circ\text{C}$
 $l = \text{span length } 27.35 \text{ meters}$
 $E \cdot w \cdot l = 252000 \text{ kg.}$

For fall of 15° in temperature

$$H_0 = - \frac{252000 \cdot 27.35 \cdot 1368.38}{1.685.300} = -5590 \text{ kg for } 8.5 \text{ meter wide } -5590 \cdot 8.5 = -47500 \text{ kg}$$

$$M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int \frac{d_0}{I}}{\int \frac{d_0}{I}} = 47500 \cdot \frac{796.46}{1368.38} = 27600 \text{ kgm}$$

Temperature stress at various panel points

Panel Point	M	Calculation	Result	Calculation	Result
2	M = 27600	- 47500 * 0.060	+ 24750 kgm	47500 * 0.999	47400 kg
4	M = 27600	- 47500 * 0.260	+ 15250	" * 0.990	47000 "
6	M = 27600	- 47500 * 0.570	+ 500	" * 0.980	46500 "
8	M = 27600	- 47500 * 1.015	- 20600	" * 0.970	46100 "
10	M = 27600	- 47500 * 1.600	- 48400	" * 0.950	45100 "
12	M = 27600	- 47500 * 2.350	- 84000	" * 0.920	43700 "
Springing	M = 27600	- 47500 * 3.064	- 117900	" * 0.905	43000 "

Average stress in arch ring

Amount of average stress in arch ring for entire span are only approximate. Average stresses are found by the diagram prepared by the author. The same diagram are published in Concrete Engineering Hand Book by Hoel and Johnson's

Concrete area at crown 4000
 Equivalent steel area .0438
 for 8.5m wide 4438 * 8.5 = 37720 square meters

Ratio = $\frac{\text{depth of springing}}{\text{depth of crown}} = \frac{800}{400} = 2.00$ Rise Ratio = $\frac{3064}{2735} = .112$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Mino-bu-Bashi for Fuku-shima-Ken

Average Stresses Mem no 4		Hor. Thrust at crown		Coef for average stress		Average stress
Dead Load Stress		587740	÷ 3.77 = 156000	e .90	=	140500 kg/cm ²
Live Load stresses						
Crown + moment		118960	÷ 3.77 = 31500	.89		28000
Panel Point 2 + moment		115210	÷ 3.77 = 30600	.89		27200
Panel Point 4 + moment		79660	÷ 3.77 = 21100	.89		18800
Panel Point 6 + moment		62300	÷ 3.77 = 16500	.89		14700
Panel Point 8 + moment		32116	÷ 3.77 = 6150	.89		5460
Panel Point 10 + moment		87218	÷ 3.77 = 23100	.89		20600
	- moment	95270	÷ 3.77 = 25250	.91		23000
Panel Point 12 + moment		119688	÷ 3.77 = 31700	.89		28200
	- moment	70940	÷ 3.77 = 18800	.91		17100
Springing + moment		142918	÷ 3.77 = 37900	.89		33700
	- moment	56177	÷ 3.77 = 14900	.91		13550
For temperature		47500	÷ 3.77 = 12600	.85		10700
Fibre stresses in arch ring						
Crown Section Positive moment Compression in upper fibre						
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	$151380 \div 252000 = .60$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .1268$ $\frac{\epsilon_c}{h} = \frac{.1268}{400} = .317$		
Dead Load	+ 587700	- 1470	140500	$d/h = \frac{4.5}{40.0} = 0.113$ $p = 0.0073$ $h = 400$		
Live Load	+ 118960	+ 35650	28000	$k = .680$ $C_2 = .115$		
Temperature	- 47500	+ 27600	- 10700	$f_c = \frac{78380}{.115 + 8.5 + .40^2} = 580,000$ or 580 kg/cm^2		
Rib shortening	- 28500	+ 16600	- 6420			
	630660	79850	151380			
		- 1470				
		78380				
Panel Point 2 positive moment						
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	$150700 \div 252000 = .598$ $\epsilon_{cc} = 0.121$ $d = 405$		
Dead Load	589570	- 2439	140500			
Live Load	116570	+ 39193	27200			
Temperature	- 47400	+ 24750	- 10700			
Rib shortening	- 28400	+ 14800	- 6400			
	630340	76304	150700			
Panel Point 4 positive moment						
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	$142500 \div 252000 = .566$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .13$ $d = 414$		
Dead Load	591000	+ 7126	140500			
Live Load	81490	+ 46725	18800			
Temperature	- 47000	+ 15250	- 10700			
Rib shortening	- 26600	+ 8650	- 6100			
	598890	77751	142500			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu - Bashi for Fukuoka - Ken

Panel Point	Thrust	Moment	Avg. stress	$\Sigma e e$	d
4 Panel Point 6 positive moment				$138600 \div 252000 = .55$	$\Sigma e e = .0875 \quad d = .445$
Dead Load	596600	+ 3956	140500		
Live Load	67100	+ 46866	14700		
Temperature	- 44500	+ 500	- 10700		
Rib shortening	- 25600	+ 275	- 5900		
	591600	51591	138600		
Panel Point 8 Positive moment				$150260 \div 252000 = .597$	$\Sigma e e = .0707 \quad d = .485$
Dead Load	608000	+ 3764	140500		
Live Load	32970	+ 35007	5460		
Temperature rise	+ 46100	+ 20600	+ 10700		
Rib shortening	- 27600	- 12300	- 6400		
	665470	47071	150260		
Panel Point 10 Positive moment Compression on upper fibre				$164800 \div 252000 = .655$	$\Sigma e e = .0711 \quad d = .55$
Dead Load	621800	- 143	140500		
Live Load	95450	+ 35632	20600		
Temperature Rise	45100	+ 48400	+ 10700		
Rib shortening	- 29600	- 31700	- 7000		
	732750	52189	164800		
Panel Point 10 negative moment Compression on lower fibre				$146600 \div 252000 = .581$	$\Sigma e e = .117 \quad d = .55$
Dead Load	621800	- 143	140500	$\frac{e}{d} = .31 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{45}{55.0} = 0.082 \quad p = .0106$	
Live Load	103900	- 33924	23000	$k = \frac{742}{224} \quad c_2 = .1305$	
Temperature fall	- 45100	- 48400	- 10700		
Rib shortening	- 26200	- 28200	- 6200	$f_c = \frac{110667}{.1305 \times 8.5 \times .55^2} = \frac{330000}{.1305 \times 8.5 \times .55^2} = 33 \text{ kg/cm}^2$	
	654400	110667	146600		
Panel Point 12 positive moment Compression on upper fibre				$172100 \div 252000 = .683$	$\Sigma e e = 0.135 \quad d = .660$
Dead Load	635850	+ 1660	140500		
Live Load	116900	+ 75768	28200		
Temperature rise	43700	+ 84000	+ 10700		
Rib shortening	- 29900	- 57500	- 7300		
	766550	+ 103928	172100		
Panel Point 12 negative moment Compression on lower fibre				$140900 \div 252000 = .559$	$\Sigma e e = .312 \quad d = .660$
Dead Load	635850	+ 1660	140500	$\frac{e}{d} = .472 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{45}{66.0} = 0.068 \quad p = 0.0875$	
Live Load	87500	- 75350	17100	$k = .534 \quad c_2 = .1315$	
Temperature fall	- 43700	- 84000	- 10700		
Rib shortening	- 24400	- 47900	- 6000	$f_c = \frac{204690}{.1315 \times 8.5 \times .66^2} = \frac{420000}{.1315 \times 8.5 \times .66^2} = 42 \text{ kg/cm}^2$	
	655250	- 204690	140900		
Springing Positive moment compression on upper fibre				$177350 \div 252000 = .705$	$\Sigma e e = .198 \quad d = .80$
Dead load	657000	- 11610	140500		
Live Load	139750	+ 136856	33700		
Temperature rise	+ 43600	+ 117900	+ 10700		
Rib shortening	- 30300	- 83000	- 7550		
	809450	+ 160145	177350		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken

3 Span no 3 arch ring.
The arch ring will consist of 2-4.25 meter rings separated at center line of bridge.
reinforcing bars 22 mm bars = 3.80 cm² at top and bottom spaced 26cm at crown
and 13 cm for springing.

at crown 1 meter strip $3.80 \times \frac{1.00}{.26} = 14.6 \text{ cm}^2$
 $2 \times 14.6 = 29.2 \text{ cm}^2$

Moment of inertia of concrete for 1 meter strip = $\frac{1}{12} d^3$ where d = depth of arch ring.

Moment of inertia of concrete steel for 1 meter strip = $\frac{29.2 \times 15}{10000} (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$
 $= 0.0438 (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$

From panel point 10 to springing the reinforcement will be doubled.

Division	d	d ³	I _c = $\frac{1}{12}d^3$	$(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$	I _s	I _c +I _s	concrete area
0	.400	.0640	.00533	.0240	0.0438 = .00105	.00638	.400
1	.401	.0645	.00537	.0242	" = .00106	.00643	.401
2	.405	.0664	.00553	.0248	" = .00109	.00662	.405
3	.412	.0699	.00557	.0259	" = .00113	.00670	.412
4	.420	.0741	.00617	.0272	" = .00119	.00736	.420
5	.432	.0806	.00672	.0292	" = .00128	.00800	.432
6	.452	.0923	.00769	.0328	" = .00144	.00913	.452
7	.475	.1072	.00893	.0371	" = .00162	.01055	.475
8	.500	.1250	.01042	.0420	" = .00184	.01226	.500
9	.527	.1464	.01220	.0477	" = .00209	.01429	.527
10	.565	.1804	.01503	.0564	0.0876 = .00494	.01997	.565
11	.615	.2326	.01938	.0689	" = .00604	.02542	.615
12	.675	.3075	.02562	.0856	" = .00750	.03312	.675
13	.755	.4304	.03587	.1106	" = .00969	.04556	.755
Sp.	.800	.5120	.04267	.1260	" = .01104	.05371	.800

Point	x	x ²	y	y ²	dx	I	dx/I	$x \frac{dx}{I}$	$x^2 \frac{dx}{I}$	$y \frac{dx}{I}$	$y^2 \frac{dx}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	.265	.00638	41.54	0	0	0	0
1	.765	.585	.010	.0001	1.000	.00643	155.52	118.97	9098	1.56	.02
2	1.765	3.115	.048	.002	1.002	.00662	151.36	267.15	471.49	7.27	.30
3	2.765	7.645	.120	.014	1.003	.00670	149.70	413.92	1144.46	17.96	2.10
4	3.765	14.175	.225	.051	1.006	.00736	136.68	514.60	1937.44	30.75	6.97
5	4.765	22.705	.355	.126	1.010	.00800	126.25	601.58	2866.51	44.82	15.91
6	5.765	33.235	.525	.276	1.016	.00913	111.28	641.53	3698.39	58.42	30.71
7	6.765	45.765	.725	.526	1.022	.01055	96.87	655.33	4433.26	70.23	50.95
8	7.765	60.295	.955	.912	1.030	.01226	84.01	652.34	5065.38	80.23	76.62
9	8.765	76.825	1.225	1.501	1.039	.01429	72.71	637.30	5585.95	89.07	109.14
10	9.765	95.355	1.530	2.341	1.051	.01997	52.63	513.93	5018.53	80.52	123.21
11	10.765	115.885	1.880	3.534	1.066	.02542	41.94	451.48	4860.22	78.85	148.22
12	11.765	138.415	2.270	5.153	1.084	.03312	32.73	385.07	4530.32	74.30	168.66
13	12.765	162.945	2.690	7.236	.890	.04556	19.53	249.30	3182.32	52.54	141.32
Sp.	13.765	178.891	2.994	8.964	.340	.05371	6.33	84.66	1132.38	18.95	56.74
					13.824		1.279.08	6.187.16	44017.63	705.47	930.87

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Crown 0													
Div	x	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0				0			
1	.765	.765	118.97	90.98	1.19	0				0			
2	1.765	1.765	267.15	471.49	12.83	1.0	157.36	267.15	7.27	0			
3	2.765	2.765	413.92	1144.46	49.66	2.0	299.40	827.84	35.92	1	144.70	413.92	17.96
4	3.765	3.765	514.60	1937.44	115.77	3.0	410.04	1543.80	92.25	2	273.36	1209.20	61.50
5	4.765	4.765	601.58	2866.51	213.57	4.0	505.00	2406.32	179.28	3	378.75	1804.74	134.46
6	5.765	5.765	641.53	3698.39	336.79	5.0	556.40	3207.65	292.10	4	445.12	2566.12	233.68
7	6.765	6.765	635.33	4433.26	475.11	6.0	581.22	3931.98	421.38	5	484.35	3276.65	351.15
8	7.765	7.765	652.34	5065.38	622.99	7.0	588.07	4566.38	561.61	6	504.06	3914.04	481.38
9	8.765	8.765	637.30	5585.95	780.70	8.0	581.68	5098.40	712.56	7	508.97	4461.10	623.49
10	9.765	9.765	513.93	5018.53	786.28	9.0	473.67	4625.37	724.68	8	421.04	4111.44	644.16
11	10.765	10.765	451.48	4860.22	848.82	10.0	419.40	4514.80	788.50	9	377.46	4063.32	709.65
12	11.765	11.765	385.07	4530.32	874.14	11.0	360.03	4235.77	817.30	10	327.30	3850.70	743.00
13	12.765	12.765	249.30	3182.32	670.67	12.0	234.36	2991.60	630.48	11	214.83	2742.30	577.94
sp	13.375	13.375	84.66	1132.38	253.46	12.61	79.82	1067.56	238.96	11.61	73.49	982.94	220.01
			6187.16	44017.63	6041.98		5240.45	39284.62	5502.29		4158.43	33396.47	4798.38
③													
Div		m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$
4		1.0	136.68	514.60	30.75	0				0			
5		2.0	252.50	1203.16	89.64	1	126.25	601.58	44.82	0			
6		3.0	333.84	1924.59	175.25	2	222.56	1283.06	116.84	1	111.28	604.53	58.42
7		4.0	387.48	2621.32	280.92	3	290.61	1965.99	210.69	2	193.74	1310.66	140.46
8		5.0	420.05	3261.70	401.15	4	336.04	2609.36	320.92	3	252.03	1957.02	240.69
9		6.0	436.26	3823.80	534.42	5	362.55	3186.50	445.35	4	290.84	2549.20	356.28
10		7.0	368.41	3597.51	563.64	6	315.78	3083.58	483.12	5	263.15	2569.65	402.60
11		8.0	335.52	3611.84	630.80	7	293.58	3160.36	551.95	6	251.64	2708.88	473.10
12		9.0	294.57	3465.63	668.70	8	261.84	3080.56	594.40	7	229.11	2695.49	520.10
13		10.0	195.30	2493.00	525.40	9	175.77	2243.70	472.86	8	156.24	1994.40	420.32
sp		10.61	67.16	898.24	201.06	9.61	60.83	813.58	182.11	8.61	54.50	728.92	163.16
			3227.77	27415.39	4101.73		2446.81	22028.27	3423.06		1802.53	17155.75	2775.13
④													
Div		m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$
7		1.0	96.87	655.33	70.23	0				0			
8		2.0	168.02	1304.68	160.46	1	84.01	652.34	80.23	0			
9		3.0	218.13	1911.90	267.21	2	145.42	1274.60	178.14	1	72.71	637.30	89.07
10		4.0	210.52	2055.72	322.08	3	157.89	1541.79	241.56	2	105.26	1027.86	161.04
11		5.0	209.70	2257.40	394.25	4	167.76	1805.92	315.40	3	125.82	1354.44	236.55
12		6.0	196.38	2310.42	445.80	5	163.65	1925.35	371.50	4	130.92	1540.28	297.20
sp		7.61	136.71	1745.10	367.78	6	117.18	1495.80	315.24	5	97.65	1246.50	262.70
		7.61	48.17	644.26	144.21	6.61	41.84	559.60	125.26	5.61	35.51	474.94	106.31
			1284.50	12884.81	2172.02		877.75	9255.40	1627.33		567.87	6281.32	1152.87
⑤													
Div		m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$
10		1.0	52.63	513.93	80.52	0				0			
11		2.0	83.88	902.96	157.70	1	419.4	451.48	78.85	0			
12		3.0	98.19	1155.21	222.90	2	65.46	770.14	148.60	1	32.73	385.07	74.30
13		4.0	78.12	997.20	210.16	3	58.59	747.90	157.62	2	39.66	498.60	105.08
sp		4.61	29.18	390.28	87.36	3.61	22.85	305.62	68.41	2.61	16.52	220.96	49.46
			342.00	3959.58	758.64		188.84	2275.14	453.48		88.31	1104.63	228.84
⑥													
Div		m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$	m	$\frac{m}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y_{d_0}}{I}$
13		1.0	19.53	249.30	52.54	0				0			
sp		1.61	10.19	136.30	30.51	.61	3.86	51.64	11.56				
			29.72	385.60	83.05		3.86	51.64	11.56				

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

$$\text{Crown Thrust } H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{d_0}{x} \int \frac{m_1 d_0}{x} - \int \frac{m_2 d_0}{x} \int \frac{4 d_0}{x}}{2 \left[\int \frac{d_0}{x} \int \frac{4 d_0}{x} - \left(\int \frac{4 d_0}{x} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$B = 2 [1.27908 \cdot 930.87 - 705.47^2] = 1.385.939$$

Loaded Point	Value of A	B	H ₀
Crown 0	3363.320	÷ 1385.939	= 2.427
1	3340.889	"	= 2.411
2	3203.864	"	= 2.312
3	2969.346	"	= 2.142
4	2652.217	"	= 1.914
5	2277.982	"	= 1.644
6	1872.011	"	= 1.351
7	1462.459	"	= 1.055
8	1073.998	"	= .775
9	729.090	"	= .526
10	446.816	"	= .322
11	230.405	"	= .166
12	85.261	"	= .062
13	12.063	"	= .009
Sp.	0		0

$$\text{Crown Moment } M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int \frac{4 d_0}{x} + \int \frac{m_2 d_0}{x}}{2 \int \frac{d_0}{x}} = \frac{C}{D}$$

Loaded Point	$-H_0 \int \frac{4 d_0}{x}$	$\int \frac{m_2 d_0}{x}$	$2 \int \frac{d_0}{x}$
Crown 0	2 × 2.427 × 705.47 = - 3424.35	+ 6.187.16	= +2762.81 ÷ 2558.16 = + 1.0800 ✓
1	2 × 2.411 = - 3401.78	+ 5240.45	= + 1838.17 = + .7186 ✓
2	2 × 2.312 = - 326.209	+ 4158.43	= + 896.34 = + .3504 ✓
3	2 × 2.142 = - 3022.23	+ 3227.77	= + 205.54 = + .0835 ✓
4	2 × 1.914 = - 2700.54	+ 2446.81	= - 253.73 = - .0992 ✓
5	2 × 1.644 = - 2319.59	+ 1802.53	= - 517.06 = - .2021 ✓
6	2 × 1.351 = - 1906.18	+ 1284.50	= - 621.68 = - .2430 ✓
7	2 × 1.055 = - 1488.54	+ 877.75	= - 610.79 = - .2388 ✓
8	2 × .775 = - 1093.48	+ 567.87	= - 525.61 = - .2055 ✓
9	2 × .526 = - 742.15	+ 342.00	= - 400.15 = - .1564 ✓
10	2 × .322 = - 454.32	+ 188.84	= - 265.48 = - .1038 ✓
11	2 × .166 = - 234.22	+ 88.31	= - 145.91 = - .0570 ✓
12	2 × .062 = - 87.48	+ 29.72	= - 57.76 = - .0226 ✓
13	2 × .009 = - 12.70	+ 3.86	= - 8.84 = - .0035 ✓
Sp.			0

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobe-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken.

$$\text{Crown shear } V_0 = \frac{\int mx dx}{\int x^2 dx} = \frac{E}{F}$$

Loaded Point	E	F	V_0	$1 - V_0$
Crown 0	44017.63	88035.26	0.5000	.5000
1	39284.62		.4462	.5538
2	33396.47		.3794	.6206
3	27415.39		.3114	.6886
4	22028.27		.2502	.7498
5	17155.75		.1949	.8051
6	12884.81		.1464	.8536
7	9255.40		.1051	.8949
8	6281.32		.0714	.9286
9	3959.58		.0450	.9550
10	2275.14		.0258	.9742
11	1104.63		.0125	.9875
12	385.60		.0044	.9956
13	51.64		.0006	.9994
Sp.	0		0	0

Moment at various point for unit load

Let x and y co-ordinates of center of sections

d' lever arm of unit load about center of sections, origin at crown.

For Left Hand sections $M_L = M_0 + H_0y + V_0x - d'$

" Right Hand sections $M_R = M_0 + H_0y - V_0x$

Moment at various points.

	Springing $x = 13.375 \quad y = 2.994$						Point 12 $x = 11.765 \quad y = 2.270$				
	M_0	H_0y	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R	H_0y	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R
0	+1.0800	7.2664	6.6875	13.375	1.6589	1.6589	5.5093	5.8825	11.765	7.068	7.068
1	+ .7186	7.2185	5.9679	12.61	1.2950	1.9692	5.4730	5.2495	11.0	4.411	9.421
2	+ .3504	6.9221	5.0745	11.61	.7370	2.1980	5.2482	4.4636	10.0	.0622	1.1350
3	+ .0835	6.4131	4.1650	10.61	.0516	2.3316	4.8623	3.6636	9.0	-.3906	1.2822
4	-.0992	5.7305	3.3464	9.61	-.6323	2.2848	4.3448	2.9436	8.0	-.8108	1.3020
5	-.2021	4.9221	2.6068	8.61	-1.2832	2.1132	3.7319	2.2930	7.0	-1.1772	1.2368
6	-.2430	4.0449	1.9581	7.61	-1.8500	1.8438	3.0668	1.7224	6.0	-1.4538	1.1014
7	-.2388	3.1587	1.4057	6.61	-2.2844	1.5142	2.3949	1.2365	5.0	-1.6075	.9196
8	-.2055	2.3204	.9550	5.61	-2.5401	1.1599	1.7593	.8400	4.0	-1.6052	.7148
9	-.1564	1.5748	.6019	4.61	-2.5897	.8161	1.1940	.5294	3.0	-1.4330	.5082
10	-.1038	.9641	.3451	3.61	-2.4046	.5152	.7309	.3035	2.0	-1.0694	.3236
11	-.0570	.4970	.1672	2.61	-2.0028	.2728	.3768	.1471	1.0	-.5331	.1727
12	-.0226	.1856	.0589	1.61	-1.3881	.1041	.1407	.0518		+.1699	.0663
13	-.0035	.0269	.0080	0.61	-.5786	.0154	.0204	.0071		+.0240	.0098
Sp.											

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

3

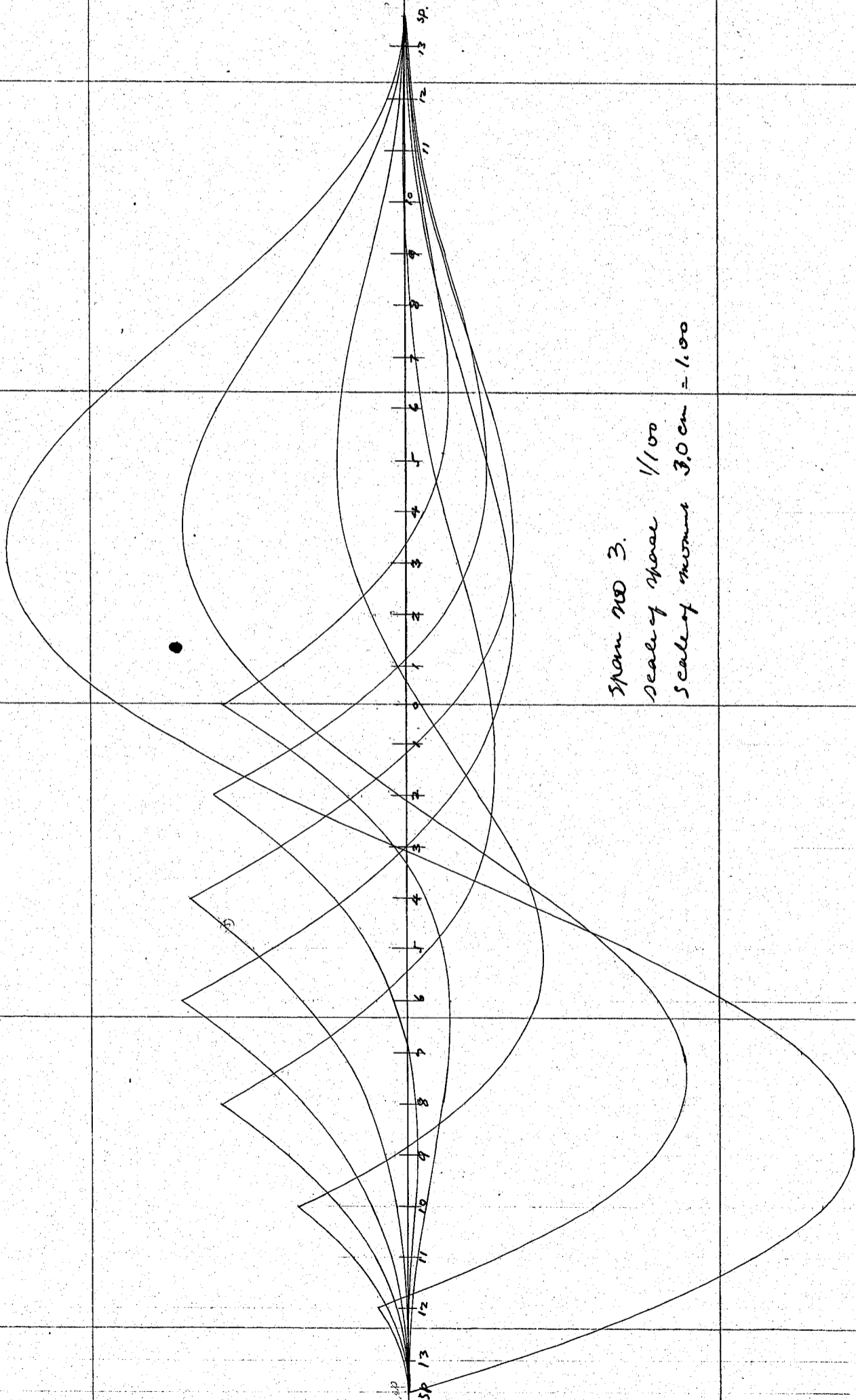
Panel Point 10 $x = 9.765$ $y = 1.530$							Panel Point 8 $x = 7.765$ $y = 0.955$					
	Mo	Hoy	Vox	d'	ML	MR	Mo	Hoy	Vox	d'	ML	MR
0	+1.0800	3.7133	4.8825	9.765	-.0897	-.0897	2.3178	3.8825	7.765	-.4847	-.4847	
1	+.7186	3.6888	4.3571	9.0	-.2355	+.0563	2.3025	3.4647	7.00	-.5142	-.4436	
2	+.3504	3.5374	3.7048	8.0	-.4074	+.1830	2.2080	2.9460	6.0	-.4956	-.3876	
3	+.0835	3.2773	3.0408	7.0	-.5984	+.3200	2.0456	2.4180	5.0	-.4529	-.2889	
4	-.0992	2.9284	2.4432	6.0	-.7276	+.3860	1.8279	1.9428	4.0	-.3285	-.2141	
5	-.2021	2.5153	1.9032	5.0	-.7836	+.4100	1.5700	1.5134	3.0	-.1187	-.1455	
6	-.2430	2.0670	1.4296	4.0	-.7464	+.3944	1.2902	1.1368	2.0	+.1840	-.0896	
7	-.2388	1.6142	1.0263	3.0	-.5983	+.3491	1.0075	.8161	1.0	+.5848	-.0474	
8	-.2055	1.1858	.6972	2.0	-.3225	+.2831	.7401	.5544		+.10890	-.0198	
9	-.1564	.8033	.4394	1.0	+.0863	+.2075	.5023	.3494		+.6953	-.0035	
10	-.1038	.4927	.2519		+.6408	+.1370	.3075	.2003		+.4040	+.0034	
11	-.0570	.2540	.1221		+.3191	+.0749	.1585	.0971		+.1986	+.0044	
12	-.0226	.0949	.0430		+.1153	+.0293	.0592	.0342		+.0708	+.0024	
13	-.0035	.0138	.0059		+.0162	+.0044	.0086	.0047		+.0098	+.0004	

Panel Point 6 $x = 5.765$ $y = .525$							Panel Point 4 $x = 3.765$ $y = .225$					
	Mo	Hoy	Vox	d'	ML	MR	Mo	Hoy	Vox	d'	ML	MR
0	+1.0800	1.2742	2.8825	5.765	-.5283	-.5283	.5461	1.8825	3.765	-.2564	-.2564	
1	+.7186	1.2658	2.5723	5.0	-.4433	-.5879	.5425	1.6799	3.00	-.0590	-.4188	
2	+.3504	1.2138	2.1872	4.0	-.2486	-.6230	.5202	1.4284	2.00	+.2990	-.5578	
3	+.0835	1.1246	1.7952	3.0	+.0033	-.5871	.4820	1.1724	1.00	+.7379	-.6069	
4	-.0992	1.0049	1.4424	2.0	+.3481	-.5367	.4307	.9420		+.12735	-.6105	
5	-.2021	.8631	1.1236	1.0	+.7846	-.4626	.3699	.7338		+.9016	-.5660	
6	-.2430	.7093	.8440		+.13103	-.3777	.3040	.5512		+.6122	-.4902	
7	-.2388	.5539	.6059		+.9210	-.2908	.2374	.3957		+.3943	-.3971	
8	-.2055	.4069	.4116		+.6130	-.2102	.1744	.2688		+.2377	-.2999	
9	-.1564	.2762	.2594		+.3792	-.1396	.1184	.1694		+.1314	-.2074	
10	-.1038	.1691	.1487		+.2140	-.0834	.0725	.0971		+.0658	-.1284	
11	-.0570	.0872	.0721		+.1023	-.0419	.0374	.0471		+.0275	-.0667	
12	-.0226	.0326	.0254		+.0354	-.0154	.0140	.0166		+.0080	-.0252	
13	-.0035	.0047	.0035		+.0047	-.0023	.0020	.0023		+.0008	-.0038	

Panel Point 2 $x =$ $y =$						
	Mo	Hoy	Vox	d'	ML	MR
0	+1.0800	.1165	.8825	1.765	+.3140	+.3140
1	+.7186	.1157	.7875	1.0	+.6218	+.0468
2	+.3504	.1110	.6696		+.11310	-.2082
3	+.0835	.1028	.5496		+.7358	-.3633
4	-.0992	.0919	.4416		+.4343	-.4489
5	-.2021	.0789	.3440		+.2208	-.4672
6	-.2430	.0648	.2584		+.0802	-.4366
7	-.2388	.0526	.1855		-.0007	-.3717
8	-.2055	.0372	.1260		-.0423	-.2943
9	-.1564	.0252	.0794		-.0578	-.2106
10	-.1038	.0155	.0455		-.0428	-.1338
11	-.0570	.0056	.0221		-.0293	-.0735
12	-.0226	.0030	.0078		-.0118	-.0274
13	-.0035	.0004	.0011		-.0020	-.0042

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken



Span No 3.
Scale of shear 1/100
Scale of moments 3.0 cm = 1.00

CALCULATIONS FOR

Munobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

No.	Load	Crown section	
		M/Unit load	M
13	12000	-0.035	- 42
12	39140	-0.226	- 885
11	13250	-0.0570	- 757
10	33980	-1.038	- 3527
9	11200	-1.569	- 1.755
8	32040	-2.055	- 6583
7	9900	-2.388	- 2363
6	28410	-2.430	- 6902
5	9440	-2.021	- 1908
4	23600	-0.992	- 2340
3	18860	+0.835	+ 1575
2	17680	+3.504	+ 6200
1	16860	+7.186	+ 12110
0	4390	+1.0800	+ 4740
			- 54.124
			+ 49.250
			- 4.874

No.	Load	Panel 2		Panel 4		Panel 6		Panel 8	
		M/Unit load	M	M/Unit load	M	M/Unit load	M	M/Unit load	M
13	12000	-0.0020	- 24	+0.0008	+ 10	+0.0047	+ 56	+0.0098	+ 118
12	39140	-0.0118	- 464	+0.0080	+ 313	+0.0354	+ 1385	+0.0708	+ 2767
11	13250	-0.0293	- 388	+0.0275	+ 364	+0.1023	+ 1356	+0.1986	+ 2631
10	33980	-0.0428	- 1454	+0.0658	+ 2235	+0.2140	+ 7270	+0.4040	+ 13730
9	11200	-0.0578	- 581	+0.1314	+ 1472	+0.3792	+ 4250	+0.6953	+ 7788
8	32040	-0.0423	- 1355	+0.2377	+ 7616	+0.6130	+ 19640	+1.0890	+ 34890
7	9900	-0.0007	- 7	+0.3943	+ 3905	+0.9210	+ 9120	+0.5848	+ 5790
6	28410	+0.0802	+ 2277	+0.6122	+ 17380	+1.3103	+ 37220	+0.1840	+ 5226
5	9440	+0.2208	+ 2083	+0.9016	+ 8510	+0.7846	+ 7410	-0.1187	- 1120
4	23600	+0.4343	+ 10250	+1.2735	+ 30050	+0.3481	+ 8215	-0.3285	- 7750
3	18860	+0.7358	+ 13870	+0.7379	+ 13910	+0.0033	+ 62	-0.4529	- 8540
2	17680	+1.1310	+ 20000	+0.2990	+ 5285	-0.2486	- 4395	-0.4956	- 8765
1	16860	+0.6218	+ 10475	-0.0590	- 994	-0.4433	- 7472	-0.5142	- 8670
0	8780	+0.3140	+ 2756	-0.2564	- 2250	-0.5283	- 4640	-0.4847	- 4252
1	16860	+0.0468	+ 789	-0.4188	- 7060	-0.5879	- 9900	-0.4436	- 7475
2	17680	-0.2082	- 3683	-0.5577	- 9860	-0.6230	- 11025	-0.3876	- 6855
3	18860	-0.3633	- 6850	-0.6069	- 11450	-0.5871	- 11070	-0.2889	- 5442
4	23600	-0.4489	- 10590	-0.6105	- 14410	-0.5367	- 12660	-0.2141	- 5053
5	9440	-0.4672	- 4410	-0.5660	- 5341	-0.4626	- 4365	-0.1455	- 1372
6	28410	-0.4366	- 12400	-0.4902	- 13920	-0.3777	- 10720	-0.0896	- 2545
7	9900	-0.3717	- 3678	-0.3971	- 3932	-0.2908	- 2878	-0.0474	- 469
8	32040	-0.2943	- 9430	-0.2999	- 9605	-0.2102	- 6728	-0.0198	- 634
9	11200	-0.2106	- 2358	-0.2074	- 2323	-0.1396	- 1564	-0.0035	- 39
10	33980	-0.1338	- 4546	-0.1284	- 4362	-0.0834	- 2833	+0.0034	+ 115
11	13250	-0.0735	- 974	-0.0667	- 884	-0.0419	- 555	+0.0044	+ 58
12	39140	-0.0274	- 1072	-0.0252	- 986	-0.0154	- 602	+0.0024	+ 94
13	12000	-0.0042	- 50	-0.0038	- 46	-0.0023	- 28	+0.0004	+ 5
			-64.314		+ 91050		+ 95.984		+ 73212
			+62.500		-87423		-91.435		-68981
			-1.814		+ 3627		+ 4549		+ 4231

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu - Basu for Teikushima - Ken.

		Panel 10 M		Panel 12 M		Springing M	
13	12000	+ .0162	+ 194	+ .0240	+ 288	- .5786	- 6948
12	39140	+ .1153	+ 4515	+ .1699	+ 6646	- 1.3881	- 54350
11	13250	+ .3191	+ 4238	+ .5331	- 7062	- 2.0028	- 26530
10	33980	+ .6408	+ 21770	- 1.0694	- 36320	- 2.4046	- 81700
9	11200	+ .0863	+ 967	- 1.4330	- 16060	- 2.5897	- 29000
8	32040	- .3225	- 10325	- 1.6052	- 51420	- 2.5401	- 84400
7	9900	- .5983	- 5925	- 1.6075	- 15910	- 2.2844	- 22610
6	28410	- .7464	- 21200	- 1.4538	- 41300	- 1.8500	- 52550
5	9440	- .7836	- 7390	- 1.1772	- 11110	- 1.2832	- 12110
4	23600	- .7276	- 17160	- .8108	- 19130	- .6323	- 14920
3	18860	- .5984	- 11280	- .3906	- 7362	+ .0516	+ 973
2	17680	- .4074	- 7205	+ .0622	+ 1100	+ .7370	+ 13040
1	16860	- .2355	- 3968	+ .4411	+ 7438	+ 1.2950	+ 21820
0	8780	- .0892	- 783	+ .7068	+ 6202	+ 1.6589	+ 14560
1	16860	+ .0503	+ 848	+ .9421	+ 15880	+ 1.9692	+ 33180
2	17680	+ .1830	+ 3235	+ 1.1350	+ 20080	+ 2.1980	+ 38860
3	18860	+ .3200	+ 6030	+ 1.2822	+ 24170	+ 2.3316	+ 43950
4	23600	+ .3860	+ 9110	+ 1.3020	+ 30720	+ 2.2848	+ 53900
5	9440	+ .4100	+ 3868	+ 1.2368	+ 11670	+ 2.1132	+ 19930
6	28410	+ .3944	+ 11200	+ 1.1014	+ 31300	+ 1.8438	+ 52370
7	9900	+ .3491	+ 3455	+ .9196	+ 9100	+ 1.5142	+ 14980
8	32040	+ .2831	+ 9070	+ .7148	+ 22900	+ 1.1599	+ 37170
9	11200	+ .2075	+ 2325	+ .5082	+ 5695	+ .8161	+ 9145
10	33980	+ .1370	+ 4655	+ .3236	+ 10980	+ .5152	+ 17500
11	13250	+ .0749	+ 993	+ .1727	+ 2288	+ .2728	+ 3615
12	39140	+ .0293	+ 1146	+ .0663	+ 2595	+ .1041	+ 4075
13	12000	+ .0044	+ 53	+ .0098	+ 118	+ .0154	+ 185
			+ 87672		+ 209170		- 382118
			- 85236		- 205674		+ 379253
			+ 2436		+ 3496		- 2865

$$\frac{4790}{12820} = 0.3736$$

Point	Load	Unit load	Hor Thrust	Normal thrust	Net skin	Normal thrust
0	4390	2.427	10.650	576988 × 1.000 = 576988	0	0
1	16860	2.411	40650		12820	
2	17680	2.312	40900	× .999 = 576100	30090	× .050 = 1504
3	18860	2.142	40400		48360	
4	23600	1.914	45150	× .992 = 572200	59590	× .118 = 7033
5	9440	1.644	15510		86110	
6	28410	1.351	38400	× .985 = 568200	105030	× .180 = 18900
7	9900	1.055	10440		124190	
8	32040	.775	24830	× .975 = 562500	145210	× .245 = 35600
9	11200	.526	5890		166780	
10	33980	.322	10940	× .950 = 548000	189370	× .320 = 60600
11	13250	.166	2200		212985	
12	39140	.062	2426	× .925 = 533900	239185	× .385 = 92100
13	12000	.009	108		264750	
sp	6650	0	0	× .900 = 519400	274075	× .425 = 118000
	277400		288494		277400	

Summary for normal thrust

Panel point	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	sp.
Due to net skin		1504	7033	18900	35600	60600	92100	118000
" " Hor. Thrust.	576988	576100	572220	568200	562500	548000	533900	519400
	576988	577604	579253	587100	598100	608600	626000	637400 kg.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Live Load stresses

uniform live load $\frac{100,000}{170+26.75} = 509 \text{ kg/m}^2$ use 500 kg/m^2

impact for motor truck loading = $\frac{20}{60+26.75} = 23.1\%$

rear wheel concentration 3000

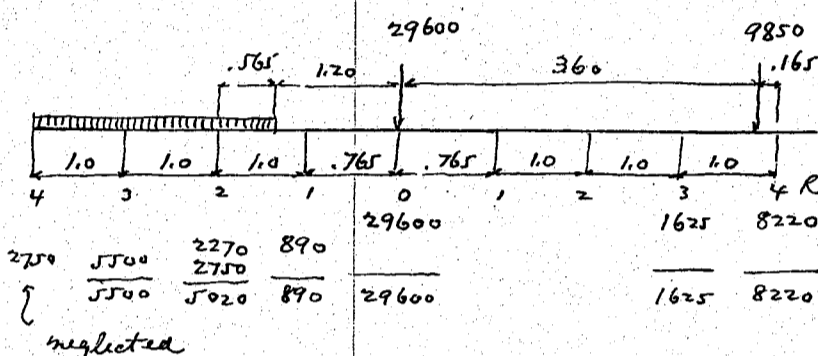
impact 23.1%

$\frac{693}{3693} \times 2 = 9386$

For 4 motor trucks $7386 \times 4 = 29600 \text{ kg}$

$29600 \div 3 = 9850 \text{ kg}$

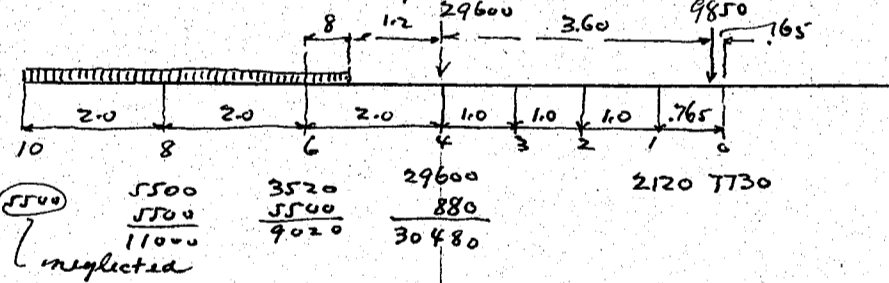
Crown stress positive moment



$.575 \times 5500 = 3160$
 $\frac{890}{227}$

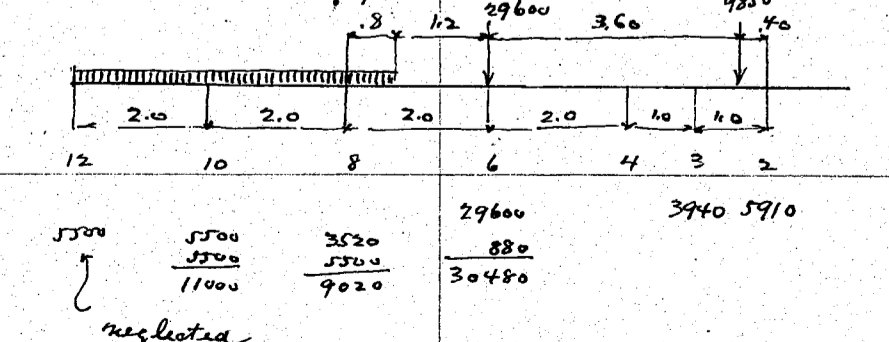
Point	load	M. unit load	moment	Reaction load	Hor. thrust	Unit load
4R	8220	-.0992	- 816	1.914	15730	+ .2502
3R	1625	.0835	136	2.142	3480	+ .3114
0	29600	1.0800	32000	2.427	71700	±.5000
1	890	.7186	640	2.411	2140	-.4462
2	5020	.3504	1755	2.312	11600	-.3794
3	5500	.0835	460	2.142	11800	-.3114
			34175		116450	

Panel Point 10 negative moment



Point	load	M. unit load	moment	Reaction load	Hor. thrust	Unit load	vert shear	normal thrust
0	7730	-.0897	- 695	2.427	18800	.5000	3865	$92750 \times .95 = 88100$
1	2120	-.2355	- 500	2.411	5110	.5538	1170	$45735 \times .32 = 14650$
4	30480	-.7276	- 22200	1.914	58300	.7498	22800	102750
6	9020	-.7464	- 6730	.775	7000	.8536	7700	
8	11000	-.3225	- 3550	.322	3540	.9286	10200	
			- 33675		92750		45735	

Panel Point 12 negative moment



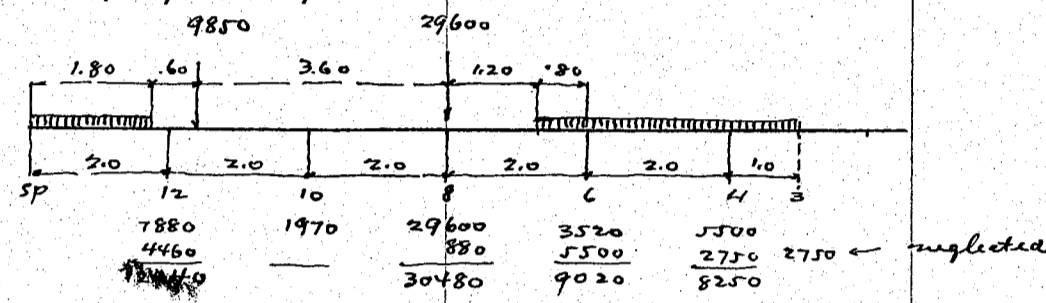
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Panel Point 12 negative moment

Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor thrust	V unit load	Vert shear	normal thrust
2	5910	+ .0622	+ 367	2.312	13650	.6206	3670	76940 + .925 = 71000
3	3940	- .3906	- 1540	2.142	8450	.6886	2710	51450 + .385 = 19800
6	30480	- 1.4583	- 44300	1.351	44300	.8536	26000	90800
8	9020	- 1.6052	- 14480	.775	7000	.9286	8370	
10	11000	- 1.0694	- 11790	.322	3540	.9742	10700	
			- 71743		76940		51450	

Springing negative moment



Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor thrust	V unit load	Vert shear	normal thrust
4	8250	- .6323	- 5220	1.914	15800	.7498	6200	52978 + .900 = 47600
6	9020	- 1.8500	- 16700	1.351	12200	.8536	7700	56420 + .425 = 24000
8	30480	- 2.5401	- 77500	.775	23600	.9286	28300	71600
10	1970	- 2.4046	- 4730	.322	635	.9742	1920	
12	12340	- 1.3881	- 17100	.062	743	.9956	12300	
			- 121250		52978		56420	

Temperature stresses

Crown thrust $H_0 = \frac{E \cdot w \cdot l \int \frac{d\theta}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{d\theta}{I} \int \frac{4d\theta}{I} - \left(\int \frac{4d\theta}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{G}{B}$

$E = 1400.000.000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $w = 0.000012$
 $t = 15^\circ$
 $E \cdot w \cdot t = 252000$

For fall of 15° in temperature

$H_0 = - \frac{252000 + 26.75 \cdot 1279.08}{1385939} = - 6210$ for 8.5 meters - 6210 + 8.5 = 52800

Crown moment $M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int \frac{4d\theta}{I}}{\int \frac{d\theta}{I}} = 52800 \cdot \frac{705.47}{1279.08} = + 29100 \text{ kgm}$

Temperature stress at other panel points

Point	Moment	normal thrust
2	$M = 29100 - 52800 \cdot 0.948 = + 26560$	$52800 \cdot 0.999 = 52800$
4	$29100 \cdot 0.228 = + 17200$	$52800 \cdot 0.992 = 52500$
6	$29100 \cdot 0.525 = + 1400$	$52800 \cdot 0.985 = 52000$
8	$29100 \cdot 0.955 = - 21400$	$52800 \cdot 0.975 = 51500$
10	$29100 \cdot 1.530 = - 57800$	$52800 \cdot 0.950 = 50200$
12	$29100 \cdot 2.270 = - 90900$	$52800 \cdot 0.925 = 48900$
Sp	$29100 \cdot 2.994 = - 128900$	$52800 \cdot 0.900 = 47500$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Tsurushima-Ken

3 Average stress in arch ring				
Crown area	concrete	4000		
	steel	.0438		
		.4438	$\times 8.5 = 3770 \text{ cm}$	
Ratio = $\frac{\text{springing}}{\text{crown}} = \frac{.80}{.40} = 2.0$			Ratio rise = $\frac{2.994}{26.75} = .112$	
By prepared curve approximate average stresses are as follows				
Dead Load stresses		$576988 \div 377 = 153000$	@ .90	= 138000 kg/cm^2
Live Load crown + moment		$116450 \div 377 = 30800$	.89	= 27400
L.L. Panel Pt 10 - moment		$92750 \div 377 = 24600$	.91	= 22400
L.L. Panel Pt 12 - moment		$76940 \div 377 = 20400$	.91	= 18600
L.L. Springing - moment		$52978 \div 377 = 14050$	.91	= 12800
Temperature		$52800 \div 377 = 14000$	.85	= 11900
Fibre stress in arch ring.				
Crown section Positive moment Compression in upper fibre				
	Thrust	Moment	Avg stress	$146600 \div 252000 = .58$ $\Sigma e e = .123$ $d = .400$
Dead Load	577000	- 4874	138000	$\frac{e}{d} = \frac{.123}{.400} = .308$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{40} = 0.113$ $p = 0.0073$
Live Load	116450	+ 34175	27400	$k = 0.68$ $c = .117$
Temperature fall	- 52800	+ 29100	- 11900	
Rib shortening	- 30600	+ 16900	- 6900	
	610050	+ 75301	146600	$f_c = \frac{75301}{.117 \cdot 8.5 \cdot 40^2} = 473000 \text{ kg/cm}^2 = 47.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
Panel Point 10 - moment				
	Thrust	Moment	Avg stress	$141800 \div 252000 = .562$ $\Sigma e e = .177$ $d = .565$
Dead Load	608600	+ 2436	138000	$\frac{e}{d} = \frac{.177}{.565} = .313$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{56.5} = 0.0795$ $p = 0.0103$
Live Load	102750	- 33675	22400	$k = .722$ $c = .1315$
Temperature fall	- 50200	- 51800	- 11900	
Rib shortening	- 28200	- 29100	- 6700	
	632950	112139	141800	$f_c = \frac{11213900}{.1315 \cdot 8.50 \cdot 56.5^2} = 31.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
Panel Point 12 - moment				
	Thrust	Moment	Avg stress	$138150 \div 252000 = .549$ $\Sigma e e = .326$ $d = .675$
Dead Load	626000	+ 3496	138000	$\frac{e}{d} = \frac{.326}{.675} = .483$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{67.5} = 0.0667$ $p = 0.00865$
Live Load	90800	- 71743	18600	$k = .527$ $c = .131$
Temperature fall	- 48900	- 90900	- 11900	
Rib shortening	- 26900	- 50000	- 6500	
	642000	209147	138150	$f_c = \frac{20914700}{.131 \cdot 8.50 \cdot 67.5^2} = 41.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
Springing - moment				
	Thrust	Moment	Average stress	$132650 \div 252000 = .525$ $\Sigma e e = .504$ $d = .800$
Dead Load	637400	- 2865	138000	$\frac{e}{d} = \frac{.504}{.800} = .630$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{80} = 0.056$ $p = 0.0073$
Live Load	71600	- 121250	12800	$k = .428$ $c = .128$
Temperature fall	- 47500	- 128900	- 11900	
Rib shortening	- 25000	- 67700	- 6250	
	636500	320715	132650	$f_c = \frac{32071500}{.128 \cdot 8.50 \cdot 80^2} = 46.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobe-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Span no 2 Arch ring
The arch ring will consist of 2. 4.25 meter rings separated at center line of bridge.
reinforcing bars 22 mm bars 3.8 cm² at top and bottom spaced 26 cm at crown and 13 cm spacing from panel point to springing
at crown 1 meter strip $3.80 \times \frac{1.00}{.26} = 14.6 \text{ cm}^2$
 $2 \times 14.6 = 29.2 \text{ cm}^2$

Moment of inertia of concrete for 1 meter strip $\frac{1}{12} d^3$ $d = \text{depth of arch ring}$

Moment of inertia of steel for 1 meter strip = $\frac{29.2 \times 15}{10000} \left(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045\right)^2$
= $0.0438 \left(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045\right)^2$

Division	d	d ³	Ic = $\frac{1}{12} d^3$	$\left(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045\right)^2$	I _s	Ic + I _s	Concrete area
0	.400	.0640	.00533	.0240	$\times 0.0438 = .00105$	.00638	.400
1	.402	.0650	.00542	.0243	" = .00106	.00648	.402
2	.408	.0679	.00566	.0253	" = .00111	.00677	.408
3	.416	.0720	.00600	.0266	" = .00117	.00717	.416
4	.430	.0795	.00663	.0289	" = .00127	.00790	.430
5	.446	.0887	.00739	.0317	" = .00139	.00878	.446
6	.466	.1012	.00843	.0353	" = .00155	.00998	.466
7	.488	.1162	.00968	.0396	" = .00173	.01141	.488
8	.515	.1366	.01138	.0452	" = .00198	.01336	.515
9	.550	.1664	.01389	.0529	$\times 0.0876 = .00463$	.01850	.550
10	.600	.2160	.01800	.0650	" = .00569	.02369	.600
11	.660	.2875	.02396	.0812	" = .00711	.03107	.660
12	.740	.4052	.03377	.1056	" = .00925	.04302	.740
Sp.	.800	.5120	.04267	.1260	" = .01104	.05371	.800

Division	x	x ²	y	y ²	d ₀	I	$\frac{d_0}{2}$	$x \frac{d_0}{2}$	$x^2 \frac{d_0}{2}$	$y \frac{d_0}{2}$	$y^2 \frac{d_0}{2}$
0	0	0	0	.0000	.415	.00638	.6505	0	0	0	0
1	.915	.837	.018	.0003	1.000	.00648	157.32	141.20	129.17	2.78	0.05
2	1.915	3.667	.062	.004	1.001	.00677	147.86	283.15	542.20	9.17	0.59
3	2.915	8.497	.140	.020	1.003	.00717	139.89	407.78	1188.65	19.58	2.80
4	3.915	15.327	.260	.068	1.007	.00790	127.47	499.05	1953.73	33.14	8.67
5	4.915	24.157	.405	.164	1.013	.00878	115.38	567.09	2787.23	46.73	18.92
6	5.915	34.987	.585	.342	1.019	.00998	102.10	603.92	3572.17	59.73	34.92
7	6.915	47.817	.810	.656	1.028	.01141	90.10	623.04	4308.31	72.98	59.11
8	7.915	62.647	1.060	1.124	1.038	.01336	77.69	614.92	4867.05	82.35	87.32
9	8.915	79.477	1.360	1.850	1.050	.01850	56.76	506.02	4511.11	77.19	105.01
10	9.915	98.307	1.700	2.890	1.063	.02369	44.87	444.89	4411.04	76.28	129.67
11	10.915	119.137	2.080	4.326	1.077	.03107	34.66	378.31	4129.29	72.09	149.94
12	11.915	141.967	2.510	6.300	.890	.04302	20.69	246.52	2937.30	51.93	130.35
Sp.	12.525	156.876	2.794	7.806	.340	.05371	6.33	79.28	993.03	17.69	49.41
				12.944			118317	5395.17	36330.28	621.64	776.76

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

Z	①					①					②				
	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot z \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot z \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot z \cdot d_0}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0					0				
1	9.15	9.15	141.20	129.17	252	0									
2	1.915	1.915	283.15	542.20	17.56	1	147.86	283.15	9.17						
3	2.915	2.915	407.78	1188.65	57.08	2	279.78	815.56	39.16	1	139.89	407.78	19.58		
4	3.915	3.915	499.05	1953.73	129.74	3	382.41	1497.15	99.42	2	254.94	998.10	66.28		
5	4.915	4.915	567.09	2787.23	229.68	4	461.52	2268.36	186.92	3	346.14	1701.27	140.19		
6	5.915	5.915	603.92	3572.17	353.30	5	510.50	3019.60	298.65	4	408.40	2415.68	238.92		
7	6.915	6.915	623.04	4308.31	504.66	6	540.60	3738.24	437.88	5	450.50	3115.20	364.90		
8	7.915	7.915	614.92	4867.05	651.80	7	543.83	4304.44	576.45	6	466.14	3689.52	494.10		
9	8.915	8.915	506.02	4511.11	688.15	8	454.08	4048.16	617.52	7	397.32	3542.14	540.33		
10	9.915	9.915	444.89	4411.04	756.32	9	403.83	4004.01	686.52	8	358.96	3559.12	610.24		
11	10.915	10.915	378.31	4129.29	786.86	10	346.60	3783.10	720.90	9	311.94	3404.79	648.81		
12	11.915	11.915	246.52	2937.30	618.75	11	227.59	2711.72	571.23	10	206.90	2465.20	519.30		
Sp.	12.525	12.525	79.28	993.03	221.57	11.61	73.49	920.44	205.38	10.61	67.16	841.16	187.69		
			5395.17	36330.28	5018.01		4372.09	31393.93	4449.20		3408.29	26139.96	3830.34		
Z	③				④				⑤						
	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot z \cdot d_0}{I}$		
4	1	127.47	499.05	33.14	1	115.38	567.09	46.73							
5	2	230.76	1134.18	93.46	2	204.20	1207.84	119.46	1	102.10	603.92	59.73			
6	3	306.30	1811.76	179.19	3	270.30	1869.12	218.94	2	180.20	1246.08	145.96			
7	4	360.40	2492.16	291.92	4	310.76	2459.68	329.40	3	233.07	1844.76	247.05			
8	5	388.45	3074.60	411.75	5	283.80	2530.10	385.95	4	227.04	2024.08	308.76			
9	6	340.56	3036.12	463.14	6	269.22	2669.34	457.68	5	224.35	2224.45	381.40			
10	7	314.09	3114.23	533.96	7	242.62	2648.17	504.63	6	207.96	2269.86	432.54			
11	8	277.28	3026.48	576.72	8	165.52	1972.16	415.44	7	144.83	1725.64	363.51			
12	9	186.21	2218.68	467.37	8.61	54.50	682.60	152.31	7.61	48.17	603.32	134.62			
Sp.	9.61	60.83	761.88	170.00											
		2592.35	21169.14	3220.65		1916.30	16606.10	2630.54		1367.72	12542.11	2073.57			
Z	⑥				⑦				⑧						
	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot z \cdot d_0}{I}$		
7	1	90.10	623.04	72.98											
8	2	155.38	1229.84	164.70	1	77.69	614.92	82.35							
9	3	170.28	1518.06	231.57	2	113.52	1012.04	154.38	1	56.76	506.02	77.19			
10	4	179.48	1779.56	305.12	3	134.61	1334.67	228.84	2	89.74	889.78	152.56			
11	5	173.30	1891.55	360.45	4	138.64	1513.24	288.36	3	103.98	1134.93	216.27			
12	6	124.14	1479.12	311.58	5	103.45	1232.60	259.65	4	82.76	986.08	207.72			
Sp.	6.61	41.84	524.04	116.93	5.61	35.51	444.76	99.24	4.61	29.18	365.48	81.55			
		934.52	9045.21	1563.33		603.42	6152.23	1112.82		362.42	3882.29	735.29			
Z	⑨				⑩				⑪						
	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot z \cdot d_0}{I}$		
10	1	44.87	444.89	76.28											
11	2	69.32	756.62	144.18	1	34.66	378.31	72.09							
12	3	62.07	739.56	155.79	2	41.38	443.04	103.86	1	20.69	246.52	51.93			
Sp.	3.61	22.85	286.20	63.86	2.61	16.52	206.92	46.17	1.61	10.19	127.64	28.48			
		199.11	2227.27	440.11		92.56	1078.27	222.12		30.88	374.16	80.41			
Z	⑫														
	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot y \cdot d_0}{I}$											
Sp.	.61	3.86	48.36	10.79											

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

Crown Thrust		$H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{dy}{I} \int m y dy - \int \frac{m dy}{I} \int y dy}{2[\int \frac{dy}{I} \int y^2 dy - (\int \frac{y dy}{I})^2]} = \frac{A}{B}$		
		$B = 2(1183.17 + 776.76 - 621.64^2) = 1065.206$		
Loaded Point	value of A	B	H_0	
Crown 0	2583306	÷ 1065.206	=	2.425
1	2546294		=	2.390
2	2413214		=	2.265
3	2199068		=	2.064
4	1921.127		=	1.804
5	1603.157		=	1.505
6	1268750		=	1.191
7	941593		=	.884
8	644678		=	.605
9	396950		=	.373
10	205267		=	.193
11	75943		=	.071
12	10366		=	.010
Sp	0		=	0
Crown Moment		$M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int y dy + \int \frac{m dy}{I}}{2 \int \frac{dy}{I}} = \frac{e}{D}$		
		e	D	M_0
0	2 × 2.425 × 621.64	-3014.95 + 5395.17	= 2380.22 ÷ 2366.34	= + 1.0059
1	2.390	-2971.44 + 4372.09	= 1400.65	= + .5919
2	2.265	-2816.03 + 3408.29	= 592.26	= + .2503
3	2.064	-2566.13 + 2592.35	= 26.22	= + .0111
4	1.804	-2242.88 + 1916.30	= -326.58	= - .1380
5	1.505	-1871.14 + 1367.72	= -503.42	= - .2127
6	1.191	-1480.75 + 934.52	= -546.23	= - .2308
7	.884	-1099.06 + 603.42	= -495.64	= - .2095
8	.605	-752.18 + 362.42	= -389.76	= - .1647
9	.373	-463.74 + 199.11	= -264.63	= - .1118
10	.193	-239.95 + 92.56	= -147.39	= - .0623
11	.071	-88.27 + 30.88	= -57.39	= - .0243
12	.010	-12.43 + 3.86	= -8.57	= - .0036
Crown Shear		$V_0 = \frac{\int m x dy}{2 \int \frac{dy}{I}} = \frac{E}{F}$		
	E	F	V_0	$1 - V_0$
0	36330.28	÷ 72660.56	= .5000	.5000
1	31393.93		= .4321	.5679
2	26139.96		= .3598	.6402
3	21169.14		= .2913	.7087
4	16606.10		= .2285	.7715
5	12542.11		= .1726	.8274
6	9045.21		= .1245	.8755
7	6152.23		= .0847	.9153
8	3882.29		= .0534	.9466
9	2227.27		= .0307	.9693
10	1078.27		= .0148	.9852
11	374.16		= .0051	.9949
12	48.36		= .0007	.9993

CALCULATIONS FOR

Mino Cu-Basuli for Futushima-Ken

Moment at various panel points for unit load
x and y co-ordinates of center of section
d' lever arm of unit load about center of section, origin at crown

For Left Hand section $M_L = M_0 + H_{0y} + V_0x - d'$
" right Hand $M_R = M_0 + H_{0y} - V_0x$

Moment at Springing $x = 12.525 \quad y = 2.794$							Panel Pt 11 $x = 10.915 \quad y = 2.080$				
	M_0	H_{0y}	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R	H_{0y}	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R
0	1.0059	6.7755	6.2625	12.525	1.5209	1.5209	5.0440	5.4575	10.195	.5924	.5924
1	.5919	6.6777	5.4121	11.61	1.0717	1.8575	4.9712	4.7164	10	.2795	.8467
2	.2503	6.3284	4.5065	10.61	.4752	2.0722	4.7112	3.9272	9	-.1113	1.0343
3	.0111	5.7668	3.6485	9.61	-.1836	2.1294	4.2931	3.1795	8	-.5163	1.1247
4	-.1380	5.0404	2.8620	8.61	-.8456	2.0404	3.7523	2.4941	7	-.8916	1.1202
5	-.2127	4.2050	2.1618	7.61	-1.4559	1.8305	3.1304	1.8839	6	-1.1984	1.0338
6	-.2308	3.3277	1.5594	6.61	-1.9537	1.5375	2.4773	1.3589	5	-1.3946	.8876
7	-.2095	2.4699	1.0609	5.61	-2.2887	1.1995	1.8387	.9245	4	-1.4463	.7047
8	-.1647	1.6904	.6688	4.61	-2.4155	.8569	1.2584	-.5829	3	-1.3234	.5108
9	-.1118	1.0422	.3845	3.61	-2.2951	.5459	.7758	-.3351	2	-1.0009	.3289
10	-.0623	.5392	.1854	2.61	-1.9477	.2915	.4014	-.1615	1	-.4494	.1776
11	-.0243	.1984	.0639	1.61	-1.3720	.1102	.1477	.0557	0	-1.1791	.0677
12	-.0036	.0279	.0088	.61	-.5769	.0155	.0208	.0076		+1.0248	.0096
Panel Point 9 $x = 8.915 \quad y = 1.360$							Panel Point 7 $x = 6.915 \quad y = .810$				
	M_0	H_{0y}	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R	H_{0y}	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R
0	1.0059	3.2980	4.4575	8.915	-.1536	-.1536	1.9643	3.4575	6.915	-.4873	-.4873
1	.5919	3.2504	3.8522	8.	-.3055	-.0099	1.9359	2.9880	6	-.4842	-.4602
2	.2503	3.0804	3.2076	7	-.4617	+1.231	1.8347	2.4880	5	-.4270	-.4030
3	.0111	2.8070	2.5969	6	-.5850	+2.212	1.6718	2.0143	4	-.3028	-.3314
4	-.1380	2.4534	2.0371	5	-.6475	+2.783	1.4612	1.5801	3	-.0967	-.2569
5	-.2127	2.0468	1.5387	4	-.6272	+2.954	1.2191	1.1935	2	+1.999	-.1871
6	-.2308	1.6198	1.1099	3	-.5011	+2.791	.9647	.8609	1	+1.5948	-.1270
7	-.2095	1.2022	.7551	2	-.2522	+2.376	.7160	.5857		+1.0922	-.0792
8	-.1647	.8228	.4761	1	+1.1342	+1.820	.4901	.3693		+1.6947	-.0439
9	-.1118	.5073	.2737		+1.6692	+1.218	.3021	.2123		+1.4026	-.0220
10	-.0623	.2625	.1319		+1.3321	+1.0683	.1563	.1023		+1.1963	-.0083
11	-.0243	.0966	.0455		+1.1178	+1.0268	.0575	.0353		+1.0685	-.0021
12	-.0036	.0136	.0062		+1.0162	+1.0038	.0081	.0048		+1.0093	-.0003
Panel Point 5 $x = 4.915 \quad y = .405$							Panel Point 3 $x = 2.915 \quad y = .140$				
	M_0	H_{0y}	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R	H_{0y}	V_0x	d'	M_L	M_R
0	1.0059	.9821	2.4575	4.915	-.4695	-.4695	.3395	1.4575	2.915	-.1121	-.1121
1	.5919	.9680	2.1238	4.0	-.3163	-.5639	.3346	1.2596	2.0	+1.1861	-.3331
2	.2503	.9173	1.7684	3.0	-.0640	-.6008	.3171	1.0488	1.0	+1.6162	-.4814
3	.0111	.8359	1.4317	2.0	+2.2789	-.5847	.2890	.8491		+1.1492	-.5490
4	-.1380	.7306	1.1231	1.0	+1.7157	-.5305	.2526	.6661		+1.7807	-.5515
5	-.2127	.6095	.8483		+1.2451	-.4515	.2107	.5031		+1.5011	-.5051
6	-.2308	.4824	.6119		+1.8635	-.3603	.1667	.3629		+1.2988	-.4270
7	-.2095	.3580	.4163		+1.5648	+.2678	.1238	.2469		+1.1612	-.3326
8	-.1647	.2450	.2625		+1.3428	-.1822	.0847	.1557		+1.0757	-.2357
9	-.1118	.1511	.1509		+1.1902	-.1116	.0522	.0895		+1.0299	-.1491
10	-.0623	.0782	.0729		+1.0886	-.0568	.0270	.0431		+1.0078	-.0784
11	-.0243	.0288	.0251		+1.0296	-.0206	.0099	.0149		+1.0005	-.0293
12	-.0036	.0041	.0034		+1.0039	-.0029	.0014	.0020		+1.0062	-.0042

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima-ken

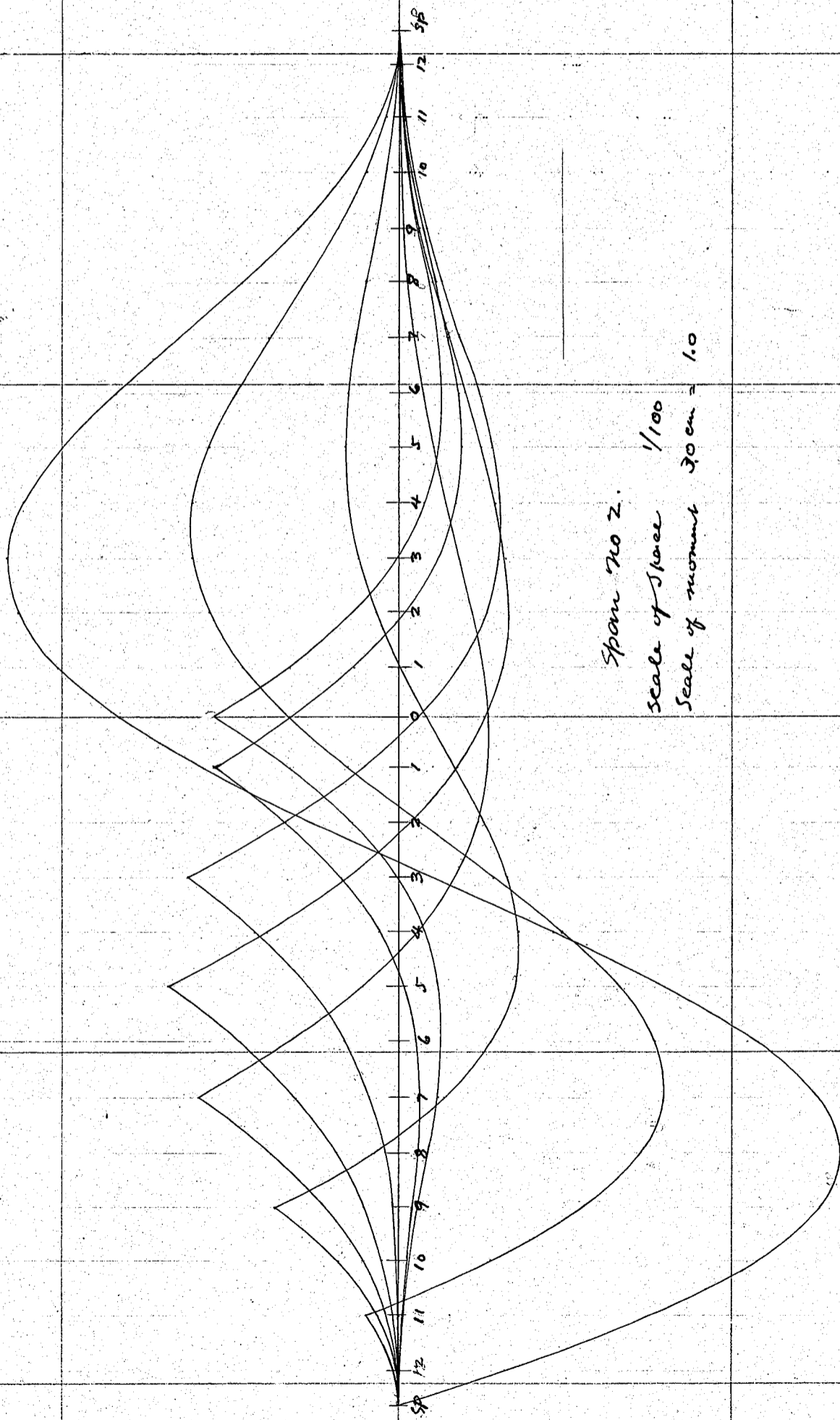
Panel Point 1 $x=915$ $y=018$						
	M ₀	M _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R
0	1.0059	.0437	.4575	.915	+ .5921	.5921
1	.5919	.0430	.3954		+ 1.0303	.2395
2	.2503	.0408	.3292		+ .6203	.0381
3	.0111	.0372	.2665		+ .3148	.2182
4	-.1380	.0329	.2091		+ .1036	.3146
5	-.2127	.0271	.1579		-.0277	.3435
6	-.2308	.0214	.1139		-.0955	.3233
7	-.2095	.0159	.0775		-.1161	-.2711
8	-.1647	.0109	.0489		-.1049	-.2027
9	-.1118	.0067	.0281		-.0770	-.1332
10	-.0623	.0035	.0135		-.0453	-.0723
11	-.0243	.0013	.0047		-.0183	-.0277
12	-.0036	.0002	.0006		-.0028	-.0040

Dead Load moments

Point	Load	Springing		Panel Pt. 11		Panel Pt. 9		Panel Pt. 7	
		M _{unit load}	M	M _{unit load}	M	M _{unit load}	M	M _{unit load}	M
12	12000	-.5769	- 6918	+ .0248	+ 298	+ .0162	+ 194	+ .0093	+ 112
11	38400	-1.3720	- 52620	+ .1791	+ 6875	+ .1178	+ 4524	+ .0685	+ 2630
10	13100	-1.9777	- 25515	- .4994	- 6542	+ .3321	+ 4350	+ .1963	+ 2572
9	33230	-2.2951	- 76265	- 1.0009	- 33260	+ .6692	+ 22240	+ .4026	+ 13380
8	10800	-2.4155	- 26089	- 1.3234	- 14293	+ 0.1342	+ 1448	+ .6947	+ 7503
7	30800	-2.2887	- 70490	- 1.4463	- 44545	- .2522	- 7770	+ 1.0922	+ 33640
6	9800	-1.9537	- 19145	- 1.3946	- 13665	- .5011	- 4910	+ .5948	+ 5830
5	27550	-1.4559	- 40110	- 1.1984	- 33015	- .6272	- 17280	+ .1999	+ 5505
4	9140	-.8456	- 7730	- 0.8916	- 8150	- .6475	- 5920	- .0967	- 884
3	22850	-.1836	- 4195	- .5163	- 11800	- .5850	- 13365	- .3028	- 6920
2	17820	+ .4752	+ 8468	- .1113	- 1983	- 4617	- 8227	- .4270	- 7610
1	16860	+1.0717	+ 18070	+ .2795	+ 4710	- .3055	- 5150	- .4842	- 8165
0	13880	+1.5209	+ 21110	+ .5924	+ 8223	- .1536	- 2132	- .4873	- 6764
1	16860	+1.8575	+ 31320	+ .8467	+ 14275	- .0099	- 167	- .4602	- 7760
2	17820	+2.0722	+ 36930	+ 1.0343	+ 18430	+ .1231	+ 2194	- .4030	- 7180
3	22850	+ 2.1294	+ 48657	+ 1.1247	+ 25700	+ .2212	+ 5055	- .3314	- 7572
4	9140	+ 2.0404	+ 18650	+ 1.1202	+ 10240	+ .2783	+ 2544	- .2569	- 2348
5	27550	+ 1.8305	+ 50430	+ 1.0338	+ 28480	+ .2954	+ 8138	- .1871	- 5155
6	9800	+ 1.5375	+ 15070	+ .8876	+ 8700	+ .2791	+ 2735	- .1270	- 1245
7	30800	+ 1.1995	+ 36945	+ .7047	+ 21705	+ .2376	+ 7318	- .0792	- 2440
8	10800	+ .8569	+ 9255	+ .5108	+ 5517	+ .1820	+ 1965	- .0439	- 474
9	33230	+ .5459	+ 18140	+ .3289	+ 10930	+ .1218	+ 4050	- .0220	- 731
10	13100	+ .2915	+ 3820	+ .1776	+ 2327	+ .0683	+ 895	- .0083	- 109
11	38400	+ .1102	+ 4220	+ .0677	+ 2600	+ .0268	+ 1028	- .0021	- 81
12	12000	+ .0155	+ 186	+ .0096	+ 115	+ .0038	+ 46	- .0003	- 4
			- 329.075		+ 169.125		+ 68724		+ 71.172
			+ 321271		- 167253		- 64921		- 65442
			- 7.804		+ 1.872		+ 3803		+ 5730

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Point	Load	Panel Pt 5		Panel Pt 3		Panel Pt. 1		Crown	
		Ministload	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
12	12000	+ .0039	+ 47	- .0002	- 2	- .0028	- 34	- .0036	- 43
11	38400	+ .0296	+ 1136	+ .0005	+ 19	- .0183	- 703	- .0243	- 933
10	13100	+ .0886	+ 1162	+ .0078	+ 102	- .0453	- 594	- .0623	- 817
9	33230	+ .1902	+ 6320	+ .0299	+ 990	- .0770	- 2560	- .1118	- 3715
8	10800	+ .3428	+ 3705	+ .0757	+ 818	- .1049	- 1132	- .1647	- 1778
7	30800	+ .5648	+ 17395	+ .1612	+ 4965	- .1161	- 3575	- .2695	- 6453
6	9800	+ .8635	+ 8460	+ .2988	+ 2930	- .0955	- 936	- .2308	- 2260
5	27550	+ 1.2451	+ 34300	+ .5011	+ 13805	- .0277	- 763	- .2127	- 5860
4	9140	+ .7157	+ 6540	+ .7807	+ 7135	+ .1036	+ 947	- .1380	- 1262
3	22850	+ .2787	+ 6370	+ 1.1492	+ 26260	+ .3148	+ 7195	+ .0111	+ 254
2	17820	- .0640	- 1140	+ .6162	+ 10980	+ .6203	+ 11055	+ .2503	+ 4460
1	16860	- .3163	- 5333	+ .1861	+ 3138	+ 1.0303	+ 17370	+ .5919	+ 9980
0	13880	- .4695	- 6517	- .1121	- 1556	+ .5921	+ 3220	Ⓢ +1.0059	+ 6981
1	16860	- .5639	- 9507	- .3331	- 5615	+ .2395	+ 4037		- 23121
2	17820	- .6008	- 10705	- .4814	- 8580	- .0381	- 679		+ 21675
3	22850	- .5847	- 13360	- .5490	- 12545	- .2182	- 4985		- 1446 + 2 = 2892
4	9140	- .5305	- 4850	- .5515	- 5040	- .3146	- 2875		
5	27550	- .4515	- 12440	- .5051	- 13915	- .3435	- 9460		
6	9800	- .3603	- 3530	- .4270	- 4185	- .3233	- 3170		
7	30800	- .2678	- 8250	- .3326	- 10245	- .2711	- 8350		
8	10800	- .1822	- 1967	- .2357	- 2547	- .2027	- 2190		
9	33230	- .1116	- 3710	- .1491	- 4955	- .1332	- 4428		
10	13100	- .0568	- 744	- .0784	- 1026	- .0723	- 948		
11	38400	- .0206	- 791	- .0293	- 1125	- .0277	- 1063		
12	12000	- .0029	- 35	- .0042	- 50	- .0040	- 48		
		+ 8'	+ 85435		- 71386		- 48493		
			- 82.879		+ 71142		+ 47877		
			+ 2556		- 244		- 616		

Dead Load thrust

Point	load	Unit load	H thrust	Normal thrust	Unit shear	normal
0	6940	2.425	16830	531640 × 1.000 =	531640	0
1	16860	2.390	40300	× .999 =	531110	15370 × 0.030 = 460
2	17820	2.265	40360		32710	
3	22850	2.064	47160	× .995 =	529000	53045 × 0.095 = 5040
4	9140	1.804	16500		69040	
5	27550	1.505	41460	× .985 =	523660	87385 × 0.162 = 14160
6	9800	1.191	11670		106060	
7	30800	.884	27230	× .975 =	518350	126360 × 0.230 = 29060
8	10800	.605	6535		147160	
9	33230	.373	12400	× .955 =	507720	169175 × 0.305 = 51600
10	13100	.193	2530		192340	
11	38400	.071	2725	× .925 =	491680	218090 × 0.380 = 82870
12	12000	.010	120		243290	
SP	6650	0	0	× .900 =	478480	255940 × 0.425 = 108770
	255.940		265820			
			2			
			531640			

Summary for normal thrust

	0	1	3	5	7	9	11	SP
Due to Vert. shear	0	460	5040	14160	29060	51600	82870	108770
Due to Hor. thrust	531640	531110	529000	523660	518350	507720	491680	478480
	531640	531570	534040	537820	547410	559320	574550	587250

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

Live load stresses

uniform live load $\frac{100.000}{170 + 25.05} = 513 \text{ kg/m}^2$ use 500 kg/m^2

impact for motor truck = $\frac{20}{60 + 25.05} = 23.5\%$

Rear wheel concentration
impact 23.5%
 $\frac{3000}{705}$
 $3705 \times 2 = 7410$

For 4 motor trucks
 $7410 \times 4 = 29640 \text{ kg}$ for rear wheel
 $29640 \div 3 = 9900$ for front wheel

Crown stress positive moment

Uniform load $500 \times 11.0 = 5500 \text{ kg/m}$

$\frac{9900}{3120}{6780}$ $7.15 \times 5500 = \frac{3930}{1400}{2530}$

Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor. Thrust
4R	6780	- .1380	- 935	1.804	12200
3R	3120	+ .0111	+ 34	2.064	6450
0	29640	+ 1.0059	29800	2.425	71900
1	1400	+ .5919	827	2.390	3340
2	5280	+ .2503	1320	2.265	12000
3	2750	+ .0111	30	2.064	5670
			+31076		111560

Panel Point 10 negative moment

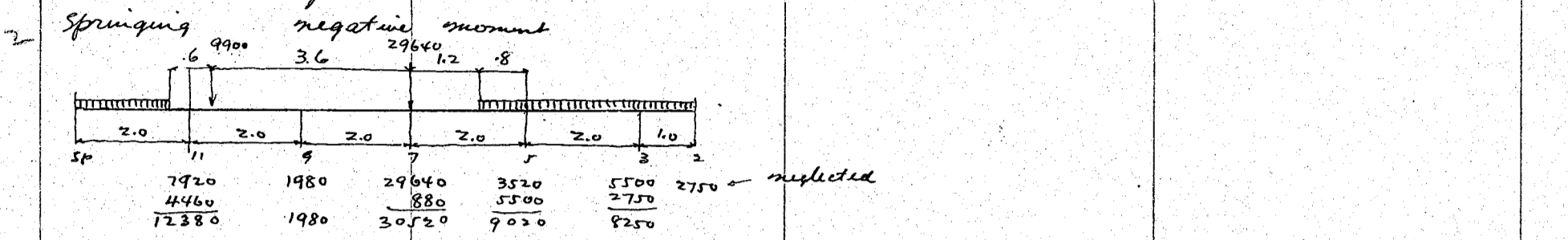
Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor. Thrust	V unit load	net shear	normal thrust
1R	2520	- .0099	- 25	2.390	6020	+ 4321	1090	$106250 \times .955 = 101500$
0	5040	- .1536	- 775	2.425	12220	+ .5000	2520	$39860 \times .305 = 12200$
1L	5270	- .3055	- 1610	2.390	12600	+ .5679	3000	113700
2	3740	- .4617	- 1725	2.265	8460	+ .6402	2400	
3	23810	- .5850	- 13920	2.064	49200	+ .7087	16880	
5	5940	- .6270	- 3730	1.505	9000	+ .8274	4920	
7	9900	- .2522	- 2500	.884	8750	+ .9153	9050	
			-24285		106250		39860	

Panel Point 11 negative moment

Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor. Thrust	V unit load	net shear	normal thrust
2	5500	- .1113	- 613	2.265	12480	.6402	3520	$71418 \times .925 = 66000$
3	8250	- .5163	- 4260	2.064	17050	.7087	5850	$54430 \times .380 = 20700$
5	9020	- 1.1984	- 10800	1.505	13590	.8274	7370	86700
7	30520	- 1.4463	- 44200	.884	27000	.9153	27900	
9	1980	- 1.0009	- 1980	.373	738	.9693	1920	
11	7920	+ .1791	+ 1420	.071	560	.9949	7870	
			- 60433		71418		54430	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobei-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken



Point	load	M unit load	Moment	H unit load	Hor Thrust	V unit load	Vert shear	normal thrust
3	8250	- .1836	- 1516	2.064	17050	.7087	5850	59268 · .90 = 53300
5	9020	- .14559	- 13120	1.505	13600	.8274	7460	55430 · .425 = 23600
7	30520	- 2.2887	- 69800	.884	27000	.9153	27900	76900
9	1980	- 2.2951	- 4550	.373	7380	.9693	1920	
11	12380	- 1.3720	- 17000	.071	880	.9949	12300	
			- 105986		59268		55430	

Temperature stresses

Crown Thrust $H_0 = \frac{Ewtl \int \frac{d\theta}{I}}{2[\int \frac{d\theta}{I} \int \frac{d\theta}{I} - (\int \frac{d\theta}{I})^2]} = \frac{G}{B}$

$E = 140000000 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 $w = 0.000012$
 $t = \pm 15^\circ\text{C}$
 $Ewt = 252000$

For fall of 15° in temperature

$H_0 = - \frac{252000 \cdot 25.05 \cdot 1183.17}{1065206} = 7010$ for 8.5 meter $7010 \cdot 8.5 = 59590 \text{ kg.}$

Crown moment $M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int \frac{d\theta}{I}}{\int \frac{d\theta}{I}} = \frac{59590 \cdot 621.64}{1183.17} = 31310 \text{ kgm}$

moments at other panel points

		4	moment		Normal thrust
1	31310	- 59590	· 0.018 = + 30240 kgm	59590 · .999 =	59530
3			.140 = + 22970	.995 =	59290
5			.405 = + 7180	.985 =	58700
7			.810 = - 16960	.975 =	58100
9			1.360 = - 49730	.955 =	56900
11			2.080 = - 92640	.925 =	55120
sp			2.794 = - 135180	.900 =	53630

Average stresses

Crown area with steel = 3.77 m^2 Ratio = $\frac{\text{springing}}{\text{crown}} = \frac{.30}{.46} = 2.0$

Rise Ratio = $\frac{2794}{25.05} = .1118$

By prepared curve the approximate average stresses are as follows.

Dead Load	$531640 \div 3.77 = 141000$	@ .90	=	127000 kg/m^2
Live load crown + moment	$111560 \div 3.77 = 29600$	@ .89	=	26400
Live load Panel 9 - moment	$106250 \div 3.77 = 28200$	@ .91	=	25600
Live load Panel 11 - moment	$71418 \div 3.77 = 18900$	@ .91	=	17200
Live load Springing - moment	$59268 \div 3.77 = 15700$	@ .91	=	14300
Temperature	$59590 \div 3.77 = 15800$	@ .85	=	13400

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Fibre stresses in Arch Ring.				
Crown section	Positive moment	Compression in upper fibre		
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	531640	- 2892	127000	$132900 \div 252000 = .532$
Live Load	111560	+ 31076	26400	$\epsilon/d = \frac{.138}{400} = .345 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{40.} = 0.113 \quad p = 0.0073$
Temperature fall	- 59590	+ 31310	- 13400	$k = 629 \quad e = .118$
Rib shortening	- 31700	+ 16650	- 7100	
	551910	76144	132900	$f_c = \frac{76144}{.118 \times 8.5 \times 40^2} = 475000 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ or } 47.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
Panel Point 9 negative moment				
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	559320	+ 3803	127000	$132150 \div 25200 = .526 \quad \Sigma e e = .165 \quad d = .550$
Live Load	113700	- 24285	25600	$\epsilon/d = \frac{.165}{.550} = .300 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{55.} = 0.082 \quad p = 0.0106$
Temperature fall	- 56900	- 49730	- 13400	$k = 746 \quad e = .131$
Rib shortening	- 30000	- 26200	- 7050	
	586120	- 96412	132150	$f_c = \frac{96412}{.131 \times 8.5 \times 55^2} = 287000 \text{ kg/m}^2 = 28.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
Panel Point 11 negative moment				
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	574550	+ 1872	127000	$124200 \div 25200 = .492 \quad \Sigma e e = .339 \quad d = .660$
Live Load	86700	- 60433	17200	$\epsilon/d = \frac{.339}{.660} = .513 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{66.0} = 0.0683 \quad p = 0.00885$
Temperature fall	- 55120	- 92640	- 13400	$k = 484 \quad e = .1325$
Rib shortening	- 27100	- 45500	- 6600	
	579030	- 196701	124200	$f_c = \frac{196701}{.1325 \times 8.5 \times 66^2} = 400,000 \text{ kg/m}^2 = 40. \text{ kg/cm}^2$
Springing negative moment				
	Thrust	moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	587250	- 7804	127000	$121450 \div 252000 = .482 \quad \Sigma e e = .538 \quad d = .800$
Live Load	76900	- 105986	14300	$\epsilon/d = \frac{.538}{.800} = .674 \quad \frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{80.0} = 0.056 \quad p = 0.0073$
Temperature	- 53630	- 135180	- 13400	$k = 410 \quad e = .1271$
Rib shortening	- 25900	- 65200	- 6450	
	584620	- 314170	121450	$f_c = \frac{314170}{.1271 \times 8.5 \times 80^2} = 455000 \text{ kg/m}^2 = 45.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobe-Bashi for Fukushima-Lin.

Span no 1 Arch ring span length 22.55 meters rise = 2.484 The arch ring will consist of 2-4.25 meter rings separated at center line of bridge. reinforcing bars 22 mm bars 3.8 cm ² at top and bottom spaced 26 cm at crown and 13 cm spacing from panel point 8 to springing at crown 1 meter strip $3.8 \times \frac{1.00}{.22} = 14.6 \text{ cm}^2$ $2 \times 14.6 = 29.2 \text{ cm}^2$ moment of inertia of concrete for 1 meter strip $\frac{1}{2} d^3$ d being depth of ring moment of inertia of steel for 1 meter strip = $\frac{29.2 \times 15}{10000} (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$ $= 0.0438 (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$												
Division	d	d ³	Ic	($\frac{d}{2} - 0.045$) ²	I _s	Ic + I _s	Concrete area					
0	.400	.0640	.00533	.0240	.0438	.00105	.00638	.400				
1	.401	.0645	.00537	.0242	"	.00106	.00643	.401				
2	.408	.0679	.00566	.0253	"	.00111	.00677	.408				
3	.417	.0710	.00592	.0263	"	.00115	.00707	.414				
4	.430	.0795	.00662	.0289	"	.00127	.00789	.430				
5	.448	.0899	.00749	.0320	"	.00140	.00889	.448				
6	.475	.1072	.00893	.0371	"	.00162	.01055	.475				
7	.500	.1250	.01042	.0420	"	.00184	.01226	.500				
8	.538	.1557	.01297	.0502	.0876	.00440	.01737	.538				
9	.590	.2054	.01712	.0625	"	.00548	.02260	.590				
10	.662	.2901	.02417	.0818	"	.00717	.03134	.662				
11	.745	.4135	.03446	.1073	"	.00940	.04386	.745				
sp.	.800	.5120	.04267	.1260	"	.01104	.05371	.800				
Division	x	x ²	y	y ²	dx	I	$\frac{dx}{2}$	$x \frac{dx}{2}$	$\frac{x^2 dx}{2}$	$\frac{4 dx^2}{2}$	$\frac{4 dx^3}{2}$	
0	0	0	0	0	.165	.00638	25.86	0	0	0	0	
1	.665	.442	.010	.0001	1.000	.00643	155.52	103.42	68.74	1.56	.01	
2	1.665	2.772	.055	.003	1.002	.00677	148.01	246.44	410.28	8.14	.44	
3	2.665	7.102	.130	.017	1.004	.00707	142.01	378.46	1008.56	18.46	2.41	
4	3.665	13.432	.250	.063	1.011	.00789	128.14	469.63	1721.18	32.04	8.07	
5	4.665	21.762	.400	.160	1.014	.00889	114.06	552.09	2482.19	45.62	18.25	
6	5.665	32.092	.590	.348	1.020	.01055	96.68	547.69	3102.65	57.04	33.64	
7	6.665	44.422	.820	.672	1.033	.01226	84.26	561.59	3743.00	69.09	56.62	
8	7.665	58.752	1.090	1.188	1.041	.01737	59.93	459.36	3521.01	65.32	71.20	
9	8.665	75.082	1.415	2.002	1.055	.02260	46.68	404.48	3504.83	66.05	93.45	
10	9.665	93.412	1.780	3.168	1.077	.03134	34.37	332.19	3210.57	61.18	108.88	
11	10.665	113.742	2.200	4.840	1.090	.04386	20.29	216.39	2307.83	44.64	98.20	
sp.	11.275	127.126	2.484	6.170	340	.05371	6.33	71.37	804.71	15.72	39.06	
						11.652	1062.17	4323.11	25885.53	484.86	530.23	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Takushima-Ken

x	⑥				①				②			
	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	.665	103.42	68.74	1.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1.665	246.44	410.28	13.55	1.0	148.01	246.44	8.14	0	0	0	0
3	2.665	378.46	1008.56	49.20	2.0	284.02	756.92	36.92	1	142.01	378.46	18.46
4	3.665	469.63	1721.18	117.43	3.0	384.42	1408.89	96.12	2	256.28	939.26	64.08
5	4.665	532.09	2482.17	212.82	4.0	456.24	2128.36	182.48	3	342.18	1596.27	136.86
6	5.665	547.69	3102.65	323.13	5.0	483.40	2738.45	285.20	4	386.72	2190.76	228.16
7	6.665	561.59	3743.00	460.48	6.0	505.56	3369.54	414.54	5	421.30	2807.95	345.45
8	7.665	459.36	3521.01	500.68	7.0	419.51	3215.52	457.24	6	359.58	2756.16	391.92
9	8.665	404.48	3504.83	572.32	8.0	373.44	3235.84	528.40	7	326.76	2831.36	462.35
10	9.665	332.19	3210.57	591.30	9.0	309.33	2989.71	550.62	8	274.96	2657.52	489.44
11	10.665	316.39	2307.83	476.09	10.0	202.90	2163.90	446.40	9	182.61	1947.51	401.76
Sp	11.275	71.37	804.71	177.24	10.61	67.16	757.24	166.79	9.61	60.83	685.87	151.07
		4323.11	25885.53	3495.28		3633.99	23010.81	3172.85		2753.23	18741.12	2689.55

x	③				④				⑤			
	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$
4	1.0	128.14	469.63	320.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	2.0	228.12	1064.18	912.4	1.0	114.06	532.09	45.62	0	0	0	0
6	3.0	290.04	1643.07	171.12	2.0	193.36	1095.38	114.08	1.0	96.68	547.69	57.04
7	4.0	337.04	2246.36	276.36	3.0	252.78	1684.77	207.27	2.0	168.52	1123.18	138.18
8	5.0	299.65	2296.80	326.60	4.0	239.72	1837.44	261.28	3.0	179.79	1378.08	195.96
9	6.0	280.08	2426.88	396.30	5.0	233.40	2022.40	330.25	4.0	186.72	1617.92	264.20
10	7.0	240.59	2325.33	428.26	6.0	206.22	1993.14	367.08	5.0	171.85	1660.95	305.90
11	8.0	162.32	1731.12	357.12	7.0	142.03	1514.73	312.48	6.0	121.74	1298.34	267.84
Sp	8.61	54.50	614.50	135.35	7.61	48.17	543.13	119.63	6.61	41.84	471.76	103.91
		2020.48	14817.87	2214.39		1429.74	11223.08	1757.69		967.14	8097.92	1333.03

x	⑥				⑦				⑧			
	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$
7	1.0	84.26	561.59	69.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	2.0	119.86	918.72	130.64	1.0	59.93	459.36	65.32	0	0	0	0
9	3.0	140.04	1213.44	198.15	2.0	93.36	808.96	132.10	1.0	46.68	404.48	66.05
10	4.0	137.48	1328.76	244.72	3.0	103.11	996.57	183.54	2.0	68.74	664.38	122.36
11	5.0	101.45	1081.95	223.20	4.0	81.16	865.56	178.56	3.0	60.87	649.17	133.92
Sp	5.61	35.51	400.39	88.19	4.61	29.18	329.02	72.47	3.61	22.85	257.65	56.75
		618.60	5504.85	953.99		366.74	3459.47	631.99		199.14	1975.68	379.08

x	⑨				⑩				⑪			
	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x \cdot ds}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot x^2 \cdot ds}{I}$
10	1.0	34.37	332.19	61.18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	2.0	40.58	432.78	89.28	1.0	20.29	216.39	44.64	0	0	0	0
Sp	2.61	16.52	186.28	41.03	1.61	10.19	114.91	25.31	0.61	3.86	43.54	9.59
		91.47	951.25	191.49		30.48	331.30	69.95		3.86	43.54	9.59

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobu Bridge for Fukushima-Ken

$$\text{Crown Thrust } H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{dy}{I} \int m y dy - \int \frac{m dy}{I} \int y dy}{2 \left[\int \frac{dy}{I} \int y^2 dy - \left(\int \frac{y dy}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$B = 2 [1062.17 + 530.23 - 484.86^2] = 656.210$$

Loaded Point	value of A	B	H ₀
Crown 0	1616.479	÷ 656.210	= 2.462
1	1608.130		= 2.450
2	1521.828		= 2.318
3	1372.409		= 2.091
4	1173.742		= 1.788
5	946.976		= 1.442
6	713.366		= 1.086
7	493.463		= .752
8	306.092		= .466
9	159.045		= .242
10	59.520		= .091
11	8.314		= .013
sp.	0		= 0

$$\text{Crown Moment } M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int y^2 \frac{dy}{I} + \int \frac{m y^2}{I}}{2 \int \frac{dy}{I}} = \frac{C}{D}$$

Loaded Point	C	D	M ₀
Crown 0	2 × 2.462 × 484.86 = -2387.45	+ 4323.11	= +1935.66 ÷ 2124.34 = +0.9112
1	2.450	- 2375.81 + 3633.99	= + 1258.18
2	2.318	- 2247.81 + 2753.23	= + 505.42
3	2.091	- 2027.68 + 2020.48	= - 7.20
4	1.788	- 1733.86 + 1429.74	= - 304.12
5	1.442	- 1398.34 + 967.14	= - 431.20
6	1.086	- 1053.12 + 618.60	= - 434.52
7	.752	- 729.23 + 366.74	= - 362.49
8	.466	- 457.89 + 199.14	= - 252.75
9	.242	- 234.67 + 91.47	= - 143.20
10	.091	- 88.24 + 30.48	= - 57.76
11	.013	- 12.61 + 3.86	= - 8.75
sp.	.000		= 0

$$\text{Crown Shear } V_0 = \frac{\int m x dy}{2 \int x^2 dy} = \frac{E}{F}$$

Loaded Point	E	F	V ₀	1-V ₀
Crown 0	25885.53	÷ 51771.06	= .5000	.5000
1	23010.81		.4445	.5555
2	18791.12		.3630	.6370
3	14817.87		.2862	.7138
4	11223.08		.2168	.7832
5	8097.92		.1564	.8436
6	5504.85		.1063	.8937
7	3459.47		.0668	.9332
8	1975.68		.0382	.9618
9	951.25		.0184	.9816
10	331.30		.0064	.9936
11	43.54		.0008	.9992
sp.	0		0	1.0000

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Moment at various panel points for unit load
 z and y co-ordinates of center of sections
 d' lever arm of unit load about center of sections origin being at crown

For Left Hand section $M_L = M_0 + H_{0y} + V_{0x} - d'$
 $M_R = M_0 + H_{0y} - V_{0x}$

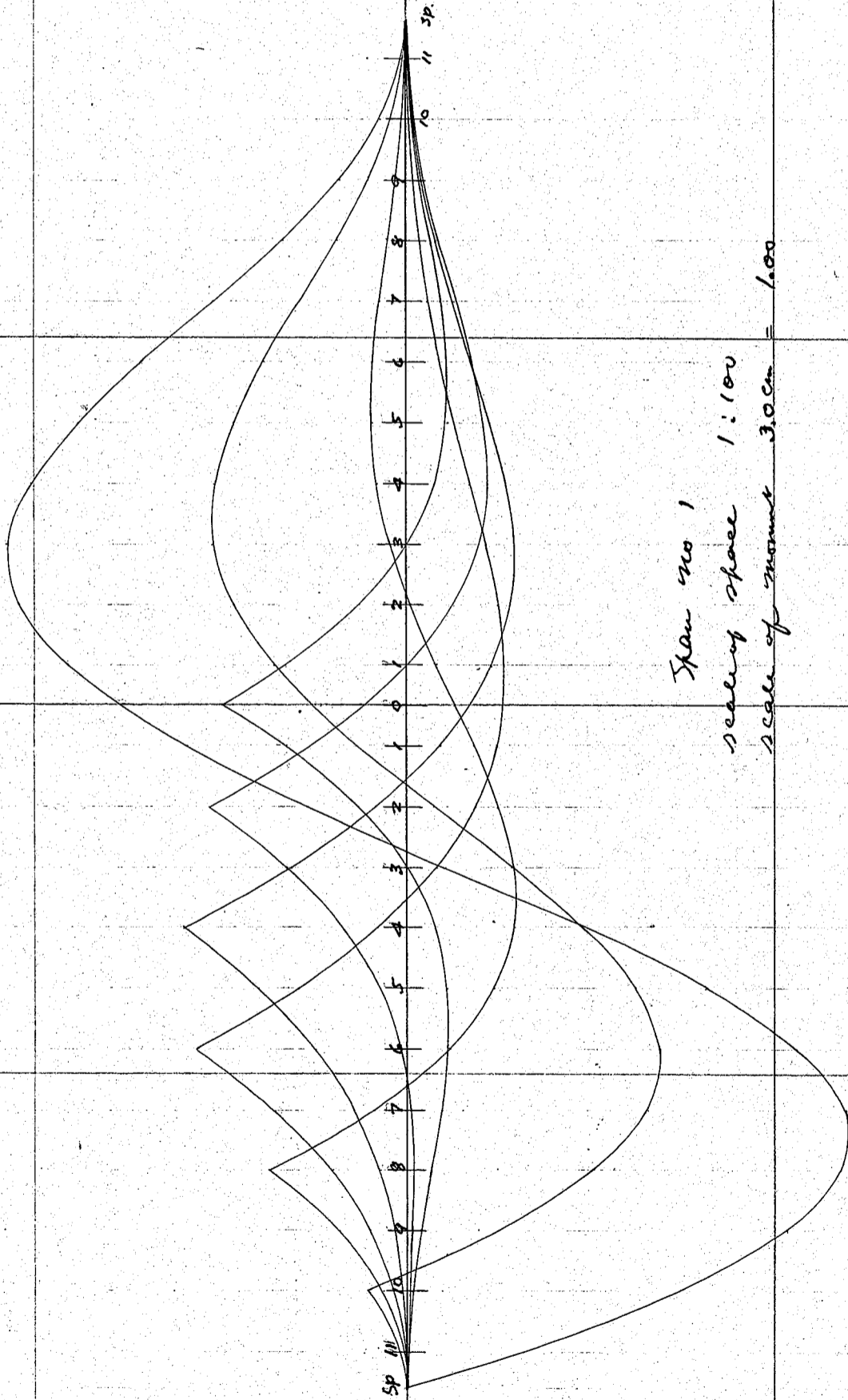
		Springing x=11.275 y=2.484					Panel Pt 10 x=9.665 y=1.780				
	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R
0	+ .9112	6.1156	5.6375	11.275	+ 1.3893	+ 1.3893	4.3824	4.8325	9.665	+ 4.511	+ 4.511
1	+ .5923	6.0858	5.0117	10.610	+ 1.0798	+ 1.6664	4.3616	4.2961	9.00	+ 2.494	+ .6572
2	+ .2379	5.7579	4.0928	9.61	+ .4786	+ 1.9030	4.1260	3.5084	8.0	-.1277	+ .8555
3	- .0034	5.1940	3.2269	8.61	-.1925	-1.9637	3.7220	2.7661	7.0	-.5153	+ .9521
4	- .1432	4.4414	2.4444	7.61	-.8672	+ 1.8540	3.1826	2.0954	6.0	-.8650	+ .9442
5	- .2030	3.5819	1.7634	6.61	- 1.4677	+ 1.6155	2.5668	1.5116	5.0	- 1.1246	+ .8522
6	- .2045	2.6976	1.1985	5.61	- 1.9184	+ 1.2946	1.9331	1.0274	4.0	- 1.2440	+ .7012
7	- .1706	1.8680	.7532	4.61	- 2.1594	+ .9442	1.3386	.6465	3.0	- 1.1864	+ .5224
8	- .1190	1.1575	.4307	3.61	- 2.1408	+ .6078	.8290	.3692	2.0	- .9208	+ .3408
9	- .0674	.6011	.2075	2.61	- 1.8688	+ .3232	.4308	.1778	1.0	- .4588	+ .1856
10	- .0272	.2260	.0722	1.61	- 1.3390	+ .1266	.1620	.0619		+ .1967	+ .0729
11	- .0041	.0323	.0090	.61	- .5728	+ .0192	.0231	.0077		+ .0267	+ 0.113
sp.	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

		Panel Point 8 x=7.665 y=1.090					Panel Point 6 x=5.665 y=0.590				
	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R
0	+ .9112	2.6836	3.8325	7.665	- .2377	- .2377	1.4526	2.8325	5.665	- .4687	- .4687
1	+ .5923	2.6705	3.4071	7.0	- .3301	- .1443	1.4455	2.5181	5.0	- .4441	- .4803
2	+ .2379	2.5266	2.7824	6.0	- .4531	- .0179	1.3676	2.0564	4.0	- .3381	- .4509
3	- .0034	2.2792	2.1937	5.0	- .5305	+ .0821	1.2337	1.6213	3.0	- .1484	- .3910
4	- .1432	1.9489	1.6618	4.0	- .5323	+ .1441	1.0549	1.2282	2.0	+ .1401	- .3163
5	- .2030	1.5718	1.1988	3.0	- .4324	+ .1700	.8508	.8860	1.0	+ .5338	- .2382
6	- .2045	1.1837	.8148	2.0	- .2060	+ .1644	.6407	.6022		+ 1.0384	- .1660
7	- .1706	.8197	.5120	1.0	+ .1611	+ .1371	.4437	.3784		+ .6575	- .1053
8	- .1190	.5079	.2928		+ .6817	+ .0961	.2749	.2164		+ .3723	- .0605
9	- .0674	.2638	.1410		+ .3374	+ .0554	.1428	.1042		+ .1796	- .0288
10	- .0272	.0992	.0491		+ .1211	+ .0229	.0537	.0363		+ .0638	- .0098
11	- .0041	.0142	.0061		+ .0162	+ .0040	.0077	.0045		+ .0081	- .0009
sp.	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

		Panel Point 4 x=3.665 y=0.250					Panel Point 2 x=1.665 y=0.055				
	M ₀	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R	H _{0y}	V _{0x}	d'	M _L	M _R
0	.9112	.6155	1.8325	3.665	- .3058	- .3058	.1354	.8325	1.665	+ .2141	+ .2141
1	.5923	.6125	1.6291	3.0	- .1661	- .4243	.1348	.7401	1.0	+ .4672	- .0130
2	.2379	.5795	1.3304	2.0	+ .1478	- .5130	.1275	.6044		+ .9698	- .2390
3	- .0034	.5228	1.0489	1.0	+ .5683	- .5295	.1150	.4765		+ .5881	- .3649
4	- .1432	.4470	.7946		+ 1.0986	- .4906	.0983	.3610		+ .3163	- .4075
5	- .2030	.3605	.5732		+ .7307	- .4157	.0793	.2604		+ .1367	- .3841
6	- .2045	.2715	.3896		+ .4566	- .3226	.0597	.1770		+ .0322	- .3218
7	- .1706	.1880	.2448		+ .2622	- .2274	.0414	.1112		- .0180	- .2404
8	- .1190	.1165	.1400		+ .1375	- .1425	.0256	.0636		- .0298	- .1570
9	- .0674	.0605	.0674		+ .0605	- .0743	.0133	.0306		- .0235	- .0847
10	- .0272	.0228	.0253		+ .0191	- .0279	.0050	.0107		- .0115	- .0329
11	- .0041	.0033	.0029		+ .0021	- .0037	.0007	.0013		- .0021	- .0047
sp.	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0

CALCULATIONS FOR ①

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

Point	load	H ₀ unit load	H ₀	normal thrust	unit shear	normal thrust
0	2760	2.462	6794	492862	0	0
1	16860	2.450	41320	492862 × 0.998 = 491800	11190	0
2	17680	2.318	40990	491800 × 0.992 = 489000	28460	1707
3	19000	2.091	39740	489000 × 0.982 = 484000	46800	8900
4	24230	1.788	43350	484000 × 0.958 = 472100	68415	21380
5	9200	1.442	13260	472100 × 0.935 = 460700	85130	41380
6	29180	1.086	31680	460700 × 0.912 = 449400	104320	70250
7	10400	.752	7825		123110	95300
8	31900	.466	14850		145260	
9	12750	.242	3086		167585	
10	37150	.091	3380		192535	
11	12000	.013	156		217110	
sp.	6650	0	0		229760	
	229.760		246.431			
			492862			

Summary for Dead Load normal thrust

	0	2	4	6	8	10	sp
Due to unit shear	0	1707	8900	21380	41380	70250	95300
" " Hor. thrust	492862	491800	489000	484000	472100	460700	449400
	492862	493507	497900	505380	513480	530950	544700

Live Load Stresses

uniform live load $\frac{100,000}{170 + 22.55} = 520$ use $500 \text{ kg/m}^2 \times 11.0 = 5500 \text{ kg}$

impact for motor truck = $\frac{20}{60 + 22.55} = 24.2\%$

Rear wheel concentration 3000

impact 24.2%

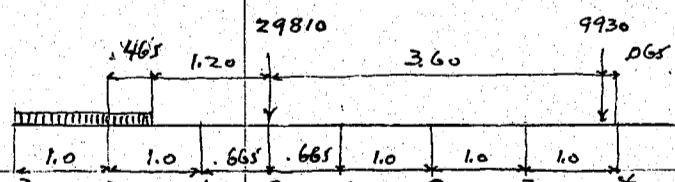
726

3726 × 2 = 7452

For 4 motor trucks 4 × 7452 = 29810 kg

front wheel 29810 ÷ 3 = 9930 kg

Crown stress positive moment

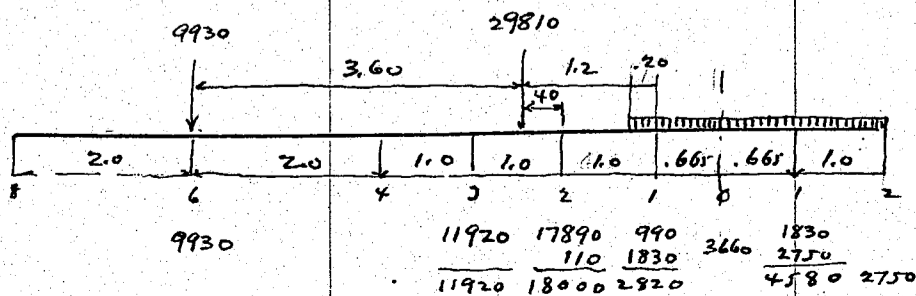


465 × 5500 = 2560
595
1965

neglected → 2750
reflected → 1965, 595, 29810, 645, 9285
2750
4715

Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor thrust
4 ^r	9285	- .1430	- 1330	1.788	16600
3	645	- .0034	- 2	2.091	1350
0	29810	+ .9112	27200	2.462	73500
1 ^r	595	+ .5923	352	2.450	1460
2	4715	+ .2379	1120	2.318	10900
			+ 27340		103810

Panel Point 8 = moment:



5500 × 2 = 1100
5500 × .665 = 3660

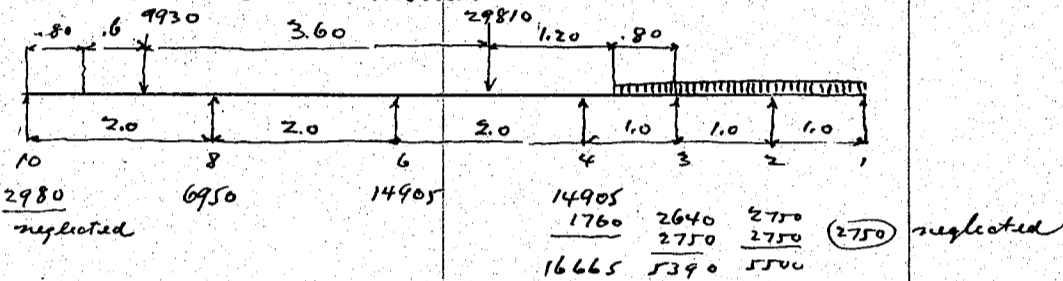
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobe-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Panel Point 8 - moment

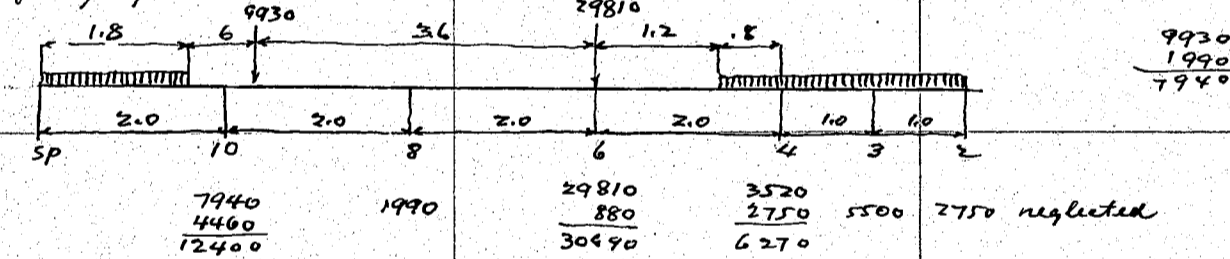
Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor Thrust	V unit load	Net shear	normal thrust
2R	2750	-.0179	- 49	2.318	6360	3630	1000	110800 × .958 = 106000
1	4580	-.1443	- 660	2.450	11220	4445	2040	35255 × .285 = 10000
0	3660	-.2377	- 870	2.462	9020	5000	1830	116000
1	2820	-.3301	- 930	2.450	6900	5555	1565	
2	18000	-.4531	- 8150	2.318	41600	6370	11460	
3	11920	-.5305	- 6310	2.091	24900	7138	8500	
6	9930	-.2060	- 2045	1.086	10800	8937	8860	
			19014		110800		35255	

Panel Point 10 - moment



Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor Thrust	V unit load	Net shear	normal thrust
2	5500	-.1277	- 703	2.318	12740	6370	3500	73280 × .935 = 68500
3	5390	-.5153	- 2780	2.091	11300	7138	3850	40340 × .365 = 14750
4	16665	-.8650	- 14400	1.788	29800	7832	13000	83250
6	14905	-.12440	- 18550	1.086	16200	8937	13300	
8	6950	-.9208	- 6400	.466	3240	19618	6690	
			-42833		73280		40340	

Springing - moment



Point	load	M unit load	moment	H unit load	Hor Thrust	V unit load	Net shear	normal thrust
3	5500	-.1925	- 1060	2.091	11500	7138	3920	58157 × .912 = 53000
4	6270	-.8672	- 5440	1.788	11200	7832	4910	50440 × .415 = 20900
6	30690	-.19184	- 58900	1.086	33400	8937	27400	73900
8	1990	-.21408	- 4260	.466	9270	19618	1910	
10	12400	-.13390	- 16600	.091	1130	19936	12300	
			86260		58157		50440	

Temperature stress

$$\text{Crown Thrust } H_0 = \frac{Ewtl \int \frac{dy}{I}}{2[\int \frac{dy}{I} \int \frac{dy}{I} - (\int \frac{dy}{I})^2]} = \frac{G}{B}$$

E = 1400.000.000 kg/m²
w = 0.000012
t = ± 15°
Ewt = 252000

for fall of 15° $H_0 = - \frac{252000 \times 2255 \times 106.217}{656210} = -9198$

for 8.5 meters wide $-9198 \times 8.5 = -78180 \text{ kg}$

$M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int \frac{dy}{I}}{\int \frac{dy}{I}} = \frac{78180 \times 484.86}{106.217} = 35690 \text{ kgm}$

Point	M	normal thrust
2	M = 35690 - 78180 × .055 = +31390 kgm	78180 × .998 = 78027 kg
4	× .250 = +16140	.992 = 77558
6	× .590 = +10440	.982 = 76776
8	× 1.090 = -49530	.958 = 74900
10	× 1.780 = -103480	.935 = 73100
sp	× 2.484 = -158520	.912 = 71300

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuushima-Ken

Average stresses				
	Crown area with steel = 3.770 ^m			
	Ratio = $\frac{\text{Springing}}{\text{Crown}} = \frac{.80}{.40} = 2.0$		Ratio rise = $\frac{2.484}{22.55} = .1104$	
By prepared curve the approximate average stress in arch ring areas follows.				
Dead Load	$492862 \div 3.77 = 131000$	$\times .90 =$		Average stress 118000
L.L. Crown + moment	$103810 \div 3.77 = 27500$	$\times .89 =$		24500
L.L. Panel 8 - moment	$110890 \div 3.77 = 29300$	$\times .91 =$		26700
L.L. Panel 10 - moment	$93280 \div 3.77 = 19450$	$\times .91 =$		17700
L.L. Springing - moment	$58157 \div 3.77 = 15400$	$\times .91 =$		14000
Temperature	$78180 \div 3.77 = 20700$	$\times .85 =$		17600
Fibre stress in Arch Ring				
Crown section Positive moment Compression in upper fibre				
	Thrust	Moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	492860	- 4258	118000	$116750 \div 252000 = .462$ $\Sigma ec = .156$ $d = .400$
Live Load	103810	+ 27340	24500	$\frac{\Sigma d}{d} = \frac{.156}{.400} = .39$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{40} = 0.113$ $p = 0.0073$
Temperature fall	- 78180	+ 35690	- 17600	$k = .565$ $c = .117$
Rib shortening	- 36200	+ 16500	- 8150	$f_c = \frac{7527200}{.117 \times 850 \times 40.2} = 47.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	482290	+ 75272	116750	
Panel Point 8 - moment	Thrust	Moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	513480	- 714	118000	$118850 \div 252000 = .47$ $\Sigma ec = .178$ $d = .538$
Live Load	116000	- 19014	26700	$\frac{\Sigma d}{d} = \frac{.178}{.538} = .331$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{53.8} = 0.0835$ $p = 0.0108$
Temperature fall	- 74900	- 49530	- 17600	$k = .711$ $c = .135$
Rib shortening	- 35200	- 23300	- 8250	$f_c = \frac{9255800}{.135 \times 850 \times 53.8^2} = 27.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	519380	- 92558	118850	
Panel Point 10 - moment	Thrust	Moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	530950	+ 4126	118000	$110400 \div 252000 = .436$ $\Sigma ec = .368$ $d = .662$
Live Load	83250	- 42833	17700	$\frac{\Sigma d}{d} = \frac{.368}{.662} = .555$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{66.2} = 0.068$ $p = 0.0088$
Temperature fall	- 73100	- 103480	- 17600	$k = .453$ $c = .132$
Rib shortening	- 32000	- 45200	- 7700	$f_c = \frac{18738700}{.132 \times 850 \times 66.2^2} = 38.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	509100	187387	110400	
Springing - moment	Thrust	Moment	Avg. stress	
Dead Load	544700	+ 3909	118000	$106900 \div 252000 = .425$ $\Sigma ec = .594$ $d = .800$
Live Load	73900	- 86260	14000	$\frac{\Sigma d}{d} = \frac{.594}{.800} = .743$ $\frac{d'}{d} = \frac{4.5}{80} = 0.056$ $p = 0.0073$
Temperature fall	- 71300	- 158520	- 17600	$k = .392$ $c = .1275$
Rib shortening	- 30300	- 67500	- 7500	$f_c = \frac{30737100}{.1275 \times 850 \times 80^2} = 44.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
	517000	- 307371	106900	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Deflection of arch ring due to moment

Span no. 4

Crown deflection due to dead load

$$\int x \frac{dx}{I} = 6,893.35$$

$$\int xy \frac{dx}{I} = 6,984.10$$

point	Mo	Ho	$2M_o \int x \frac{dx}{I}$	$2H_o \int xy \frac{dx}{I}$	$-f m x \frac{dx}{I}$	sum.	Load	Product
0	+1,1155	2,411	+15,379	33,677	-50,656	-1,600	9,440	-15,100,000
1	+6,460	2,365	+8,906	33,035	-43,293	-1,352	16,860	-22,800,000
2	+2,980	2,254	+4,108	31,484	-36,565	-973	17,970	-17,470,000
3	+0,447	2,078	+616	29,026	-30,148	-506	19,550	-9,900,000
4	-1,732	1,847	-1,699	25,799	-24,180	-80	24,100	-1,928,000
5	-2,180	1,580	-3,006	22,070	-18,793	+271	9,490	+2,572,000
6	-2,525	1,292	-3,481	18,047	-14,072	+494	28,700	+14,180,000
7	-2,470	1,009	-3,405	14,094	-10,061	+628	9,800	+6,160,000
8	-2,084	734	-2,873	10,253	-6,780	+600	32,200	+19,300,000
9	-1,573	495	-2,169	6,914	-4,243	+502	11,200	+5,625,000
10	-1,036	301	-1,428	4,204	-2,413	+363	34,000	+12,330,000
11	-0,552	153	-761	2,137	-1,157	+219	13,050	+2,860,000
12	-0,224	0,58	-309	810	-414	+87	39,020	+3,400,000
13	-0,032	0,08	-44	112	-54	+14	12,000	+168,000

+66,595,000

-67,198,000

-603,000

$$\text{Deflection} = \frac{603,000 \cdot 100}{1400,000,000 \cdot 8.5} = -0.0051 \text{ cm fall neglected}$$

Span no. 3

Crown deflection due to dead load

$$\int x \frac{dx}{I} = 6,187.16$$

$$\int xy \frac{dx}{I} = 6,041.98$$

point	Mo	Ho	$2M_o \int x \frac{dx}{I}$	$2H_o \int xy \frac{dx}{I}$	$-f m x \frac{dx}{I}$	Sum	Load	Product
0	+1,0800	2,427	+13,364	29,328	-44,018	-1,326	4390	-5,821,000
1	+7,186	2,411	+8,892	29,134	-39,285	-1,259	16,860	-21,227,000
2	+3,504	2,312	+4,336	27,938	-33,396	-1,122	17,680	-19,800,000
3	+0,835	2,142	+1,033	25,884	-27,415	-498	18,860	-9,400,000
4	-0,992	1,914	-1,228	23,129	-22,028	-127	23,600	-3,000,000
5	-2,021	1,644	-2,501	19,866	-17,156	+209	9,440	+1,974,000
6	-2,430	1,351	-3,007	16,325	-12,885	+433	28,410	+12,320,000
7	-2,388	1,055	-2,955	12,749	-9,255	+529	9,900	+5,330,000
8	-2,055	775	-2,543	9,365	-6,281	+541	32,040	+17,330,000
9	-1,564	526	-1,935	6,356	-3,960	+461	11,200	+5,160,000
10	-1,038	322	-1,284	3,891	-2,275	+332	33,980	+11,280,000
11	-0,570	166	-705	2,006	-1,105	+196	13,250	+2,598,000
12	-0,226	0,62	-280	749	-386	+83	39,140	+3,250,000
13	-0,035	0,09	-43	109	-52	+14	12,000	+168,000

-59,248,000

+59,410,000

+162,000

$$\text{Deflection} = \frac{162,000 \cdot 100}{1400,000,000 \cdot 8.5} = +0.0013 \text{ cm Rise neglected}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Deflection of arch ring due to moment
Span no. 2

Crown deflection due to dead load

$\int x \frac{ds}{I} = 539517$ $\int xy \frac{ds}{I} = 501801$

point	M ₀	H ₀	2M ₀ ∫ x $\frac{ds}{I}$	2H ₀ ∫ xy $\frac{ds}{I}$	- ∫ Mx $\frac{ds}{I}$	Sum	Load	Product
0	+10059	2425	+10054	24337	-36330	-1139	6940	-7910,000
1	+5919	2390	+6387	23906	-31394	-1021	16860	-17220,000
2	+2503	2265	+2701	22732	-26140	-707	17820	-12600,000
3	+0111	2064	+120	20714	-21169	-335	22850	-7670,000
4	-1380	1804	-1489	18105	-16606	+10	9140	+9140,000
5	-2127	1505	-2295	15104	-12542	+267	27550	+7350,000
6	-2308	1191	-2490	11953	-9045	+418	9800	+4100,000
7	-2095	884	-2261	8872	-6152	+459	30800	+14120,000
8	-1647	605	-1777	6072	-3882	+413	10800	+4460,000
9	-1118	373	-1206	3743	-2227	+310	33230	+10310,000
10	-0623	193	-672	1937	-1078	+187	13100	+2450,000
11	-0243	071	-262	713	-374	+77	38400	+2960,000
12	-0036	010	-39	100	-48	+13	12000	+156,000

- 45400,000
+ 45977,400
+ 597,400

Deflection = $\frac{+597,400 \times 100}{1,400,000,000 \times 0.85} = +.005$ rise neglected

Span no. 1
Crown deflection due to dead load

$\int x \frac{ds}{I} = 432311$ $\int xy \frac{ds}{I} = 349528$

point	M ₀	H ₀	2M ₀ ∫ x $\frac{ds}{I}$	2H ₀ ∫ xy $\frac{ds}{I}$	- ∫ Mx $\frac{ds}{I}$	Sum	Load	Product
0	+9112	2462	+7878	17211	-25886	-797	2760	-2200,000
1	+5923	2450	+5121	17127	-23011	-763	16860	-12870,000
2	+2379	2318	+2057	16204	-18791	-530	17680	-9370,000
3	-0034	2091	-29	14617	-14818	-230	19000	-4370,000
4	-1432	1788	-1238	12499	-11223	+38	24230	+921,000
5	-2030	1442	-1755	10080	-8098	+227	9200	+2088,000
6	-2045	1086	-1768	7592	-5505	+319	29180	+9310,000
7	-1706	752	-1475	5257	-3459	+323	10400	+3360,000
8	-1190	466	-1029	3250	-1976	+253	31900	+8075,000
9	-0674	242	-583	1692	-951	+158	12750	+2016,000
10	-0272	091	-235	636	-331	+70	37150	+2600,000
11	-0041	013	-35	91	-44	+12	12000	+144,000

- 28810,000
+ 28514,000
- 296,000

Deflection = $\frac{-296,000 \times 100}{1,400,000,000 \times 0.85} = -.0025$ fall neglected

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinoba-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Deflection at crown due to temperature

$$\text{For fall of temperature } \Delta y = \frac{-2WtL \left(\frac{d_1}{I} \int y_1^2 \frac{d_1}{I} - \beta \frac{d_1}{I} \int y_1 \frac{d_1}{I} \right)}{2 \left(\frac{d_1}{I} \int y_1^2 \frac{d_1}{I} - \left(\beta \frac{d_1}{I} \int y_1 \frac{d_1}{I} \right)^2 \right)} = - \frac{2WtL \cdot A}{B}$$

Span no. 4

$$A = 4,066,000 \quad B = 1,685,308$$

$$\frac{A}{B} = 2.411$$

Deflection for crown for 15° fall of temperature

$$\Delta y = -2 \cdot 0.00012 \cdot 15 \cdot 27.35 \cdot 2.411 \cdot 100 = -2.37 \text{ cm fall}$$

Deflection of crown due to rib shortening

average stresses due to dead load	= 140,500
Rib shortening	= -5,300
Temperature 15° fall	= -10,700
	124,500

$$\text{Ratio } 124,500 \div 252,000 = .495 \quad -2.370 \cdot .495 = -1.170 \text{ cm fall}$$

Dead load moment deflection = neglected

Temperature 15° fall = -2.370

Rib shortening = -1.170

$$\text{Total} = -3.540 \text{ cm fall}$$

average stresses due to dead load	= 140,500
Rib shortening	= -5,720
	134,780

$$\text{Ratio } 134,780 \div 252,000 = .535 \quad -2.370 \cdot .535 = -1.270 \text{ cm fall}$$

Dead load moment deflection = neglected

Rib shortening = -1.270

$$\text{Total} = -1.270 \text{ cm fall}$$

Span no. 3

$$A = 7,720,176 \quad B = 1,385,939$$

$$\frac{A}{B} = 2.427$$

Deflection for crown for 15° fall of temperature

$$\Delta y = -2 \cdot 0.00012 \cdot 15 \cdot 26.75 \cdot 2.427 \cdot 100 = -2.340 \text{ cm fall}$$

Deflection of crown due to rib shortening

average stresses due to dead load	= 138,000
Rib shortening	= -5,680
Temperature 15° fall	= -11,900
	120,420

$$\text{Ratio } 120,420 \div 252,000 = .478 \quad -2.340 \cdot .478 = -1.118 \text{ cm fall}$$

Dead load moment deflection = neglected

Temperature 15° fall = -2.340

Rib shortening = -1.118

$$\text{Total} = -3.458 \text{ cm fall}$$

average stresses due to dead load	= 138,000
Rib shortening	= -6,220
	131,780

$$\text{Ratio } 131,780 \div 252,000 = .523 \quad -2.340 \cdot .523 = -1.224$$

Dead load moment deflection = neglected

Rib shortening = -1.224

$$\text{Total} = -1.224 \text{ cm fall}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinoba-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

<p>Deflection at Crown due to temperature Span no. 2 A = 2,583,306 B = 1,065,206 $\frac{A}{B} = 2,425$ Deflection of Crown for 15° fall of temperature $\Delta y = -2 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 25.05 \times 2,425 \times 100 = -2,180 \text{ cm fall}$ Deflection of crown due to rib shortening Average stresses due to dead load = 127,000 Rib shortening = -5,730 Temperature 15° fall = -13,400</p>			
	<p>107,870</p>		
	<p>ratio $107,870 \div 252,000 = .428$ Dead load moment deflection = neglected Temperature 15° fall = -2,180 Rib shortening = -933 <u>-3,113 cm fall</u></p>		
	<p>Average stresses due to dead load = 127,000 Rib shortening = -6,420 <u>120,580</u></p>		
	<p>Ratio $120,580 \div 252,000 = .479$ Dead load moment deflection = neglected Rib shortening = -1,044 <u>-1,044 cm fall</u></p>		
<p>Span no. 1 A = 1,616,479 B = 656,210 $\frac{A}{B} = 2,462$ Deflection of crown for 15° fall of temperature $\Delta y = -2 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 22.55 \times 2,462 \times 100 = -2,000 \text{ cm fall}$ Deflection of crown due to rib shortening Average stresses due to dead load = 118,000 Rib shortening = -6,560 Temperature 15° fall = -17,600</p>			
	<p>93,840</p>		
	<p>Ratio $93,840 \div 252,000 = .373$ Dead load moment deflection = neglected Temperature 15° fall = -2,000 Rib shortening = -746 <u>-2,746 cm fall</u></p>		
	<p>Average stresses due to dead load = 118,000 Rib shortening = -7,700 <u>110,300</u></p>		
	<p>Ratio $110,300 \div 252,000 = .438$ Dead load moment deflection = neglected Rib shortening = -876 <u>-876 cm fall</u></p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

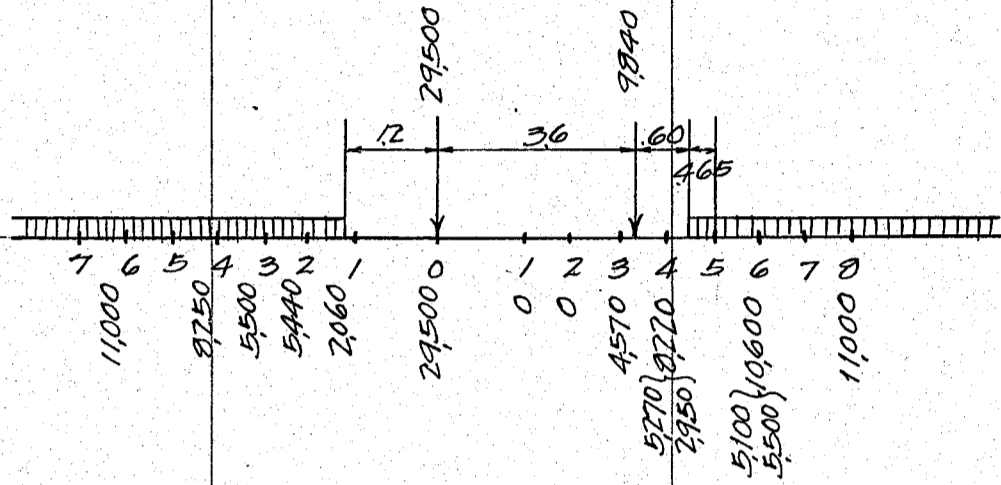
Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Deflection at crown due to live load

Span no. 4

Live load thrust

point	load	H ₀	thrust
12	11,000	0.58	638
10	"	3.01	3,310
8	"	7.34	8,080
6	"	12.92	14,210
4	8,250	19.47	15,230
3	5,500	20.78	11,420
2	5,440	22.54	12,260
1	2,060	23.65	4,873
0	29,500	24.11	71,130
1	0	23.65	0
2	0	22.54	0
3	4,570	20.78	9,500
4	8,220	19.47	15,180
6	10,600	12.92	13,700
8	11,000	7.34	8,080
10	"	3.01	3,310
12	"	0.58	638



$+M = 109,183 \div 3.77 = 29,000 \text{ e } .89 = 25,800$

$-M = 82,376 \div 3.77 = 21,850 \text{ e } .91 = 19,880$

average thrust for live load = 45,680 kg

average stresses due to live load = 45,680

Rib shortening = 1,860

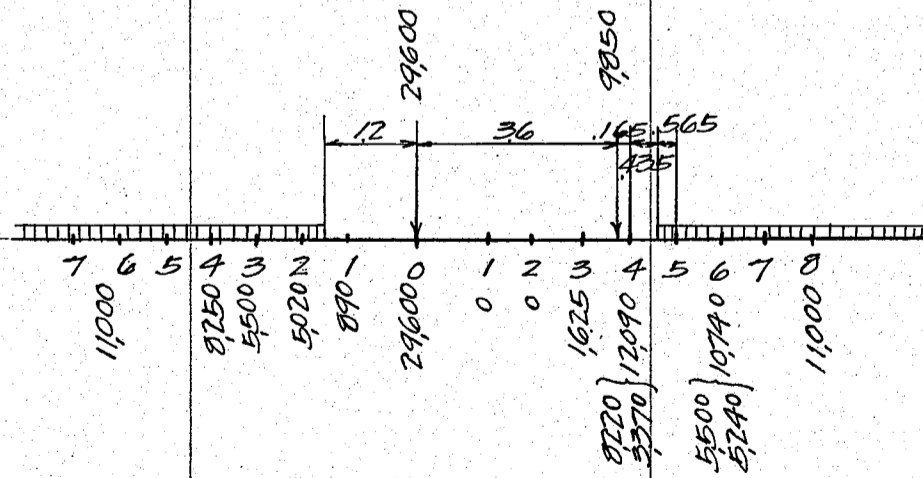
43,820 kg Ratio $43,820 \div 252,000 = .174$

Live load moment deflection = $-2,370 \times .174 = -.413 \text{ cm fall}$

Span no. 3

Live load thrust

point	load	H ₀	thrust
12	11,000	0.62	682
10	"	3.22	3,540
8	"	7.75	8,530
6	"	13.51	14,860
4	8,250	19.14	15,780
3	5,500	21.42	11,780
2	5,020	23.12	11,600
1	890	24.11	2,150
0	29,600	24.27	71,820
1	0	24.11	0
2	0	23.12	0
3	16,25	21.42	3,980
4	12,090	19.14	23,120
6	10,740	13.51	14,520
8	11,000	7.75	8,530
10	"	3.22	3,540
12	"	0.62	682



$+M = 100,830 \div 3.77 = 26,750 \text{ e } .89 = 23,800$

$-M = 93,784 \div 3.77 = 24,870 \text{ e } .91 = 22,630$

average thrust for live load = 46,430 kg

average stresses due to live load = 46,430

Rib shortening = -2,090

44,340 kg Ratio $44,340 \div 252,000 = .176$

Live load moment deflection = $-2,34 \times .176 = -.412 \text{ cm fall}$

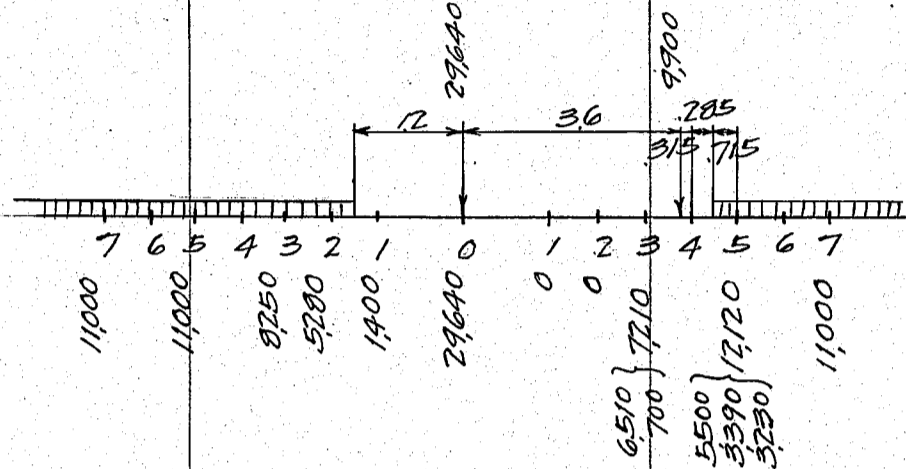
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Deflection at crown due to live load
Span no. 2

Live load thrust

point	load	H ₀	thrust	
11	11,000	071	781	-M
9	"	373	4,100	
7	"	884	9,280	
5	"	1,505	16,550	
3	8,250	2,064	16,770	
2	5,280	2,265	11,960	+M
1	1,400	2,390	3,345	
0	29,640	2,425	7,860	
1	0	2,390	0	
2	0	2,265	0	
3	7,210	2,064	14,970	-M
5	12,120	1,505	18,250	
7	11,000	884	9,280	
9	"	373	4,100	
11	"	071	781	



+ M = 118,905 ÷ 3.77 = 31,550 @ 89 = 28,080
 - M = 63,122 ÷ 3.77 = 16,780 @ 91 = 15,260
 average thrust for live load = 43,340 Kg

average stresses due to live load = 43,340
 Rib shortening = 2,180

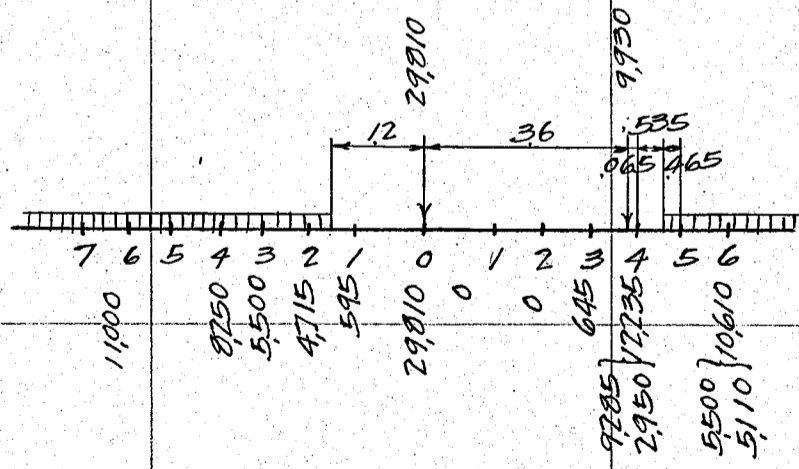
41,160 Kg Ratio 41,160 ÷ 252,000 = .163

Live load moment deflection = -2.18 @ .163 = -.355 cm fall

Span no. 1

Live load thrust

point	load	H ₀	thrust	
10	11,000	.091	1,002	-M
8	"	466	5,125	
6	"	1,086	11,950	
4	8,250	1,788	14,750	
3	5,500	2,091	11,500	
2	4,715	2,318	10,930	+M
1	595	2,450	1,457	
0	29,810	2,462	73,400	
1	0	2,450	0	
2	0	2,318	0	
3	645	2,091	1,350	-M
4	12,235	1,788	21,880	
6	10,610	1,086	11,950	
8	11,000	466	5,125	
10	"	.091	1,002	



+ M = 85,787 ÷ 3.77 = 22,750 @ 89 = 20,250
 - M = 85,634 ÷ 3.77 = 22,720 @ 91 = 21,350
 average thrust for live load = 41,600 Kg

average stresses due to live load = 41,600
 Rib shortening = -2,720

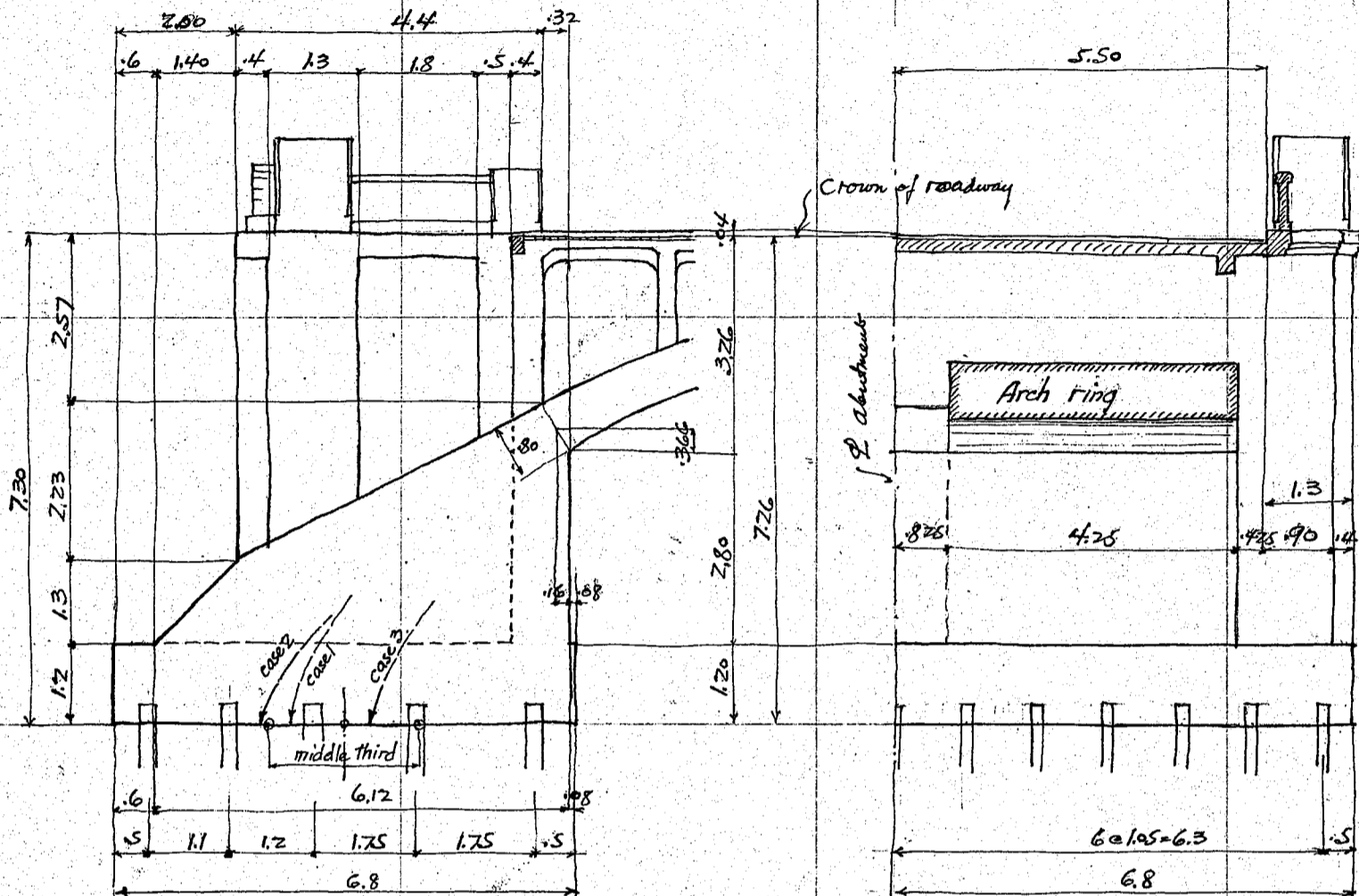
38,880 Kg Ratio 38,880 ÷ 252,000 = .154

Live load moment deflection = -2,000 @ .154 = -.308 cm fall

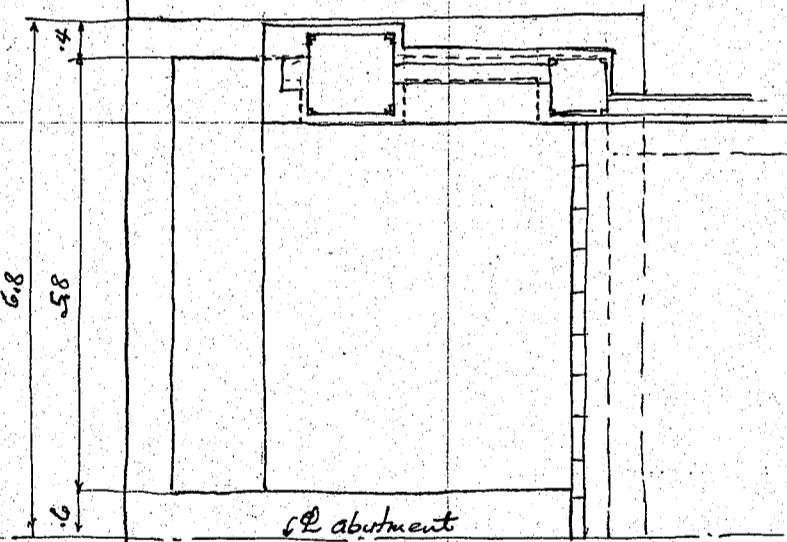
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima ken.

Design of Abutment. General dimensions are as shown on sketch below.
South abutment.



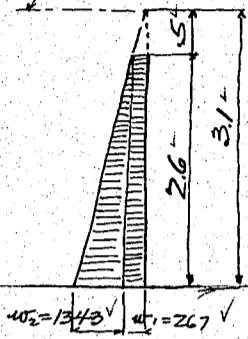
General Sketch of Abutment.
scale 1:100.



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken
Design of Rear wall of abutment.

assumed surcharge for L.L.

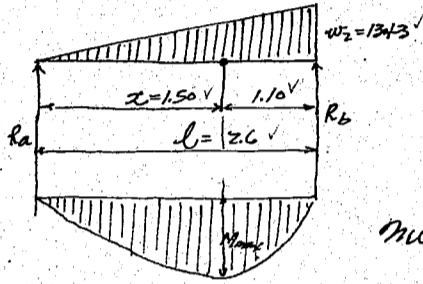


Earth pressure at top = $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 267 \text{ kg/m}^2$ --- w_1
at bottom = $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.1 = \frac{1610}{1877}$

Difference $1610 - 267 = 1343 \text{ kg/m}^2$ --- w_2

Bending moment due to triangular load w_2 .

$M_{max} = \frac{w_2 \cdot l^2}{15.6} = \frac{1343 \cdot 2.6^2}{15.6} = 582 \text{ kgm.}$



$x = \frac{l}{3} = \frac{2.6}{3} = 0.867 \text{ m}$
 $x = 0.867 \text{ m}$

$R_b = \frac{2 \cdot w_2 \cdot l}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot 1343 \cdot 2.6 = 2330 \text{ kg}$

Moment due to unif. load $w_1 = 267 \text{ kg/m.}$

$m = \frac{1}{8} \cdot 267 \cdot 2.6^2 = 226 \text{ kgm.}$

$R_b = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 267 \cdot 2.6 = 347 \text{ kg}$

Total moment $582 + 226 = 808 \text{ kgm}$

For continuity of wall, moment can be taken at $0.8 \cdot 808 = 646 \text{ kgm.}$

Total shear = $2330 + 347 = 2677 \text{ kg.}$

Effective depth required = $\sqrt{\frac{M}{5R}}$ where $R = 7.18$
 $= \sqrt{\frac{646 \cdot 100}{100 \cdot 7.18}} = 9.5 \text{ cm}$

wall assumed 40cm thick
Effective depth say $40 - 3 = 37 \text{ cm.}$

Reinforcement required for $f_s = 1200 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $= \frac{646 \cdot 100}{1200 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 37} = 1.66 \text{ cm}^2$ per meter strip of wall

Use $\text{B}^{\#}$ bars at 28cm c/c = 4.75 cm^2 ok.

Reinforcements for negative moment at bottom assumed same as for positive one.

Unit shear = $\frac{2677}{100 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 37} = 0.83 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ok.

Unit bond = $\frac{2677}{\frac{4.08}{.78} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 37} = 5.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ok.

Note. Use same reinforcements on both sides of wall.

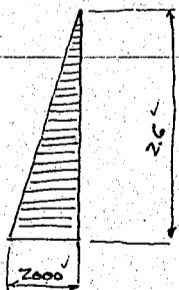
Stresses during earthquake on wall. Acceleration being assumed at 2000 mm/sec^2 or $K = 0.2$.

Earth pressure during earthquake = $0.48 \cdot 1600 \cdot 2.6 = 2000 \text{ kg/m}^2$ at bottom.

$M_{max.} = \frac{2000 \cdot 2.6^2}{15.6} = 866 \text{ kgm.}$

for continuity of beam moment = $0.8 \cdot 866 = 693 \text{ kgm.} < 646 \cdot 1.0 = 1035$ ok.

Shear at bottom = $\frac{2}{3} \cdot 2000 \cdot 2.6 = 3470 \text{ kg.} < 2677 \cdot 1.0 = 4280$ ok.



Design of wing wall.
Curtain wall.

span length assumed 2.0 meters

Earth pressure at normal state = $\frac{1}{3} \cdot 1600 \cdot (3.3 + 5) = 2030 \text{ kg/m}^2$

during earthquake = $0.48 \cdot 1600 \cdot 3.3 = 2540 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (+1.0 = 1590)

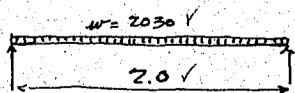
Earth pressure at normal state governs the section.

moment = $\frac{1}{6} \cdot 2030 \cdot 2.0^2 = 812 \text{ kgm}$ per meter strip at bottom.

Shear = $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2030 \cdot 2.0 = 2030 \text{ kg}$

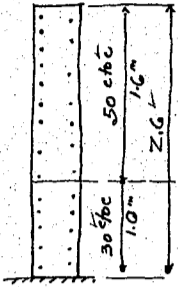
Effective depth req'd. = $\sqrt{\frac{812}{7.18}} = 10.6 \text{ cm}$

Use $\text{B}^{\#}$ wall effective depth 37cm insulation 3cm.



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.



Reinforcements required = $\frac{812 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 32} = 2.49 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ per meter strip.}$

use 13^φ bars at 30^{cm} c/c = 4.42 cm^2

unit shear = $\frac{2030}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 32} = 0.73 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$

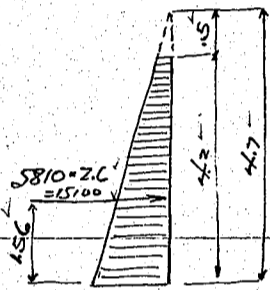
unit bond = $\frac{2030}{\frac{4.08}{3} \times \frac{7}{8} \times 32} = 5.33 \text{ " ok}$

At section 1" above bottom of wall.

Reinforcements say = $\frac{30 \times 2.6}{1.6} = 48.8 \text{ cm c/c use } 50 \text{ cm spacing}$

Use same reinforcements for both sides of wall.

Column under pedestal. Section assumed 1.3 x 1.3^m height 4.2^m



Earth pressure at top = $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 267 \text{ kg/m}^2$

" bottom = $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 4.7 = 2503 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 $\frac{2770}{2} = 1385 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ average.}$

Total earth pressure = $1385 \times 4.2 = 5810 \text{ kg. width} = 2.6 \text{ m assumed.}$

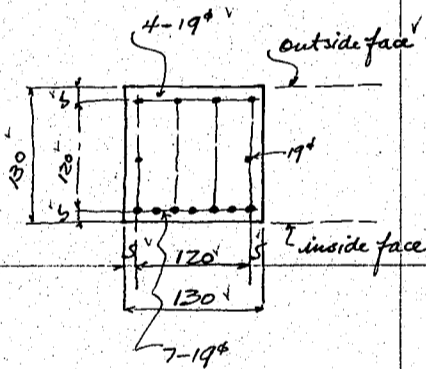
moment on column = $5810 \times 1.56 \times 2.6 = 23600 \text{ kgm at bottom.}$

use 7-19^{mm} bars = 19.84 cm^2

Steel area reqd = $\frac{23600 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 125} = 18.0 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$

unit shear = $\frac{5810 \times 2.6}{130 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 125} = 1.06 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$

unit bond = $\frac{5810 \times 2.6}{5.97 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 125} = 3.31 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$



Earth pressure during earthquake = $0.480 \times 1600 \times 4.2 \times \frac{4.2}{2} = 6780 \text{ kg per meter strip.}$

Total earth pressure = $6780 \times 2.6 = 17630 \text{ kg} < 15100 \times 1.6 \text{ ok}$

moment at bottom = $17630 \times \frac{4.2}{3} = 24700 \text{ kgm} < 23600 \times 1.6 \text{ ok}$

Assumed section of column is ample for earthquake stresses.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Basu for Fukushima Ken.

Center of gravity of Superstructure.		Span no. 1.		Moment at crown of Roadway.	
Handrails	11.52 x 2' e 353 ✓	8,120 kg	- 0.50 ✓	- 4,060 ✓	
Copings	11.52 x 2' e 256 ✓	5,900 ✓	0.15 ✓	885 ✓	
Pavement	11.52' e 1614 ✓	18,580 ✓	0.08 ✓	1,485 ✓	
Concrete slab	11.52' e 4350 ✓	50,100 ✓	0.20 ✓	10,020 ✓	
Cross beam	2' e 3890 ✓	7,780 ✓	0.47 ✓	3,655 ✓	
'	1' e 4240 ✓	4,240 ✓	0.41 ✓	1,740 ✓	
'	1' e 620 ✓	620 ✓	0.60 ✓	370 ✓	
Spandrel walls	1.66 ✓ e 3460 ✓	5,740 ✓	0.75 ✓	4,305 ✓	
fascia girders	8' e 227 ✓	1,820 ✓	0.45 ✓	820 ✓	
Solid wall	0.41 ✓ e 5980 ✓	2,460 ✓	0.83 ✓	2,040 ✓	
walls outside + inside		1,300 ✓	0.41 ✓	530 ✓	
Sand fill		7,580 ✓	0.41 ✓	3,110 ✓	
Arch ring	0 ✓	1,350 ✓	0.59 ✓	800 ✓	
'	1 ✓	8,150 ✓	0.58 ✓	4,730 ✓	
'	2 ✓	8,350 ✓	0.62 ✓	5,170 ✓	
'	3 ✓	8,570 ✓	0.68 ✓	5,830 ✓	
'	4 ✓	8,770 ✓	0.78 ✓	6,840 ✓	
'	5 ✓	9,200 ✓	0.92 ✓	8,460 ✓	
'	6 ✓	9,780 ✓	1.10 ✓	10,750 ✓	
'	7 ✓	10,400 ✓	1.31 ✓	13,600 ✓	
'	8 ✓	11,400 ✓	1.57 ✓	17,900 ✓	
'	9 ✓	12,750 ✓	1.89 ✓	24,100 ✓	
'	10 ✓	14,500 ✓	2.23 ✓	32,300 ✓	
'	11 ✓	12,000 ✓	2.64 ✓	31,700 ✓	
'	12 ✓	6,650 ✓	2.89 ✓	19,200 ✓	
		<u>236,100 kg</u>	<u>0.874 ✓</u>	<u>206,200 ✓</u>	

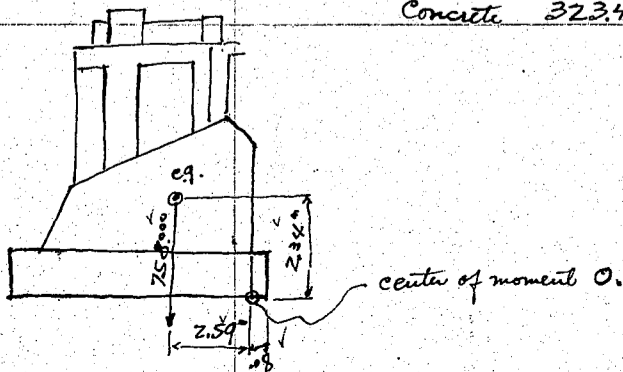
moment about O. in sketch below

Weight and center of gravity of abutment.

		Hor. arm	Hor. moment	vert. arm	vert. moment	
granite light pedestal	1.1 x 1.1 x 1.4 x 2 = 3.39 @ 2600 =	8,810 kg	3.67 ✓	32,330 ✓	8.00 ✓	70,500 ✓
" pedestal	0.7 x 0.7 x 0.9 x 2 = 1.88 ✓	2,290 ✓	0.67 ✓	1,540 ✓	7.75 ✓	17,750 ✓
" handrail	0.15 x 2.0 x 2 = 0.60 ✓	1,560 ✓	2.12 ✓	3,310 ✓	7.70 ✓	12,000 ✓
light pole	0.4 x 0.4 x 2.3 x 2 = 0.74 ✓	1,930 ✓	3.67 ✓	7,080 ✓	9.90 ✓	19,100 ✓
projection	0.7 x 0.5 x 1.0 x 2 = 0.70 ✓	1,820 ✓	4.50 ✓	8,190 ✓	7.80 ✓	14,200 ✓
granite	6.31 ✓					
Rear wall	0.4 x 2.6 x 11.0 = 11.45 ✓	2400 ✓	0.52 ✓	14,300 ✓	6.00 ✓	16,500 ✓
column	0.9 x 0.9 x 2.8 x 2 = 4.54 ✓	10,900 ✓	0.77 ✓	8,390 ✓	5.95 ✓	64,900 ✓
"	1.3 x 1.3 x 4.2 x 2 = 14.20 ✓	34,100 ✓	3.67 ✓	125,100 ✓	5.10 ✓	174,000 ✓
wall	0.35 x 1.8 x 3.0 x 2 = 3.78 ✓	9,070 ✓	2.12 ✓	19,220 ✓	5.40 ✓	49,000 ✓
"	0.48 x 0.37 x 1.8 x 2 = 6.40 ✓	15,400 ✓	2.12 ✓	32,600 ✓	7.15 ✓	154,500 ✓
"	0.35 x 0.43 x 0.4 x 2 = 1.20 ✓	2,880 ✓	4.52 ✓	13,020 ✓	4.90 ✓	14,120 ✓
"	0.48 x 0.37 x 0.4 x 2 = 1.14 ✓	3,400 ✓	4.52 ✓	15,400 ✓	7.15 ✓	24,300 ✓
Body	1.8 x 0.37 x 11.6 = 7.72 ✓	2200 ✓	0.50 ✓	8,500 ✓	4.25 ✓	72,200 ✓
"	3.26 x 2.23 x 11.6 = 84.20 ✓	185,300 ✓	1.80 ✓	333,000 ✓	3.13 ✓	580,000 ✓
"	5.42 x 1.30 x 11.6 = 81.80 ✓	180,000 ✓	2.70 ✓	486,000 ✓	1.83 ✓	329,200 ✓
wall	0.72 x 0.32 x 1.2 = 2.76 ✓	2400 ✓	0.36 ✓	2,380 ✓	2.90 ✓	19,160 ✓
Base	6.8 x 1.2 x 13.6 = 111.00 ✓	266,200 ✓	3.36 ✓	895,000 ✓	0.60 ✓	159,700 ✓
Concrete	323.43 ✓	757,850 ✓		1,962,160 ✓		1,774,260 ✓

Call this $758,000 \text{ kg} \cdot 2.59 \text{ m}$

$\cdot 2.34 \text{ m}$



CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Kan.

Stability of Abutment.

Superimposed loads on abutment.

Dead Load.

vertical load on springing = 236,100 kg

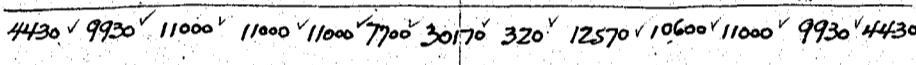
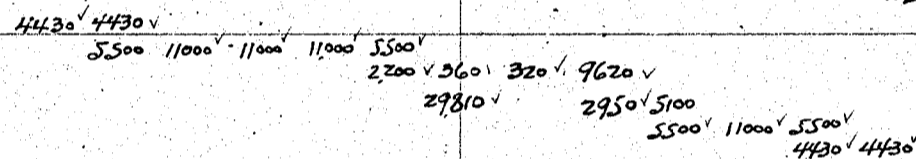
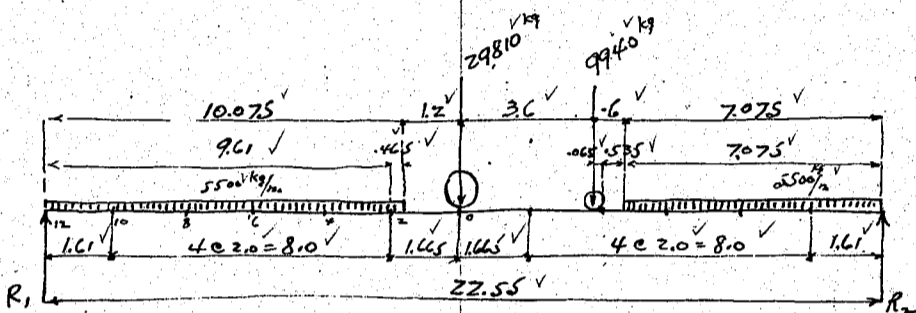
horizontal thrust = 492,900 in round no.

Live Load.

Motor truck rear wheel concentration with impact for 4 rows. 29,810 kg

Uniform live load 11.0 m e 500 = 5,500 kg per lin m.

Max. Horizontal thrust.



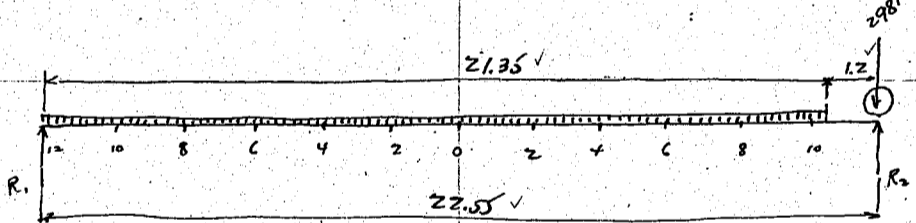
vert. reaction R_z Limit Hor. thrust H .

12	4430	0	0	0.000	0
10	9930	1.61	16,000	0.091	904
8	11000	3.61	39,700	0.466	5,120
6	11000	5.61	61,700	1.086	11,950
4	11000	7.61	83,700	1.788	19,650
2	7700	9.61	74,000	2.318	17,850
0	30,170	11.275	240,000	2.462	74,200
2	320	12.94	4,100	2.318	741
4	12,570	14.94	18,780	1.788	22,480
6	10,600	16.94	17,950	1.086	11,510
8	11,000	18.94	20,840	0.466	5,120
10	9,930	20.94	20,800	0.091	904
12	4,430	22.55	99,900	0.000	0
	134,080		1502,800		$H_{max} = 170,430$ kg

$R_z = \frac{1502800}{22.55} = 66,700$ kg

$R_1 = 134,080 - 66,700 = 67,380$ kg

max vertical reaction.



vert. reaction R_z Limit Hor. thrust H .

12	4430	0	0	0.000	0
10	9930	1.61	16,000	0.091	904
8	11000	3.61	39,700	0.466	5,120
6	11000	5.61	61,700	1.086	11,950
4	11000	7.61	83,700	1.788	19,650
2	10080	9.61	97,000	2.318	23,380
0	9170	11.275	103,300	2.462	22,560
2	10080	12.94	130,500	2.318	23,380
4	11000	14.94	164,400	1.788	19,650
6	11000	16.94	186,300	1.086	11,950
8	11000	18.94	208,400	0.466	5,120
10	7470	20.94	156,200	0.091	904
12	30,100	22.55	679,000	0.000	0
	147,260		1,926,200		$H = 144,340$ kg

$R_z = \frac{1,926,200}{22.55} = 85,500$ kg

$R_1 = 147,260 - 85,500 = 61,760$ kg

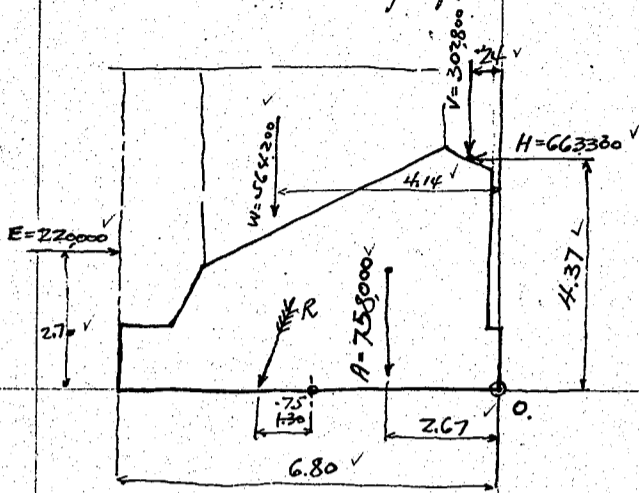
Summary of Superimposed Dead + Live Load.

	H	V
Dead Load	492,900	236,100
Live Load	$\frac{170,430}{663,330}$ kg	$\frac{66,700}{302,800}$ kg
Dead Load	492,900	236,100
Live Load	$\frac{144,340}{637,240}$ kg	$\frac{85,500}{321,600}$ kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobei Basu for Fukushima Ken.

Case 1. Stability of abutment at normal state.



weight of earth fill on rear. Surcharge assumed 0.5m for Live Load
 $4.3 \times 3.5 \times 11.5 @ 1600 = 277000$
 $1.4 \times 6.0 \times 13.6 @ 1600 = 182700$
 $0.6 \times 6.6 \times 13.6 @ 1600 = 86200$
 $3.4 \times 5.6 \times 1.2 @ 1600 = 18300$
 564200
 $2.65 = 734000$
 $5.45 = 995000$
 $6.50 = 560000$
 $2.60 = 47500$
 $2.65 = 734000$
 $5.45 = 995000$
 $6.50 = 560000$
 $2.60 = 47500$
 $2.4 = 43900$
 $2.34 = 3014900$

Earth pressure at normal state.

$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 267$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 7.8 = 4160$
 $4427 \div 2 = 2214 \text{ kg/m}^2$ average.

Earth pressure on abutment = $2214 \times 7.3 \times 13.6 = 220000 \text{ kg}$

Taking moment about top O.

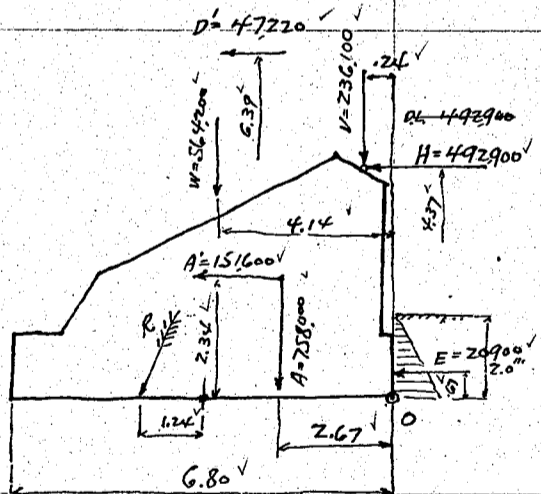
	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	moment
V		302800	$\times 0.24$	$= 72600$
H	663330		$\times 4.37$	$= 2900000$
A		758000	$\times 2.67$	$= 2024000$
W		564200	$\times 4.14$	$= 2336000$
E	-220000		$\times 2.70$	$= -594000$
	443330	1625000	$\times 4.15$	$= 6738600$

max. Bearing pressure
 $\frac{1625000}{6.8 \times 13.6} \times (1 \pm \frac{6.75}{6.8}) = 292200 \text{ kg/m}^2$ (2.67 tons/m²)
 or 5940

max. load on one pile = $29.22 \times 1.05 \times 1.05 = 32.2 \text{ kg/ton}$
 If 11 tons/m be allowed on bed $11 \times 1.05 \times 1.05 = 12.1 \text{ kg/ton}$
 $\frac{12.1}{20.1} \text{ net}$

Resultant force applicate at 4.570m from O.
 $4.570 - 3.4 = 1.170$ eccentricity
 Resultant force within middle third

Case 2. Stability during Earthquake $k=0.2$



Seismic force backward.

Earth pressure = $0.48 \times 1600 = 768$
 $1535 \times 13.6 = 20900 \text{ kg}$

	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	moments
V		236100	$\times 0.24$	$= 56600$
H	492900		$\times 4.37$	$= 2154000$
A		758000	$\times 2.67$	$= 2023000$
A'	151600		$\times 2.34$	$= 354500$
W		564200	$\times 4.14$	$= 2335000$
E	20900		$\times 0.67$	$= 14000$
D	47220		$\times 6.39$	$= 302000$
	712620	1558300	$\times 4.64$	$= 7239100$

Eccentricity = $4.64 - 3.4 = 1.24$
 $6.8 - 4.64 = 2.16$

Resultant force outside of middle third.

Pressure area = $2.16 \times 3 = 6.48$
 max. bearing pressure = $\frac{1558300 \times 2}{6.48} = 35400 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or 3.24 tons/m^2

max. load on one pile = $35.4 \times 1.05 \times 1.05 = 39.8 \text{ kg/ton}$
 $\frac{12.1}{26.9} \text{ net}$

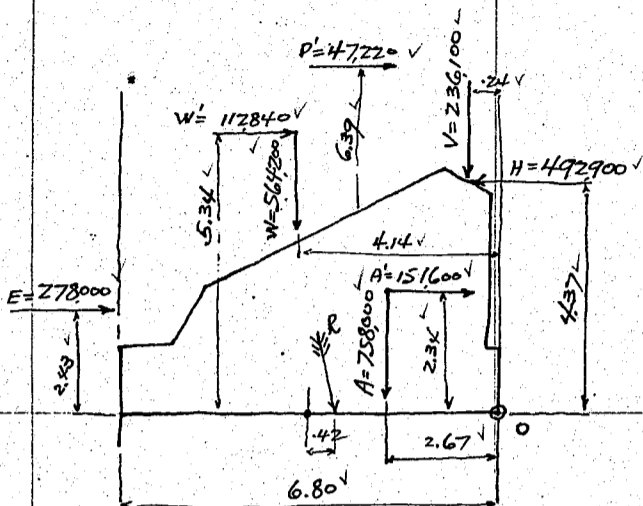
Case 3. Stability during earthquake

Seismic force forward.

Earth pressure during earthquake
 $= 0.48 \times 1600 = 768$
 $20450 \times 13.6 = 278000 \text{ kg}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Basu for Fukushima Ken



Taking moment about O.

	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	lever arm	moment.
V	+	236,100	0.24	56,600
H	+	492,900	4.37	2,154,000
A	+	758,000	2.67	2,023,000
A'	-	151,600	2.34	354,500
D'	-	47,220	6.39	302,000
W	+	564,200	4.14	2,335,000
W'	-	112,840	5.34	603,000
E	-	278,000	2.43	675,000
		-96,760	2.98	463,410

Eccentricity = $3.40 - 2.98 = 0.42$ m
 Resultant force within middle third
 Max. Bearing pressure = $\frac{1,558,300}{6.8 \times 13.6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.42}{6.8}\right) = 23,100 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} \approx 2.11 \%$
 $\approx 10,620$

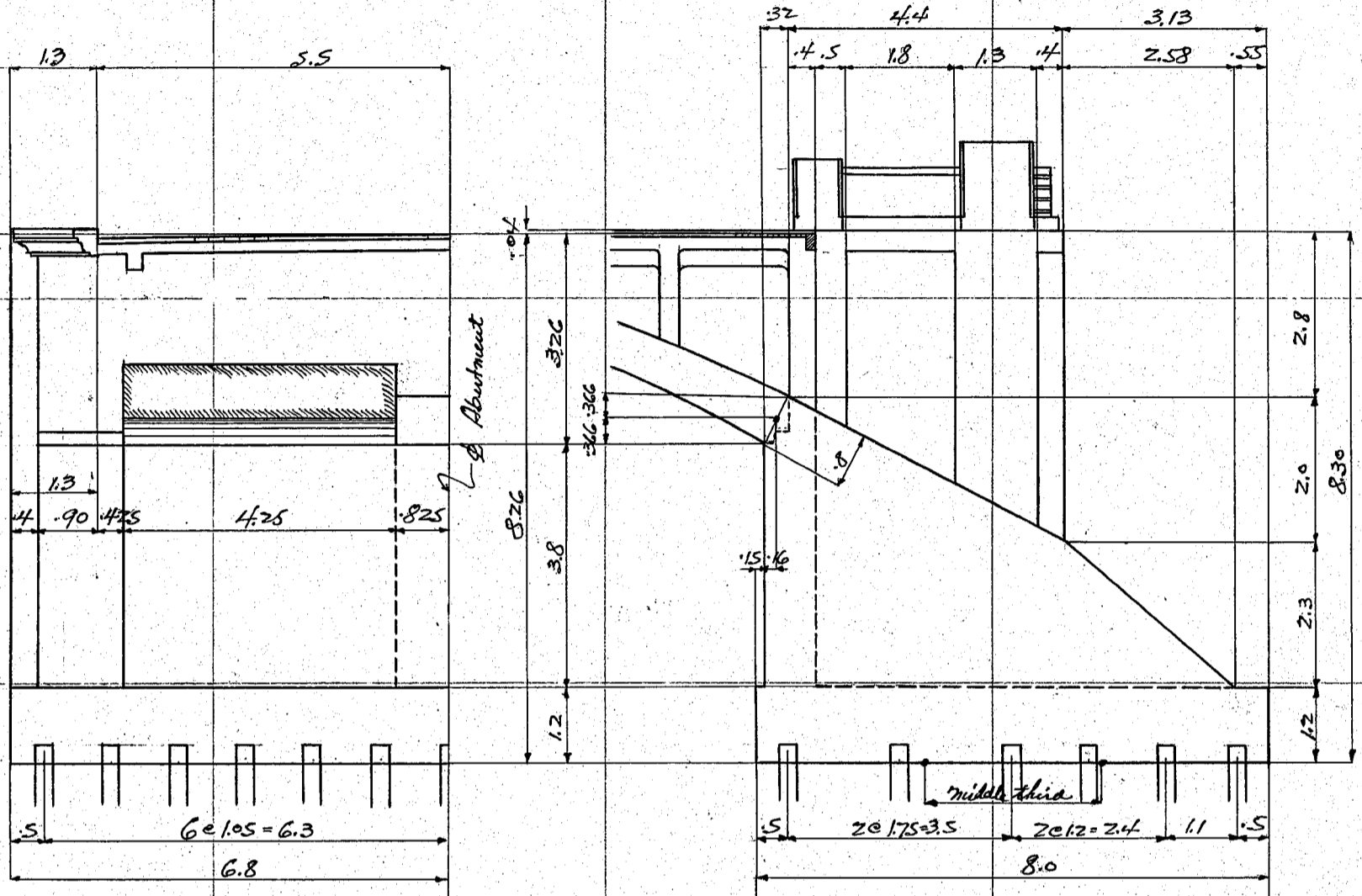
Max. load on one pile = $23,100 \times 1.05 \times 1.375 = 33.3$ kg tons

Curtain wall. span length = 1.2 m

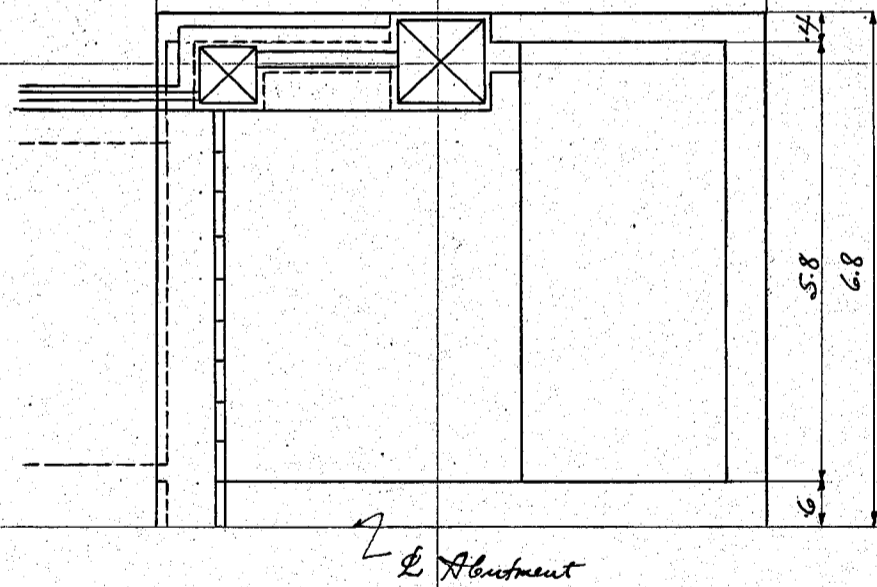
Earth pressure at bottom
 $= \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 6.6 = 3510$ kg/m
 moment = $\frac{3510 \times 1.2^2}{12} = 421$ kgm per meter strip.
 Steel required = $\frac{42100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 75} = .54$ cm² per meter strip.
 use 19mm² bars at 50-60 c/c.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.
Design of nose abutment. (AZ)
General dimensions are as shown on sketch below--



General sketch of nose abutment.
Scale 1:100.



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

The structure of abutment including rear wall, wall wing wall, and column.
Use same details as for South abutment.

Center of gravity of Super structure in span no. 1.
weight $236,100 \text{ kg} = D$
Arm 0.874 m below crown of roadway.

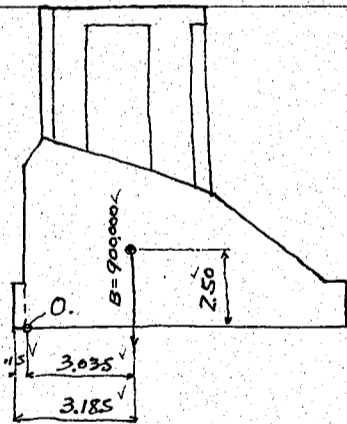
Seismic force $236,100 \cdot 0.2 = 47,220 \text{ kg} = D'$

Moment about O. in sketch below.

Weight and center of gravity of abutment:

			Hor. arm	Hor. moment	Vert. arm	Vert. moment	
granite light pedestals	$1.1 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1.4 \cdot 2 = 3.39 \text{ c}$	2600	8810 kg	367	$32,330$	9.00	$79,300$
" pedestals	$7 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \cdot 2 = .88 \text{ c}$		2290	$.67$	1540	8.75	$20,050$
" handrail	$15 \cdot 2.0 \cdot 2 = .60 \text{ c}$		1560	2.12	3310	8.70	$13,580$
light poles	$4 \cdot 4 \cdot 2.3 \cdot 2 = .74 \text{ c}$		1930	3.67	7080	10.90	$21,040$
projection	$7 \cdot 5 \cdot 1.0 \cdot 2 = .70 \text{ c}$		1820	4.50	8190	8.80	$16,020$
	Granite = 6.317^3						
Rear wall	$4 \cdot 2.6 \cdot 11.0 = 11.45 \text{ c}$	2400	$27,500$	$.52$	$14,300$	7.00	$192,500$
Column	$9 \cdot 9 \cdot 2.8 \cdot 2 = 4.54 \text{ c}$		$10,900$	$.77$	$8,390$	6.95	$75,700$
"	$13 \cdot 13 \cdot 4.2 \cdot 2 = 14.20 \text{ c}$		$34,100$	3.67	$125,100$	6.10	$208,000$
wall	$35 \cdot 1.8 \cdot 3.0 \cdot 2 = 3.78 \text{ c}$		$9,070$	2.12	$19,220$	6.40	$58,000$
"	$48 \cdot 37 \cdot 1.8 \cdot 2 = 6.4 \text{ c}$		$1,540$	2.12	$3,260$	8.15	$12,650$
"	$35 \cdot 4.3 \cdot 4.2 = 1.20 \text{ c}$		$2,880$	4.52	$13,020$	5.90	$17,000$
"	$48 \cdot 37 \cdot 4.2 = 1.14 \text{ c}$		340	4.52	$1,540$	8.15	$2,770$
Body	$1.80 \cdot 37 \cdot 11.6 = 7.72 \text{ c}$	2200	$17,000$	$.50$	$8,500$	5.25	$89,200$
"	$3.26 \cdot 1.27 \cdot 11.6 = 4.80 \text{ c}$		$10,550$	1.75	$18,460$	4.15	$438,000$
"	$6.01 \cdot 2.3 \cdot 11.6 = 16.02 \text{ c}$		$352,500$	3.10	$1,093,000$	2.75	$793,000$
wall	$7.2 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 1.2 = 3.89 \text{ c}$	2400	$9,330$	$.36$	$3,360$	2.30	$21,450$
Base	$8.0 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 13.6 = 130.50 \text{ c}$		$313,200$	3.85	$1,206,000$	0.60	$188,000$
	Concrete = 386.26^3		$900,270$				
	Call this		$900,000 \text{ kg}$	3.035 m	$2,732,740$	2.50 m	$2,246,260$

Seismic force $900,000 \cdot 0.2 = 180,000 \text{ kg} = B'$



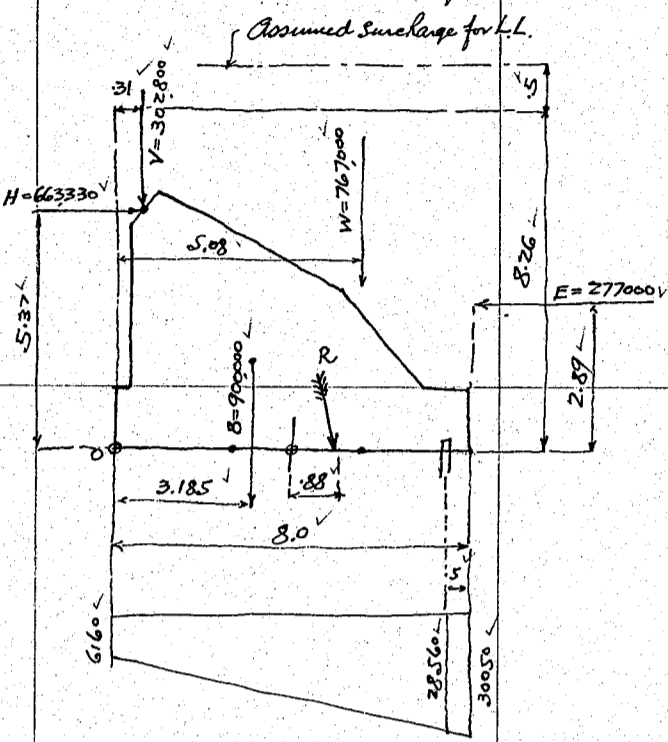
Superimposed Dead and Live Load on Abutment.

Same as for South abutment.

	H	V
Dead Load	$492,900$	$236,100$
Live Load	$170,430$	$66,700$
	$663,330 \text{ kg}$	$302,800 \text{ kg}$
Dead Load	$492,900$	$236,100$
Live Load	$144,340$	$85,500$
	$637,240 \text{ kg}$	$321,600 \text{ kg}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinohashi for Fukushima Ken.
Case 1. Stability of abutment at normal state.



weight of earth fill on rear. Surcharge assumed 0.5m for Live Load -
 $4.0 \times \frac{4.2}{3.8} \times 11.50 \times 1600 = 316,500 \times 3.02 = 956,000 \times 6.75 = 2,137,000$
 $5.91 \times \frac{6.4}{2.58} \times 13.6 \times 1600 = 369,000 \times 6.72 = 2,244,000 \times 5.50 = 1,981,000$
 $7.56 \times 0.55 \times 13.6 \times 1600 = 90,500 \times 7.75 = 699,000 \times 4.98 = 4,510,000$
 $W = 767,000 \text{ kg} \quad 5.08 \times 389,500 = 5.96 \times 4,569,000$

Earth pressure at normal state.

$\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 267$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 8.76 = 4665$
 $\frac{4932}{2} = 2466 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ average}$

Earth pressure on abutment = $2466 \times 8.26 = 13.6 = 277,000 \text{ kg} = E$

Taking moment about O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
V		302,800	0.31	(+) 94,000
H	66,330		5.37	(+) 3,560,000
B		900,000	3.185	(+) 2,865,000
W		767,000	5.08	(+) 3,895,000
E	-277,000		2.89	(-) 800,000
	386,330	1,969,800	4.88	9,614,000

Eccentricity = $4.88 - 4.0 = 0.88 \text{ m}$ right

Resultant force within middle third

max. bearing pressure = $\frac{1,969,800}{8.0 - 13.6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.88}{8} \right) = 30050 \text{ kg/m}^2 \times (2.75 \pm 0.6)$
 $\frac{12.1}{78.9} \text{ net}$

max. load on one pile = $28.16 \times 1.05 \times 1.05 = 31.0 \text{ kg tons}$
 If 11 kg tons/m² be allowed on bed less 1/2 x 1.05 = 12.1 / 78.9 net

Case 2. Stability during Earthquake

$k = 0.20$ assumed. (Seismic forces backward)

weight of earth fill on rear with no surcharge for Live Load -

$767,000 \times 5.08 = 3,895,000 \times 5.96 = 4,569,000$
 Less surcharge $4.0 \times 11.5 \times 1600 = 37,000 \times 2.87 = 106,000 \times 8.01 = 296,000$
 $730,000 \times 5.19 = 3,789,000 \times 5.85 = 4,273,000$

Taking moment about O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
V		236,100	0.31	73,200
H	49,290		5.37	2,645,000
D'	47,220		7.39	3,487,000
W		730,000	5.19	3,790,000
B		900,000	3.185	2,865,000
B'	180,000		2.50	450,000
E	20,900		0.67	14,000
	741,020	1,866,100	5.46	10,185,900

Eccentricity = $5.46 - 4.0 = 1.46 \text{ meters}$

Resultant force outside of middle third, neglecting tension.

pressure area = $3 \times 2.54 \times 13.6 = 34.55 \text{ m}^2 = 103.75$
 max. bearing pressure = $\frac{1,866,100 \times 2}{3 \times 34.55} = \frac{108,000}{3} = 36,000 \text{ kg/m}^2 (3.29 \text{ tons/m}^2)$

max. load on one pile = $33.6 \times 1.05 \times 1.05 = 37.00 \text{ kg tons}$
 $\frac{12.1}{24.9} \text{ net}$

Case 3. Stability during earthquake

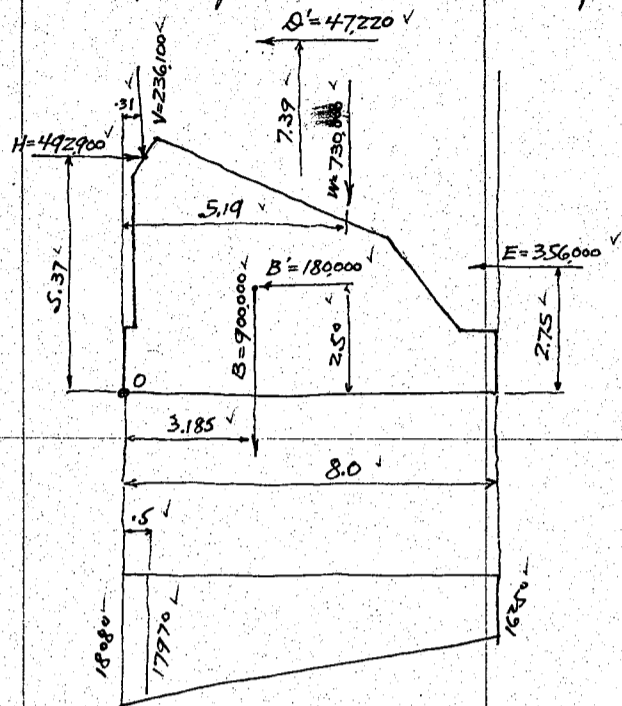
$k = 0.20$ assumed (Seismic forces forward)

Earth pressure during earthquake

= $0.48 \times 1600 \times \frac{8.26}{2} = 26,200 \times 13.6 = 356,000 \text{ kg} = E$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shiroku Bashi for Fukushima Ken.



Taking moment about point O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
V		236,100	31	73,200
H	492,900		537	264,500
Q'	-47,220		739	-34,870
W		730,000	5.19	3,790,000
B		900,000	3.185	2,865,000
B'	-180,000		2.50	-450,000
E	-356,000		2.75	-979,000
	-90,320	1,866,100	4.07	759,550

Eccentricity = $4.07 - 4.0 = 0.07$

Resultant force within middle third.

max. bearing pressure
 $= \frac{1,866,100}{80 - 13.6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.07}{8.0} \right) = 18,080 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ (1.65 tons/ft}^2\text{)}$

max. load on one pile = $17.97 \times 13.6 \times 1.05 = 25.9 \text{ kg/ton.}$

Curtain wall.

Span length = 12 meter say.

Earth pressure at bottom.

$= \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 67.56 = 4030 \text{ kg/m}^2$

Moment = $\frac{4030 \times 1.2^2}{12} = 484.0 \text{ kgm per meter strip.}$

Steel area required = $\frac{484.0 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 75} = 0.614 \text{ cm}^2$

Use 19mm² bars at 50 c/c.

CALCULATIONS FOR

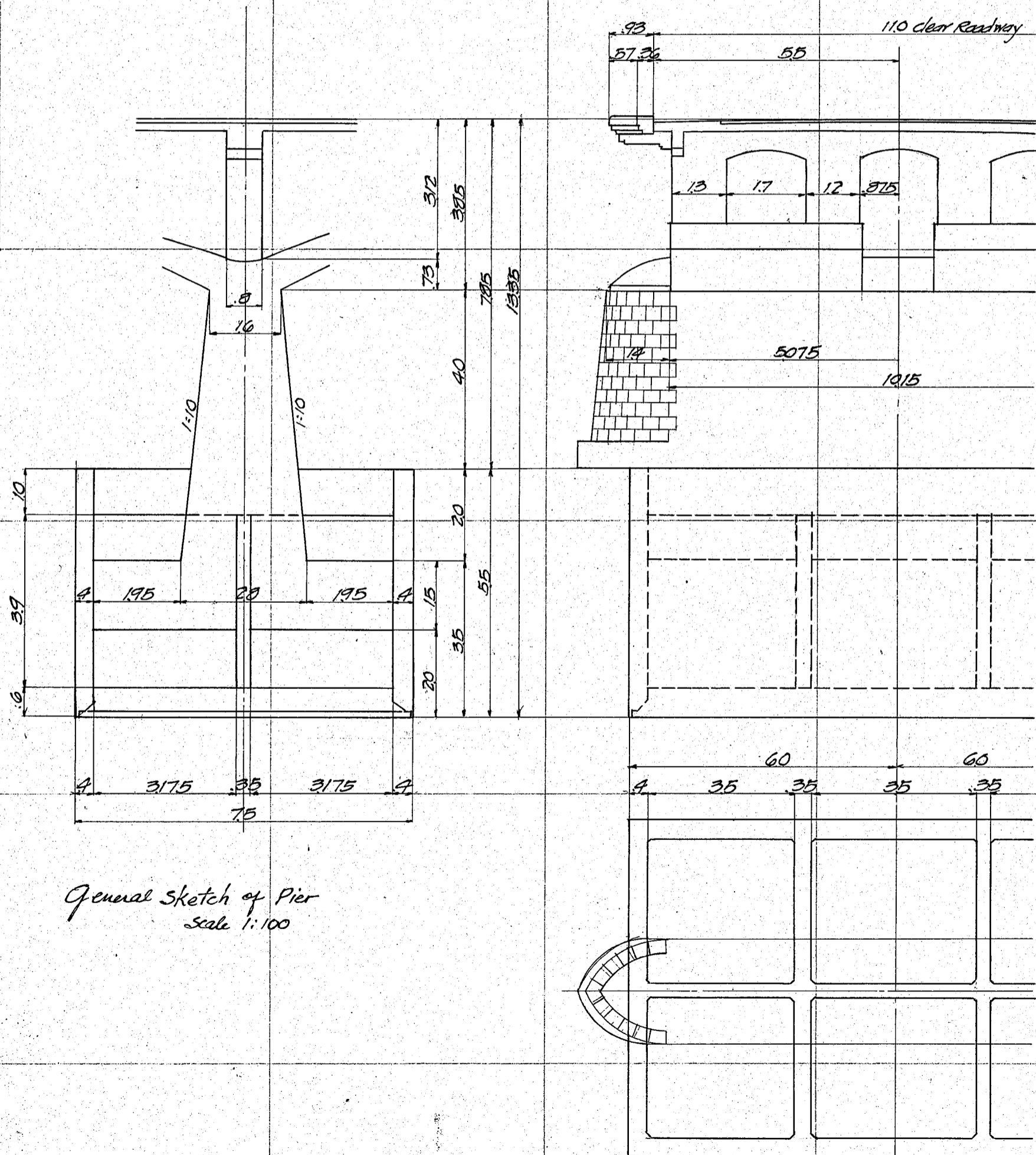
Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken

Design of Pier

Horizontal thrust and vertical shear due to Dead Load.

Span no.	H ₀	Difference	V	Difference	Pier no.
4	587,740 ^{kg}	10,752 [↓]	284,030 ^{kg}	6,630 [↓]	P ₃
3	576,988 ^{kg}	4,5348 [↓]	277,400 ^{kg}	21,460 [↓]	P ₂
2	531,640 ^{kg}	38,778 [↓]	255,940 ^{kg}	26,180 [↓]	P ₁
1	492,862 ^{kg}		229,760 ^{kg}		

Let us design pier P₂ between span no. 2 + 3 which will be the most unstable to dead load. General dimensions are as shown on sketch below.

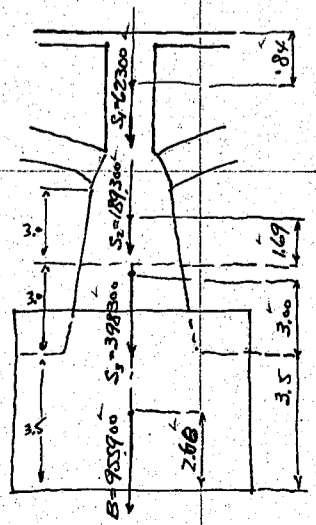


*General sketch of Pier
Scale 1:100*

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

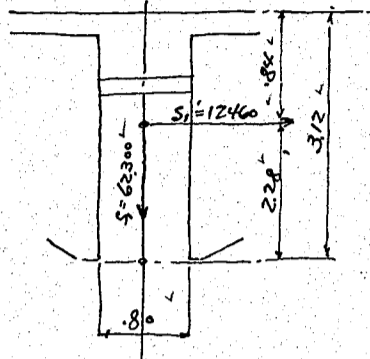
Weight and center of gravity of pier		Moment about crown of roadway	
Pier Structure		Arms	Moments
Handrail	1.8 x 2 @ 353 ✓ =	1270 ✓	-0.50 ✓ - 635 ✓
Light pedestals	2 @ 1500 ✓ =	3000 ✓	-0.54 ✓ - 1620 ✓
Light poles	2 @ 250 ✓ =	1500 ✓	-2.80 ✓ - 1400 ✓
Coping	2 x 30 @ 256 ✓ =	1540 ✓	0.15 ✓ 230 ✓
Projections (slab)	4 x 25 x 165 x 2 @ 2400 ✓ =	80 ✓	0.04 ✓ 3 ✓
Brackets	8 x 35 x 9 x 2 @ 1614 ✓ =	1210 ✓	0.48 ✓ 581 ✓
Pavements	2.5 @ 1614 ✓ =	4030 ✓	0.08 ✓ 322 ✓
Slab	2.5 @ 4350 ✓ =	10880 ✓	0.20 ✓ 2178 ✓
Fascia beams	1.7 x 2 @ 454 ✓ =	1540 ✓	0.45 ✓ 693 ✓
Cross beam	8 x 3890 ✓ =	10370 ✓	0.47 ✓ 4870 ✓
walls	8 x 5.0 x 2.9 @ 2400 ✓ =	27860 ✓	1.69 ✓ 47050 ✓
		62280 ✓	0.84 ^m ✓ 52272 ✓
	Call this	62300 kg = S ₁	
Pier Shaft. upper 3 meter shaft.			
Top	1.28 x 1.73 x 10.15 = 9.47 ✓ @ 2400 =	22720 ✓	3.28 ✓ 74500 ✓
Shaft	1.90 x 3.0 x 10.15 = 57.83 ✓ @ 2400 =	138900 ✓	1.42 ✓ 197300 ✓
end cap	1.3 x 1.6 x 14 x 2 = 2.18 ✓ @ 2400 =	5230 ✓	3.35 ✓ 17530 ✓
water cut mouse	1.6 x 1.5 x 2 x 3.0 = 6.22 ✓ @ 2400 =	14930 ✓	1.30 ✓ 19460 ✓
	3.2 x 1.5 x 3.0 x 2 = 2.88 ✓ @ 2600 =	7490 ✓	1.40 ✓ 10480 ✓
		189270 ✓	1.69 ^m ✓ 319210 ✓
	Call this	189300 kg = S ₂	
Whole shaft 6.0m high			
upper 3m shaft		189300 ✓	4.69 ✓ 888000 ✓
lower 3m	2.50 x 3.0 x 10.15 = 76.10 ✓ @ 2400 =	182500 ✓	1.44 ✓ 262800 ✓
water cut mouse say	1.94 x 0.9 x 14 x 2 = 1.40 ✓ @ 2400 =	3360 ✓	2.80 ✓ 9400 ✓
	3.4 x 1.5 x 14 x 2 = 4.1 ✓ @ 2600 =	1060 ✓	2.80 ✓ 2970 ✓
	2.34 x 1.6 x 13.2 = 3.73 ✓ @ 2400 =	8950 ✓	2.30 ✓ 20590 ✓
	2.6 x 2.0 x 5.25 x 2 = 5.46 ✓ @ 2400 =	13100 ✓	1.00 ✓ 13100 ✓
		398270 ✓	3.00 ^m ✓ 1196860 ✓
	Concrete for shaft = 162.39 m ³ . Call this	398300 kg = S ₃	
Weight and center of gravity of Base.			
Retison			
Side wall	4 x 5.5 x 12.0 x 2 = 52.80 ✓ @ 2400 =	126800 ✓	2.75 ✓ 349000 ✓
	4 x 5.5 x 6.7 x 2 = 29.50 ✓ @ 2400 =	70800 ✓	2.75 ✓ 194800 ✓
Cross walls	35 x 3.9 x 6.7 x 2 = 18.28 ✓ @ 2400 =	43850 ✓	2.55 ✓ 111800 ✓
longitudinal wall	35 x 3.9 x 10.5 = 14.34 ✓ @ 2400 =	34400 ✓	2.55 ✓ 87700 ✓
	114.92 m ³		
Filling concrete	0.6 x 6.7 x 11.2 = 45.04 ✓ @ 2200 =	99000 ✓	0.30 ✓ 29700 ✓
	3.5 x 3.175 x 29.6 = 193.25 ✓ @ 2200 =	425000 ✓	2.55 ✓ 1084000 ✓
	238.29 m ³		
Bubbles	2.05 x 2.0 x 11.2 x 2 = 91.80 ✓ @ 1700 =	156000 ✓	4.52 ✓ 705000 ✓
		955850 kg ✓	2.68 ^m ✓ 2640000 ✓
	Call this	955900 kg = B	2562000 ✓



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Kan.

Pier Structure



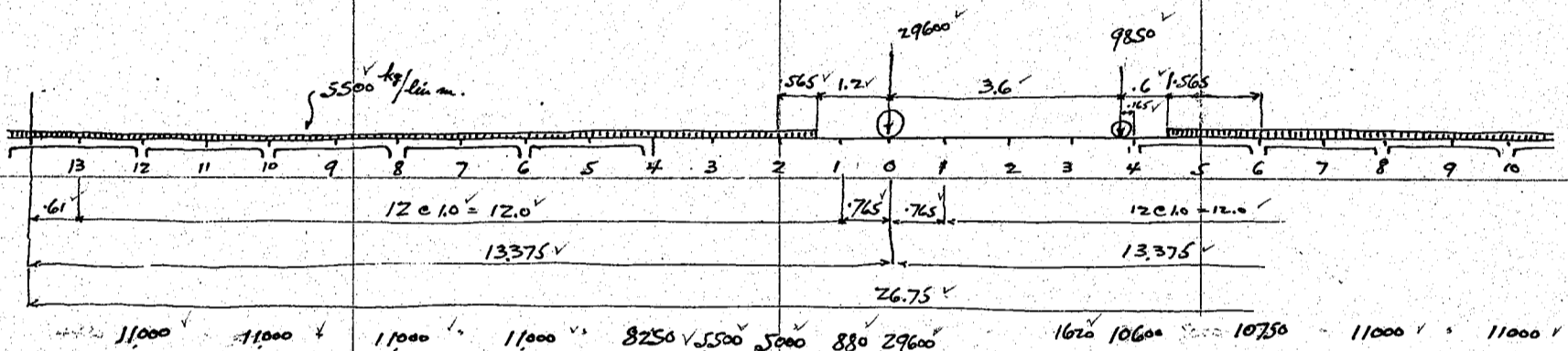
Seismic Coefficient assumed at 0.20.
Seismic force = $62300 \cdot 2 = 124600 \text{ kg}$
Seismic moment on columns = $124600 \cdot 2.28 = 284000 \text{ kgm}$ for 4 columns.
Effective depth say $80 - 5 = 75 \text{ centimeters}$

Steel area required for moment
 $= \frac{284000 \cdot 100}{1200 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 7 \cdot 75} = 22.50 \text{ cm}^2$



Use 16 - 16 mm^φ bars = 32.2 cm² for 4 columns. (4 bars in 1 column)

Max. Horizontal thrust due to Live Load on 3rd span. Refer to page 39.



Panel Points	H unit load	Total H.	V unit load	V
0	2.427 ✓	29600 ✓	0.500 ✓	14800 ✓
1 ^L	2.411 ✓	880 ✓	0.529 ✓	465 ✓
2	2.312 ✓	5000 ✓	0.566 ✓	2830 ✓
3	2.142 ✓	5500 ✓	0.603 ✓	3320 ✓
4	1.914 ✓	8250 ✓	0.641 ✓	5290 ✓
6	1.351 ✓	11000 ✓	0.716 ✓	7870 ✓
8	.775 ✓	11000 ✓	0.790 ✓	8690 ✓
10	.322 ✓	11000 ✓	0.865 ✓	9515 ✓
12	.062 ✓	11000 ✓	0.940 ✓	10350 ✓
3 ^R	2.142 ✓	1620 ✓	0.397 ✓	645 ✓
4	1.914 ✓	10600 ✓	0.359 ✓	3805 ✓
6	1.351 ✓	10750 ✓	0.285 ✓	3065 ✓
8	.775 ✓	11000 ✓	0.210 ✓	2310 ✓
10	.322 ✓	11000 ✓	0.135 ✓	1485 ✓
12	.062 ✓	11000 ✓	0.060 ✓	660 ✓
		191680 kg		75100 kg

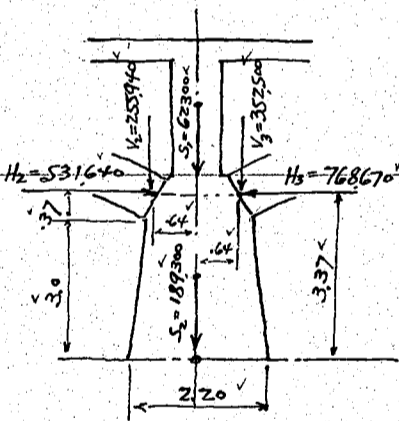
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Basili for Fukushima Ken
Horizontal thrust and vertical load during erection.
Arch Ring for 4th span only executed.

Panel Point	Panel load	H unit load	H
0	4610 ✓	2.411 ✓	11,100 ✓
1	8150 ✓	2.365 ✓	19,260 ✓
2	8350 ✓	2.254 ✓	18,830 ✓
3	8550 ✓	2.078 ✓	17,750 ✓
4	8560 ✓	1.847 ✓	15,800 ✓
5	8980 ✓	1.580 ✓	14,200 ✓
6	9370 ✓	1.292 ✓	12,100 ✓
7	9800 ✓	1.009 ✓	9,880 ✓
8	10400 ✓	.734 ✓	7,630 ✓
9	11,200 ✓	.495 ✓	5,540 ✓
10	11,820 ✓	.301 ✓	3,560 ✓
11	13,050 ✓	.153 ✓	1,995 ✓
12	14,500 ✓	.058 ✓	840 ✓
13	12,000 ✓	.008 ✓	95 ✓
Springing	6,650 ✓	.000 ✓	0 ✓
	<u>145,990 = V</u>		<u>138,580 ✓</u>

$138,580 ✓$
 $277,160 \text{ kg} = H ✓$

Stability of Shaft
Section at 3 meters below springing line.
Case 1. Live Load on one side only



Superimposed loads + thrusts

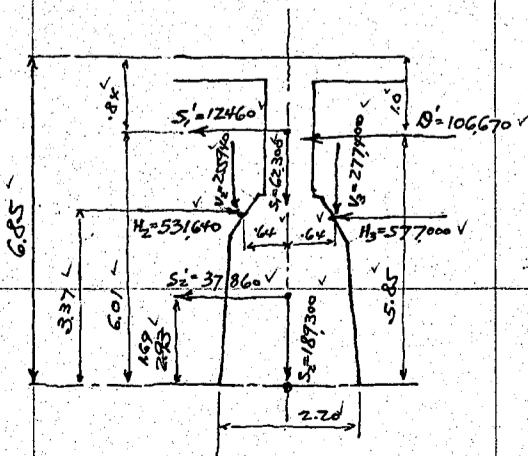
	2nd span		3rd span	
	H ₂	V ₂	H ₃	V ₃
Dead Load	531,640 ✓	255,940 ✓	576,988 ✓	277,400 ✓
Live Load	—	—	191,680 ✓	75,100 ✓
	<u>531,640 kg</u>	<u>255,940 kg</u>	<u>768,670 kg</u>	<u>352,500 kg</u>

Taking moment about center of section.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	Moments
S ₁	—	62,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
S ₂	—	189,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
V ₂	—	255,940 ✓	.64 ✓	163,800
V ₃	—	352,500 ✓	.64 ✓	-225,600
H ₂	-531,640 ✓	—	3.37 ✓	-1,791,000
H ₃	+768,670 ✓	—	3.37 ✓	2,590,000
	<u>237,030 kg</u>	<u>860,040 kg</u>		<u>+737,200 kgm</u>

Eccentricity = $\frac{737,200}{860,040} = .857 \text{ m}$

Case 2. During Earthquake. $k=0.20 ✓$



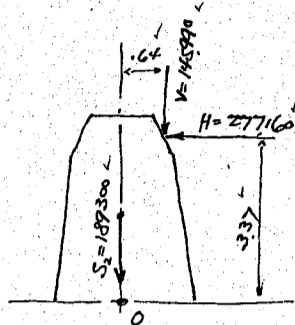
Seismic force due to Dead Load on span $0.2(255,940 + 277,400) = 106,670 \text{ kg} = Q'$
center of gravity assumed 1.0m below crown of roadway.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	Moments
Q'	106,670 ✓	—	5.85 ✓	624,000 ✓
S ₁	—	62,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
S ₂	12,460 ✓	—	6.01 ✓	74,900 ✓
V ₂	—	255,940 ✓	.64 ✓	163,800 ✓
V ₃	—	277,400 ✓	.64 ✓	-177,500 ✓
H ₂	-531,640 ✓	—	3.37 ✓	-1,791,000 ✓
H ₃	577,000 ✓	—	3.37 ✓	1,944,500 ✓
S ₂	—	189,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
S ₂	<u>37,860 ✓</u>	—	1.69 ✓	64,000 ✓
	<u>202,350 kg</u>	<u>784,940 kg</u>	<u>1.15 m</u>	<u>902,700 kgm</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinoku Bashi for Fukuoka Kan

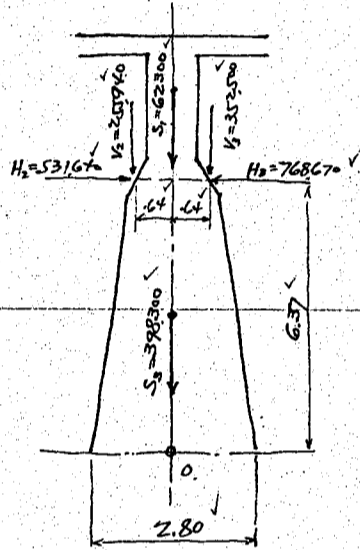
Case 3. Arch Ring on one side only being erected. (Span no 4).
Taking moment about point O.



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
S ₂		189,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
V		145,990 ✓	-0.64 ✓	-93,400 ✓
H	277,160 ✓		6.37 ✓	934,000 ✓
	277,160 kg	335,290 kg	2.51m	840,600 kgm

Section at bottom of shaft.

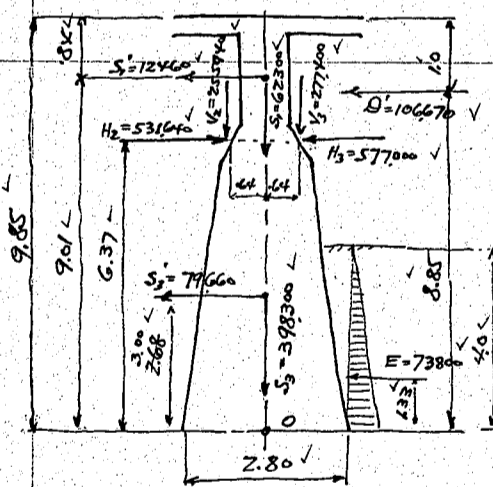
Case 1. Live load on one side only.



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
S ₁		62,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
V ₂		255,940 ✓	0.64 ✓	163,750 ✓
V ₃		352,500 ✓	-0.64 ✓	-225,500 ✓
H ₂	-53,164 ✓		6.37 ✓	-338,700 ✓
H ₃	76,867 ✓		6.37 ✓	489,500 ✓
S ₃		398,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
	237,030 kg	1069,040 kg	1.25m	1,446,250 kgm

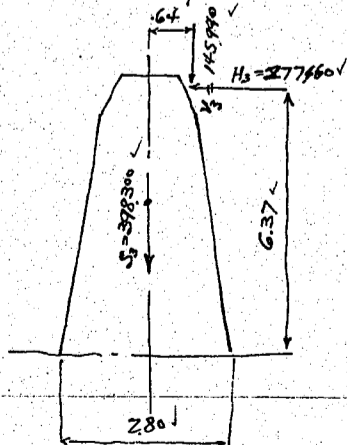
Earth pressure during Earthquake for $k=0.20$. width say 12.0 meters.
 $E = 0.48 \times 1600 \times \frac{4^2}{2} \times 12.0 = 73,800 \text{ kg}$ for case 2.

Case 2. During Earthquake $k=0.20$



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
D'	106,670 ✓		8.85 ✓	943,000 ✓
S ₁		62,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
S ₁ '	72,460 ✓		9.01 ✓	117,300 ✓
V ₂		255,940 ✓	0.64 ✓	163,800 ✓
V ₃		277,400 ✓	-0.64 ✓	-177,500 ✓
H ₂	-53,164 ✓		6.37 ✓	-338,700 ✓
H ₃	577,000 ✓		6.37 ✓	3675,000 ✓
S ₃		398,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
S ₃ '	79,660 ✓		3.00 ✓	239,000 ✓
E	73,800 ✓		1.33 ✓	98,200 ✓
	317,950 kg	993,940 kg	1.68m	1,666,800 kgm

Case 3. Arch Ring on one side only being erected. (span no 4)



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
V ₃		145,990 ✓	-0.64 ✓	-93,400 ✓
H ₃	277,160 ✓		6.37 ✓	1,765,000 ✓
S ₃		398,300 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
	277,160 kg	544,290 kg	2.35m	1,671,600 kgm

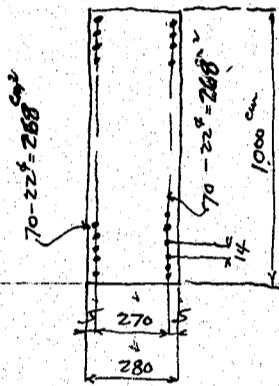
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Jukushina Ken

Summary for Moments and Loads on the shaft.

	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments	Ecc. ratio	ϵ/h
Section at 3m below top case 1	237,030 kg	860,060 kg	.86 m	737,200	.86/2.2	.39
(earthquake) case 2	202,350	784,940	1.15	902,700	1.15/2.2	.52
(erection stress) case 3	277,160	335,290	2.51	840,600	2.51/2.2	1.14
Section at bottom case 1	237,030	1,069,040	1.35	1,446,250	1.35/2.8	.48
(earthquake) case 2	317,950	993,940	1.68	1,666,800	1.68/2.8	.60
(erection stress) case 3	277,160	544,290	3.07	1,671,600	3.07/2.8	1.095

Stresses at Bottom section assumed section



Case 1. at Normal state.

Reinforcements, try 70-22 mm ϕ bars = 268 cm² on both sides
Steel ratio $\rho = 2\rho = \frac{268 \cdot 2}{1000 \cdot 280} = .0019$, $\epsilon/h = .48$, $d/h = \frac{5}{280} = .018$

From the prepared diagrams of combined stress direct and bending we have $k = .40$, $L = .09$

$$f_c = \frac{1,446,250 \cdot 100}{.09 \cdot 1000 \cdot 280^2} = 20.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$f_s = 15 \cdot 20.5 \left(\frac{275}{.40 \cdot 280} - 1 \right) = 447 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$\text{Unit shear} = \frac{237,030}{1000 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 275} = 0.99 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$\text{Unit bond} = \frac{237,030}{70 \cdot 6.91 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 275} = 2.04 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

Case 2. During Earthquake. $k = 0.2$

$$\rho = .0019, \quad d/h = .018, \quad \epsilon/h = .60$$

$$k = .31, \quad L = .081$$

$$f_c = \frac{1,666,800 \cdot 100}{.081 \cdot 1000 \cdot 280^2} = 26.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$f_s = 15 \cdot 26.3 \left(\frac{275}{.31 \cdot 280} - 1 \right) = 856 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$\text{Unit shear} = \frac{317,950}{1000 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 275} = 1.32 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$\text{Unit bond} = \frac{317,950}{70 \cdot 6.91 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 275} = 2.73 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

Case 3. Arch Ring on one side only be executed.

$$\rho = .0019, \quad d/h = .018, \quad \epsilon/h = 1.095$$

$$k = .20, \quad L = .075$$

$$f_c = \frac{1,671,600 \cdot 100}{.075 \cdot 1000 \cdot 280^2} = 28.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

$$f_s = 15 \cdot 28.5 \left(\frac{275}{.20 \cdot 280} - 1 \right) = 1665 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$$

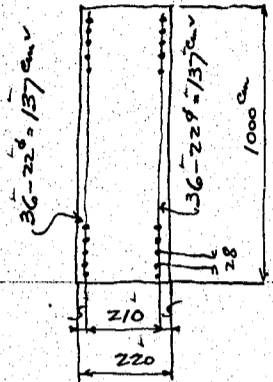
Unit shear and bond ok. In this case all stresses are temporary and let us allow 50% over or $1200 \cdot 1.5 = 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Assumed section is ample for all cases.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Section at 3 meter below top.
Assumed section



Case 1. at normal state

Reinforcement try 36-22# = 137 cm² on both sides

Steel ratio $\rho = \rho' = \frac{137 \cdot 2}{1000 \cdot 220} = .00125$, $\frac{z}{h} = .39$, $d'/b = 5/220 = .023$

$k = .47$, $L = .090$

$f_c = \frac{737200 \cdot 100}{.09 \cdot 1000 \cdot 220^2} = 17.0$ kg/cm² ok.

$f_s = 15 \cdot 17 \cdot \left(\frac{.215}{.47 \cdot 220} - 1 \right) = 276$ kg/cm² ok.

unit shear = $\frac{237030}{1000 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 215} = 1.26$ kg/cm² ok.

unit bond = $\frac{237030}{36 \cdot 6.91 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 215} = 5.07$ kg/cm² ok.

Case 2. During Earthquake $k = .02$

$\rho = \rho' = .00125$, $\frac{z}{h} = .52$, $d'/b = .023$

$k = .31$, $L = .075$

$f_c = \frac{902700 \cdot 100}{.075 \cdot 1000 \cdot 220^2} = 24.9$ kg/cm² ok.

$f_s = 15 \cdot 24.9 \cdot \left(\frac{.215}{.31 \cdot 220} - 1 \right) = 803$ kg/cm² ok.

unit shear = $\frac{202350}{1000 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 215} = 1.08$ kg/cm² ok.

unit bond = $\frac{202350}{36 \cdot 6.91 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 215} = 4.25$ kg/cm² ok.

Case 3. Arch ring on one side only being erected

$\rho = .00125$, $\frac{z}{h} = 1.14$, $d'/b = .023$

$k = .19$, $L = .062$

$f_c = \frac{840600 \cdot 100}{.062 \cdot 1000 \cdot 220^2} = 28.1$ kg/cm² ok.

$f_s = 15 \cdot 28.1 \cdot \left(\frac{.215}{.19 \cdot 220} - 1 \right) = 1745$ kg/cm² ok.

unit shear = $\frac{277160}{1000 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 215} = 1.48$ kg/cm² ok.

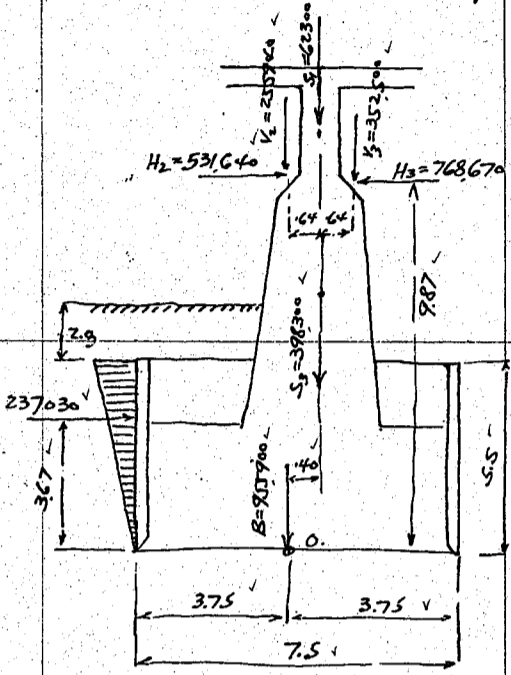
unit bond = $\frac{277160}{36 \cdot 6.91 \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot 215} = 5.93$ kg/cm² ok.

In this case (case 3), all stresses are temporary and let us allow for steel stress 50% over $\approx 1200 \cdot 1.5 = 1800$ kg/cm².
The assumed section is ample for all cases.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukuoka Ken

Stability of pier as a whole. (Pier P2)
Case 1. Stability at normal state.



Taking moment about center of base area O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
S1		62,300	-.40	- 24,900
S2		398,300	-.40	- 159,400
B		955,900	.00	0
V2		255,940	.24	61,400
V3		352,500	-1.04	- 366,500
H2	531,640		9.87	- 5,243,000
H3	768,670		9.87	- 7,590,000
	<u>237,030</u> kg	<u>2,024,940</u> kg		<u>1,857,600</u>

Average skin friction on caisson assumed 900 kg/m^2 (180%)

frictional couple = $900 \times 12.0 \times 5.5 \times 7.5 = 445,000 \text{ kgm}$

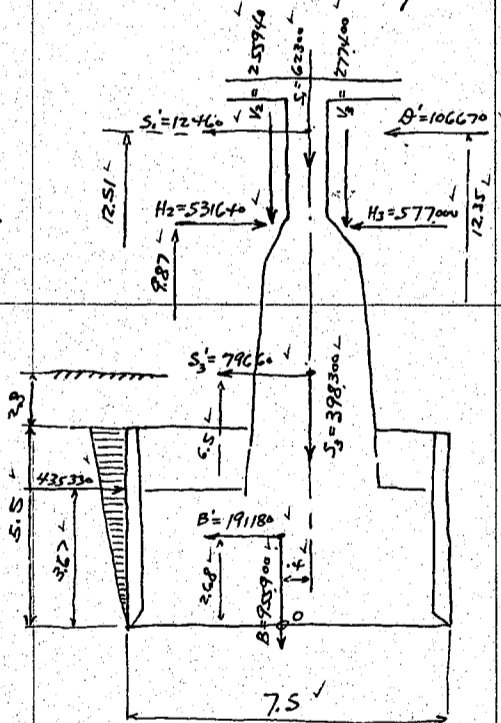
resisting earth moment = $237,030 \times 3.67 = 870,000 \text{ kgm}$

Resulting moment = $1,857,600 - 1,315,000 = 542,600 \text{ kgm}$

Eccentricity $e = \frac{542,600}{2,024,940} = .268 \text{ m}$

max. bearing pressure = $\frac{2,024,940}{7.5 \times 12.0} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times .268}{7.5}\right) = 27,320 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or (2.50 ton/m²)
or 17,700

Case 2. Stability during Earthquake $k=0.20$ assumed



Taking moment about center of bottom area O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arms	Moments
S1		62,300	-.40	- 24,900
S1'	12,460		12.51	155,800
S2		398,300	-.40	- 159,400
S2'	79,660		6.50	518,000
B		955,900	.00	0
B'	19,180		2.68	512,000
V2		255,940	.24	61,400
V3		277,400	-1.04	- 288,500
H2	531,640		9.87	- 5,245,000
H3	577,000		9.87	- 5,700,000
D'	<u>106,670</u>		12.35	<u>1,317,000</u>
	<u>435,330</u> kg	<u>1,949,840</u> kg		<u>2,546,400</u>

Average skin friction on caisson during earthquake assumed 900 kg/m^2 (180%)

frictional couple = $900 \times 12.0 \times 5.5 \times 7.5 = 445,000 \text{ kgm}$

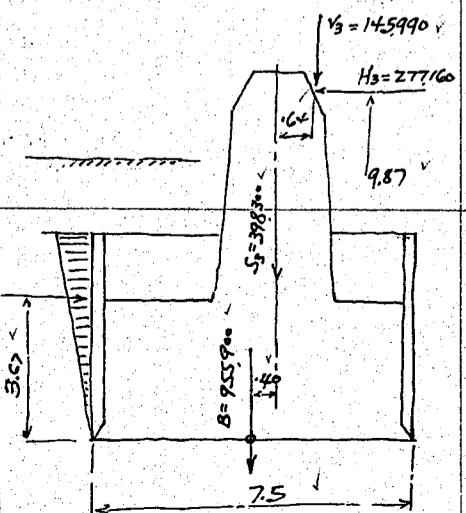
resisting earth moment = $435,330 \times 3.67 = 1,598,000 \text{ kgm}$

Resultant moment = $2,546,400 - 2,043,000 = 503,400 \text{ kgm}$ $e_{cc} = .258 \text{ m}$

max. bearing pressure = $\frac{1,949,840}{7.5 \times 12.0} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times .258}{7.5}\right) = 26,100 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or (2.39 ton/m²)
or 17,200

use rubble around the caisson

Case 3. Arch ring on one side only being executed.



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	Moments
V3		145,990	-1.04	- 151,800
H3	277,160		9.87	- 2,738,400
S2		398,300	-.40	- 159,400
B		955,900	.00	0
	<u>277,160</u> kg	<u>1,500,190</u> kg		<u>2,427,200</u>

frictional couple same as case 1. 445,000

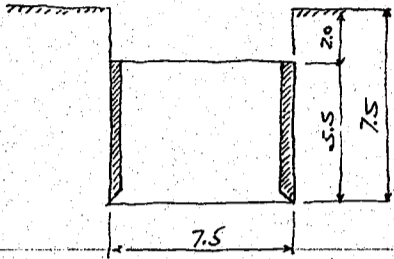
resisting earth moment $277,160 \times 3.67 = 1,017,000 \text{ kgm}$

max. bearing pressure = $\frac{1,500,190}{7.5 \times 12.0} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times .043}{7.5}\right) = 25,250 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or (2.31 ton/m²)
or 8,700

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinoken Basili for Tokuushima Ken.

Design of Reinforced concrete caisson for Piers. $12.0 \times 7.5 \times 5.5$ m
Side walls.



Bottom 1 meter strip of wall. span length 3.85 meters
Earth pressure $7.0 \times 1600 \times \frac{1}{3} = 3730$ kg/m² average
moment on wall $= \frac{1}{10} \times 3730 \times 3.85^2 = 5530$ kgm per meter strip
Shear $= \frac{1}{2} \times 3730 \times 3.85 = 7180$ kg

Effective depth required $= \sqrt{\frac{5530 \times 100}{100 \times 7.18}} = 27.7$ cm
use 37cm eff. depth with 3cm insulation. total depth = 40cm.
Steel area required $= \frac{5530 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 14.2$ cm² per meter strip.

use 16[#] bars at 14cm c/c = 14.37 unit shear $= \frac{7180}{100 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 2.22$ kg/cm² ok.

At section 1.5m above bottom.

Earth pressure $6.0 \times 1600 \times \frac{1}{3} = 3200$ kg/m²
moment $= \frac{1}{10} \times 3200 \times 3.85^2 = 4740$ kgm

Steel area req'd $= \frac{4740 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 12.2$ cm²

use 16[#] bars at 16.5 cm c/c = 12.2 cm²

At section 3m above bottom.

Earth pressure $= 4.5 \times 1600 \times \frac{1}{3} = 2400$ kg/m²
moment $= \frac{1}{10} \times 2400 \times 3.85^2 = 3560$ kgm.

Steel area req'd $= \frac{3560 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 9.17$ cm²

use 16[#] bars at 22 cm c/c = 9.17

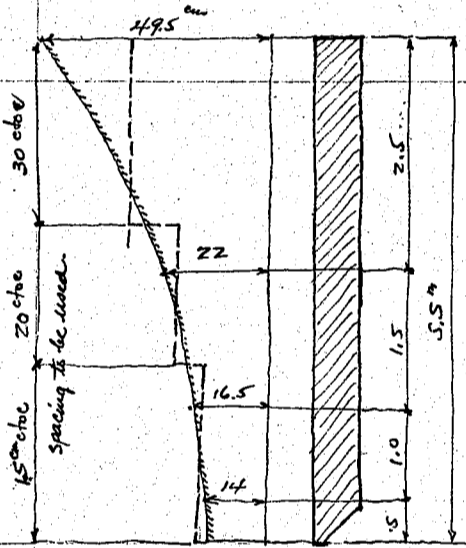
At top section

Earth pressure $= \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2 = 1067$ kg/m²

moment $= \frac{1}{10} \times 1067 \times 3.85^2 = 1580$ kgm

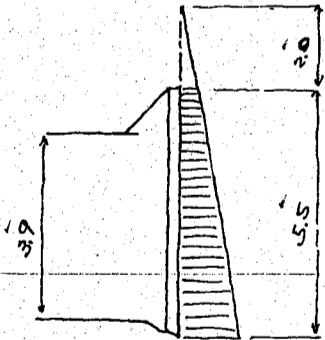
Steel area req'd $= \frac{1580 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 4.07$ cm²

use 16[#] bars at 49.5 cm c/c = 4.07



Spacing diagram

wall struts.



Load on struts.

Earth pressure at top $= \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.0 = 1067$

" " " bottom $= \frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 7.5 = 4000$

$\frac{5067}{2} \times 5.5 = 13950$ kg

$13950 \times 3.85 = 53700$ kg on one wall.

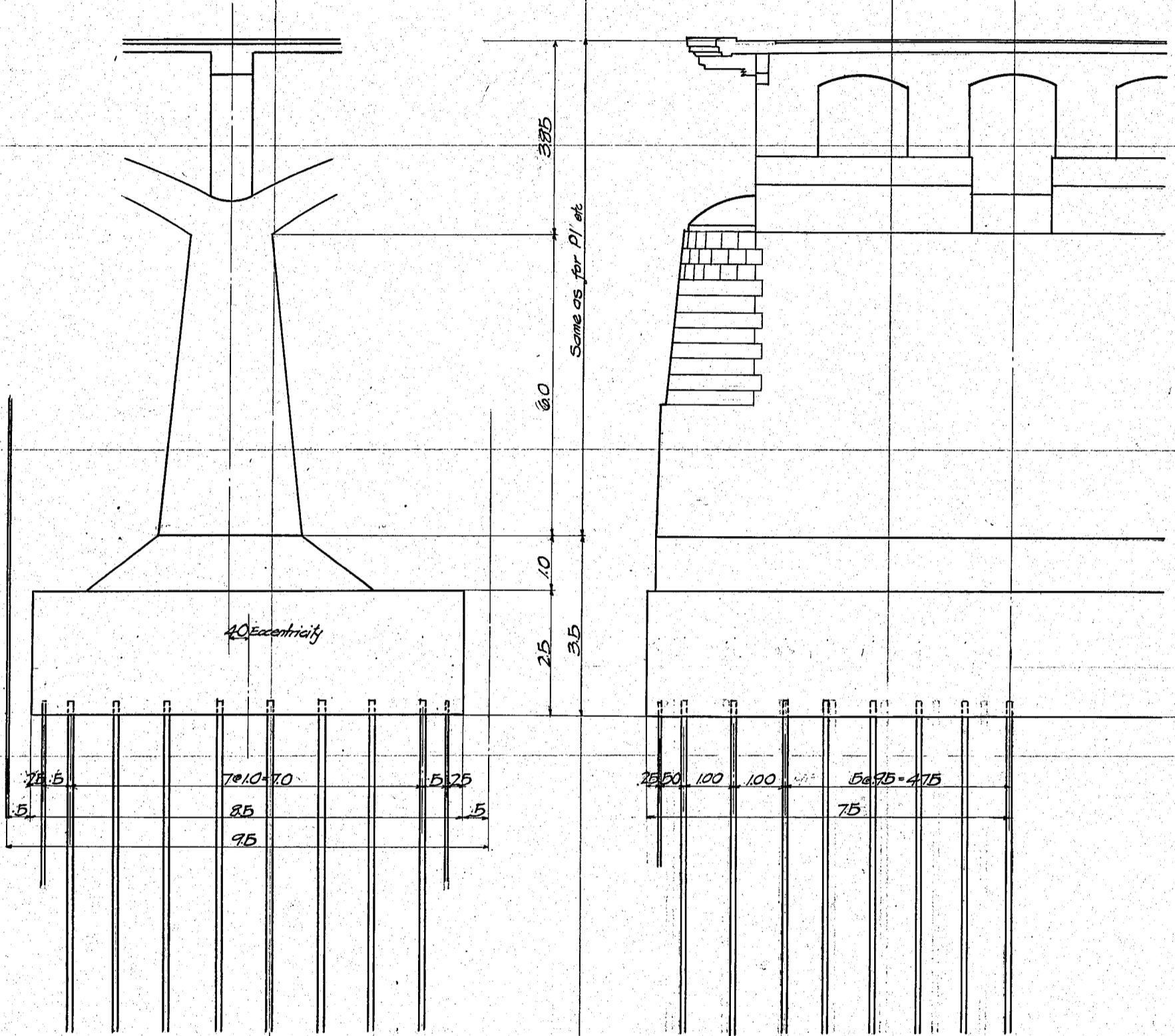
Average unit compression on wall $= \frac{53700}{370 \times 35} = 3.93$ kg/cm² ok.

Slenderness ratio of wall $\frac{h}{b} = \frac{350}{35} = 10$ ok.

use 13[#] bars 30~45 cm c/c on both sides.

CALCULATIONS FOR

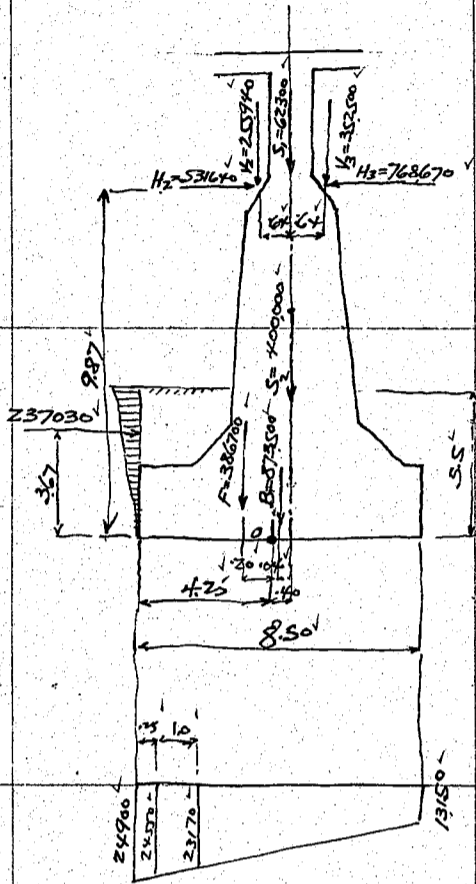
Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.
Design of Pier no 3 and 5.
All figures in the following calculations are for Pier no 5.



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Kan.

use same detail of shaft as for Pier P1.
Case 1. Stability at normal state.



weight of shaft say 400,000 kg
weight of base

$$H_1 S = 1.0 \times 14.0 = 58.10 \text{ @ } 2400 = 139,500 \text{ } \times 2.5 = 348,850 \text{ } 2.94 \text{ } 410,000 \text{ } \checkmark$$

$$2.50 \times 8.5 \times 14.4 = 306.00 \text{ @ } 2400 = 734,000 \text{ } \times 0.00 = 0 \text{ } 1.25 \text{ } 917,000 \text{ } \checkmark$$

$$\frac{364.10}{873,500 \text{ kg } 0.04 \text{ m}} \quad \frac{348,850}{1,327,000 \text{ } \checkmark}$$

Earth filling on base

$$3.20 \times 3.0 \times 1600 \times 14.4 = 221,000 \text{ } \times 2.60 = 574,000 \text{ } \checkmark \quad 4.2$$

$$2.4 \times 3.0 \times 1600 \times 14.4 = 165,700 \text{ } \times 3.00 = 497,000 \text{ } \checkmark \quad 4.2$$

$$\frac{386,700}{0.20} = 77,000 \text{ } \checkmark \quad 4.2$$

Taking moment about center of base.

Loads	Hor. forces	vert. forces	lev. arm	Moments
S1		62300	-1.40	-24,900
S2		400,000	-1.40	-160,000
B		873,500	-0.04	-34,900
F		386,700	0.20	77,300
V2		255,940	0.24	61,400
V3		357,500	-1.04	-366,500
H2	-531,640		9.87	-5,250,000
H3	+768,670		9.87	7,590,000
	237,030		0.81	+213,600
				1,892,400

max. load on pile
= $237,030 \div 1.0 \times 7.5 = 17.4 \text{ kg/ton}$

max. load on sheet pile
= $24,550 \div 5 = 12.28 \text{ kg/ton/lin. m}$

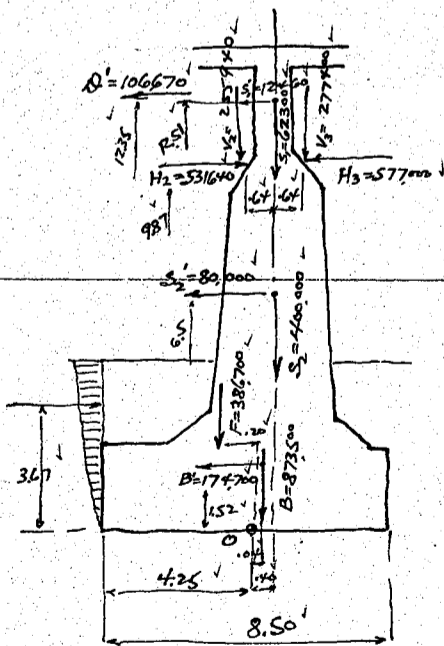
Resisting Earth moment = $237,030 \times 3.67 = -870,000$
 $1,022,400$

Eccentricity = $\frac{1,022,400}{2,330,940} = 0.438 \text{ m}$

max. bearing pressure at toe = $\frac{2,330,940}{8.5 \times 14.4} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.438}{8.5} \right) = 24,900 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ or } (2.28 \text{ ton/m}^2)$
 $1,315$

Case 2. Stability during Earthquake. $k = 0.20$.

Taking moment about center of bottom O.



Loads Hor. forces Vert. forces Lev. arm Moments

S1		62300	-0.40	-24,900
S1'	12,460		+12.51	155,800
S2		400,000	-0.40	-160,000
S2'	80,000		+6.50	520,000
B		873,500	-0.04	-34,900
B'	174,700		+1.52	265,500
F		386,700	+0.20	77,300
V2		255,940	+0.24	61,400
V3		277,400	+1.04	288,000
H2	(-) 531,640		9.87	-5,250,000
H3	577,000		9.87	5,700,000
D'	106,670		+12.35	1,318,000
	419,190			+8,098,000
				-575,780
				+234,020

Resisting Earth moment = $419,190 \times 3.67 = -1,539,000$
 $+80,120$

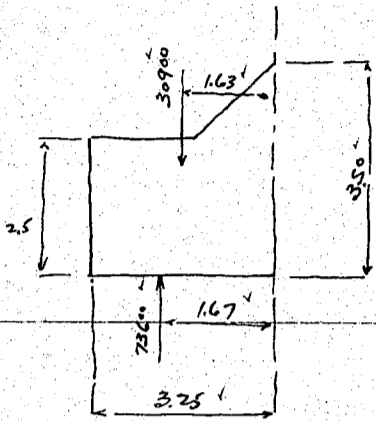
Eccentricity = $\frac{80,120}{2,255,840} = 0.355 \text{ m}$

max. bearing pressure = $\frac{2,255,840}{8.5 \times 14.4} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 0.355}{8.5} \right) = 23,050 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ or } (1.68 \text{ ton/m}^2)$
 $1,530$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Design of cantilever footing of pier.



upward pressure at top 24900 kg/m^2
 " fixed point $\frac{20400}{4.5300+2} = 22650 \text{ kg/m}^2$ average
 $22650 \times 3.25' = 73600 \text{ kg per meter strip}$

Downward pressure.
 concrete say $2.5 \times 2270 = 5500$
 earth $2.5 \times 1600 = 4000$
 $9500 \times 3.25 = 30900 \text{ kg}$

max. moment on footing =
 $30900 \times 1.63' = - 50400$
 $73600 \times 1.67' = + 123000$
 72600 kgm

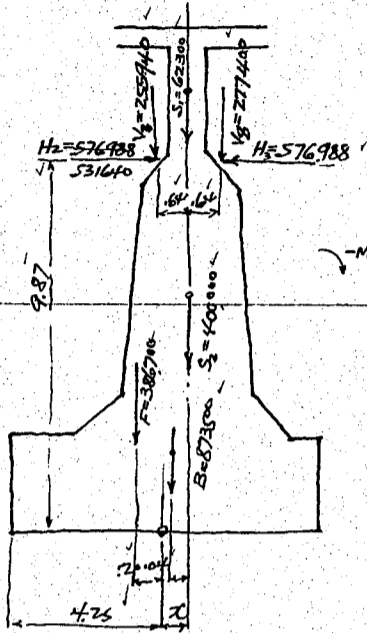
for homogeneous section
 fibre stress = $\frac{72600 \times 100}{100 \times 350^2} = \pm 3.55 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ok

Shear = $73600 - 30900 = 42700 \text{ kg}$
 unit shear = $\frac{42700}{100 \times 350} = 1.22 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ok

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Eccentricity of shaft to make Dead load moment Zero at bottom of base.
Pier no P5.



Taking moment about center of base O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	Moments
S ₁		62300 ✓	-x ✓	-62300x ✓
S ₂		400000 ✓	-x ✓	-400000x ✓
B		873500 ✓	-0.04 ✓	-34900 ✓
F		386700 ✓	+20 ✓	77300 ✓
H ₂	531640 ✓		-9.87 ✓	-5250000 ✓
H ₃	576988 ✓		+9.87 ✓	+5700000 ✓
V ₂		255940 ✓	+64-x ✓	-255940x ✓ + 163700 ✓
V ₃		277400 ✓	-64-x ✓	-277400x ✓ - 177500 ✓
		2255840 ✓ kg		-995640x ✓ + 478600 ✓ = 0
				$x = \frac{+478600}{995640} = +0.48^m$

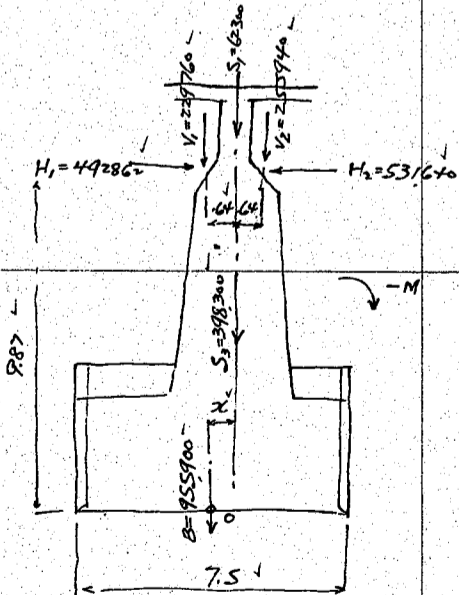
D.L. average bearing press. = $\frac{2255840}{14.4 \times 8.5} = 18400 \text{ kg/m}^2 \approx (1.68 \text{ ton/m}^2)$

Pier no P3

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	Moments
S ₁		62300 ✓	-x ✓	-62300x ✓
S ₂		400000 ✓	-x ✓	-400000x ✓
B		873500 ✓	-0.01 ✓	-8735 ✓
F		386700 ✓	+0.05 ✓	+19350 ✓
H ₃	577000 ✓		-9.87 ✓	-5690000 ✓
H ₄	587740 ✓		+9.87 ✓	+5795000 ✓
V ₃		277400 ✓	+64-x ✓	-277400x ✓ + 177500 ✓
V ₄		284030 ✓	-64-x ✓	-284030x ✓ - 181750 ✓
		2283930 ✓ kg		-1023730x ✓ + 111365 ✓ = 0
				$x = \frac{111365}{1023730} = 0.109^m$

D.L. average bearing press. = $\frac{2283930}{14.4 \times 8.5} = 18700 \text{ kg/m}^2 \approx (1.71 \text{ ton/m}^2)$

Pier no P1



Taking moment about center of base O.

Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lev. arm	Moments
S ₁		62300 ✓	-x ✓	-62300x ✓
S ₃		398300 ✓	-x ✓	-398300x ✓
B		955900 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
V ₁		299760 ✓	+64-x ✓	-299760x ✓ + 147000 ✓
V ₂		255940 ✓	-64-x ✓	-255940x ✓ - 163800 ✓
H ₁	492862 ✓		9.87 ✓	-4864000 ✓
H ₂	531640 ✓		9.87 ✓	+5248000 ✓
		1902200 ✓ kg		-946300x ✓ + 367200 ✓ = 0
				$x = \frac{367200}{946300} = 0.388^m$

Dead load average bearing pressure
= $\frac{1902200}{17.0 \times 7.5} = 21150 \text{ kg/m}^2 \approx (1.93 \text{ ton/m}^2)$

Friction on well surface, neglected.

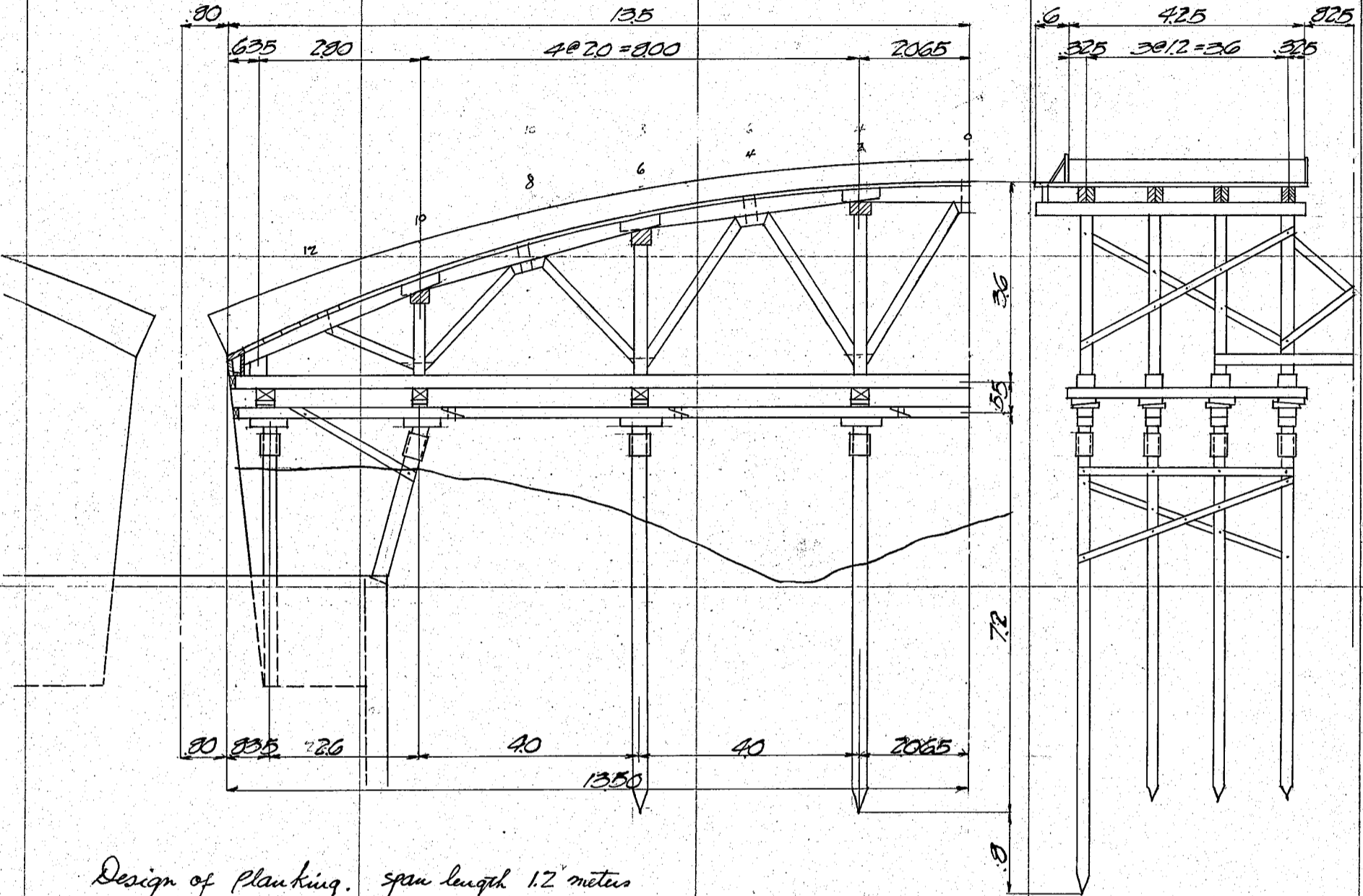
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinobu Bashi for Fukuoka ken.

Pier no	Loads	Hor. Forces	Vert. Forces	Lev. arms	Moments
Pier no P2.	S ₁		62300 ✓	-x ✓	-62300x ✓
	S ₃		398300 ✓	-x ✓	-398300x ✓
	B		955900 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
	V ₂		255940 ✓	64-x ✓	-255940x + 163800 ✓
	V ₃		277400 ✓	-64-x ✓	-277400x - 177500 ✓
	H ₂	-531640 ✓		9.87 ✓	-5247300 ✓
	H ₃	576988 ✓		9.87 ✓	+5694900 ✓
			1949840		-993840x + 433900 = 0
					$x = \frac{433900}{993840} = 0.437 \text{ m}$
	D.L. average Bearing pressure = $\frac{1949840}{7.5 \times 12.0} = 21600 \text{ kg/m}^2 \approx (1.97 \text{ tons/ft}^2)$ (skin friction on caisson being neglected)				
Pier no P4.	S ₁		62300 ✓	-x ✓	-62300x ✓
	S ₃		398300 ✓	-x ✓	-398300x ✓
	B		955900 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
	V ₃		277400 ✓	64-x ✓	-277400x + 177500 ✓
	V ₄		284030 ✓	-64-x ✓	-284030x - 181780 ✓
	H ₃	-576988 ✓		9.87 ✓	-5694870 ✓
	H ₄	587740 ✓		9.87 ✓	+5801000 ✓
			1977930		-1022030x + 101850 = 0
					$x = \frac{101850}{1022030} = 0.100 \text{ m}$
	D.L. average Bearing pressure = $\frac{1977930}{7.5 \times 12.0} = 22000 \text{ kg/m}^2 \approx (2.00 \text{ tons/ft}^2)$ (Skin friction on the surface of caisson neglected)				
	Dead load on pile. 54 piles used. Total Dead Load = 1977930 kg frictional resistance = 900 × 39.0 × 5.5 = 193000 kg $\frac{1784930}{54} = 330 \text{ kg tons on one pile}$				
	If 10 kg tons/ft ² be allowed for earth. 10 × 7.5 × 12 = 900 tons. Total load on piles = 1870 - 900 = 970 tons. 970 ÷ 54 = 18.0 kg tons per pile.				

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shuoken Bashi for Fukuoka Ken
Design of Staging for Arch Ring.



Design of Planking. span length 1.2 meters
average thickness of arch rib between panel pts 10 + 8 = 0.55 m
weight of arch rib = $0.55 \times 2400 = 1320 \text{ kg/m}$
weight of planking $0.06 \times 650 = \frac{40}{1360}$
moment = $\frac{1}{10} \times 1360 \times 1.2^2 = 196 \text{ kgm}$ per meter strip
Shear = $\frac{1}{2} \times 1360 \times 1.2 = 816 \text{ kg}$
allowable fibre stress due to bending assumed 50 kg/cm^2 (710%)
Section modulus required = $\frac{196 \times 100}{50} = 392 \text{ cm}^3$
Use 6 cm board section modulus = $\frac{100 \times 6^2}{6} = 600 \text{ cm}^3$ (正一寸板)

Design of Stringers. span length 2.1 meters, spacing 1.2 meters
Dead load. Concrete + planking $1360 \times 1.2 = 1632 \text{ kg}$ per lin meter.
beam assumed $\frac{28}{1660}$
moment = $\frac{1}{8} \times 1660 \times 2.1^2 = 914 \text{ kgm}$
Shear = $\frac{1}{2} \times 1660 \times 2.1 = 1742 \text{ kg}$
Section modulus required = $\frac{914 \times 100}{50} = 1828 \text{ cm}^3$
Use $15 \times 30 \text{ cm}$ (5寸 x 10寸) 正角 section modulus = $\frac{15 \times 30^2}{6} = 2250 \text{ cm}^3$
unit shear = $\frac{1742}{15 \times 30} = 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ok.

Pile load. approximate load on one pile
Concrete and planking with stringer $1660 \times 4.2 = 6970 \text{ kg}$
wood frame say $\frac{830}{7800} \text{ kg}$
Use $18 \text{ cm} \times 6.3 \text{ m}$ Inside piles
 $18 \text{ cm} \times 7.1 \text{ m}$ Outside "

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Floor Slab			
Concrete 1:2:4 mixture			
Slab	$1.65' \times 110' = 1815'$		
Coping	$2.22' \times .25' = .110'$		
	<u>1925' sq. m.</u>		
Slab S1	$1925' \times 385' + \frac{1}{2} \times .15' \times .07' \times 9.55' + \frac{1}{2} \times .105' \times 2.15' \times 9.55'$	= 7.57'	
S2	$\times 400' + \frac{1}{2} \times .15' \times .07' \times 9.55'$	= 7.75'	
TS1	$\times 733'$	= 14.11'	
S3	$\times 850' + 2 \times .57' \times 100' \times 2.5' + \frac{1}{2} \times .15' \times .07' \times 9.55'$	= 16.72'	
S4	$\times 600' + \frac{1}{2} \times .15' \times .07' \times 9.55'$	= 11.60'	
TS2	$\times 593'$	= 11.22'	
TS3	$\times 753'$	= 14.49'	
TS4	$\times 813'$	= 15.65'	
Total concrete for slab			
S1	2' @ 7.57' = 15.14'		
S2	4' @ 7.75' = 31.00'		
TS1	2' @ 14.11' = 28.22'		
S3	6' @ 16.72' = 100.32'		
S4	10' @ 11.60' = 116.00'		
TS2	2' @ 11.22' = 22.44'		
TS3	2' @ 14.49' = 28.98'		
TS4	1' @ 15.65' = 15.65'		
less const. jt	28' @ $1925' \times .013' = .70'$		
			<u>357.05' cub. m.</u>
Forms	Bottom <u>10.50'</u>		
	Coping $2 \times .57' = 1.14'$		
	<u>11.64' m.</u>		
Slab S1	$11.64' \times 385' = 4481'$		
less cross beam	$.70' \times 9.55' = .669'$		
fillet	$.15' \times 9.55' = 1.43'$		
	$.215' \times 9.55' = 2.05'$		
	<u>41.60' sq. m.</u>		
Slab S2	$11.64' \times 400' = 4656'$		
less cross beam	$.70' \times 9.55' = .669'$		
fillet	$.15' \times 9.55' = 1.43'$		
	<u>41.30' sq. m.</u>		
Slab TS1	$11.64' \times 733' = 8532'$		
less spandrel fill	$2 \times 3.90' \times 7.33' = .5717'$		
> cross beam	$2 \times .15' \times 1.75' = .53'$		
	<u>27.62' sq. m.</u>		
Slab S3	$11.64' \times 850' = 9894'$		
less bracket	$2 \times .68' \times .69' = .94'$		
> cross beam	$1.90' \times 9.55' = 18.15'$		
fillet	$2 \times .15' \times 9.55' = 2.87'$		
Coping bottom	$2 \times .15' \times .80' = .24'$		
Coping side	$2 \times .32' \times 1.20' = .77'$		
	<u>83.73' sq. m.</u>		
Slab S4	$11.64' \times 600' = 6984'$		
less cross beam	$100' \times 9.55' = .955'$		
fillet	$.15' \times 9.55' = 1.43'$		
	<u>61.72' sq. m.</u>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Slab T52 ✓
 $1164 \times 583 = 6786$
 less spandrel fill $2 \times 390 \times 583 = 4547$
 > cross beam $2 \times .15 \times 1.75 = .53$
2186 sq.m.

Slab T53 ✓
 $1164 \times 753 = 8765$
 less spandrel fill $2 \times 390 \times 753 = 5873$
 > cross beam $2 \times .15 \times 1.75 = .53$
2839 sq.m.

Slab T54 ✓
 $1164 \times 813 = 9463$
 less fascia girder $2 \times 390 \times 813 = 6341$
 > cross beam $2 \times .15 \times 1.75 = .53$
3069 sq.m.

Total Forms ✓

Slab S1 ✓ 2 e 4160 = 8320 ✓
 S2 ✓ 4 e 4130 = 16520 ✓
 T51 ✓ 2 e 2762 = 5524 ✓
 S3 ✓ 6 e 8373 = 50238 ✓
 S4 ✓ 10 e 6172 = 61720 ✓
 T52 ✓ 2 e 2186 = 4372 ✓
 T53 ✓ 2 e 2839 = 5678 ✓
 T54 ✓ 1 e 3069 = 3069 ✓
155441 sq.m.

Reinforcements, Plain bars ✓

Slab S1 ✓ 2 e ✓ 9220 = 18440 ✓
 S2 ✓ 4 e ✓ 919.1 = 36764 ✓
 T51 ✓ 2 e ✓ 1679.7 = 33594 ✓
 S3 ✓ 6 e ✓ 1915.3 = 114918 ✓
 S4 ✓ 10 e ✓ 13833 = 138330 ✓
 T52 ✓ 2 e ✓ 1312.7 = 26254 ✓
 T53 ✓ 2 e ✓ 1717.2 = 34344 ✓
 T54 ✓ 1 e ✓ 1575.0 = 15750 ✓
418394 Kg
 or 418394 Kg. tons

人造洗出仕上 ✓

Slab S1 ✓ 2 × 495 × 363 = 3594 @ 2 = 7188 ✓
 S2 ✓ 2 × 495 × 400 = 3960 @ 4 = 15840 ✓
 T51 ✓ 2 × 495 × 733 = 7257 @ 2 = 14514 ✓
 S3 ✓ 2 × 495 × 745 } = 7376 } 8957 @ 6 = 53742 ✓
 2 × 425 × 186 } = 1581 }
 S4 ✓ 2 × 495 × 600 = 5940 @ 10 = 59400 ✓
 T52 ✓ 2 × 495 × 583 = 5772 @ 2 = 11544 ✓
 T53 ✓ 2 × 495 × 753 = 7455 @ 2 = 14910 ✓
 T54 ✓ 2 × 495 × 813 = 8049 @ 1 = 8049 ✓
185187 sq.m.

Crown Fill (Sand) ✓

Span no. 1 ✓ 2 × 365 × 211 × 703 = 108 @ 2 = 216
 no. 2 ✓ 2 × 365 × 157 × 553 = 63 @ 2 = 126
 no. 3 ✓ 2 × 365 × 195 × 723 = 103 @ 2 = 206
 no. 4 ✓ 2 × 365 × 210 × 783 = 120 @ 1 = 120
668 cub. meters

Pavements Roadway asphalt block pavements 5cm thick with 2cm cement mortar cushion (1:3)

paved area $736 \times 18461 = 135873$ sq. meters

Concrete pavements 5cm solid block pavements with 2cm cement mortar cushion (1:3)

paved area $304 \times 18461 = 67198$ sq. meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Expansion joints		$\frac{1}{2}$ " corrug elastite 挿入	28 - Req'd
Strains (cast iron) @ 28.10 Kgs			28 - Req'd
Flange girders and Longitudinal Spandrel walls Concrete 1:2:4 mixture			
Span no. 1	F1	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 2 = 34$	
	F2	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	TS1	$25 \times 251 \times 703 = 44 \text{ @ } 2 = 88$	
	TS1	$163 \times 25 \times 703 = 29 \text{ @ } 2 = 58$	
	F3	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 2 = 34$	
	fillet	$30 \times 14 \times 25 = 01 \text{ @ } 16 = .16$	<u>2.98</u> cub. m
Span no. 2	F3	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	F4	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	Wall	$25 \times 253 \times 170 = 11 \text{ @ } 2 = 22$	
	TS2	$119 \times 25 \times 553 = 16 \text{ @ } 2 = 32$	
	TS2	$197 \times 25 \times 553 = 27 \text{ @ } 2 = 54$	
	Wall	$25 \times 34 \times 170 = 14 \text{ @ } 2 = 28$	
	fillet	$30 \times 14 \times 25 = 01 \text{ @ } 16 = .16$	<u>2.88</u> cub. m
Span no. 3	F3	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	F4	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	Wall	$25 \times 37 \times 170 = 16 \text{ @ } 2 = 32$	
	TS3	$158 \times 25 \times 723 = 29 \text{ @ } 2 = 58$	
	TS3	$233 \times 25 \times 723 = 42 \text{ @ } 2 = 84$	
	Wall	$25 \times 419 \times 170 = 18 \text{ @ } 2 = 36$	
	fillet	$30 \times 14 \times 25 = 01 \text{ @ } 16 = .16$	<u>3.62</u> cub. m
Span no. 4	F3	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	F4	$20 \times 25 \times 340 = 17 \text{ @ } 4 = 68$	
	Wall	$25 \times 433 \times 170 = 18 \text{ @ } 4 = 72$	
	TS4	$173 \times 25 \times 783 = 34 \text{ @ } 2 = 68$	
	TS4	$249 \times 25 \times 783 = 49 \text{ @ } 2 = 98$	
	fillet	$30 \times 14 \times 25 = 01 \text{ @ } 16 = .16$	<u>3.90</u> cub. m
Total concrete			
Span no. 1		$2 \text{ @ } 2.98 = 5.96$	
Span no. 2		$2 \text{ @ } 2.88 = 5.76$	
Span no. 3		$2 \text{ @ } 3.62 = 7.24$	
Span no. 4		$1 \text{ @ } 3.90 = 3.90$	
		<u>22.86</u> cub. meters	
Forms			
Span no. 1	Sides	$32 \times 20 \times 170 = 1088$	
	Bottoms	$16 \times 25 \times 201 = 804$	
	fillets	$32 \times 14 \times 30 = 134$	
	Spandrel walls	$2 \times 163 \times 703 = 229$	
	"	$2 \times 153 \times 703 = 215$	
"	$4 \times 251 \times 703 = 706$	<u>31.76</u> sq. m	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Span no. 2	Sides	32 × 20 × 170	= 1088	
	Bottom	16 × 25 × 201	= 804	
	Fillets	32 × 14 × 30	= 134	
	Spandrel walls	4 × 253 × 170	= 172	
	"	2 × 119 × 553	= 132	
	"	2 × 111 × 553	= 123	
	"	4 × 197 × 553	= 436	
	"	4 × 39 × 170	= 231	
				3120 sq. m
Span no. 3	Sides	32 × 20 × 170	= 1088	
	Bottoms	16 × 25 × 201	= 804	
	Fillets	32 × 14 × 30	= 134	
	Spandrel walls	4 × 37 × 170	= 252	
	"	2 × 158 × 723	= 228	
	"	2 × 15 × 723	= 217	
	"	4 × 233 × 723	= 674	
	"	4 × 419 × 170	= 285	
				3682 sq. m
Span no. 4	Sides	32 × 20 × 170	= 1088	
	Bottoms	16 × 25 × 201	= 804	
	Fillets	32 × 14 × 30	= 134	
	Spandrel walls	8 × 433 × 170	= 589	
	"	2 × 173 × 723	= 271	
	"	2 × 165 × 723	= 258	
	"	4 × 249 × 723	= 780	
				3924 sq. m
Total Forms				
Span no. 1	2 e	3176	= 6352	
no. 2	2 e	3120	= 6240	
no. 3	2 e	3682	= 7364	
no. 4	1 e	3924	= 3924	
				23880 sq. meters
Reinforcements	Plain bars			
F1	2 e	1084	= 2168	
F2	4 e	1082	= 4328	
F3	6 e	2266	= 13596	
F4	10 e	1090	= 10900	
				30992 Kgs
				or 3.0992 Kgs. tons
人造洗出仕				
Span no. 1	Sides	16 × 20 × 170	= 544	
	Bottoms	16 × 25 × 201	= 804	
	Fillets	16 × 14 × 30	= 672	
	Spandrel walls	2 × 163 × 703	= 2292	
				16444 sq. m
Span no. 2	Sides	16 × 20 × 170	= 544	
	Bottoms	16 × 25 × 201	= 804	
	Fillets	16 × 14 × 30	= 672	
	Spandrel walls	2 × 258 × 170	= 877	
	"	2 × 119 × 553	= 1316	
	"	2 × 345 × 170	= 1173	
				17510 sq. m

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Span no. 3	Sides	16 × .20 × 170 = 544	
	Bottoms	16 × .25 × 201 = 804	
	Fillets	16 × .14 × 30 = 672	
	Spandrel wall	2 × .375 × 170 = 1275	
	"	2 × .158 × 723 = 2285	
	"	2 × .424 × 170 = 1442	
			19,154 sq. m
Span no. 4	Sides	16 × .20 × 170 = 544	
	Bottoms	16 × .25 × 201 = 804	
	Fillets	16 × .14 × 30 = 672	
	Spandrel wall	4 × .438 × 170 = 2978	
	"	2 × .173 × 793 = 2744	
			19,874 sq. m
Summary	Span no. 1	2 @ 16,444 = 32,888	
	no. 2	2 @ 17,518 = 35,036	
	no. 3	2 @ 19,154 = 38,308	
	no. 4	1 @ 19,874 = 19,874	
			126,106 sq. meters
Cast iron Shoe @ 9.04 kg 74 = 28 sets Required (including bolts)			
Cross Beams and Spandrel walls Concrete 1:2:4 mixture			
CA1	✓ 1 @ .50 × .30 × 175 = .26		} 1.59
	✓ 2 @ .626 × .30 × 120 = .45		
	✓ 2 @ .468 × .30 × 175 = .49		
	✓ 2 @ .543 × .30 × 120 = .39		
	✓ 4 @ 120 × .30 × 1012 = 1.46		
	✓ 2 @ 25 × .025 × 1527 = .02		
			307 cul. m
CA2	Same parts for CA1 = 1.59		
	✓ 4 @ 120 × .30 × 425 = .61		
	✓ 2 @ 25 × .025 × 94 = .01		
			2.21
CA3	✓ 1 @ .50 × .30 × 175 = .26		
	✓ 2 @ .588 × .30 × 415 = 1.46		
	✓ 2 @ 25 × .025 × 505 = .01		
			1.73
CA4	✓ 1 @ .50 × .30 × 165 = .25		
	✓ 2 @ 296 × .30 × 420 = .75		
			1.00
CA5	✓ 1 @ .50 × .30 × 165 = .25		
	✓ 2 @ 399 × .30 × 420 = 1.01		
			1.26
CA6	✓ 1 @ .50 × .30 × 175 = .26		
	✓ 2 @ 748 × .30 × 415 = 1.86		
	✓ 2 @ 25 × .025 × 665 = .01		
			2.13
CA7	Same parts for CA1 = 1.59		
	✓ 4 @ 120 × .30 × 616 = .89		
	✓ 2 @ 25 × .025 × 1157 = .01		
			2.49
CA8	Same parts for CA1 = 1.59		
	✓ 4 @ 120 × .30 × 1285 = 1.85		
	✓ 2 @ 25 × .025 × 180 = .02		
			3.46

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

	<p>CAF9 Cross beam $159 \times 83 = 424$ } 479 bracket $2 \times 38 \times 68 \times 106 = .55$ } $4 \times 120 \times 80 \times 2047 = 786$ $2 \times 68 \times 025 \times 1962 = .07$ <u>1272</u> cul.m</p> <p>Total concrete for CA = 3007 cul. meters</p>	
	<p>CB1 Same parts for CA1 = 159 $4 \times 120 \times 30 \times 1317 = 190$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 1832 = .02$ <u>351</u> cul.m</p>	
	<p>CB2 Same parts for CA1 = 159 $4 \times 120 \times 30 \times 713 = 103$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 1228 = .02$ <u>264</u></p>	
	<p>CB3 $1 \times 50 \times 30 \times 175 = 26$ $2 \times 794 \times 30 \times 415 = 198$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 711 = .01$ <u>225</u></p>	
	<p>CB4 $1 \times 50 \times 30 \times 165 = 25$ $2 \times 423 \times 30 \times 420 = 107$ <u>132</u></p>	
	<p>CB5 $1 \times 50 \times 30 \times 165 = 25$ $2 \times 212 \times 30 \times 420 = 53$ <u>078</u></p>	
	<p>CB6 $1 \times 50 \times 30 \times 165 = 25$ $2 \times 269 \times 30 \times 420 = 68$ <u>093</u></p>	
	<p>CB7 $1 \times 50 \times 30 \times 165 = 25$ $2 \times 535 \times 30 \times 420 = 135$ <u>160</u></p>	
	<p>CB8 $1 \times 50 \times 30 \times 175 = 26$ $2 \times 929 \times 30 \times 415 = 231$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 846 = .01$ <u>258</u></p>	
	<p>CB9 Same parts for CA1 = 159 $4 \times 120 \times 30 \times 887 = 128$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 1402 = .02$ <u>289</u></p>	
	<p>CB10 Same parts for CA1 = 159 $4 \times 120 \times 30 \times 1530 = 220$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 2045 = .03$ <u>382</u></p>	
	<p>CB11 Same parts for CAF9 = 479 $4 \times 120 \times 80 \times 2303 = 884$ $2 \times 68 \times 025 \times 2218 = .08$ <u>1374</u></p> <p>Total concrete for CB = 3603 cul. meters</p>	
	<p>CC1 Same parts for CA1 = 159 $4 \times 120 \times 30 \times 1552 = 223$ $2 \times 25 \times 025 \times 2067 = .03$ <u>385</u></p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials for Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

	CC2	Same parts for CA1 = 159 4 c 120 × 30 × 894 = 129 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 1409 = .02 290 <i>cul. m</i>	
	CC3	1 c 50 × 30 × 175 = 26 2 c 968 × 30 × 4.15 = 241 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 885 = .01 268	
	CC4	1 c 50 × 30 × 175 = 26 2 c 571 × 30 × 4.15 = 142 168	
	CC5	1 c 50 × 30 × 165 = 25 2 c 297 × 30 × 4.20 = 75 100	
	CC6	1 c 50 × 30 × 165 = 25 2 c 335 × 30 × 4.20 = 84 109	
	CC7	1 c 50 × 30 × 175 = 26 2 c 628 × 30 × 4.15 = 156 182	
	CC8	1 c 50 × 30 × 175 = 26 2 c 1045 × 30 × 4.15 = 260 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 962 = .01 287	
	CC9	Same parts for CA1 = 159 4 c 991 × 30 × 120 = 143 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 1506 = .02 304	
	CC10	Same parts for CA1 = 159 4 c 120 × 30 × 1663 = 239 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 2184 = .03 401	
	CC11	Same parts for CA9 = 479 4 c 120 × 30 × 2472 = 949 2 c 68 × 0.25 × 2357 = .08 1436	
		Total concrete for CC = 3930 <i>cul. meters</i>	
	CD1	Same parts for CA1 = 159 4 c 120 × 30 × 1677 = 241 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 2192 = .03 403	
	CD2	Same parts for CA1 = 159 4 c 120 × 30 × 1003 = 144 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 1518 = .02 305	
	CD3	1 c 50 × 30 × 175 = 26 2 c 1059 × 30 × 4.15 = 264 2 c 25 × 0.25 × 976 = .01 291	
	CD4	1 c 50 × 30 × 175 = 26 2 c 643 × 30 × 4.15 = 160 186	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

	<p>CD5</p> <p>1 c $50 \times 30 \times 1.65 = 25$ 2 c $348 \times 30 \times 4.20 = 88$ <u>1.13</u> <i>cu. m</i></p> <p>Total Concrete for CD = 12.98 <i>cu. meters</i></p> <p>Summary of Concrete</p> <p>Span no. 1 2 c 3007 = 60.14 no. 2 2 c 3603 = 72.06 no. 3 2 c 3930 = 78.60 no. 4 2 c 1298 = 25.96 <u>236.76</u> <i>cu. meters</i></p>	
Forms	<p>CA1</p> <p>2 c $50 \times 1.75 = 1.75$ 4 c $626 \times 1.20 = 3.00$ 4 c $468 \times 1.75 = 3.28$ 4 c $543 \times 1.20 = 2.61$ less 4 c $50 \times .25 = 1.50$ 3 c $30 \times 1.80 = 1.62$ 2 c $30 \times .54 = .32$ 4 c $1012 \times 3.00 = 12.14$ 4 c $0.025 \times 1527 = .15$ <u>12.08</u> <i>sq. m</i></p>	<p>CA6</p> <p>2 c $50 \times 1.75 = 1.75$ 1 c $30 \times 1.80 = 0.54$ 4 c $748 \times 4.15 = 12.42$ 2 c $30 \times .69 = .41$ less 4 c $50 \times .25 = 1.50$ 4 c $0.25 \times 665 = .07$ <u>14.69</u> <i>sq. m</i></p>
	<p>CA2 Same parts for CA1 = 12.08</p> <p>4 c $425 \times 3.00 = 5.10$ fillet 1 c $10 \times 9.55 = 0.96$ 4 c $0.25 \times 94 = .09$ <u>16.31</u> <i>sq. m</i></p>	<p>CA7 Same parts for CA1 = 12.08</p> <p>4 c $616 \times 3.00 = 7.40$ fillet 1 c $10 \times 9.55 = 0.96$ 4 c $0.25 \times 1157 = .12$ <u>18.64</u> <i>sq. m</i></p>
	<p>CA3</p> <p>2 c $50 \times 1.75 = 1.75$ 1 c $30 \times 1.80 = 0.54$ 4 c $588 \times 4.15 = 9.76$ 2 c $30 \times .53 = .32$ less 4 c $50 \times .25 = 1.50$ 4 c $0.25 \times 505 = .05$ <u>11.92</u></p>	<p>CA8 Same parts for CA1 = 12.08</p> <p>4 c $1285 \times 3.00 = 15.42$ 4 c $0.25 \times 180 = .18$ <u>27.68</u> <i>sq. m</i></p>
	<p>CA4</p> <p>2 c $50 \times 1.75 = 1.75$ 1 c $30 \times 1.70 = .51$ 2 c $296 \times 3.65 = 2.16$ 2 c $196 \times 3.90 = 1.53$ 2 c $30 \times .24 = .14$ 4 c $0.25 \times 213 = .02$ <u>6.11</u></p>	<p>CA9</p> <p>2 c $50 \times 1.75 = 1.75$ 4 c $626 \times 1.20 = 3.00$ 4 c $468 \times 1.75 = 3.28$ 4 c $543 \times 1.20 = 2.61$ less 4 c $50 \times .25 = 1.50$ 3 c $80 \times 1.80 = 4.32$ 4 c $0.6 \times .57 = .14$ Bracket 4 c $38 \times 1.06 = 1.61$ 2 c $68 \times 1.55 = 2.11$ 4 c $400 \times 2.048 = 3.277$ 4 c $0.25 \times 1962 = .20$ <u>51.29</u> <i>sq. m</i></p>
	<p>CA5</p> <p>2 c $50 \times 1.75 = 1.75$ 1 c $30 \times 1.70 = .51$ 2 c $399 \times 3.65 = 2.91$ 2 c $299 \times 3.90 = 2.33$ 2 c $30 \times .34 = .20$ 4 c $0.25 \times 316 = .03$ <u>7.73</u></p>	
	<p>Total Forms for CA = 178.74 <i>sq. meters</i></p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

<p>CB1 Same parts for CA1 = 1208 4 e 1317 * 300 = 1580 4 e .025 * 1832 = .18 <i>sq.m</i> <u>2806</u></p> <p>CB2 Same parts for CA1 = 1208 4 e 713 * 300 = 856 less 1 e .10 * 955 = (-) .96 4 e .025 * 1228 = .12 <u>1980</u></p> <p>CB3 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 180 = .54 4 e 794 * 4.15 = 1318 2 e .30 * 73 = .44 2 e .30 * 196 = .12 less 4 e .50 * 25 = (-) .50 4 e .025 * 711 = .07 <u>1560</u></p> <p>CB4 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 170 = .51 4 e 423 * 390 = 660 2 e .30 * 37 = .22 4 e .025 * 39 = .03 <u>9.11</u></p> <p>CB5 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 170 = .51 2 e 212 * 365 = 155 2 e 112 * 390 = 87 2 e .30 * .16 = .10 4 e .025 * 129 = .01 <u>4.79</u></p> <p>CB6 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 170 = .51 2 e 269 * 365 = 196 2 e 169 * 390 = 132 2 e .30 * 21 = .13 4 e .025 * 186 = .02 <u>569</u></p>	<p>CB7 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 170 = .51 2 e 535 * 390 = 417 2 e 535 * 4.15 = 444 less 2 e .50 * 25 = (-) .25 2 e .30 * 48 = .29 4 e .025 * 452 = .05 <u>1096</u></p> <p>CB8 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 180 = .54 4 e 929 * 4.15 = 1542 2 e .30 * 87 = .52 2 e .30 * 33 = .20 less 4 e .50 * 25 = (-) .50 4 e .025 * 846 = .08 <u>1801</u></p> <p>CB9 Same parts for CA1 = 1208 4 e 887 * 300 = 1064 less 1 e .10 * 955 = (-) .96 4 e .025 * 1402 = .14 <u>2190</u></p> <p>CB10 Same parts for CA1 = 1208 4 e 153 * 300 = 1836 4 e .025 * 2045 = .20 <u>3064</u></p> <p>CB11 Same parts for CA9 = 1832 4 e 400 * 2303 = 3685 4 e .025 * 2218 = .22 <u>5539</u></p>
<p>Total forms for CB = 21995 sq. meters</p>	
<p>CC1 Same parts for CA1 = 1208 4 e 1552 * 300 = 1862 4 e .025 * 2067 = .21 <i>sq.m</i> <u>3091</u></p> <p>CC2 Same parts for CA1 = 1208 4 e 894 * 300 = 1073 less 1 e .10 * 955 = (-) .96 4 e .025 * 1409 = .14 <u>2199</u></p> <p>CC3 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 180 = .54 4 e 968 * 4.15 = 1607 2 e .30 * 37 = .22 2 e .30 * 91 = .55 less 4 e .50 * 25 = (-) .50 4 e .025 * 885 = .09 <u>1872</u></p>	<p>CC4 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 180 = .54 2 e 571 * 4.15 = 474 2 e 571 * 390 = 445 less 2 e .50 * 25 = (-) .25 2 e .30 * 51 = .31 4 e .025 * 488 = .05 <u>1159</u> <i>sq.m</i></p> <p>CC5 2 e .50 * 175 = 175 1 e .30 * 170 = .51 2 e 298 * 365 = 218 2 e 198 * 390 = 154 2 e .30 * 24 = .14 4 e .025 * 215 = .02 <u>614</u></p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

CC6	2 e 50 x 175 = 175 1 e 30 x 170 = 51 2 e 335 x 365 = 245 2 e 125 x 390 = 193 2 e 30 x 28 = 17 4 e 025 x 252 = 03 <u>6.74</u> sq.m	CC9	Same parts for CA1 = 1200 4 e 991 x 300 = 1189 less 1 e 10 x 955 = 96 4 e 025 x 1506 = 15 <u>2316</u> sq.m
CC7	2 e 50 x 175 = 175 1 e 30 x 180 = 54 2 e 628 x 415 = 521 2 e 628 x 390 = 490 less 2 e 50 x 25 = 50 2 e 30 x 57 = 34 4 e 025 x 545 = 05 <u>1254</u>	CC10	Same parts for CA1 = 1200 4 e 1663 x 300 = 1996 4 e 025 x 2184 = 22 <u>3226</u>
CC8	2 e 50 x 175 = 175 1 e 30 x 180 = 54 4 e 1045 x 415 = 1735 2 e 30 x 447 = 27 2 e 30 x 99 = 59 less 4 e 50 x 25 = 50 4 e 025 x 962 = 10 <u>2010</u>	CC11	Same parts for CA9 = 1832 4 e 400 x 244 = 3904 4 e 025 x 2357 = 24 <u>5760</u>
Total Forms for CC = 24175 sq. meters			
CD1	Same parts for CA1 = 1200 4 e 1677 x 300 = 2012 4 e 025 x 2192 = 22 <u>3242</u> sq.m	CD4	2 e 50 x 175 = 175 1 e 30 x 180 = 54 2 e 643 x 415 = 534 2 e 643 x 390 = 502 less 2 e 50 x 25 = 50 2 e 30 x 63 = 38 4 e 025 x 56 = 06 <u>1284</u> sq.m
CD2	Same parts for CA1 = 1200 4 e 1003 x 300 = 1204 less 1 e 10 x 955 = 96 4 e 025 x 1518 = 15 <u>2331</u>	CD5	2 e 50 x 175 = 175 1 e 30 x 170 = 51 2 e 348 x 365 = 254 2 e 248 x 390 = 193 2 e 30 x 29 = 17 4 e 025 x 265 = 03 <u>693</u>
CD3	2 e 50 x 175 = 175 1 e 30 x 180 = 54 4 e 1054 x 415 = 1758 2 e 30 x 46 = 28 2 e 30 x 100 = 60 less 4 e 50 x 25 = 50 4 e 025 x 976 = 10 <u>2035</u>	Total Forms for CD = 9585 sq. meters	
Summary of Forms			
Span no. 1 2 e 178.74 = 357.48			
no. 2 2 e 219.95 = 439.90			
no. 3 2 e 241.75 = 483.50			
no. 4 2 e 95.85 = 191.70			
<u>1472.58</u> sq. meters			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

人造洗出柱上			
CF1	2 e 30 × 1550 = 930	CF6	2 e 30 × 688 = 413
	4 e 25 × 1050 = 1050		4 e 25 × 188 = 188
	4 e 025 × 1527 = 153		4 e 025 × 665 = 667
	<u>2133</u> sq.m		<u>668</u> sq.m
CF2	2 e 30 × 963 = 578	CF7	2 e 30 × 1180 = 708
	4 e 25 × 463 = 463		4 e 25 × 680 = 680
	4 e 025 × 94 = 94		4 e 025 × 1157 = 116
	<u>1135</u>		<u>1504</u>
CF3	2 e 30 × 528 = 317	CF8	2 e 30 × 1823 = 1094
	4 e 25 × 028 = 028		4 e 25 × 1323 = 1323
	4 e 025 × 505 = 051		4 e 025 × 180 = 180
	<u>396</u>		<u>2597</u>
CF4	2 e 30 × 236 = 142	CF9	2 e 68 × 155 = 2108
	4 e 025 × 213 = 021		4 e 38 × 106 = 1611
	<u>163</u>		4 e 06 × 57 = 137
CF5	2 e 30 × 339 = 203		2 e 80 × 2048 = 3277
	4 e 025 × 316 = 032		4 e 25 × 2085 = 2085
	<u>235</u>		4 e 025 × 1962 = 196
			<u>9414</u>
Total for CF = 18245 sq. meters			
CB1	2 e 30 × 1855 = 1113	CB8	2 e 30 × 869 = 521
	4 e 25 × 1355 = 1355		4 e 25 × 369 = 369
	4 e 025 × 1832 = 183		4 e 025 × 844 = 885
	<u>2651</u> sq.m		<u>975</u> sq.m
CB2	2 e 30 × 1251 = 751	CB9	2 e 30 × 1425 = 855
	4 e 25 × 751 = 751		4 e 25 × 925 = 925
	4 e 025 × 1228 = 123		4 e 025 × 1402 = 140
	<u>1625</u>		<u>1920</u>
CB3	2 e 30 × 734 = 440	CB10	2 e 30 × 2068 = 1241
	4 e 25 × 234 = 234		4 e 25 × 1568 = 1568
	4 e 025 × 711 = 071		4 e 025 × 2045 = 205
	<u>745</u>		<u>3014</u>
CB4	2 e 30 × 363 = 218	CB11	2 e 68 × 155 = 2108
	4 e 025 × 340 = 034		4 e 38 × 106 = 1611
	<u>252</u>		4 e 06 × 57 = 137
CB5	2 e 30 × 152 = 091		2 e 80 × 2303 = 3685
	4 e 025 × 129 = 013		4 e 25 × 2341 = 2341
	<u>104</u>		4 e 025 × 2218 = 222
CB6	2 e 30 × 208 = 125		<u>10104</u>
	4 e 025 × 186 = 019		
	<u>144</u>		
CB7	2 e 30 × 475 = 285		
	4 e 025 × 452 = 045		
	<u>330</u>		
Total for CB = 21864 sq. meters			
CC1	2 e 30 × 2090 = 1254	CC2	2 e 30 × 1432 = 859
	4 e 25 × 1590 = 1590		4 e 25 × 932 = 932
	4 e 025 × 2067 = 207		4 e 025 × 1409 = 141
	<u>3051</u>		<u>1932</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

CC3	2 e 30 × 900 = 545 4 e 25 × 400 = 400 4 e 0.25 × 885 = 089 <u>1042</u> sq. m	CC9	2 e 30 × 1529 = 917 4 e 25 × 1029 = 1029 4 e 0.25 × 1506 = 151 <u>2097</u> sq. m
CC4	2 e 30 × 511 = 307 4 e 25 × 011 = 011 4 e 0.25 × 488 = 049 <u>367</u>	CC10	2 e 30 × 2207 = 1324 4 e 25 × 1707 = 1707 4 e 0.25 × 2184 = 218 <u>3249</u>
CC5	2 e 30 × 230 = 143 4 e 0.25 × 215 = 022 <u>165</u>	CC11	2 e 60 × 155 = 2100 4 e 30 × 106 = 1611 4 e 0.6 × 57 = 137 2 e 80 × 2440 = 3904 4 e 25 × 2400 = 2400 4 e 0.25 × 2357 = 236 <u>10476</u>
CC6	2 e 30 × 275 = 165 4 e 0.25 × 252 = 025 <u>190</u>		
CC7	2 e 30 × 560 = 341 4 e 25 × 060 = 060 4 e 0.25 × 545 = 055 <u>464</u>		
CC8	2 e 30 × 985 = 591 4 e 25 × 485 = 485 4 e 0.25 × 962 = 096 <u>1172</u>		
Total for CC = 24,205 sq. meters			
CD1	2 e 30 × 2215 = 1329 4 e 25 × 1715 = 1715 4 e 0.25 × 2192 = 219 <u>3263</u>	CD4	2 e 30 × 583 = 350 4 e 25 × 083 = 083 4 e 0.25 × 56 = 056 <u>489</u>
CD2	2 e 30 × 1541 = 925 4 e 25 × 1041 = 1041 4 e 0.25 × 1518 = 152 <u>2118</u>	CD5	2 e 30 × 288 = 173 4 e 0.25 × 265 = 027 <u>200</u>
CD3	2 e 30 × 999 = 599 4 e 25 × 499 = 499 4 e 0.25 × 976 = 098 <u>1196</u>		
Total for CD = 7,266 sq. meters			
Summary			
span no. 1 2 e 18245 = 36490 w			
no. 2 2 e 21864 = 43728 w			
no. 3 2 e 24205 = 48410 w			
no. 4 2 e 7266 = 14532 w			
<u>143160</u> sq. meters			
Reinforcements			
span no. 1 2 e 26035 = 52070 w			
no. 2 2 e 28992 = 57984 w			
no. 3 2 e 31486 = 62972 w			
no. 4 1 e 24494 = 24494 w			
19,7520 Kgo or 19.7520 Kg. tons			

CALCULATIONS FOR

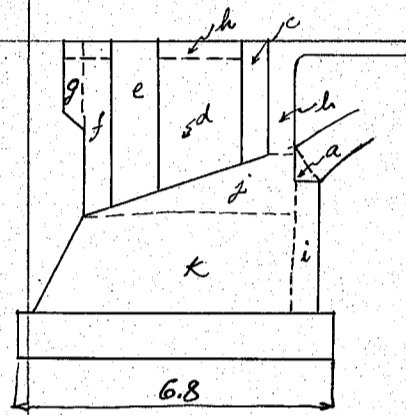
Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Span no.	mean thickness	length	area	
4	$\frac{1}{2} \times 870$	40	= 174	
	845	45	= 380	
	772	100	= 772	
	686	100	= 686	
	620	100	= 620	
	570	100	= 570	
	531	100	= 531	
	501	100	= 501	
	475	100	= 475	
	454	100	= 454	
	436	100	= 436	
	422	100	= 422	
	411	100	= 411	
	405	100	= 405	
	401	1065	= 427	
			$7264 \times 4 = 29056$ sq. m	
			Concrete for Span no. 4 = $29056 \times 4.25 = 12349$ cub. meters	
Total Concrete for Arch Ring				
Span no. 1	2 c	10220	= 20440	
no. 2	2 c	11314	= 22628	
no. 3	2 c	12133	= 24266	
no. 4	1 c	12349	= 12349	
				79683 cub. meters
Forms				
Span no. 1	area same as for concrete	8 c	6012 = 4810 × 2 = 9620	
no. 2	"	8 c	6655 = 5324 × 2 = 10648	
no. 3	"	8 c	7137 = 5705 × 2 = 11410	
no. 4	"	8 c	7264 = 5811 × 1 = 5811	
				Total Forms of Arch Ring = 37489 sq. meters
Reinforcements				
Span no. 1	2 c	108662	= 217324	
no. 2	2 c	120346	= 240692	
no. 3	2 c	126562	= 253124	
no. 4	1 c	128588	= 128588	
				83,972.8 Kgs
人造洗出仕上				
Span no. 1	side area same as for concrete	4 c	6012 = 24048	
	upper face	4 c	.25 × 712 = 7120	
	lower face	4 c	.25 × 1161 = 11610	
				42778 c 2 = 85556 sq. meters
Span no. 2	side area same as for concrete	4 c	6655 = 26620	
	upper face	4 c	.25 × 714 = 7140	
	lower face	4 c	.25 × 1294 = 12940	
				46700 c 2 = 93400 sq. meters
Span no. 3	side area same as for concrete	4 c	7137 = 28548	
	upper face	4 c	.25 × 716 = 7160	
	lower face	4 c	.25 × 1382 = 13820	
				49528 c 2 = 99056 sq. meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Span no. 7 side same as for concrete		4 e	7264 = 29,056	
upper face		4 c 25	7.19 = 7,190	
lower face		4 c 25	14.13 = 14,130	
			50376 c.i. = 50,376	sq. meters
人造洗出仕上合計			328388	sq. meters
Abutment A (South side)				
concrete 1:2:4 mixture				
Springing a	2 x 1/2 x 70 x 40	x 425	= 119	} 3882
parapet b	40 x 2483	x 1100	= 1093	
front col. c	2 x 90 x 90	x 272	= 441	
wing wall d	2 x 35 x 170	x 332	= 395	
rear col. e	2 x 130 x 130	x 410	= 1386	
wing f	2 x 40 x 75	x 453	= 272	
" g	2 x 35 x 75	x 116	= 61	
top of wall h	2 x 31 x 55	x 245	= 84	
coping	2 x 09 x 25	x 365	= 16	
ornaments	8 x 20 x 20	x 46	= 15	
body i	40 x 281	x 1280	= 1439	
" j	2 x 200 x 235	x 580	= 5452		} 30069
" k	2 x 1342 x 500	x 580	= 7784	
Resil. col. lower	2 x 40 x 170	x 187	= 254	
footing	120 x 680	x 1360	= 11098	
front wall	040 x 334	x 120	= 160	
Forms				
Springing a	4 x 1/2 x 70 x 40	= 56	} 14813	
propet b front	2 x 210 x 425	= 1785		
less fascia	2 x 25 x 35	= 17		
propet b front	165 x 287	= 474		
" "	425 x 293	= 249		
" rear	260 x 1100	= 2860		
front col. c front	2 x 90 x 291	= 524		
" outside	2 x 40 x 237	= 190		
" inside	2 x 50 x 275	= 275		
" rear	2 x 55 x 263	= 289		
wing wall d outside	2 x 220 x 299	= 1294		
" inside	2 x 170 x 307	= 1044		
rear col. e & f out	2 x 170 x 419	= 1425		
" e outer front	2 x 40 x 376	= 301		
" inner front	2 x 55 x 341	= 375		
" " rear	2 x 55 x 408	= 449		
" " side	2 x 130 x 391	= 1017		
wing f inside	2 x 40 x 412	= 330		
" g outside	2 x 35 x 116	= 81		
" inside	2 x 35 x 75	= 53		
" rear	2 x 75 x 515	= 773		
top wall h	2 x 82 x 245	= 402		
" rear	2 x 31 x 55	= 34		
coping	2 x 39 x 360	= 281		
ornaments	8 x 45 x 75	= 270		
body i front	281 x 1280	= 3597		
" side	2 x 40 x 281	= 225		
" j outside	2 x 200 x 235	= 940		
" inside	2 x 1/2 x 200 x 390	= 780		



CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Body K outside $2 \times 1342 \times 500 = 1342$
 ' inside $2 \times 1342 \times 460 = 1235$
 ' rear $2 \times 195 \times 580 = 2262$
 front wall rear $120 \times 334 = 401$
 rear col. e $4 \times 40 \times 187 = 299$
 footing front & rear $2 \times 120 \times 1360 = 3264$
 ' side $2 \times 120 \times 680 = 1632$

307.90 sq. meters

Reinforcements plain bars

6.9312 Kg tons

踏掛石 $16 \times 20 \times 20 \times 60 = 435$ cub. meters

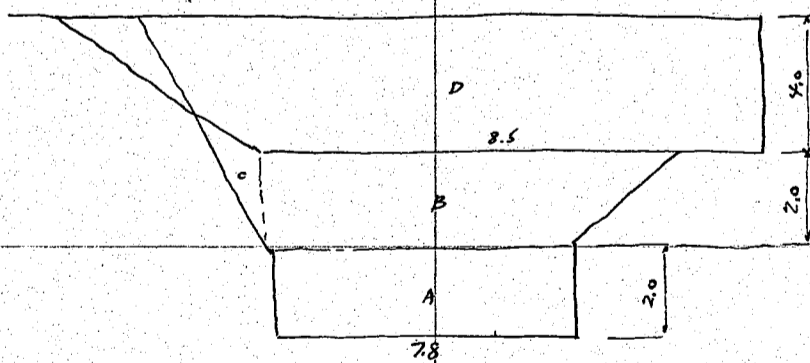
人造洗出仕上

Springing a $2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 70 \times 40 = 280$
 front b $2 \times 1625 \times 5100 = 16575$
 less fascia girder $2 \times 25 \times 50 = 250$
 ' haunch $2 \times 30 \times 70 = 420$
 front c $2 \times 40 \times 1325 = 1060$
 ornaments $16 \times 27 \times 46 = 1987$
 side d $2 \times 40 \times 281 = 2248$
 ' e $2 \times 210 \times 503 = 21126$
 ' f $2 \times 328 \times 220 = 14432$
 Coping $2 \times 39 \times 360 = 2808$
 rear col. g front $2 \times 40 \times 435 = 3480$
 ' upper h $2 \times 25 \times 170 = 850$
 ' i side $2 \times 35 \times 116 = 812$

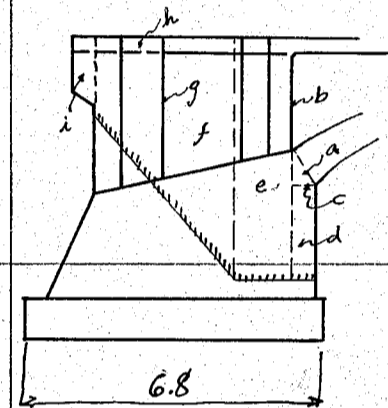
64.988 sq. meters

Foundation piles 21° cut at tip 5.0m long 65 piles required

Excavation.

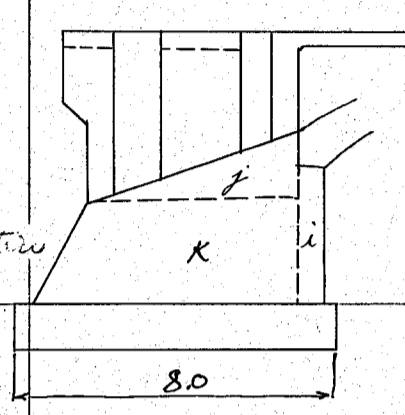
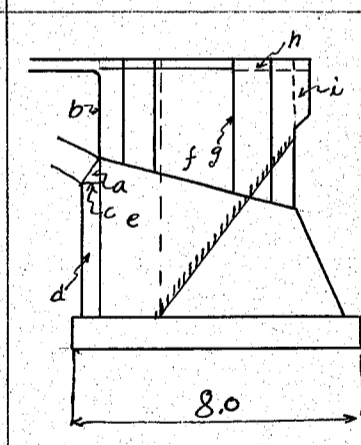
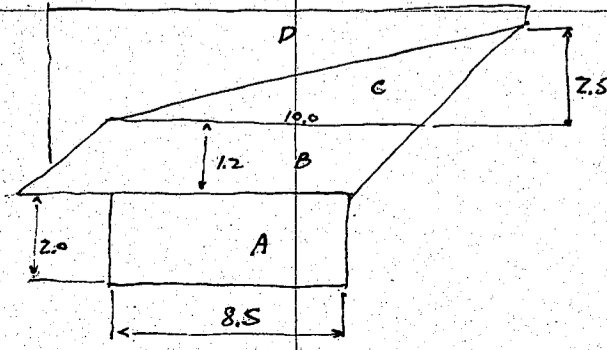


A	$7.8 \times 14.6 \times 2.0 =$	228.
B	$8.8 \times 16.6 \times 2.0 =$	292.
C	$3.0 \times 6 \times 17.6 =$	32
D	$9.5 \times 4.0 \times 7.0 =$	266
		<u>590</u>
		818 m ³



CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

<p>Abutments B (North side). Concrete 1:2:4 mixture</p> <p>Some parts for abutment A</p> <p>body i $40 \times 381 \times 1280 = 1951$</p> <p>" j $2 \times 200 \times 235 \times 580 = 5452$</p> <p>" k $2 \times 2342 \times 560 \times 580 = 15214$</p> <p>Rear col. lower $2 \times 40 \times 170 \times 287 = 390$</p> <p>footing $120 \times 800 \times 1360 = 13056$</p> <p>front wall $040 \times 434 \times 120 = 20039945 \text{ cul. meters}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>40153 cul. m.</u></p>		
<p>Forms</p> <p>Some parts for abutment A</p> <p>body i front $381 \times 1280 = 4877$</p> <p>" side $2 \times 40 \times 381 = 305$</p> <p>" j outside $2 \times 200 \times 235 = 940$</p> <p>" inside $2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 200 \times 390 = 780$</p> <p>" k outside $2 \times 2342 \times 560 = 2623$</p> <p>" inside $2 \times 2342 \times 520 = 2436$</p> <p>front wall rear $120 \times 434 = 521$</p> <p>body k rear $2 \times 352 \times 580 = 4083$</p> <p>rear col. e $4 \times 40 \times 287 = 459$</p> <p>footing front & rear $2 \times 120 \times 1360 = 3264$</p> <p>" side $2 \times 120 \times 800 = 1920$</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>37021 sq. meters</u></p>		
<p>Reinforcements plain bars</p> <p>踏掛石 $16 \times e \ 20 \times 20 \times 68 = 435 \text{ cul. meter}$</p>		
<p>人造洗出柱上</p> <p>Springing a $2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 70 \times 40 = 280$</p> <p>front b $2 \times 1625 \times 6715 = 21824$</p> <p>bas fascia guider $2 \times 25 \times 50 = 250$</p> <p>" haunch $2 \times 30 \times 70 = 420$</p> <p>front c $2 \times 40 \times 1325 = 1060$</p> <p>ornaments 16 $\times 27 \times 46 = 1987$</p> <p>side d $2 \times 40 \times 381 = 3048$</p> <p>" e $2 \times 110 \times 6715 = 14773$</p> <p>" f $2 \times 320 \times 396 = 25344$</p> <p>Coping $2 \times 39 \times 360 = 2808$</p> <p>rear col. g. front $2 \times 40 \times 440 = 3520$</p> <p>" h $2 \times 25 \times 170 = 850$</p> <p>" side i $2 \times 35 \times 116 = 812$</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>75636 sq. meters</u></p>		
<p>Foundation piles $21 \text{ cm} \phi$ at tip 5.0m long</p> <p>捨矢板 米松厚 7.5 cm 長 4.5 m 延長 = 29.6 meters.</p>		
<p>Excavation. (Rough approximation)</p>		
	<p>A $8.5 \times 146 \times 2 = 248$</p> <p>B $10 \times 12 \times 15.8 = 189.5$</p> <p>C $10 \times 12.5 \times 16.6 = 207.5$</p> <p>D $12 \times 15.0 \times 2.5 = 450.0$</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>847.0</u> <u>1095.0 cul. m.</u></p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukuushima-Ken

Piers no. 1, 2, & 4				
Shaft Concrete 1:2:4 mixture				
haunch	120 × .60 × .85 =	6.94		
"	140 × .10 × 1.65 =	.23		
"	1/2 × 140 × .25 × 1.65 =	.29		
ornaments	2 × .275 × 1.40 × .43 =	.33		
shaft	1.94 × 4.01 × 10.15 =	78.96		
shaft both end	2 area 2.30 × 3.41 =	15.69		
less volumes of facing stones		- 7.98		
bottom projection	2 × 5.25 × 2.31 =	24.3		
"	2 area 2.53 × .60 =	3.04		
shaft	2.525 × 1.70 × 11.20 =	48.08		
footing	1.80 × 6.70 × 11.20 =	135.07		
less partition wall	2.50 × .35 × 11.20 =	- 9.80		
"	2 × 1/2 × 1.00 × .35 × 1.00 =	- .35		
"	2 × 1.80 × .35 × 6.35 =	- 8.00		
"	2 × .70 × .35 × 2.32 =	- 1.14		
fillet base	6 × .05 × .05 × 1.80 =	- .03		
"	2 × .05 × .05 × 3.50 =	- .02		
"	4 × .05 × .05 × 2.50 =	- .03		
			263.71	cul. meters
Shaft Forms	haunch	2 × .10 × 1.65 =	.33	
"	side	1/2 × 4 × .25 × .50 =	.25	
"		2 × 1.10 × .53 =	1.17	
ornaments	2 × .10 × 3.02 =	.60		
shaft	2 × 4.01 × 10.15 =	81.40		
less facing stone	20 × .20 × .30 =	- 1.20		
projection side	2 × .60 × 5.20 =	6.24		
"	bottom	2 × area 1.75 =	3.50	
shaft	bottom	2 × 1.70 × 10.50 =	35.70	
			127.99	sq. meters
shaft 人造洗出柱上	haunch sides	4 × 1/2 × .25 × .50 =	.25	
	ornaments	2 × area 2.53 =	5.06	
	shaft			5.31 sq. meters
	base			
Shaft Reinforcements	plain bars		82454	Kg. tons
Facing stones			7.984	cul. meters
Well	Concrete 1:2:4 mixture			
	side wall	2 × .40 × .530 × 12.00 =	50.88	
	"	2 × .40 × .530 × 6.70 =	28.41	
	partition wall	.35 × 3.90 × 11.20 =	15.29	
	"	2 × .35 × 3.90 × 6.35 =	17.34	
	"	6 × .35 × .50 × 1.00 =	1.05	
	"	6 × .35 × .10 × .50 =	.11	
	fillets	8 × .05 × .05 × 4.90 =	.10	
	"	4 × .05 × .05 × 3.90 =	.04	
			113.22	cul. meters

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Concrete Fill (1:2:4 mixture)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &750 \times 200 \times 1200 = 180000 \\
 \text{less } &2 \times 40 \times 180 \times 1200 = 17280 \\
 &2 \times 40 \times 180 \times 670 = 9650 \\
 &2 \times 35 \times 140 \times 635 = 6220 \\
 &35 \times 140 \times 1120 = 5490 \\
 &6 \times 35 \times 10 \times 50 = 110 \\
 &2 \times \text{fillet } 12 \times 0.5 \times 0.5 \times 160 = 100 \\
 &\hline
 &14120 \text{ cub. meters}
 \end{aligned}$$

Forms

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{well shell outside } &2 \times 510 \times 1200 = 12240 \\
 \text{ " " " } &2 \times 510 \times 750 = 7650 \\
 \text{ " inside } &6 \times 350 \times 535 = 11235 \\
 \text{ " " " } &4 \times 3175 \times 535 = 6795 \\
 \text{partition wall } &6 \times 350 \times 390 = 8190 \\
 \text{ " " " } &8 \times 3175 \times 390 = 9906 \\
 \text{ " " " } &6 \times 100 \times 100 = 600 \\
 \text{ " " " } &6 \times 20 \times 50 = 60 \\
 \text{ " bottom } &35 \times 1120 = 392 \\
 \text{ " " " } &2 \times 35 \times 635 = 445 \\
 &\hline
 &57513 \text{ sq. meters}
 \end{aligned}$$

Reinforcements, plain bars 50342 Kg. tons

Steel for Curb shoe with anchor bolts 37245 Kg. tons

2,1716 訂正 (6-12-39)

Rubble Stones (filling)

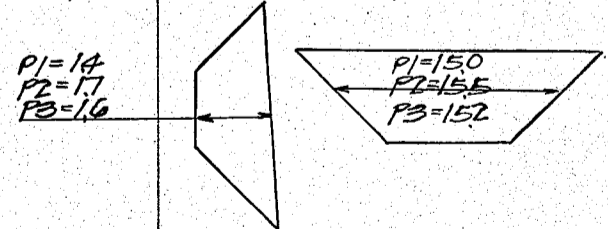
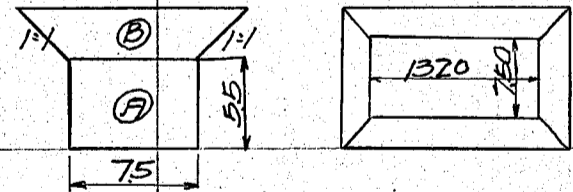
$$\begin{aligned}
 &2 \times 207 \times 170 \times 1120 = 7880 \\
 \text{less partition walls } &4 \times 35 \times 70 \times 202 = 2000 \\
 &2 \times 100 \times 35 \times 100 = 700 \\
 &\hline
 &761 \text{ cub. meters}
 \end{aligned}$$

Drain hole cover (Cast iron) @ 0.5923 Kgf 2-Req'd for one pier

Drain pipe 4" x 250 meter long 2-Req'd " " "

Excavation

$$\text{volume A} = 55 \times 75 \times 120 = 4950 \text{ cub. meters}$$



Piers no.	Volume B	projection	Total	Volume A	
P1	89 x 14 x 150	+ 80	= 1949	+ 4950	= 6899 cub. m
P2	92 x 17 x 155	+ 96	= 2520	+ "	= 7470
P4	91 x 16 x 152	+ 90	= 2307	+ "	= 7257

average of P1 + P4 = 707.6 cub. meters

Foundation piles
pier no. 2
no 1 + 4

18 cm² at tip 5.5 m long 54 piles required
18 cm² at tip 7.0 m long " " "

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Piers no. P3, P5 & P6 ✓ Concrete 1:2:4 mixture ✓			
Haunch ✓	1.20' x .08' x 8.50' =	0.94	
"	1.40' x .10' x 1.65' =	.23	
"	$\frac{1}{2}$ x 1.40' x .25' x 1.65' =	.29	
Ornaments ✓	2 x .275' x 1.40' x .43' =	.33	
Shaft upper ✓	1.44' x 3.41' x 10.15' =	67.15	
" both end ✓	2 x Area 2.30' x 3.41' =	15.69	
less Volume of facing stone ✓		(-) 7.98	
Shaft lower ✓	2.542' x 2.60' x 10.15' =	67.08	
" both end ✓	2 x Area 4.32' x 2.60' =	22.40	
Base ✓	4.202' x 1.00' x 14.684' =	61.70	
"	8.50' x 2.50' x 15.00' =	318.75	
			552.64 ^{Cub. meters}
Forms			
Haunch	2' x .10' x 1.65' =	.33	
" side	4 x $\frac{1}{2}$ x .25' x .50' =	.25	
" "	2' x 1.10' x .53' =	1.17	
Ornaments ✓	2' x .10' x 3.02' =	.60	
Shaft side ✓	2' x 6.01' x 10.15' =	122.00	
Facing stone less ✓	20' x .20' x .30' = (-)	1.20	
shaft both end ✓	2' x 2.60' x 5.25' =	27.30	
Base side ✓	2' x 1.00' x 4.20' =	8.40	
"	25' x 47.00' =	117.50	
			270.35 ^{sq. meters}
人造洗土仕上	Same as pier no. P1, P2, P4 ✓	=	7.52 ^{sq. meters}
Reinforcement plain bars ✓		=	9.9888 Kg. Tons ✓
Facing stone (granite) ✓		=	7.984 ^{Cub. meters}
捨締切 P3, P5 only	厚大 概長 3.60m	=	延 45.0 米 ✓
松杭 P3, P5, P6	18cm ^φ at tip 7.0m long	=	120 本 ✓
	10cm ^φ at tip 5.5m long	=	120 本
鉄矢板	長八米	=	延 53.4 米 ✓
Drain pipe	4"φ x 2.50' long		2-reqd for one pier
Excavation			
	Excavated area:	9.7' x 16.2' = 157.1	
		8' x 2.5' = 2.0	
		159.1	
	area	average depth	
P3	159.1' x	0.33' = 1007.1	} average 1041.3 ^{m³}
P5	159.1' x	0.70' = 1075.5	
P6	159.1' x	0.67' = 1061.2	
	Average for One pier		= 1047.9 ^{Cub. meter}

CALCULATIONS FOR

Material list of Shinabu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken

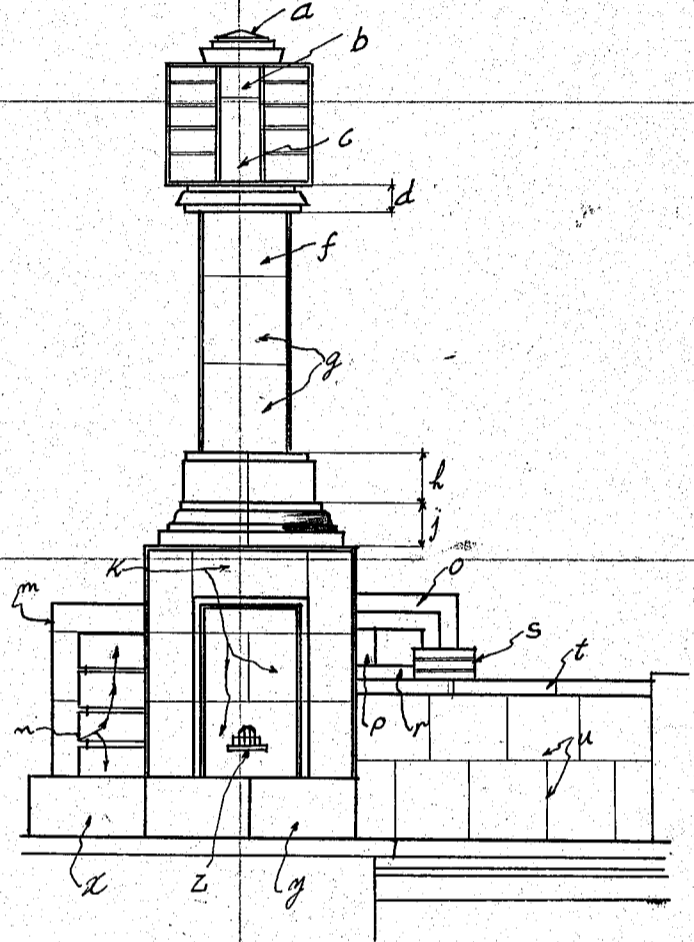
LIGHT PEDESTAL (親柱)

4 Required

stone (花崗石)

a	1	64	64	20	=	.082
b	1	60	60	35	=	.126
c	4	40	20	57	=	.183
d	4	335	335	20	=	.090
f	4	43	14	35	=	.084
g	8	43	14	55	=	.265
h	4	32	32	38	=	.156
j	4	475	475	27	=	.244
k	12	39	23	55	=	.592
	6	39	23	64	=	.344
m	1	46	13	55	=	.033
	2	40	23	55	=	.101
	2	37	275	46	=	.094
n	2	17	17	38	=	.022
	6	20	17	38	=	.078
o	1	24	17	40	=	.016
p	1	15	9	18	=	.002
r	1	18	7	20	=	.003
s	1	14	26	30	=	.011
x	2	48	23	65	=	.144
y	4	23	20	55	=	.101
	2	23	20	70	=	.064
z	2	9	6	10	=	.002

2837 cub. m.



Concrete (親柱)

0.7	x	0.7	x	1.05	=	.81 m ³
0.3	x	0.3	x	2.8	=	.25
						1.06 cub. m.

Steel bar (親柱)

4	Bars	1.0 φ	1.57	x	4.5	=	28.26
11	"	.9 φ	.49	x	.85	=	4.58
						32.84 kgs	

Gas pipe of Electric Wiring (親柱)

1	Gas pipe	2 1/2 φ	@ 5434 kgs	x	4.1	=	22.28 kgs
1	"	2 1/2 φ	@ 8620	x	1.2	=	10.34
4	"	1 φ	@ 2497	x	.25	=	2.50
1	Cast iron cross		@ 1.37			=	1.37
1	Gas pipe	1 φ	@ 2497	x	.60	=	1.50
1	Cast iron tee		@ .98			=	.98

38.97 kgs

CALCULATIONS FOR

Material List of Shinobu Bashi for Fukuoshima Ken

Light pedestal continued.			
Bronze fixture for lamps.	4 Required		
4 Bronze fixtures @	36.0 kgs	=	144.0 kgs.
8 Steel anchor bolts .9" x 20"	} Accessories		
24 Bronze screws .7" x 3.5"			
4 anchor " .9" x 6"			
Bronze ornaments at bottom of post 4 Required.			
1 Set of bronze frame			24.0 kgs.
8 Bronze anchor screws .9" x 6"			
Bronze fixture for Bottom Lamp. 4 Required			
1 set of bronze frame			0.74 kg
Bronze Name plate 4 Required			
Show the Bridge name for 2 plates.			
" date of completion " 2 "			
1 plate	wt. of bronze		10.0 kgs.
Glass plates for Lamps. 4 Required			
Top Lamps.	4 milk-white plates	62 cm x 50 cm	bent outside
4 "	"	62 x 35	" "
8 "	"	13 x 18	Straight bottom
4 "	"	18 x 18	" "
8 "	"	85 x 13	inside
} all 5 mm thick.			
Bottom Lamp.	2 Morocco-glass plate.	14 x 12	plates
			4 mm thick
副柱 Granite blocks.			
2 - 23"	15"	54"	= .2770
4 - 23"	15"	42"	= .1058
1 - 75"	19"	84"	= .120
4 - 37"	15"	37.5"	= .088
2 - 37"	15"	54"	= .068
4 - 36"	15"	42"	= .1091
2 - 36"	15"	45"	= .1049
2 - 7"	5"	15"	= .001
			<u>.412</u> Cub m.
Concrete 1:2:4 mix.			
0.45'	.55'	.95'	= .240 Cub m.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Material list of Shimizu-Bashi for Fukushima-ken

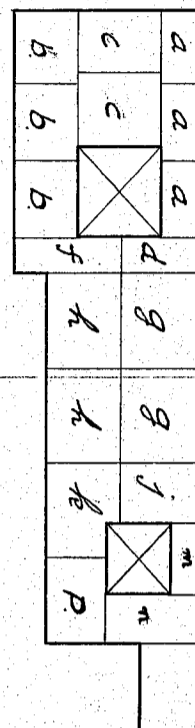
袖高欄及コーピング 花崗石

4 Required

3'-35" x 13" x 62.5"	= .085
7'-36" x 20" x 47"	= .237
2'-24" x 20" x 36"	= .035
3'-30" x 10" x 60"	= .086
3'-37" x 15" x 60"	= .100
2'-53" x 10" x 70"	= .119
1'-37" x 10" x 65"	= .038
1'-37" x 15" x 72"	= .040
2'-65" x 10" x 70"	= .140
2'-40" x 15" x 70"	= .090
1'-40" x 10" x 65"	= .042
1'-40" x 15" x 68"	= .047
1'-10" x 15" x 55"	= .013
1'-40" x 10" x 73"	= .047
1'-38" x 15" x 66"	= .038

1.169 cu. m.

t. Handrail
u. " "
a. Coping stone
b. " "
c. " "
d. " "
f. " "
g. " "
h. " "
j. " "
k. " "
m. " "
n. " "
p. " "



LAMP POST ON PIER 花崗石 12 Required

1 - 75 x 19 x 75	= .107
2 - 22 x 19 x 310	= .026
8 - 37.5 x 18 x 38.5	= .173
4 - 37.5 x 15 x 440	= .099
1 - 7 x 5 x 180	= .001

.382

Stone (花崗石)
" "
" "
" "
" "

CONCRETE FOR LAMP POST ON PIER

$0.39 \times 0.39 \times 1.10 = 0.17 \text{ m}^3$
.17 m³

STEEL BARS FOR LAMP POST ON PIER

8 Bars 10# 1.57 x 1.8	= 22.61
4 " 9# .49 x 1.45	= 2.84

25.45 kg

GAS PIPE OF ELECTRIC WIRING FOR LAMP POST ON PIER

1 Gas pipe 2" # @ 5434 x 1.3	= 7.00
1 " " 2 1/2" # @ 8620 x 1.0	= 8.62

15.68 kg

LAMP POST ON PIER Casting + accessories

12 Required

1 Cast iron post @ 600.0	= 600.0
1 " " cap @ 60.0	= 60.0
4 Anchor bolts 1.3# 30e .36	= 1.44
4 Screws 0.7# 10e .03	= 0.12

661.56 kg

4 Bronze Lamps @ 22.0	=
12 Steel screws .7# x 10	} accessories
24 Bronze " .7# x 2.5	

88.0 kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

material list of shinobu-bashi for Fukushima-ken

GLASS FOR LAMP (中間電燈柱用)		12 Required	
8	乳白色厚五粒ガラス	延長 34.31	
4	"	12 x 12	
8	"	10 x 04	
HANDRAIL & COPING STONE 石材表 (片側分)		2 Required	花崗石
Handrail H1	3 - 36 x 10 x 67 = .116	Coping stones	
	2 - 10 x 11 x 80 = .028	Bottom rails	
	2 - 20 x 13 x 100 = .068	Top rails	
		.212 x 52 =	11.024 ^v cub.m.
H2	3 - 36 x 10 x 61 = .105		
	2 - 10 x 11 x 72 = .025		
	2 - 20 x 13 x 92 = .062		
		.192 x 8 =	1.536 ^v
H3	3 - 36 x 10 x 65 = .112		
	2 - 10 x 11 x 77 = .027		
	2 - 20 x 13 x 97 = .066		
		.205 x 6 =	1.230 ^v
H4	3 - 36 x 10 x 63 = .109		
	2 - 10 x 11 x 74 = .026		
	2 - 20 x 13 x 94 = .064		
		.199 x 8 =	1.592 ^v
H5	3 - 36 x 10 x 68 = .118		
	2 - 10 x 11 x 82 = .029		
	2 - 20 x 13 x 102 = .069		
		.210 x 4 =	.840 ^v
H6	1 - 36 x 10 x 47 = .027		
	2 - 36 x 10 x 63 = .073		
	2 - 10 x 11 x 74 = .026		
	2 - 20 x 13 x 94 = .064		
		.190 x 12 =	2.280 ^v
HQA	3 - 36 x 10 x 53 = .092		
	2 - 10 x 11 x 74 = .026		
	2 - 20 x 13 x 94 = .064		
		.182 x 2 =	.264 ^v
HANDRAIL POST	1 - 40 x 22 x 72 = .063	x 57 =	3.591 ^v
HANDRAIL HALF POST	1 - 22 x 20 x 72 = .032	x 70 =	2.240 ^v
COPING STONE UNDER LAMP POST			
	2 - 33 x 10 x 60 = .063		
	2 - 33 x 15 x 53 = .052		
	1 - 21 x 10 x 39 = .013		
		.128 x 6 =	.768 ^v
		(片側分) 25.389	cub.m.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Materials of Centering for Span no. 1
木材表

		unit volume	Total volume	Remarks
115 planks	20'6" x 500' = 0.060	6900	米松	
4 } 箱	30'6" x 500' = 0.090	0.360	"	
4 }	20'6" x 500' = 0.060	0.240	"	
7.50 ^{cu. m.}				
8 上弦材	30'15" x 350' = 0.158	1.264	米松	
16 "	" x 470' = 0.212	3.392	"	
2 "	30'10" x 350' = 0.105	0.210	"	
4 "	30'10" x 470' = 0.141	0.564	"	
8 華直材	20'20" x 140' = 0.056	0.448	"	
8 "	" x 100' = 0.040	0.320	"	
8 "	" x 200' = 0.080	0.640	"	
4 "	" x 220' = 0.088	0.352	"	
4 "	" x 110' = 0.044	0.176	"	
4 "	" x 50' = 0.020	0.080	"	
4 斜材	15'15" x 180' = 0.041	0.164	"	
8 "	" x 230' = 0.052	0.416	"	
8 "	" x 240' = 0.054	0.432	"	
16 "	" x 280' = 0.063	1.008	"	
米 4 下弦材	25'20" x 335' = 0.168	0.672	"	
4 下弦材及継木	25'20" x 345' = 0.173	0.692	"	
8 "	" x 380' = 0.190	1.520	"	
16 "	" x 510' = 0.255	4.080	"	
8 "	" x 440' = 0.220	1.760	"	
8 "	" x 230' = 0.115	0.920	"	
24 肘木	25'15" x 60' = 0.023	0.552	"	
4 "	" x 40' = 0.015	0.060	"	
4 "	25'20" x 60' = 0.030	0.120	"	
19.842 ^{cu. m.}				
6 筋違	15'9" x 175' = 0.024	0.144	米松	
12 "	" x 220' = 0.030	0.360	"	
6 "	" x 205' = 0.028	0.168	"	
米 8 挟横	15'9" x 160' = 0.022	0.176	"	
8 挟横	15'9" x 255' = 0.034	0.272	"	
8 "	" x 85' = 0.011	0.088	"	
12 筋違(枕用)	" x 440' = 0.059	0.708	"	
3 "	" x 190' = 0.026	0.078	"	
3 梁	20'20" x 545' = 0.218	0.654	"	
6 "	20'15" x 545' = 0.164	0.984	"	
12 "	" x 450' = 0.135	1.620	"	
米 14 挟横及横	15'9" x 450' = 0.061	0.854	"	
36 猫木	15'10" x 20' = 0.003	0.108	"	
12 楔	20'15" x 25' = 0.008	0.096	"	
6.310 ^{cu. m.}				
米松材料 33.652 ^{cu. meters}				
96 楔	20'11" x 40' = 0.009	0.864	檀	
杭 (内地産 赤松)				
4 支柱	18' x 180'			
8 "	" x 400'			
4 "	" x 270'			
12 杭	" x 550'			
4 "	" x 640'			
5 塵芥除杭	" x 460'			

米印除部分(普通部分合計二四七六二五方米)第七号(普通)

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Sand Box (附属品木部) 28-Required			
✓ 1	25# × 25	@ 0.012	.012
✓ 2	30# × 25	@ 0.002	.004
✓ 2	35# × 5	@ 0.0005	.001
			0.016 <i>cut meters</i>
Sand Box (附属品金物部) 28-Required			
✓ 1	Pl. (sand box) 400mm × 6mm × 990mm	e	18.6517
✓ 4	釘 五寸釘 sand box 取付 = 使用	e	0.0235
✓ 1	亜鉛鍍金釘 90# no. 30 B.W.G.	e	1.9408
			20.6865 ^{kg}
ボルト及鍍等			
			ボルト 鍍 平鋼 釘
✓ 36	上弦材締付用	22 ^{mm} × 350 ^{mm} e	13020 ^{kg} 46.8720
✓ 72	上弦材斜材締付用	" × 280 e	1.0944 78.7968
✓ 36	下弦材斜材締付用	" × 450 e	1.6010 57.6360
✓ 16	垂直材締付用	" × 500 e	1.7500 28.0000
✓ 64	垂直材下弦材金物 = 締付用	" × 320 e	1.2136 77.6704
✓ 72	下弦材結手用	" × 250 e	1.0050 72.3600
✓ 32	結手金物 品	100 × 9 × 400 e	2.8760 90.432
✓ 24	筋違垂直材締付用	19# × 340 e	0.9348 22.4352
✓ 12	"	" × 430 e	1.1346 13.6152
✓ 62	抗下筋違締付用	" × 390 e	1.0458 64.8396
✓ 52	"	" × 470 e	1.2234 63.6168
✓ 9	上弦材締付用	22# × 250 e	1.0050 9.0450
✓ 28	砂箱上部締付用	19# × 375 e	1.0125 28.3500
✓	手違鍍長#5寸		232
	正鍍		372
820	ボルト座金 (22# + 19# 用)	50# × 3 e	0.462 37.9080
	五寸釘	e	0.235
			601.1456 ^{kg} 604本 90.452 ^{kg} 30.00 ^{kg}
arch ring 側面型枠 2405 sq.m. see page no. 106			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Materials of Centering for Span no. 2
木材表

			Unit Volume	Total Volume	Remarks
127	Planks	20 x 6 x 500	= 0.060	7.620	米松
4	"	30 x 6 x 500	= 0.090	0.360	"
4	" }箱	20 x 6 x 500	= 0.060	0.240	"
				<u>8.220</u> <i>Cub. meters</i>	
8	上弦材	30 x 15 x 350	= 0.158	1.264	米松
8	"	" x 470	= 0.212	1.696	"
8	"	" x 500	= 0.225	1.800	"
4	"	" x 260	= 0.117	0.468	"
2	"	30 x 10 x 350	= 0.105	0.210	"
2	"	" x 470	= 0.141	0.282	"
2	"	" x 500	= 0.150	0.300	"
1	"	" x 260	= 0.078	0.078	"
8	垂直材	20 x 20 x 50	= 0.020	0.160	"
8	"	" x 110	= 0.044	0.352	"
8	"	" x 140	= 0.056	0.448	"
8	"	" x 100	= 0.040	0.320	"
8	"	" x 200	= 0.080	0.640	"
8	"	" x 240	= 0.096	0.768	"
8	斜材	15 x 15 x 240	= 0.054	0.432	"
8	"	" x 255	= 0.057	0.456	"
10	"	" x 310	= 0.070	1.120	"
8	"	15 x 9 x 300	= 0.041	0.328	"
8	下弦材	25 x 20 x 335	= 0.168	1.344	"
8	"	" x 380	= 0.190	1.520	"
10	"	" x 510	= 0.255	4.080	"
10	"	" x 440	= 0.220	3.520	"
32	肘木	25 x 15 x 60	= 0.023	0.736	"
8	"	25 x 20 x 60	= 0.030	0.240	"
				<u>22.562</u> <i>Cub. meters</i>	
12	筋違	15 x 9 x 195	= 0.026	0.312	米松
12	"	" x 220	= 0.030	0.360	"
6	"	" x 175	= 0.024	0.144	"
10	" (抗用)	15 x 9 x 440	= 0.059	0.944	"
32	猫木	15 x 10 x 20	= 0.003	0.096	"
				<u>1.856</u> <i>Cub. meters</i>	
18	挟楯	15 x 9 x 450	= 0.061	1.098	米松
10	"	" x 160	= 0.022	0.352	"
10	"	" x 255	= 0.034	0.544	"
10	"	" x 85	= 0.011	0.176	"
10	楔	20 x 15 x 25	= 0.008	0.128	"
8	梁	20 x 15 x 545	= 0.164	1.312	"
2	"	20 x 20 x 545	= 0.218	0.436	"
14	"	20 x 15 x 450	= 0.135	1.890	"
				<u>5.936</u>	
				米松材料合計 <u>38.574</u> <i>Cub. meters</i>	
112	楔	20 x 11 x 40	= 0.009	1.008	檜

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

杭 (内地産赤松)				
10	支柱	18 ^φ × 460		
8	"	" × 270		
4	杭	" × 600		
12	"	" × 500		
6	塵芥除杭	" × 460		
Sand Box (附属品) 木部 40 Req'd.				
1		25 ^φ × 25	0.012	0.012 米松
2		30 ^φ × 2.5	0.002	0.004
2		3.5 ^φ × 50	0.00005	0.0001
			0.016 cub. meter	
Sand Box (附属品) 鉄部 40 Req'd.				
1	Pl. (Sand box)	400 ^{mm} × 6 ^{mm} × 990 ^{mm}	@ 18.6517	18.6517
4	釘	五寸釘 sand box 取付用	@ 0.0235	0.0940
1	亜鉛メッキ鉄	90 ^φ no. 30. B.W.G.	@ 1.9408	1.9408
			20.6865 ^{kg}	
ボルト及錠等 (ボルト及座金) (錠) (平鋼) (釘)				
48	上弦材締付用	22 ^{mm} × 350 ^{mm}	@ 1.3020	62.4960 ^{kg}
12	"	" × 250	@ 1.0050	12.0600
64	上弦材斜材締付用	" × 280	@ 1.0994	70.0416
32	下弦材	" × 450	@ 1.6010	51.2320
16	垂直材	" × 340	@ 1.3212	21.1392
4	斜材交差用	" × 430	@ 1.5894	6.3576
16	垂直材締付用	" × 500	@ 1.7500	28.0000
64	垂直材下弦材全物=7締付用	" × 320	@ 1.2136	77.6704
72	下弦材錠手用	" × 250	@ 1.0050	72.3600
32	錠手用金物	100 ^{mm} × 9 ^{mm} × 400 ^{mm}	@ 2.8260	90.432 ^{kg}
28	筋違垂直材締付用	19 ^φ × 340	@ 0.9348	26.1744
16	"	" × 430	@ 1.1340	18.1536
72	杭筋違締付用	" × 390	@ 1.0458	75.2976
88	"	" × 470	@ 1.2234	107.6592
40	砂箱上部材締付用	" × 375	@ 1.0125	40.5000
268	手邊錠長五寸			268 ^錠
504	正錠五寸			504 ^錠
1100	ボルト座金 (22 ^φ , 19 ^φ 用)	50 × 3 ^{mm}	@ 0.0462	50.8200
	下弦材取付用五寸釘		@ 0.0235	35.0 ^{kg}
			719.9616 ^{kg}	772 ^錠 90.432 ^{kg} 35.0 ^{kg}

Arch ring 側面型材 26.62^{m²} see page no. 106

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinabu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Materials of Centering for span no 3					
木材表					
135	Planks	20 x 6 x 500	0.060	8.100	米松
4	"	30 x 6 x 500	0.090	0.360	"
4	" }箱	20 x 6 x 500	0.060	0.240	"
				8.700	
8	上弦材	30 x 15 x 350	0.158	1.264	米松
8	"	" x 470	0.212	1.696	"
8	"	" x 500	0.225	1.800	"
4	"	" x 440	0.198	0.792	"
2	"	30 x 10 x 350	0.105	0.210	"
2	"	" x 470	0.141	0.282	"
2	"	" x 500	0.150	0.300	"
1	"	" x 440	0.132	0.132	"
8	垂直材	20 x 20 x 50	0.020	0.160	"
8	"	" x 110	0.044	0.352	"
8	"	" x 140	0.056	0.448	"
8	"	" x 100	0.040	0.320	"
8	"	" x 210	0.084	0.672	"
8	"	" x 260	0.104	0.832	"
8	斜材	15 x 15 x 240	0.054	0.432	"
8	"	" x 260	0.059	0.472	"
10	"	" x 320	0.072	1.152	"
8	"	" x 325	0.073	0.584	"
8	下弦材	25 x 20 x 335	0.108	1.344	"
8	"	" x 380	0.190	1.520	"
10	"	" x 510	0.255	4.080	"
10	"	" x 440	0.220	3.520	"
8	"	" x 215	0.108	0.864	"
10	猫木	25 x 10 x 40	0.010	0.160	"
32	肘木	25 x 15 x 60	0.023	0.736	"
8	"	25 x 20 x 60	0.030	0.240	"
				24.364	sub meters
4	筋違	15 x 9 x 470	0.063	0.252	米松
12	"	" x 220	0.030	0.360	"
6	"	" x 175	0.024	0.144	"
18	扶横	15 x 9 x 450	0.061	1.098	"
10	筋違	" x 440	0.059	0.944	"
16	楔	20 x 15 x 25	0.008	1.280	"
16	斜材	15 x 9 x 160	0.022	0.352	"
8	扶横	" x 255	0.034	0.272	"
8	"	" x 85	0.011	0.088	"
8	"	" x 260	0.035	0.280	"
8	"	" x 235	0.032	0.256	"
8	横	20 x 15 x 545	0.164	1.312	"
2	"	20 x 20 x 545	0.218	0.436	"
14	"	20 x 15 x 450	0.135	1.890	"
				8.482	sub meters
米松材料合計				41.546	sub meters
112	楔	20 x 11 x 40	0.009	1.008	檜

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

杭 (内地産赤松)					
4	支柱	未口	18 ^{cm} x 270 ^v		
8	"	"	" x 460 ^v		
12	杭	"	" x 500 ^v		
4	"	"	" x 600 ^v		
4	支柱	"	" x 580 ^v		
4	"	"	" x 570 ^v		
4	"	"	" x 520 ^v		
0	塵芥除根杭	"	" x 400 ^v		
Sand box (木材部) - 筒分 40 Req'd.					
1		25 ^φ x 25	0.012 ^v	0.012 ^v	赤松
2		30 ^φ x 2.5	0.002 ^v	0.004 ^v	"
2	栓	3.5 ^φ x 5	0.00005 ^v	0.0001 ^v	"
				0.016 ^v	cu. meters
Sand box (鉄部) - 筒分 40 Req'd.					
1	As. (Sand box)	400 ^{mm} x 6 ^{mm} x 990 ^{mm}	@ 18.6517 ^v	18.6517 ^v	
4	釘	五寸釘 Sand box 取付用	0.0235 ^v	0.0940 ^v	
1	重鉛 x 半鉄	90 ^中 no. 30 B.W.G.	1.9408 ^v	1.9408 ^v	
				20.6865 ^v	Kgs.
ボルト及 錠等					
48	上弦材締付用	22 ^{mm φ} x 350 ^{mm}	@ 1.3020 ^v	62.4960 ^v	(ボルト及栓)
12	"	" x 250 ^v	@ 1.0050 ^v	12.0600 ^v	(錠)
80	上弦材斜材締付用	" x 280 ^v	@ 1.0944 ^v	87.5520 ^v	(平鋼)
40	下弦材	" x 450 ^v	@ 1.6010 ^v	64.0400 ^v	(釘)
10	重直材締付用	" x 500 ^v	@ 1.7500 ^v	28.0000 ^v	
64	重直材下弦材尾物締付用	" x 320 ^v	@ 1.2130 ^v	77.6704 ^v	
90	下弦材錠用	" x 250 ^v	@ 1.0050 ^v	90.4800 ^v	
32	錠用金物	100 x 9 x 400 ^v	@ 2.8260 ^v		90.432 ^v
30	筋違重直材締付用	19 ^{mm φ} x 340 ^v	@ 0.9348 ^v	33.6528 ^v	
8	"	" x 430 ^v	@ 1.1340 ^v	40.7680 ^v	
72	杭下筋違締付用	" x 390 ^v	@ 1.0458 ^v	75.2976 ^v	
92	"	" x 470 ^v	@ 1.2234 ^v	112.5528 ^v	
268	半錠長五寸				268 ^v
504	正錠長五寸				504 ^v
1080	ボルト度金 (22 ^φ x 1.19 ^φ 用)	50 ^{mm φ} x 3 ^{mm}	@ 0.0462 ^v	49.8960 ^v	
40	砂箱上部材締付用	19 ^{mm φ} x 375 ^v	@ 1.0125 ^v	40.5000 ^v	
	下弦材取付用 五寸釘		@ 0.0235 ^v		350 ^v
				830.9056 ^v	Kgs.
Arch ring 側面型枠		28.525 ^v	See page no. 106	772 ^v	Kgs.
				90.432 ^v	Kgs.
				350 ^v	Kgs.

CALCULATIONS FOR

material of shinobu bashi for Fukushima-ken.

material of centering for span NO 4.

木材表

			Unit volume	Total volume.	Remarks
140	Planks	20x6x500	0.060	8400	米松
4	" } 箱	30x6x500	0.090	0360	"
4	" } 箱	20x6x500	0.060	0240	"
				900 ^{cu.m.}	
8	上弦材	30x15x350	0.158	1264	米松
8	"	30x15x470	0.212	1696	"
8	"	30x15x500	0.225	1800	"
4	"	30x15x510	0.230	0920	"
2	"	30x10x350	0.105	0210	"
2	"	30x10x470	0.141	0282	"
2	"	30x10x500	0.150	0300	"
1	"	30x10x510	0.153	0153	"
				0.025 ^{cu.m.}	
8	垂直材	20x20x50	0.020	0160	米松
8	"	20x20x110	0.044	0352	"
8	"	20x20x135	0.054	0432	"
8	"	20x20x100	0.040	0320	"
8	"	20x20x215	0.080	0688	"
8	"	20x20x270	0.108	0864	"
				2.816 ^{cu.m.}	
8	斜材	15x15x240	0.054	0432	米松
8	"	15x15x265	0.060	0480	"
10	"	15x15x325	0.073	1168	"
8	"	15x15x345	0.078	0624	"
				2.704 ^{cu.m.}	
8	下弦材	25x20x335	0.168	1344	米松
8	"	25x20x380	0.190	1520	"
10	"	25x20x510	0.255	4080	"
10	"	25x20x440	0.220	3520	"
8	"	25x20x275	0.138	1104	"
32	肘木	25x15x60	0.023	0736	"
8	"	25x20x60	0.030	0240	"
10	猫木	25x10x40	0.010	0160	"
				12.704 ^{cu.m.}	
6	筋違	15x9x175	0.024	0144	米松
12	"	15x9x220	0.030	0360	"
4	"	15x9x470	0.063	0252	"
8	楔	20x15x25	0.008	0064	"
				0.820 ^{cu.m.}	
10	筋違(杭)	15x9x440	0.059	0944	米松
18	"	15x9x450	0.061	1098	"
10	"	15x9x160	0.022	0352	"
8	"	15x9x255	0.034	0272	"
8	"	15x9x85	0.011	0088	"
8	"	15x9x260	0.035	0280	"
8	"	15x9x235	0.032	0256	"
				3.290 ^{cu.m.}	
8	梁	20x15x545	0.164	1312	米松
2	"	20x20x545	0.218	0436	"
14	"	20x15x450	0.135	1890	"
				3.638 ^{cu.m.}	
			grand summary		41.597 ^{cu.m.}
112	楔	20x11x40	0.009	1.008 ^{cu.m.}	檜

CALCULATIONS FOR

material of shinobu-bashi for Fukushima-ken

杭 (内地産赤松)							
4 支柱	末口 18 ^{cmφ} × 270						
8 "	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 460						
12 杭	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 640						
4 "	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 730						
4 支柱	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 520						
4 "	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 580						
4 "	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 570						
6 塵芥除杭	" 18 ^{cmφ} × 550						
Sand box (附屬品)	木部 1個分	40 Required					
1	25 ^φ × 25	0.012	0.012				
2	30 ^φ × 25	0.002	0.004				
2	3.5 ^φ × 50	0.00005	0.0001				
						0.016 ^{cub.m.}	
Sand box (附屬品)	鐵部 1個分	40 Required					
1	PLS (sand box) 400 ^{mm} × 6 ^{mm} × 990 ^{mm}						
4	釘 五寸釘 sand box 取付用	@ 18.0517	18.0517				
1	亜鉛鍍金板 90 ^φ NO. 30 B.W.G.	@ 0.0235	0.0940				
		@ 19408	19408				
						20.6865 ^{kg.}	
ボルト及 鋸等							
48	上弦材締付用 22 ^{mmφ} × 350	@ 1.3020	62.4960	ボルト座金	鋸	平鋼	釘
80	上弦材斜材締付用 " × 280	@ 1.0944	87.5520				
40	下弦材斜材締付用 " × 450	@ 1.6010	64.0400				
16	垂直材締付用 " × 500	@ 1.7500	28.0000				
64	垂直材下弦材金物締付用 " × 320	@ 1.2136	77.6704				
96	下弦材締手用 " × 250	@ 1.0050	96.4800				
32	締手用金物 10 ^{mm} × 9 ^{mm} × 400	@ 2.8260				90.4320 ^{kg.}	
36	筋違垂直材締付用 19 ^{mmφ} × 340	@ 0.9348	33.6528				
8	" " × 430	@ 1.1346	9.0768				
72	杭筋違締付用 " × 390	@ 1.0458	75.2976				
92	" " × 470	@ 1.2234	112.5528				
268	手違鋸長+5寸					268 ^枚	
504	正違鋸長+5寸					504 ^枚	
1080	ボルト座金 (22 ^φ × 19 ^φ 用) 50 ^{mmφ} × 3 ^{mm}	@ 0.0462	49.8960				
	下弦材取付用 5寸釘	@ 0.0235					35.0 ^{kg.}
12	上弦材締付用 22 ^{mmφ} × 250	@ 1.0050	12.0600				
40	砂箱上部材締付 ボルト 19 ^φ × 375	@ 1.0125	40.5000				
			749.2744		772 ^枚	90.4320 ^{kg.}	35.0 ^{kg.}
Arch ring	側面型枠	29.055 ^{m²}		See page no. 106			

CALCULATIONS FOR

参与

Materials of Shinobu-bashi for Fukushima-ken

materials of centering for span no. 5. 各部材全部		span no. 3 卜同一.			
material of centering for span no. 6. planks		span no 2. 卜同一.		2220	米松
上弦材垂直材斜材及下弦材		"		22562	"
筋違及猫木		"		1856	"
18	桧	15x9x450	0.061	1.098	"
10	"	15x9x160	0.022	0.352	"
10	"	15x9x260	0.035	0.560	"
10	"	15x9x235	0.032	0.512	"
10	楔	20x15x25	0.008	0.128	"
梁		span no 2 卜同一.		2.650	米松
楔		span no 2 卜同一.		7.792	米松
		米松材料合計		43.080	米松
				1.008	楔
杭 (内地産赤松)					
8	支柱	和口18cmφ	580		
8	"	" 18cmφ	570		
8	"	" 18cmφ	520		
4	杭	" 18cmφ	600		
12	"	" 18cmφ	500		
6	塵芥除杭	和口18cmφ	460		
Sand box (附属品) 木部		span no 2 卜同一.		0.016	(1個分) 米松
Sand box (") 鉄部		span no 2 卜同一.		20.0865	(1個分)
ボルト及鉄等		span no 2 卜同一材料		ボルト座金 719.9610	鉄 772
杭上筋違締付用 (追加)		19mmφ x 470	e 1.2234	平鋼 90432	釘 35
				19.5744	
				739.5360	772 90432 35
Arch ring 側面型梓		26.62	m ²	see page no. 106	

CALCULATIONS FOR

参与

materials of shinobu bashi for Fubushima-ken

materials of centerings for span no 7.					
	planks	span no 1 1/2 -		7.50	米松
	上弦材直材科材、下弦材、 筋違、梁及猫木	" "		24.762	"
14	扱貫	15.9.450	0.061	0.954	"
8	"	15.9.160	0.022	0.170	"
8	"	15.9.260	0.035	0.280	"
8	"	15.9.235	0.032	0.250	"
				1.566	
				米松材料合計	33.828
	12 - 楔	20.15.25	0.008	0.096	檜
	杭 (内地産赤松)				
4	支柱	末口 18cmφ	270		
12	杭	" 18cmφ	550		
4	"	" 18cmφ	640		
4	支柱	" 18cmφ	580		
4	"	" 18cmφ	570		
4	"	" 18cmφ	520		
5	塵芥除杭	" 18cmφ	400		
	Sand box (附屬品) 木部	span no 1 1/2 -		0.010	(1個分) 28 Reg'd 米松
	Sand box (") 鉄部	span no 1 1/2 -		20.6865	(1個分) 28 Reg'd
	ボルト及鏈等				
	span no 1 1/2 材料				
8	杭卜筋違締付用 (追加) 19mmφ	470	0.12234	9.7872	
				ボルト座金 601.1456 kgs	鏈 604 根
				平鋼 90.4320 kgs	釘 30 kgs
				610.9328	604 根 90.4320 kgs 30 kgs
	Arch ring 側面型棒		51.10 m ²		see page no. 106

CALCULATIONS FOR

昭和十二年十二月
福島信夫
橋本
設計書

165
235
9
5
41.5
79

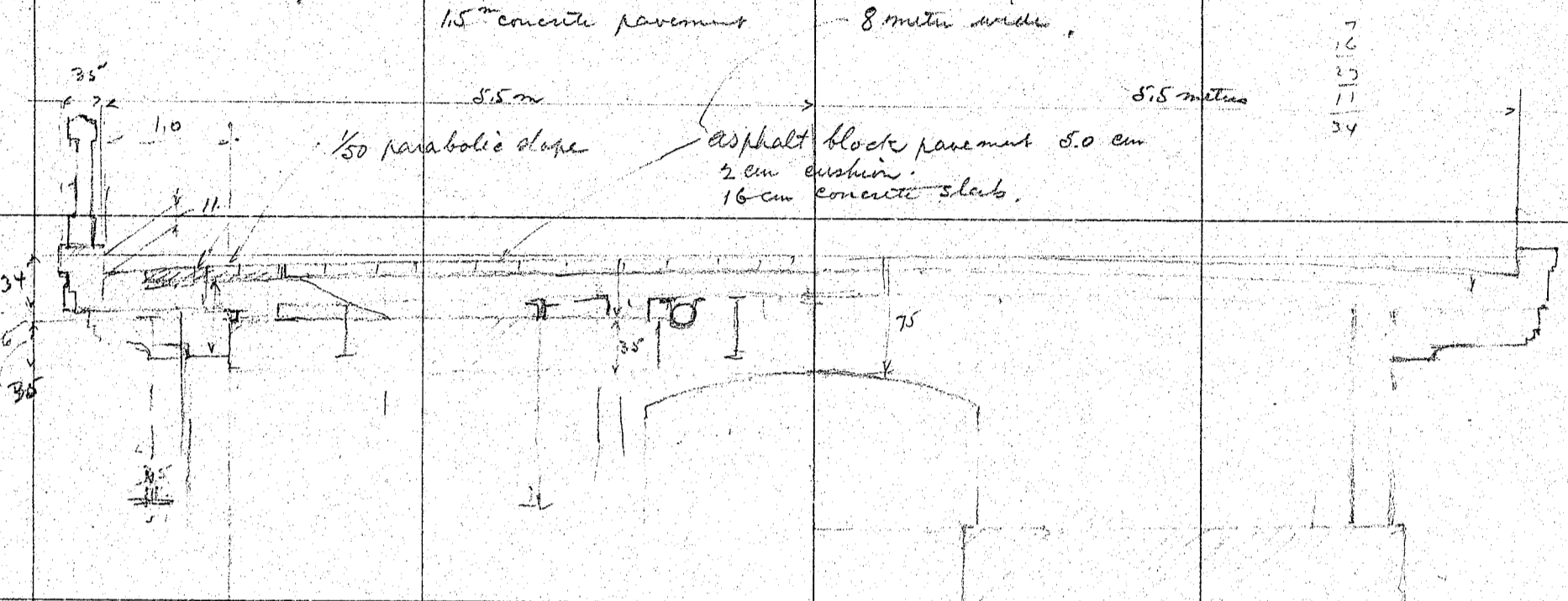
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Basu for Toku-shima-Ken.

Arch span with variable spans.
Roadway 11.0 meters

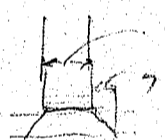
22.5 25.0 26.5 27.0 meters

Cross section of bridge:



Concrete slab span length 2.0 meter.
motor truck loading 3000
impact 30% 900
3900 kg.

Distribution:



$$27 \quad 207 = \frac{27}{14} = \frac{41}{41}$$

$$e = \frac{\frac{20}{3} \times 2 + 41}{1.33} = 1.74$$

$$3900 \div 1.74 = 2250 \text{ kg per line meter}$$

Dead Load:

5 cm	@	21	=	105
2 cm	@	17	=	34
16 cm	@	24	=	384
				523
				17
				540

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{1341}{7.8}} = \frac{13.7}{2.3} = 16 \text{ cm}$$

$$DL \text{ m} = 10 \times 540 \times 2.0^2 = 2160$$

$$LL \text{ m} = \frac{2250}{2} \times 10 = 1125$$

$$1341 \text{ kg/m}$$

Reinforcing Bars

$$\frac{13410}{\frac{1}{8} \times 13.7 \times 1200} = 9.35 \text{ per line meter}$$

$$\frac{9.35}{1.33} = 14.0 \text{ cm center}$$

$$13^d = 1.33$$

Parapet Bracket projection 1.0 meter

Uniform load say $540 \times 2 = 1080 \text{ kg}$
Attachment & coping $420 \times 2 = 840$

$$DL \text{ m} = 1200 \times \frac{1}{2} = 600$$

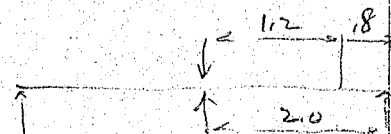
$$840 \times 1.2 = 1008$$

$$1608$$

Live Load

motor truck say 3900 kg.

$$DL \text{ m} = 3900 \times 0.9 = 3510$$



$$\text{Depth reqd} = \sqrt{\frac{51000}{25 \times 7.8}} = 53$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

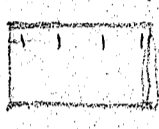
Shimo-ku - Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

<p><u>Dead Load.</u></p> <p>Dead Load Arch ring.</p>	<p> $540 \text{ kg per sq. meter} \times 11.0 = 5950$ coping & Handrail $20 \times 420 = 840$ Emb. filling $5.0 \times 1.5 @ 170 = 1280$ Cantilever beam $22.1 \times 1.0 @ 240 = 540$ cross beam $3.0 \times 3.0 \times 6.0 @ 240 = 650$ $8960 \text{ kg per lin. meter.}$ $35 \times 9.0 \times 2400 = 7650$ $16510 \text{ kg per lin. meter.}$ </p>	
<p><u>Design of Arch ring.</u></p> <p>Approximate Dead load thrust and moment</p> <p>Crown thrust</p> <p>approximate</p> <p>NS -</p> <p>axial thrust at springing line - TS.</p>	<p>span length 23.0 rise - 2.5</p> <p> $1.24 \times 16510 \times 23.0 = 472,000$ $\frac{1}{8} \times 20000 \times \frac{23^2}{2.5} = 530,000$ $.59 \times 16510 \times 23.0 = 220,000 \text{ kg.}$ $1.28 \times 16510 \times 23.0 = 512,000$ </p>	<p>$r = \frac{2.5}{23} = .109$</p>
<p><u>cross section of arch</u></p> <p><u>Live Load stress</u></p> <p>Live Load</p> <p>for crown stress increase</p> <p>Springing</p> <p>Crown</p> <p>Live Load + moment</p>	<p>$35 \times 9.0 = 315$</p> <p>$\frac{472,000}{315} = 150 \text{ kg/cm}^2$</p> <p>$500 \times 11.0 = 5500 \text{ kg per lin meter.}$</p> <p>$\frac{2500}{8000} \text{ kg.}$</p> <p>$35 \times 2.25 = 79 \text{ cm}$</p> <p>$0.0044 \times 8000 \times 23.0^2 = 18,700 \text{ kgm}$</p>	
<p>Thrust</p> <p>Live Load - moment</p> <p>Thrust</p> <p>Springing</p> <p>Live Load + moment</p> <p>normal thrust</p> <p>Live Load - moment</p> <p>normal thrust approximate</p> <p>TS.</p>	<p>$0.60 \times 8000 \times 23.0 = 110,000 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>$0.0039 \times 8000 \times 23.0^2 = 16,500 \text{ kgm}$</p> <p>$0.58 \times 8000 \times 23.0 = 107,000 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>$0.028 \times 5500 \times 23^2 = 81,500 \text{ kgm}$</p> <p>$0.84 \times 5500 \times 23 = 106,000 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>$0.024 \times 5500 \times 23^2 = 69,800 \text{ kgm}$</p> <p>$0.032 \times 5500 \times 23 = 40,500 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>$0.045 \times 5500 \times 23 = 57,000 \text{ kg}$</p>	
<p><u>Temperature stress</u></p> <p>For fall of 36°</p> <p>$I = \frac{1}{12} \times \frac{35^3}{0.03} \times 9.0 = 0.022$</p> <p>Crown thrust = -</p> <p>Crown moment = +</p>	<p>$30.5 \times 30 \times \frac{0.000000550 \times 140,000}{2.5^2} \times 0.0322 = 36,500 \text{ kg}$</p> <p>$277,000$</p> <p>$20 \times 2.5 \times 36,500 = 18,200 \text{ kgm}$</p>	
<p>moment at spring =</p>	<p>$18,200 + 2.5 \times 36,500 = 73,000 \text{ kgm}$</p> <p>$\frac{912,000}{182} = 5000$</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Stretcher - Basuli for Fukuoka-ken

2.15

<p>Crown stem</p> <p>DL. 16000 LL. 18700 Imp. 8200</p> <p>52900 11400 <u>64300 kgm</u></p>	<p>Moment</p> <p>16000 18700 8200</p> <p>52900 11400 <u>64300 kgm</u></p>	<p>Thrust</p> <p>472000 106000 - 365000</p> <p>541500 - 22800 <u>518700</u></p>	<p>Average</p> <p>+ 150000 + 35000 - 116000</p> <p>173400 ÷ 277000 = 625%</p>	<p>181 116 <u>1734</u></p> <p>124/35 = 354</p>
<p>Double Reinforcement</p>  <p>19 - 2.83 22 - 3.80 25 - 4.90</p>	<p>6 x 2.80 = 22.8 ÷ 3500 = .65 % 6 x 4.90 = 29.4 = .84 %</p> <p>k = .76 .75</p>	<p>for 9" wide fibre stem = $\frac{64300}{.117 \times 9.0 \times .35} = 49.8000$</p> <p>allowable stress = $45 \times 1.25 = 56.25 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ use 22 mm bars 3 rows for 1 meter. making 7.0 wide 58.0 kg/cm²</p>	<p>L = 1.17</p>	<p>49.8 kg/cm²</p> <p>124 16 <u>7.1</u></p> <p>11629 116 <u>11513</u></p> <p>54.6 %</p> <p>Σ = 45 $\frac{415}{79} = 526$</p>
<p>Springings</p> <p>Dead load - 30000 L.L. - 69800 Imp. - 73000 RS. - 40000</p> <p>212800</p>	<p>Moment</p> <p>- 30000 69800 73000 40000</p> <p>212800</p>	<p>Thrust</p> <p>+ 512000 + 570000 - 365000 - 200000</p> <p>512500</p>	<p>Average stress</p> <p>+ 150000 + 12900 - 116000</p> <p>698 27 <u>671</u></p>	<p>Σ = 45 $\frac{415}{79} = 526$</p> <p>12 x 3.8 = 45.6 ÷ 7.9 = .58 % k = 0.80 L = 1.10</p> <p>fibre stem = $\frac{212800}{.117 \times 9 \times .79} = 344000$ 344 kg/cm²</p>
<p>Arch No 2</p> <p>span length 25.18 rise 2.81 = .112</p> <p>Crown thrust 1.12 x 16510 x 25.78 = 500,000</p> <p>Springing Vs 0.59 x 16510 x 25.18 = 246,000</p> <p>1.38 x 16510 = 575,000</p> <p>normal thrust = 400,000</p>	<p>span length 25.18 rise 2.81 = .112</p> <p>Crown thrust 1.12 x 16510 x 25.78 = 500,000</p> <p>Springing Vs 0.59 x 16510 x 25.18 = 246,000</p> <p>1.38 x 16510 = 575,000</p> <p>normal thrust = 400,000</p>	<p>span length 25.18 rise 2.81 = .112</p> <p>Crown thrust 1.12 x 16510 x 25.78 = 500,000</p> <p>Springing Vs 0.59 x 16510 x 25.18 = 246,000</p> <p>1.38 x 16510 = 575,000</p> <p>normal thrust = 400,000</p>	<p>span length 25.18 rise 2.81 = .112</p> <p>Crown thrust 1.12 x 16510 x 25.78 = 500,000</p> <p>Springing Vs 0.59 x 16510 x 25.18 = 246,000</p> <p>1.38 x 16510 = 575,000</p> <p>normal thrust = 400,000</p>	<p>use 7.0 meter ring depth .79</p> <p>173 61 <u>201</u></p>
<p>Live Load stress</p> <p>Crown Live load + moment 0.0044 x 8000 x 25.78² = 23200 kgm Thrust 0.575 x 8000 x 25.18 = 116,000 kg</p> <p>Springing Live load - moment Ts thrust 0.45 x 5500 x 25.18 = 62400 Tc 0.32 x 5500 x 25.18 = 44400</p> <p>Temperature stress For fall of 30° 30.5 x 30 = 0.000055 x 140,000 x 10000 x 0.0322 = 28800 2.81²</p>	<p>Crown Live load + moment 0.0044 x 8000 x 25.78² = 23200 kgm Thrust 0.575 x 8000 x 25.18 = 116,000 kg</p> <p>Springing Live load - moment Ts thrust 0.45 x 5500 x 25.18 = 62400 Tc 0.32 x 5500 x 25.18 = 44400</p> <p>Temperature stress For fall of 30° 30.5 x 30 = 0.000055 x 140,000 x 10000 x 0.0322 = 28800 2.81²</p>	<p>Crown Live load + moment 0.0044 x 8000 x 25.78² = 23200 kgm Thrust 0.575 x 8000 x 25.18 = 116,000 kg</p> <p>Springing Live load - moment Ts thrust 0.45 x 5500 x 25.18 = 62400 Tc 0.32 x 5500 x 25.18 = 44400</p> <p>Temperature stress For fall of 30° 30.5 x 30 = 0.000055 x 140,000 x 10000 x 0.0322 = 28800 2.81²</p>	<p>Crown Live load + moment 0.0044 x 8000 x 25.78² = 23200 kgm Thrust 0.575 x 8000 x 25.18 = 116,000 kg</p> <p>Springing Live load - moment Ts thrust 0.45 x 5500 x 25.18 = 62400 Tc 0.32 x 5500 x 25.18 = 44400</p> <p>Temperature stress For fall of 30° 30.5 x 30 = 0.000055 x 140,000 x 10000 x 0.0322 = 28800 2.81²</p>	<p>Me = + 20.5 x $\frac{2.81 + 28800}{1000} = 16600 \text{ kgm}$</p> <p>moment at springing = 16600 + 2.81 x 28800 = 64400 kgm</p> <p>1810 166 <u>1644</u></p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Fuku shima - Kan

<p>Crown stress</p> <p>Dz. + 78500 =</p> <p>LL. + 22200</p> <p>Temp. + 16600</p> <p>R.S. + 11200</p> <p><u>68500</u></p>	<p>moment</p> <p>+ 78500 =</p> <p>+ 22200</p> <p>+ 16600</p> <p>+ 11200</p> <p><u>68500</u></p>	<p>thrust</p> <p>- 505000</p> <p>+ 116000</p> <p>- 28800</p> <p>- 19500</p> <p><u>567200</u></p>	<p>lower stress</p> <p>+ 159000</p> <p>+ 37000</p> <p>- 9100</p>	<p>159</p> <p>37</p> <p>196</p> <p>91</p> <p><u>1869</u></p>	<p>67.5</p>
<p>steel % = .65 %</p> <p>9.0 m wide</p>	<p>$\Sigma e = .109$</p>	<p>$\frac{.109}{.35} = .31$</p>	<p>117</p>	<p>364</p> <p>8</p> <p>444</p> <p>197</p> <p><u>9249</u></p>	<p>616</p> <p>488</p> <p><u>5674</u></p>
<p>$f_c = \frac{68500}{.119 \times 9.0 \times .35^2} = 530000$</p>			<p>53 kg/cm²</p>		
<p>springs</p>	<p>moment</p> <p>40000</p> <p>- 83500</p> <p>- 64400</p> <p>- 38200</p> <p><u>226100</u></p>	<p>thrust</p> <p>+ 575000</p> <p>+ 62400</p> <p>- 28800</p> <p>= 17000</p> <p><u>591600</u></p>	<p>average stress</p> <p>+ 1159000</p> <p>+ 14100</p> <p>- 9200</p>	<p>1731</p> <p>92</p> <p>164</p>	<p>59.0</p>
<p>$\Sigma = .38$</p>	<p>$\frac{.38}{.79} = .48$</p>			<p>6374</p> <p>458</p> <p><u>5916</u></p>	
<p>fiber stress</p>	<p>$\frac{226100}{.11 \times 9 \times .79^2} = 370000$</p>		<p>37.0 kg/cm²</p>		
<p>Arch no 3.</p>	<p>span length 26.78</p>	<p>rise 3.01</p>	<p>$r = 11.2$</p>		
<p>Crown thrust</p> <p>Vs.</p> <p>Ts.</p>	<p>1.2</p> <p>0.59</p> <p>1.28</p>	<p>16510</p> <p>"</p> <p>"</p>	<p>26.78</p> <p>26.78</p> <p>26.78</p>	<p>= 530,000</p> <p>= 261,000</p> <p>= 610,000</p>	
<p>Live Load Stress</p>	<p>$\frac{32 \times 600}{18000}$</p>				
<p>crown</p>	<p>Live load + moment</p>	<p>$0.8044 \times 8000 \times 26.78^2 = 25,200$</p>	<p>thrust</p> <p>$0.575 \times 8000 \times 26.78 = 123,000$</p>		
<p>springs</p>	<p>Live load - moment</p>	<p>$0.024 \times 5500 \times 26.78^2 = 94500$</p>	<p>Ts. $0.45 \times 5500 \times 26.78 = 66200$</p>	<p>$0.32 \times 5500 \times 26.78 = 47000$</p>	
<p>Temperature stress</p>	<p>For fall of 30°</p>	<p>$30.5 \times 30 \times 0.000055 \times 140,000,000 \times 0.032 = -25,000$</p>			
<p>$M_e =$</p>	<p>$20.5 \times 3.01 \times 25000 = 15500 \text{ kgm}$</p>				
<p>$M_s =$</p>	<p>$15500 - 3.01 \times 25000 = 60,000 \text{ kgm}$</p>				
<p>Crown stress</p>	<p>moment</p> <p>- 20000</p> <p>25200</p> <p>15500</p> <p>11100</p> <p><u>71800</u></p>	<p>thrust</p> <p>+ 530,000</p> <p>+ 123000</p> <p>- 25000</p> <p>= 18000</p> <p><u>610,000</u></p>	<p>average stress</p> <p>168000</p> <p>39000</p> <p>- 8000</p>	<p>207</p> <p>199</p>	<p>72%</p>
<p>$\Sigma = .117$</p>	<p>$\frac{\Sigma}{.35} = \frac{.117}{.35} = .336$</p> <p>$f_c = \frac{71800}{.116 \times 9 \times .35^2} = 562,000$</p>	<p>$L = .116$</p>	<p>56.2 kg/cm²</p>		

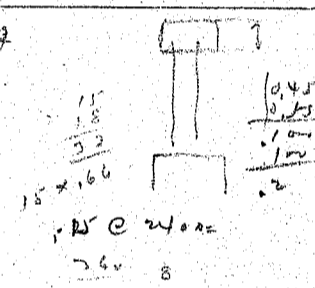
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimizu Basin for Fukushima-Ken.

<p>Springs</p> <p>DL - LL - Imp - Rib sheet -</p> <p>Σ = 373</p>	<p>Moment</p> <p>- 45000 - 94500 - 60000 - 38000</p> <p>237500</p> <p>$\frac{\Sigma}{L} = \frac{373}{9.0} = 41.7$</p> <p>$\frac{\Sigma}{L} = \frac{373}{.79} = 471$</p> <p>fiber stress = $\frac{237500 \times}{.111 \times 9.0 \times .79^2} = 380.000$</p>	<p>Thrust</p> <p>+ 610,000 + 66200 - 25000 - 16000</p> <p>635200</p>	<p>Average</p> <p>168000 14600 - 8000</p> <p>1826 8 1746 2170</p> <p>63%</p> <p>6762 41 6352</p> <p>38.0 kg/cm²</p>
<p>Span not span length 27.38 Rise 308 1128</p> <p>Crown thrust 1.2 = 16500 × 27.38 = 540.000 Vs 0.59 = 16500 × 27.38 = 266.000 Ts 1.38 = 16500 × 27.38 = 621.000</p>	<p>Live load stress</p> <p>Crown Live load + moment 0.0544 × 8000 × 27.38² = 26300 Thrust 0.575 × 8000 × 27.38 = 126.000</p>	<p>Springs live load - moment 0.024 × 5500 × 27.38² = 98500 kg Ts 0.45 × 5500 × 27.38 = 67600 Te 0.32 × 5500 × 27.38 = 48000</p>	<p>Temperature stress</p> <p>For fall of 30°</p> <p>$30.5 \times 30 \times 0.000055 \times 140.000 \times 10000 \times 0.0322 = 23900$</p> <p>$M_c = 20.5 \times \frac{308 \times 23900}{100} = 15100$</p> <p>$M_s = 15100 - 308 \times 23900 = 58400$</p>
<p>Crown stress</p> <p>DL 21000 LL 26300 Imp 15500 Rib sheet 11500</p> <p>74300</p> <p>Σ = 119</p>	<p>Moment</p> <p>21000 26300 15500 11500</p> <p>74300</p> <p>$\frac{\Sigma}{L} = \frac{119}{.79} = 150$</p>	<p>Thrust</p> <p>540.000 126.000 - 25000 - 18500</p> <p>622500</p>	<p>Average stress</p> <p>172.000 40.000 - 8000</p> <p>212 8 204</p> <p>73.8%</p> <p>666 435 6225</p> <p>58.8 kg/cm²</p>
<p>Springs</p> <p>DL - LL - Imp - RS -</p> <p>Σ = 383</p>	<p>Moment</p> <p>- 50000 98500 58400 37800</p> <p>244700</p> <p>$\frac{\Sigma}{L} = \frac{383}{.79} = 483$</p> <p>$\frac{\Sigma}{L} = \frac{383}{.79} = 483$</p> <p>fc = $\frac{244700}{.108 \times 9.0 \times .79^2} = 400,000$</p> <p>for 9.0 51.5 kg/cm²</p>	<p>Thrust</p> <p>610.000 67600 - 23900 - 15500</p> <p>628200</p>	<p>Average stress</p> <p>172.000 15.000 - 8000</p> <p>187 5 179</p> <p>64.6%</p> <p>6776 398 6382</p> <p>40 kg/cm²</p>

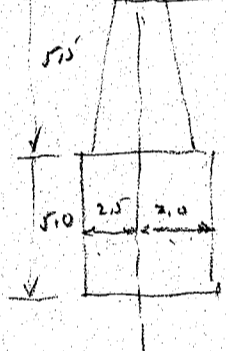
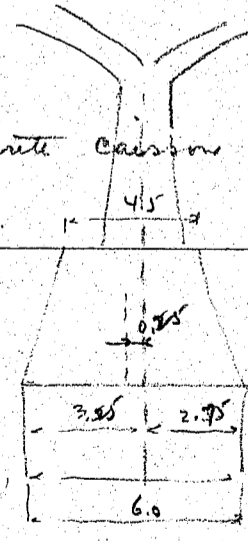
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shonabe - Basie for Fukushima-ken

<p>approximate concrete in arch span arch span no. 4 concrete slabs.</p> <p>$.16 \times 11 = 1.76$</p> <p>Coping $2 - .35 \times .35 = .25$</p> <p>$2.01 \times 28.2 = 56.3$ cubic meters.</p> <p>wall $2 - 2.3 \times 3.0 = 2.00 \times 13.6 = 27.2$ cubic meters.</p> <p>$2.5 \times 7.0 = 17.5$</p> <p>$2.6 \times 3.0 \times .80 = 6.24$</p> <p>$6.24 \times 13 = 81.12$</p>	<p>27.4 .8 <u>28.2</u></p>	
<p>2.5 3.0 <u>5.5</u></p> <p>1.4 .9 <u>2.3</u></p> <p>$6.8 \times 2 = 13.6$</p> <p>concrete on piers slabs beam wall $2 \times 1.25 \times 3.0 = 7.5$</p> <p>$1.2 \times 3.0 \times .40 = 1.44$</p> <p>$1.44 \times 26 = 37.44$</p> <p>$.70 \times .80 \times 11 = 6.16$</p> <p>$2 - .80 \times .30 = 1.48$</p> <p>$2.5 \times .30 = .75$</p> <p><u>1.23</u></p> <p>13.6 - cubic meters</p>		<p>56.3 27.2 8.1 3.7 <u>95.3</u> cubic meters.</p>
<p>Volume of concrete in arch ring 7.0 meter wide</p> <p>$.55 \times 7.0 \times 28.0 = 108$ cubic meters</p> <p>Dead Load floor slab piers & HR slab & piers $540 \times 11 = 5940$ coping = 500 Handrails = 800 <u>7240</u></p> <p>wall = 27.2 concrete = 3.7 FB = 8.1 <u>39.0</u></p> <p>$\frac{108}{147} = 0.736$ cubic m/m @ 2400 = 12900 kg.</p> <p>Sand fill at center $.40 \times 2.5 \times \frac{6}{2} = 3.0$ cubic meters @ 1700 = 20400 $\frac{20400}{28} = 730$</p>		<p>18 2 52</p>  <p>15 18 <u>33</u></p> <p>1.5 x 1.6</p> <p>25 @ 2400 = 600</p> <p>760 8</p>
<p>Summary</p> <p>slab &c 7240 arch ring & wall 12900 sand fill 730 <u>20870</u></p> <p>vertical reaction = $20800 \times \frac{27.4}{2} = 285000$</p> <p>Horizontal thrust = $\frac{1}{8} \times 20800 \times \frac{27.4}{3.08} = 625000$ <u>63</u> 592000</p> <p>concrete in superstructure $\frac{95.3}{203.3} \times 7 = 3.26$ say 1400 cubic meters</p>		

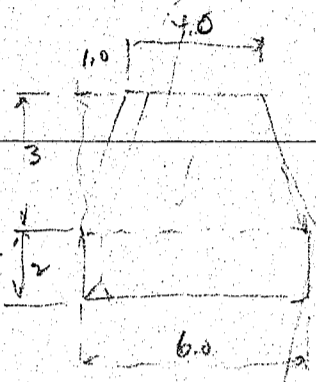
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi for Futatabi-kan

<p>Design of piers Load on pier from arch spa on pier. concrete in pier.</p>	<p>$285,000 \times 2 = 570,000$ $35,000$ <u>$605,000$</u> 12</p> <p>$\frac{2.6}{1.6} = 1.625$ $\frac{1.6}{4.2} = 0.381$ $2.1 \times 5.8 \times 12.0 = 141.0$ cubic meters wt = $141 @ 2200 = 310,000$ kg.</p>	<p>$570,000 + 35,000 = 605,000$</p>	<p>$605,000$ $310,000$ $543,000$ <u>$1,458,000$</u></p>
<p>Caisson Live Load Horizontal thrust = unbalanced dead load.</p>	<p>$4.5 \times 11.0 \times 5.0 = 247.5$ cubic meters wt = $247 @ 2200 = 543,000$</p> <p>$5500 \times \frac{29}{2} = 160,000 = 80,000$</p> <p>$\frac{1}{8} \times 5500 \times \frac{27.38^2}{3.08} = 168,000$ kg. $572,000 \times 1.15 = 850,000$</p>	<p>$168,000$ $850,000$ <u>$253,000$</u></p>	<p>$168,000$ $120,000$ <u>$180,000$</u></p>
	<p>moment at base $253,000 \times 10.5 = 2,660,000$ $ECC = \frac{2,660,000}{1,618,000} = 1.65$ $\frac{2.25}{1.65} = 1.36$ $1.6 \times 3 = 4.8$</p> <p>$\frac{1.8 \times 11}{1.8} = 19.8$ sq meters deck load, $\frac{1618,000 \times 2}{19.8} = 163,000$ kg/m² = 15.2 ton/m²</p>	<p>$253,000 \times 10.5 = 2,660,000$ $ECC = \frac{2,660,000}{1,618,000} = 1.65$ $\frac{2.25}{1.65} = 1.36$ $1.6 \times 3 = 4.8$</p>	<p>$168,000 \times 10.5 = 1,760,000$ $\frac{1,760,000}{1,618,000} = 1.10$ $\frac{2.5}{1.65} = 1.52$ $1.8 \times 3 = 5.4$</p>
<p>Concrete caisson</p> 	<p>$168,000 \times 10.5 = 1,760,000$ $\frac{1,760,000}{1,618,000} = 1.10$ $\frac{2.5}{1.65} = 1.52$ $1.8 \times 3 = 5.4$</p> <p>Soil P = $\frac{1,618,000 \times 2}{28.5} = 116,000$ kg/m² = 10.8 ton/m²</p> <p>$6 \times 2 \times 11.0 = 132.0$ $5.5 \times 3 \times 11.0 = 173.0$ <u>305.0</u> @ 2200 = 670,000</p>	<p>$168,000 \times 10.5 = 1,760,000$ $\frac{1,760,000}{1,618,000} = 1.10$ $\frac{2.5}{1.65} = 1.52$ $1.8 \times 3 = 5.4$</p>	<p>$670,000$ $310,000$ $605,000$ <u>$1,585,000$</u> $160,000$ <u>$1,745,000$</u></p>
<p>Concrete in pier</p>	<p>moment = $\frac{2,660,000}{1,745,000} = 1.52$ $\frac{3.25}{1.52} = 2.14$ $1.7 \times 3 = 5.1$</p>	<p>$1745,000 \times 2 = 3,490,000$ $\frac{3,490,000}{1.73 \times 11 \times 3} = 61,000$</p>	<p>5.7 ton/m²</p>
<p>Concrete in pier</p>	<p>13.6 141.0 305 <u>459.6</u></p>	<p>77.78 61.67 230 <u>85.0</u></p>	<p>234</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

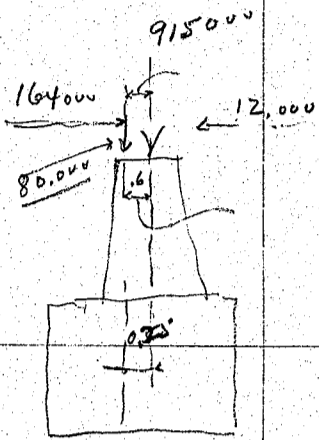
Shimobu Bashe for Fukuoka-Kin

$\begin{array}{r} 310,000 \\ 605,000 \\ \hline 915,000 \\ 80 \\ \hline 995,000 \\ 670,000 \\ \hline 1665,000 \end{array}$  $\begin{array}{r} 995,000 \\ 822,100 \\ \hline \text{Total load } 1817,100 \\ \text{on base} \end{array}$	$85000 \times 10.5 = \frac{893,000}{1665,000} = \frac{535}{1665}$ <p>893,000</p> <p>concrete $6 \times 2 \times 11 = 132.0$ " $5 \times 3 \times 11 = 165.0$ $297 @ 22000 = 654000$</p>	<p>15.15</p>	
	<p>$3 \times 11 = 33 @ 1700 = 56100$ $6 \times 1.0 \times 11 = 66 @ 1700 = 112000$ 822100</p> <p>moment. $253000 \times 10.5 = 2,660,000$ $\frac{2660}{288}$ $- 80,000 \times 1.85 = - 148,000$ $\frac{148}{288}$ $915,000 \times 1.25 = 1,143,750$ $\frac{1143.75}{288}$ $2372,000$</p>	<p>$1700 \times 22 = 37400 \times 6 = 224,000$</p>	<p>2660 288 2372</p>
	<p>$\Sigma cc = \frac{2148,000}{1817,100} = \frac{3,000}{1,815} = 1.65$</p> <p>$\frac{1817,100 \times 2}{3 \times 1,815 \times 11} = 607.00 \text{ kg/m}^2 \quad 5.65 \text{ tm/m}^2$</p>	<p>$253000 \times 8.0 = 1960,000$ $- 228,000$ $1732,000$ $224,000$ $1,508,000$</p>	
	<p>$\Sigma = \frac{1508,000}{1817,100} = .83$</p> <p>$\frac{1817,100 \times 2}{2.17 \times 3 \times 11} = 507.00 \text{ kg/m}^2 = 4.72 \text{ tm/m}^2$</p> <p>$181,000 \times 8.0 = 1,448,000$ $- 80,000 \times 1.15 = - 92,000$ $915,000 \times 0.5 = 457,500$ $1,303,500$</p>	<p>$2020,000$ $\frac{1450,000}{550,000}$ $- 550,000$ $1470,000$ $\frac{900,000}{224,000}$ $- 224,000$ $1246,000$ $\frac{676,000}{1817,100}$</p>	
	<p>friction couple</p> <p>$\Sigma = \frac{1246,000}{1817,100} = \frac{3,000}{2315} = 1.30$</p> <p>$\frac{1817,100}{11 \times 6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times 1.30}{6} \right) = 46200 \text{ kg/m}^2 \quad 4.30 \text{ tm/m}^2$</p>	<p>$676,000$ $\frac{676,000}{1817,100} = .37$</p>	
	<p>$\frac{1817,100}{11 \times 6} \left(1 \pm \frac{6 \times .37}{6} \right) = 57700 \text{ kg/m}^2 \quad 2.5 \text{ tm/m}^2$</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobu Bashi for Fukuoka-Ken

From span no. 3.
No. thrust.



$$\frac{1}{8} \times 5500 \times \frac{260.78^2}{3.01} = 164,000 \text{ kg.}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 208,000 \times 243 = 632,000$$

$$238 = \frac{620,000}{12,000}$$

$$\frac{164,000}{12,000} = 13,667$$

$$\text{moment} = 162,000 \times 8 = 1,220,000$$

$$915,000 \times 0.25 = 228,750$$

$$- 80,000 \times 0.35 = -28,000$$

$$1,220,000$$

$$- 28,000$$

$$1,192,000$$

$$+ 224,000$$

$$1,416,000$$

$$\frac{1,204,000}{1,817,000} = 0.662$$

$$f_s = \frac{1,817,000}{6 \times 11} \times 1.662 = 45700 \quad 4.25 \text{ ton/0.}$$

$$1450,000$$

$$- 288,000$$

$$1,162,000$$

$$168,000$$

$$17,000$$

$$182,000 \times 8 = 1,456,000$$

$$1,440,000$$

$$+ 224,000$$

$$1,664,000$$

$$\frac{1,216,000}{1,817,000} = 0.67$$

$$\frac{1,817,000}{11 \times 6} \times (1.67) = 46,000 \quad 4.28 \text{ ton/0.}$$

Span no. 2

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 5500 \times \frac{25.18^2}{2.81} = 135,000$$

unbalance of L.L.

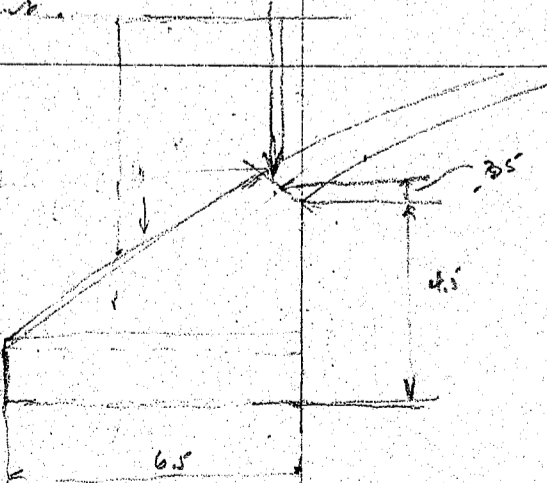
$$\frac{1}{8} \times 20800 \times 21 = 54,000$$

$$135,000$$

$$54,000$$

$$189,000 \times 8 = 1,512,000$$

Abutment



Dead load $\frac{1}{8} \times 20800 \times \frac{22.58^2}{2.5} = 525,000$

vertical $20800 \times 11 = 228,800$

Live Load $\frac{1}{8} \times 5500 \times \dots$

weight of concrete

$$1.5 \times 6.5 \times 12.5 = 122$$

$$6.5 \times \frac{4}{2} \times 12.5 = 162$$

$$\frac{12.5}{8.0} = 1.56$$

$$50 \times 40 \times 20.5 = 41,000$$

Earth fill

$$12.0 \times 5.5 \times 4.5 = 300 @ 1700 = 510,000$$

$$325 @ 2200 = 715,000$$

$$54,27$$

$$510,000$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimizu - Bashi for Fukushima-Ken.

<p>Point of Resultant, Total load.</p> <p>Super - 286.500 concrete - 715.000 earth fill - 510.000 <u>1511.500</u></p>	<p>moment, thrust.</p> <p>665.000 x 4.85 = 3230.000 3840.000</p> <p>270.000 x 3.25 = 880.000 357.000 x 2.12 = 785.000 90.000 x 1.15 = 135.000 510.000 x 4.0 = 2040.000 <u>3840.000</u></p>	<p>6.50 4.67 <u>1.83</u></p>	<p>3.230.000 3840.000 <u>7070.000</u></p>
<p>80.000 20.000 12.000 12.000 16.000 18.000 25.000</p> <p>265 141 <u>406</u></p> <p>115.000 42 380</p>	<p>1511.500 x 2 = 442000 2 x 12.5 x 1.83</p> <p>concrete sand gravel</p>	<p>41.0 tons/0'</p> <p>82 @ 55' = 66- 7- 18- 18- <u>109/tons</u> - 18.5/m³</p>	<p>22.0 88</p>
<p>Estimate of Cost.</p>	<p>concrete Reinf. forms. excavation curb shoe stone facing</p>	<p>440 @ 18" = 7920 8 tons @ 125" = 1000 450 m² @ 3" = 1350 462 @ 8" = 3700 2.5 @ 20" = 500 600 m² @ = 2000 <u>16470</u> x 6 = 99000</p>	<p>5000 1000 3000 10000</p>
<p>Abutment</p>	<p>concrete Reinf. form exc. filling piling</p>	<p>325 @ 18" = 5850 1000 220 @ 500 = 110000 230 @ 150 = 34500 700 @ 150 = 105000 72 @ 4.5 x 20" = 1440 <u>10410</u> x 2 = 20800</p>	<p>298 398 350 20800 5000 25800 99000 <u>124800</u></p>
<p>sheet piling</p>	<p>30 @ 50 = 1500 - extra 3000 1000 4000</p>	<p>1500</p>	<p>5000 25800 99000 <u>124800</u></p>
<p>super structure</p>	<p>concrete Reinf. forms staging finish Handrail pavement Pedestals + curbs misc.</p>	<p>1500 @ 1800 = 270000 180 @ 130 = 23400 7400 @ 25 = 185000 2200 @ 10 = 22000 2 @ 450 = 900 1850 @ 50 = 92500 2040 @ 50 = 102000 4000 <u>106600</u> - 3000 125000 <u>231600</u></p>	<p>110.000 125.000 <u>235.000</u></p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shindou Basin for Fukuoka-Ken

4 girders $26.3 \times 0.9 @ 610 = 540 \text{ tons}$

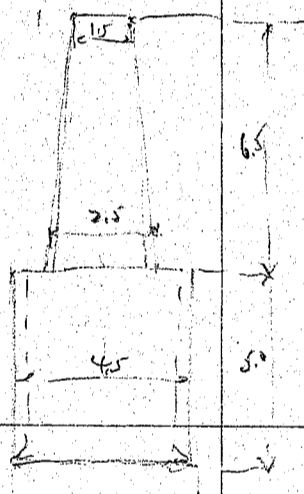
Estimate of super structure 185

Deck. Concrete	2.0	@	18 ⁰⁰	=	36 ⁰⁰
Reinf.	2.0	@	120	=	24 ⁰⁰
form.	12	@	20 ⁰⁰	=	24 ⁰⁰
panels	11	@	50 ⁰⁰	=	55 ⁰⁰
linch.	2.2	@	45	=	9 ⁰⁰
HR.					58 ⁰⁰
					<u>210⁰⁰</u>

curbing & Pedestals
 $210.0 \times 185 = 39000$
 4000
 43000
 $540 @ 220 = 119000$
 162000

Substructure

$11.0 \times 2.0 \times 6.5 = 143.00$
 $4.5 \times 5.0 \times 12 = 270$
413 cubic meters

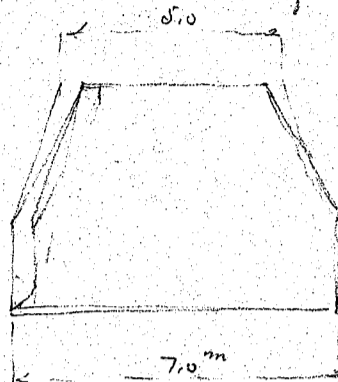


concrete	413	@	18 ⁰⁰	=	7430
Reinf.	5-ton	@	125 ⁰⁰	=	625
form.	470	@	25 ⁰⁰	=	1175
curb shoe	2-ton	@	200	=	400
excavation	350	@	8 ⁰⁰	=	2800
					<u>12430</u>

$6 @ 12400 = 74300$
 $2 @ 12000 = 24000$
98300
 162000
260300

CALCULATIONS FOR

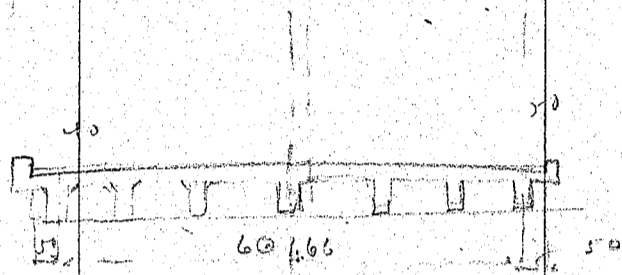
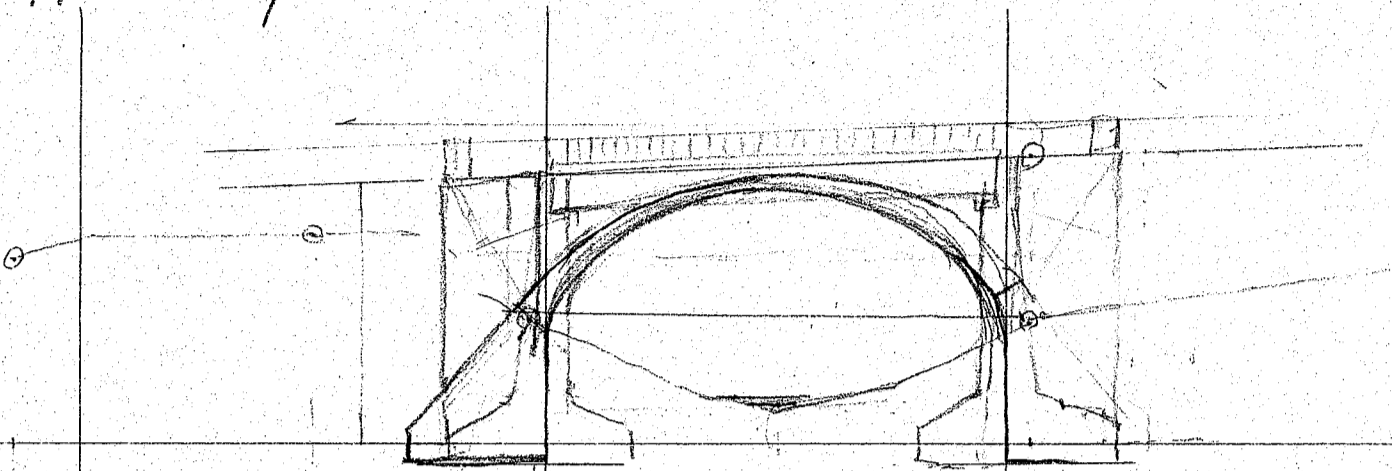
Shinobu Basha for Fukushima-ken

<p>Revised Estimate of pier.</p> 	<p> $7 \times 2 = 11$ $6 \times 3 = 11$ $= 154$ $= 198$ <u>352</u> </p>	<p> $14 \times 198 = 2772$ $33 \times 1700 = 56100$ $77 \times 1700 = 131000$ <u>962000</u> </p>	<p> 775.000 56000 131000 <u>962000</u> </p> <p> $\frac{352}{141}$ <u>49.3</u> </p>
<p> 995.000 962.000 <u>1957.000</u> </p>	<p>Horizontal thrust</p> <p> 168000 12000 <u>180000 \times 8.0 = 1440000</u> </p>	<p>friction coeff $37400 \times 7 = 261800$</p> <p> $\Sigma = \frac{1178000}{1957000} = 0.60$ $\frac{1957000}{11 \times 7} \left(1 - \frac{6 \times 6}{7} \right) = 38400$ </p>	<p> 1440000 262000 <u>1178000</u> </p> <p> $3,57 \text{ tons/0'}$ </p>
<p>Estimate of cost one pier.</p>	<p> concrete 493 m³ Reinf. 8 tons form 480 m² excavation 580 curb shoes 205 stone facing </p>	<p> $493 \times 1800 = 887400$ $8 \times 12500 = 100000$ $480 \times 2500 = 1200000$ $580 \times 700 = 406000$ $205 \times 2000 = 410000$ <u>2000000</u> </p>	<p> $17660 \times 6 = 106000$ 26000 132000 110000 <u>242000</u> </p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi Approach for Futenkima-ken

30



15 cm slabs	360
5 cm pavement	105
2 cm cement mortar	34
	<u>499</u>
	11
	<u>510 kg per sq meter</u>

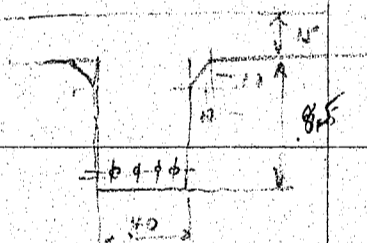
main beam

$$510 \times 1.67 = 865$$

$$40 \times 85 @ 2400 = 815$$

$$\underline{1680 \text{ kg}}$$

$$m = \frac{1}{8} \times 1680 \times 10^2 = 21,000 \text{ kgm}$$



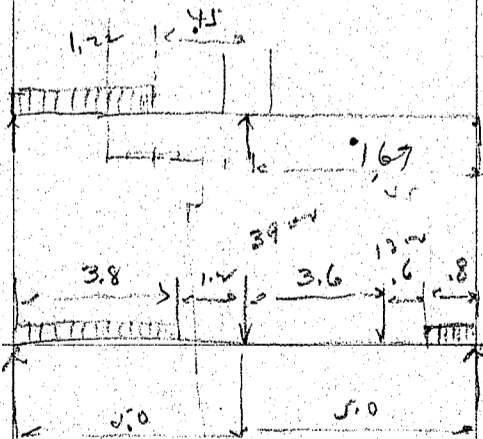
$$\frac{500 \times 1.22^2}{2 \times 1.67} = 223 \text{ kg}$$

full surf. $500 \times 1.67 = 835$

$$\frac{223}{612} \text{ kg}$$

mount = $300 \times \frac{1.4}{10.0} = 42$

$$\frac{1950}{2132} \times 5 = 106 \text{ mm}$$



$$\frac{3.8 \times 612}{2 \times 10} = 441 \times 5 =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 223 \times 10^2 =$$

$$\frac{2200}{2800} \text{ kgm}$$

$$\frac{21000}{36600} \text{ kgm}$$

$$\frac{.15}{.90} = .166$$

Reinf. beam

$$\frac{36.600}{1.95 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 1200} = 36.5$$

$$10-22 \text{ mm} = 380$$

$$\frac{38}{13090} = .00324 \quad k = .29$$

$$1.00 \times 35 \quad j = .925$$

stress in concrete

$$f_c = \frac{Mc}{\frac{1}{2}bt(a - \frac{1}{2}t)} = \frac{36.60000}{\frac{65 \times 15 (90 - 7.5)}{82.5}} = 45.5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu Bashi Approach for Futakushima-Kan.

<p>Concrete in slabs & beam slabs. $.15 \times 11 = 1.65$ $7.4 \times .85 = 7.01$</p>	<p>1.65 <u>20</u> 1.85 2.38 <u>.07</u> $2.45 \times 10.4 = 25.6$ cubic meters</p>		
<p>Reinforcing Bars beam. $13 @ 3.14 = 39$ lap $\div 25\%$ $.10$</p>	<p>$10.4 \times 11 @ 22 = 2500$ $39 @ 125 = 4900$ <u>7400</u></p>		
<p>abutment height 7.0 meters.</p>	<p>Forms $2 @ 5000 = 10000$ <u>3600</u> <u>13600</u></p>		
<p>Estimate of Cost $\frac{12}{15}$</p>	<p>Concrete 26.8 @ 1800 = 468 Reinf. 7.4 @ 130 = 960 forms 25.6 @ 350 = 880 paint 114 @ 450 = 515 H.R. 15m @ 50 = 750 <u>3573</u></p>		
<p>Arch Design. concrete in arch.</p>	<p>span 11.0 rise 2.95 $.50 \times 12 \times 14.5 = 87.0$ <u>210</u> $204 @ 180 = 54.00$</p>		
<p>$2 - 9 \times 12$</p>			

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