

CALCULATIONS FOR

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CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

We have decided to adopt the following:-

Width of roadway 13.0 meters between curbs.

Width of arch ring 13.6 meters or 2 ribs @ 6.74 = 13.48 with a clearance of 12 cm.

Paving gravel 10 cm deep.

Span length 11.0 meter clear, 11.36 meter effective.

Rise 1.64 meters on neutral axis. Rise ratio = $1.64/11.36 = 1/6.93 = 0.144$

Thickness of arch rib 26 cm at crown + 60 cm at springing, thickness ratio = $60/26 = 2.31$

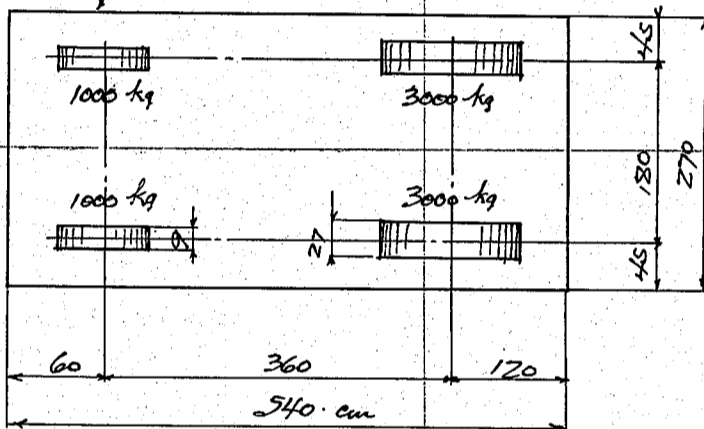
Assumed Loadings

Uniform load on Roadway $w = \frac{100000 \pm 500}{170+l} \text{ kg/m}^2$

where w = uniform load in kg per square meter.
 l = Span length in meter.

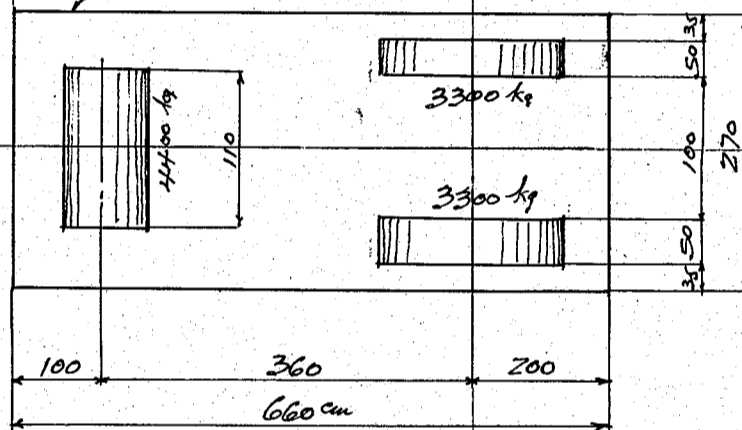
8 ton motor truck loading

Assumed occupied area



11 ton Road Roller

Assumed occupied area



4 rows of motor traffic on Roadway with occupied width of 270 cm each; unoccupied space around the motor truck shall be filled with uniform load specified above.

One road roller on one span

Impact for motor truck loading Coefficient = $\frac{20}{60+l}$ where l = loaded length in meters
max. impact 30%.

No impact considered for road roller and uniform load.

Allowable working Strength

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Direct compression ----- 35 kg/cm²

Fibre stress due to bending ----- 45 "

Combined stress direct and bending Compression member ----- 35 "

Arch ring ----- 45 "

Punching shear of concrete ----- 9 "

Shear of plain concrete ----- 4 "

Bearing value ----- 45 "

Bond stress for plain bars ----- 6 "

" " deformed bars ----- 9 "

Reinforcing Bars

Tension or Compression ----- 1200 "

Shearing strength ----- 900 "

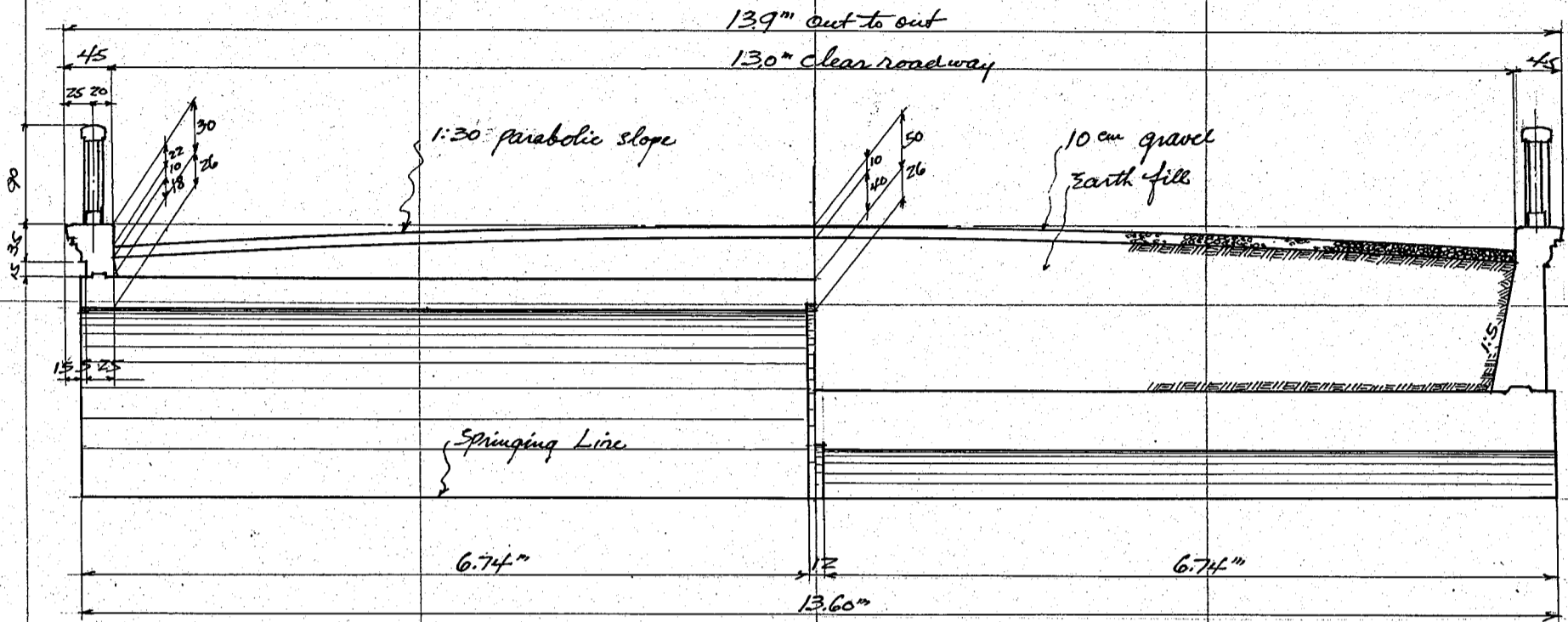
Considering wind, temperature, or rib shortening stress in addition to dead live and impact load, the allowable working strength shall be increased 25%; in case of

Earthquake, the allowable strength shall be increased 60%.

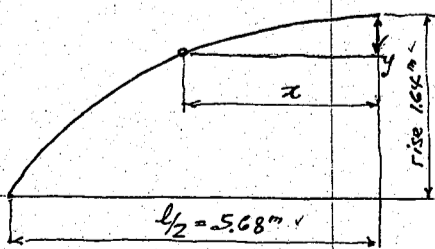
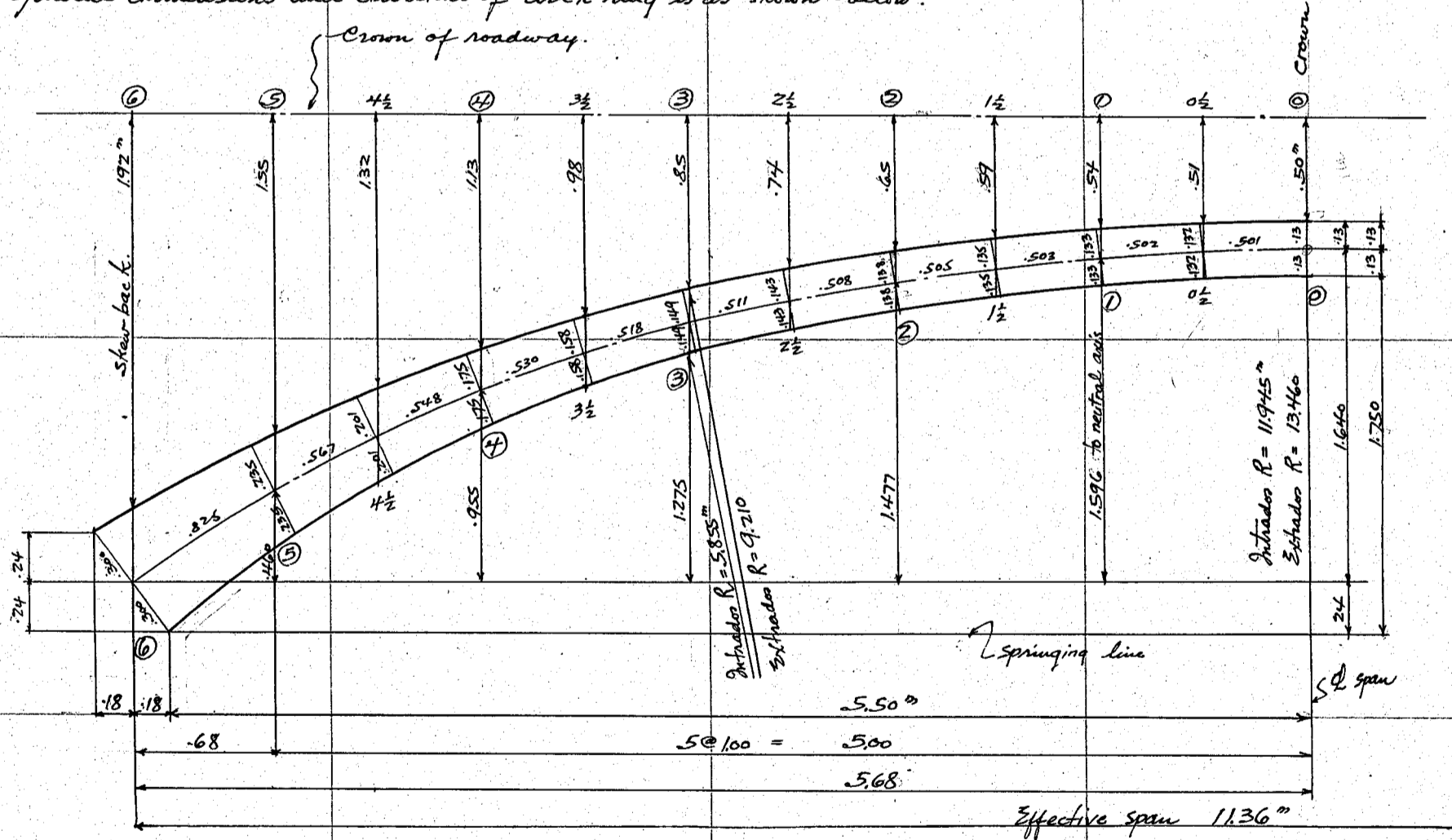
Seismic acceleration 2000 mm/sec² or say $k = 0.200$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shimkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.
Cross section of Bridge assumed as shown on sketch below:



General dimensions and divisions of arch ring is as shown below.



Panel point	x	y	Thickness	ds.
0 crown	0.00	0.000	.260	1.003
1	1.00	.044	.266	1.008
2	2.00	.163	.276	1.019
3	3.00	.365	.298	1.048
4	4.00	.685	.350	1.115
5	5.00	1.180	.470	1.825
6 spr.	5.68	1.640	.600	

$\frac{S}{2} = 6.018^m$
 $S = 12.036^m$

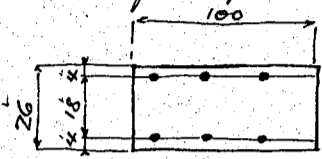
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukuohima Sen.

Division of Arching for Constant $\frac{ds}{I}$.
Moment of inertia at panel points.

Length of arch axis = 6.018 meters between crown and skewback.

Reinforcing bars assumed 22 mm bars at 30 cm c/c at all panel points. Steel area $3801 \times 6.67 = 25.4 \text{ cm}^2$



$d = 26.6$

Panel point 0 or Crown

$$I_0 = \frac{100 \times 26.6^3}{12} = 146,500$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 9^2 = 28,800$$

$$175,300 \text{ cm}^4$$

Panel pt 1. I_1

$$I_1 = \frac{100 \times 26.6^3}{12} = 157,000$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 9.3^2 = 30,700$$

$$187,700$$

$d = 27.6$

Panel pt 2. I_2

$$I_2 = \frac{100 \times 27.6^3}{12} = 175,250$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 9.8^2 = 34,100$$

$$209,350$$

$d = 29.8$

Panel pt 3. I_3

$$I_3 = \frac{100 \times 29.8^3}{12} = 220,700$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 10.9^2 = 42,200$$

$$262,900$$

$d = 35.0$

Panel pt 4. I_4

$$I_4 = \frac{100 \times 35^3}{12} = 357,700$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 13.5^2 = 64,800$$

$$422,500$$

$d = 47.0$

Panel pt 5. I_5

$$I_5 = \frac{100 \times 47^3}{12} = 865,500$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 19.5^2 = 135,100$$

$$1,000,600$$

$d = 60.0$

Panel pt 6. I_6

$$I_6 = \frac{100 \times 60^3}{12} = 1,800,000$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 26^2 = 240,200$$

$$2,040,200$$

$d = 31.6$

Panel pt. $3\frac{1}{2}$ $I_{3\frac{1}{2}}$

$$I_{3\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{100 \times 31.6^3}{12} = 263,000$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 11.8^2 = 49,500$$

$$312,500$$

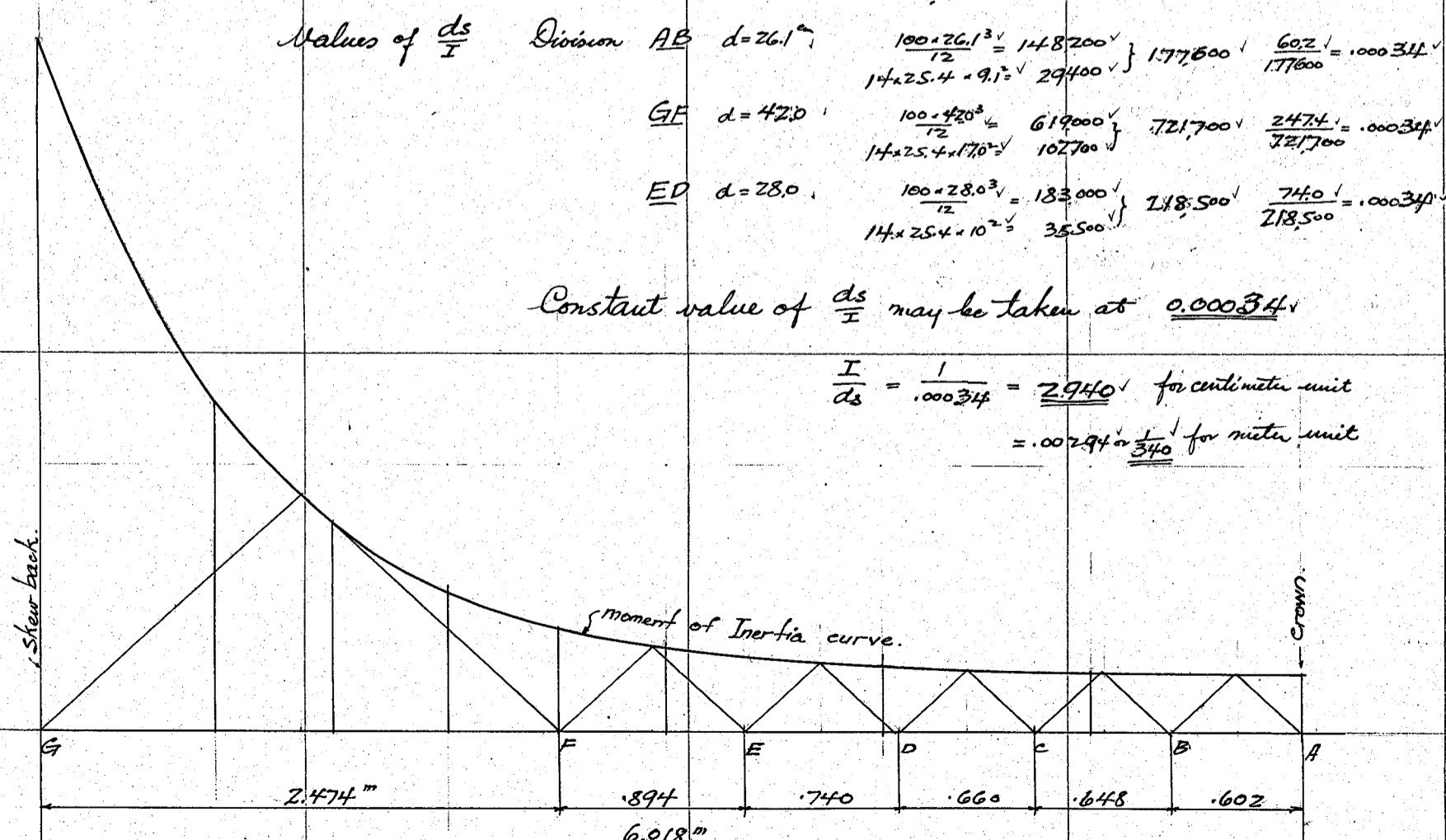
$d = 40.2$

Panel pt. $4\frac{1}{2}$ $I_{4\frac{1}{2}}$

$$I_{4\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{100 \times 40.2^3}{12} = 542,000$$

$$14 \times 25.4 \times 16.1^2 = 92,500$$

$$634,500$$



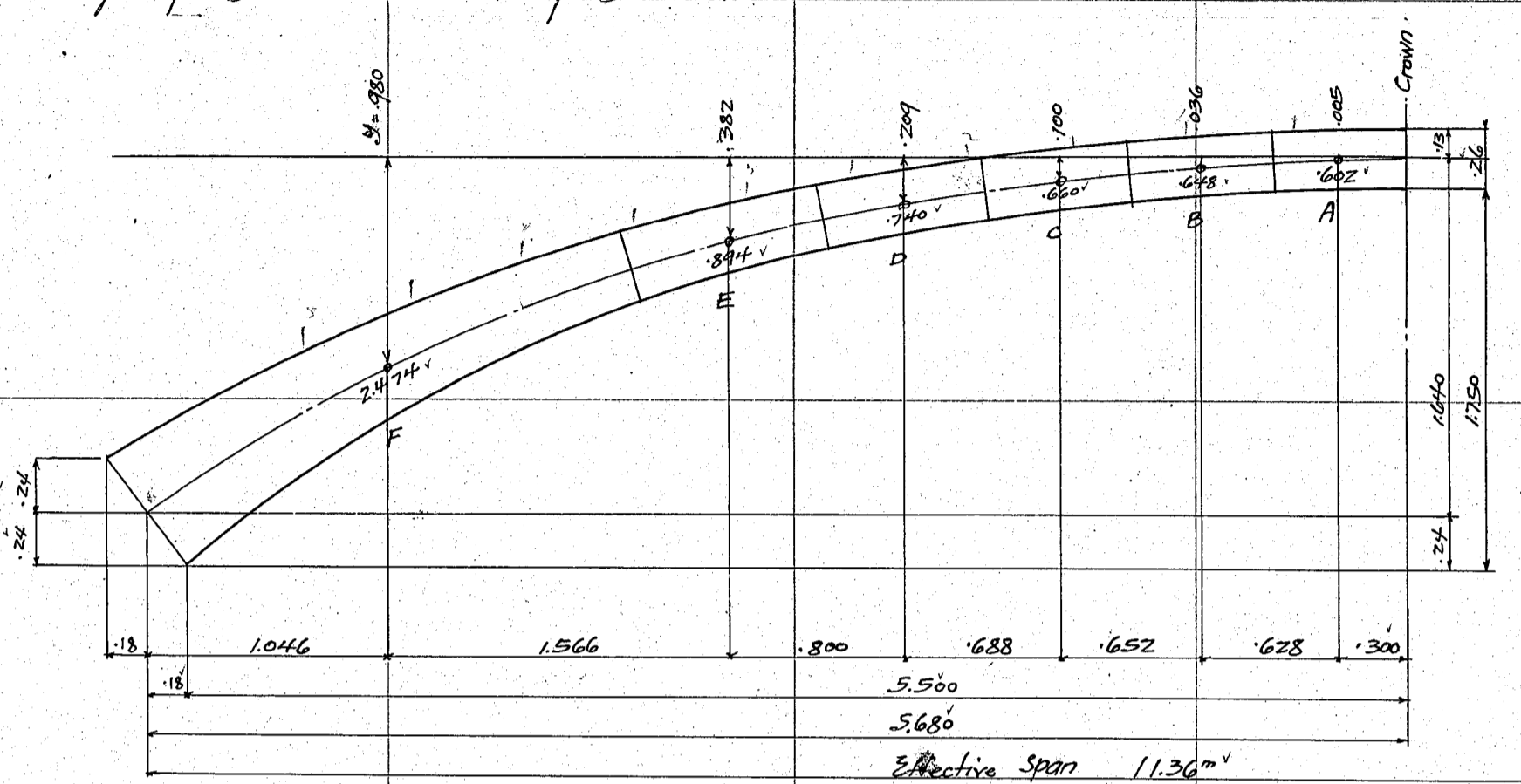
Constant value of $\frac{ds}{I}$ may be taken at 0.00034

$$\frac{I}{ds} = \frac{1}{0.00034} = 2940 \text{ for centimeter unit}$$

$$= 0.0294 \text{ or } \frac{1}{340} \text{ for meter unit}$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Basili for Fukushima Ken.



Let us determine the thrusts, moments, and shears at crown for unite loads at panel points A, B, C, D, E, and F respectively.

Unite load at the crown (moments about all division points).

Division

points	x	y	x ²	y ²	xy
A	.300	.005	.090	.000	.002
B	.928	.036	.861	.001	.033
C	1.580	.100	2.496	.010	.158
D	2.268	.209	5.144	.044	.474
E	3.068	.382	9.413	.146	1.172
F	4.634	.980	21.474	.960	4.541
	12.778	1.712	39.478	1.161	6.380
	= Σx	= Σy	= Σx ²	= Σy ²	= Σxy

$$M_L = x^2, \quad \Sigma M_L = \Sigma x^2$$

$$M_R = 0$$

$$M_{Ly} = xy, \quad \Sigma M_{Ly} = \Sigma xy$$

$$\Sigma M_L x = \Sigma x^3$$

$$H_c = \frac{6 \Sigma M_{Ly} - \Sigma M_L \Sigma y}{2 [6 \Sigma y^2 - (\Sigma y)^2]}$$

$$V_c = \frac{\Sigma M_L x}{2 \Sigma x^2}$$

$$M_c = \frac{\Sigma M_L - 2 H_c \Sigma y}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$H_c = \frac{6 \cdot 6.380 - 12.778 \cdot 1.712}{2(6 \cdot 1.161 - 2.931)} = 2.033, \quad V_c = 0.500, \quad M_c = \frac{12.778 - 2 \cdot 2.033 \cdot 1.712}{12} = +0.485$$

Equations for ΣM_L, ΣM_Lx, and ΣM_Ly for load of unity at point d meters distant from crown

Let d = distance of load from crown.

n' = no. of division points to left of load.

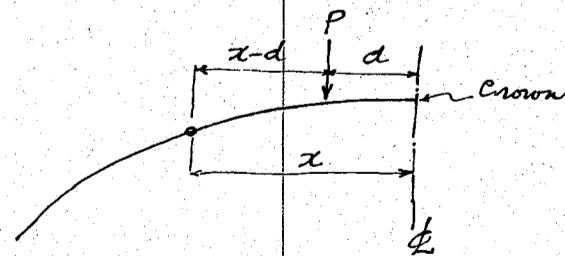
P = 1.

Then if we denote by Σ'x, Σ'y, etc the summation of for n' points, we have:

$$\Sigma M_L = \Sigma' (x-d) = \Sigma' x - n'd$$

$$\Sigma M_L x = \Sigma' x(x-d) = \Sigma' x^2 - d \Sigma' x$$

$$\Sigma M_L y = \Sigma' y(x-d) = \Sigma' xy - d \Sigma' y$$



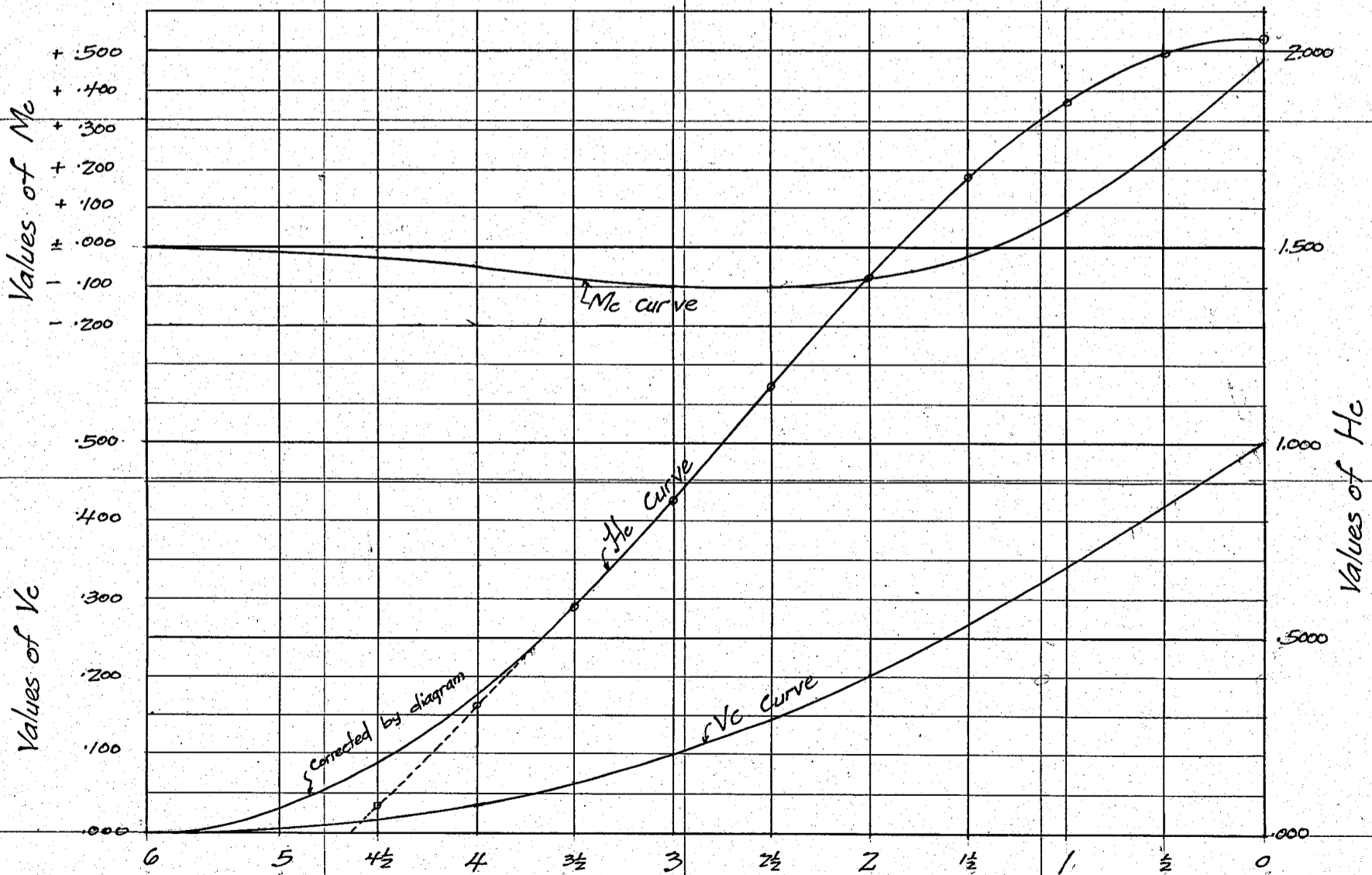
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bridge for Fukushima Ken.

Table of Values of ΣM_L , $\Sigma M_L X$, + $\Sigma M_L Y$.

Load unity at Load point	n'	$\Sigma'x$	$\Sigma'y$	$\Sigma'x^2$	$\Sigma'xy$	d	$n'd$	$d\Sigma'x$	$d\Sigma'y$
$0\frac{1}{2}$	5	12.478	1.707	39.388	6.378	.500	2.500	6.239	.854
1	4	11.550	1.671	38.527	6.345	1.000	4.000	11.550	1.671
$1\frac{1}{2}$	4	11.550	1.671	38.527	6.345	1.500	6.000	17.325	2.507
2	3	9.970	1.571	36.031	6.187	2.000	6.000	19.940	3.142
$2\frac{1}{2}$	2	7.702	1.362	30.887	5.713	2.500	5.000	19.255	3.405
3	2	7.702	1.362	30.887	5.713	3.000	6.000	23.106	4.086
$3\frac{1}{2}$	1	4.634	.980	21.474	4.541	3.500	3.500	16.219	3.430
4	1	4.634	.980	21.474	4.541	4.000	4.000	18.536	3.920
$4\frac{1}{2}$	1	4.634	.980	21.474	4.541	4.500	4.500	20.853	4.410

Load at Point	ΣM_L	$\Sigma M_L X$	$\Sigma M_L Y$	$\Sigma M_L \Sigma y$	H_c	V_c	M_c
$\frac{1}{2}$	9.978	33.149	5.524	17.082	1.990	.420	.204
1	7.550	26.977	4.674	12.926	1.873	.342	.1095
$1\frac{1}{2}$	5.550	21.202	3.838	9.502	1.676	.269	.016
2	3.970	16.091	3.045	6.797	1.422	.204	.075
$2\frac{1}{2}$	2.702	11.632	2.308	4.626	1.143	.147	.101
3	1.702	7.781	1.627	2.914	0.849	.099	.100
$3\frac{1}{2}$	1.134	5.255	1.111	1.941	0.586	.067	.073
4	.634	2.938	.621	1.085	0.327	.037	.039
$4\frac{1}{2}$	.134	.621	.131	.229	0.069	.008	.008



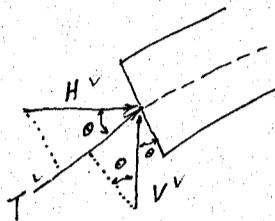
CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Summary of H_v , V_v & M_v (connected by the diagram near springing).

Load at point	H_v	V_v	M_v
0 v crown	2.033 v	.500 v	+ .485 v
1/2 v	1.990 v	.420 v	+ .264 v
1 v	1.873 v	.342 v	+ .095 v
1 1/2 v	1.676 v	.269 v	- .016 v
2 v	1.422 v	.204 v	- .075 v
2 1/2 v	1.143 v	.147 v	- .101 v
3 v	.849 v	.099 v	- .100 v
3 1/2 v	.586 v	.067 v	- .073 v
4 v	.358 v	.038 v	- .055 v
4 1/2 v	.180 v	.018 v	- .023 v
5 v	.060 v	.005 v	- .010 v
6 v	.000 v	.000 v	.000 v

Formula for computing normal thrust.



H = Horizontal thrust.
 V = Vertical shear
 = V_c or $1 - V_c$
 T = Thrust.
 θ = Angle between plane of section and vertical plane.
 Then $T = H \cos \theta + V \sin \theta$

Values of $\cos \theta$ & $\sin \theta$.

Section	$\cos \theta$	$\sin \theta$
0 v	1.000 v	.000 v
1 v	.995 v	.076 v
2 v	.988 v	.159 v
3 v	.969 v	.248 v
4 v	.930 v	.378 v
5 v	.857 v	.510 v
6 v	.802 v	.600 v

Table of Thrust due to unit load.

Load at	Term	S5	S4	S3	S2	S1	S0	S1'	S2'	S3'	S4'	S5'	S6'
0	$H \cos \theta$	1.630 v	1.742 v	1.890 v	1.970 v	2.009 v	2.022 v	2.033 v	2.022 v	2.009 v	1.970 v	1.890 v	1.742 v
0	$V \sin \theta$	.255 v	.189 v	.124 v	.079 v	.038 v	0 v	.038 v	.079 v	.124 v	.189 v	.255 v	.300 v
0	T	1.997 v	2.079 v	2.094 v	2.088 v	2.060 v	2.033 v	2.060 v	2.088 v	2.094 v	2.079 v	1.997 v	1.930 v
1/2		1.596 v	1.705 v	1.850 v	1.928 v	1.965 v	1.980 v	1.990 v	1.980 v	1.965 v	1.928 v	1.850 v	1.705 v
1/2		.345 v	.296 v	.219 v	.144 v	.092 v	.044 v	0 v	.032 v	.067 v	.104 v	.159 v	.214 v
1/2		1.944 v	2.001 v	2.069 v	2.072 v	2.057 v	2.024 v	1.990 v	2.012 v	2.032 v	2.032 v	2.009 v	1.919 v
1		1.503 v	1.605 v	1.743 v	1.815 v	1.851 v	1.865 v	1.873 v	1.865 v	1.850 v	1.815 v	1.743 v	1.605 v
1		.395 v	.336 v	.249 v	.163 v	.105 v	-.050 v	0 v	.026 v	.054 v	.085 v	.129 v	.174 v
1		1.898 v	1.941 v	1.992 v	1.978 v	1.956 v	1.815 v	1.873 v	1.891 v	1.905 v	1.900 v	1.872 v	1.779 v
1 1/2		1.344 v	1.436 v	1.559 v	1.624 v	1.655 v	1.669 v	1.676 v	1.668 v	1.655 v	1.624 v	1.559 v	1.436 v
1 1/2		.429 v	.373 v	.277 v	.182 v	.116 v	-.056 v	0 v	.020 v	.043 v	.067 v	.102 v	.137 v
1 1/2		1.785 v	1.809 v	1.836 v	1.806 v	1.771 v	1.613 v	1.676 v	1.688 v	1.698 v	1.691 v	1.661 v	1.573 v
2		1.140 v	1.218 v	1.322 v	1.377 v	1.404 v	1.414 v	1.422 v	1.414 v	1.404 v	1.377 v	1.322 v	1.218 v
2		.478 v	.406 v	.301 v	.198 v	.127 v	-.016 v	0 v	.016 v	.032 v	.051 v	.077 v	.104 v
2		1.618 v	1.624 v	1.623 v	1.575 v	1.531 v	1.398 v	1.422 v	1.430 v	1.436 v	1.428 v	1.399 v	1.322 v
2 1/2		.917 v	.979 v	1.064 v	1.097 v	1.130 v	1.138 v	1.143 v	1.138 v	1.130 v	1.097 v	1.064 v	.979 v
2 1/2		.512 v	.435 v	.322 v	.212 v	-.023 v	-.011 v	0 v	.011 v	.023 v	.036 v	.056 v	.075 v
2 1/2		1.429 v	1.414 v	1.386 v	1.309 v	1.197 v	1.127 v	1.143 v	1.149 v	1.153 v	1.133 v	1.120 v	1.054 v
3		.681 v	.727 v	.789 v	.823 v	.839 v	.845 v	.849 v	.845 v	.839 v	.823 v	.789 v	.727 v
3		.501 v	.459 v	.340 v	.224 v	-.016 v	-.008 v	0 v	.008 v	.016 v	.025 v	.037 v	.051 v
3		1.222 v	1.186 v	1.129 v	1.047 v	.823 v	.837 v	.849 v	.853 v	.855 v	.848 v	.826 v	.778 v
3 1/2		.470 v	.502 v	.545 v	.568 v	.579 v	.583 v	.586 v	.583 v	.579 v	.568 v	.545 v	.502 v
3 1/2		.520 v	.475 v	.352 v	-.017 v	-.011 v	-.005 v	0 v	.005 v	.011 v	.017 v	.025 v	.034 v
3 1/2		1.030 v	.977 v	.897 v	.551 v	.568 v	.578 v	.586 v	.588 v	.590 v	.585 v	.570 v	.536 v
4		.287 v	.307 v	.333 v	.347 v	.354 v	.356 v	.358 v	.356 v	.354 v	.347 v	.333 v	.307 v
4		.577 v	.491 v	.364 v	-.009 v	-.006 v	-.003 v	0 v	.003 v	.006 v	.009 v	.014 v	.019 v
4		.844 v	.798 v	.697 v	.338 v	.348 v	.353 v	.358 v	.359 v	.360 v	.356 v	.347 v	.326 v
4 1/2		.144 v	.154 v	.168 v	.174 v	.177 v	.179 v	.180 v	.179 v	.177 v	.174 v	.168 v	.154 v
4 1/2		.589 v	.501 v	-.007 v	-.004 v	-.003 v	-.001 v	0 v	.001 v	.003 v	.004 v	.007 v	.009 v
4 1/2		.733 v	.655 v	.161 v	.170 v	.174 v	.178 v	.180 v	.180 v	.180 v	.178 v	.175 v	.163 v
5		.048 v	.051 v	.056 v	.058 v	.059 v	.060 v	.060 v	.060 v	.059 v	.058 v	.056 v	.051 v
5		.597 v	.507 v	-.002 v	-.001 v	-.001 v	-.000 v	0 v	.000 v	.001 v	.001 v	.002 v	.003 v
5		.645 v	.558 v	.054 v	.057 v	.058 v	.060 v	.060 v	.060 v	.060 v	.059 v	.058 v	.054 v

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Basili for Fukushima Ken

Average Stress in Arch Rib.

We can determine the average stress throughout rib by the following method.

Let f_a = average stress throughout arch rib due to a load at any point.

The stresses at the various sections due to this load be designated by

$$f_0, f_0', f_1, f_1', f_2, f_2', \dots, f_6, f_6'$$

$$\text{Then } f_a = \frac{f_0 ds_0 + f_0' ds_0 + f_1 ds_1 + f_1' ds_1 + \dots + f_6 ds_6 + f_6' ds_6}{S}$$

Table of Average Stress due to Unit load.

Stress	Area of Section A	Length of Rib ds	$\frac{ds}{A}$	Stresses due to a load of unity at (ds multiplied)											
				0	1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2	3	3 1/2	4	4 1/2	5	6
f_0	.260	1.002	3.854	7.835	7.669	7.219	6.459	5.480	4.405	3.272	2.258	1.380	.694	.231	
f_1	.266	1.005	3.778	7.783	7.617	6.857	6.094	5.282	4.258	3.162	2.184	1.334	.672	.227	
f_1'				7.783	7.601	7.144	6.377	5.403	4.341	3.223	2.221	1.356	.680	.227	
f_2	.276	1.013	3.670	7.663	7.519	7.179	6.500	5.619	4.663	3.620	2.685	1.277	.639	.213	
f_2'				7.663	7.457	6.991	6.232	5.270	4.232	3.138	2.165	1.321	.661	.220	
f_3	.298	1.029	3.453	7.231	7.155	6.830	6.236	5.438	4.520	3.615	2.903	1.167	.587	.197	
f_3'				7.231	7.016	6.561	5.839	4.931	3.912	2.928	2.020	1.229	.615	.204	
f_4	.350	1.078	3.080	6.403	6.373	6.135	5.655	4.999	4.269	3.477	2.763	2.147	.496	.166	
f_4'				6.403	6.188	5.766	5.116	4.309	3.450	2.544	1.756	1.069	.539	.179	
f_5	.470	.980	2.685	4.164	4.172	4.047	3.772	3.386	2.948	2.473	2.037	1.604	1.366	1.163	
f_5'				4.164	4.001	3.709	3.303	2.750	2.198	1.622	1.118	.680	.340	.113	
f_6	.534	.412	.772	1.490	1.501	1.461	1.376	1.249	1.103	.943	.745	.667	.566	.498	
f_6'				1.490	1.427	1.319	1.163	.974	.776	.571	.394	.239	.120	.039	
$S = 12.036$				77.303	75.756	71.218	64.422	55.096	44.475	33.988	23.699	15.530	7.975	3.677	
f_a				6.423	6.294	5.917	5.328	4.578	3.675	2.824	1.969	1.290	.663	.305	

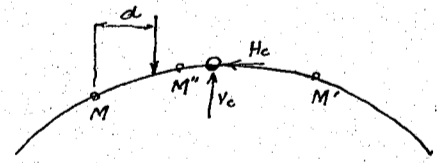
Moments due to unit load.

Let $x + y$ = Coordinates of center of section.

d = lever arm of unit load about center of section.

$m_c, m_1, m_1', m_2, m_2'$ designate moments

Then for left hand sections $M = M_c + H_c y + V_c x - d$ (1)
 " right hand " $M' = M_c + H_c y - V_c x$ (2)
 between load and crown $M'' = M_c + H_c y + V_c x$ (3)



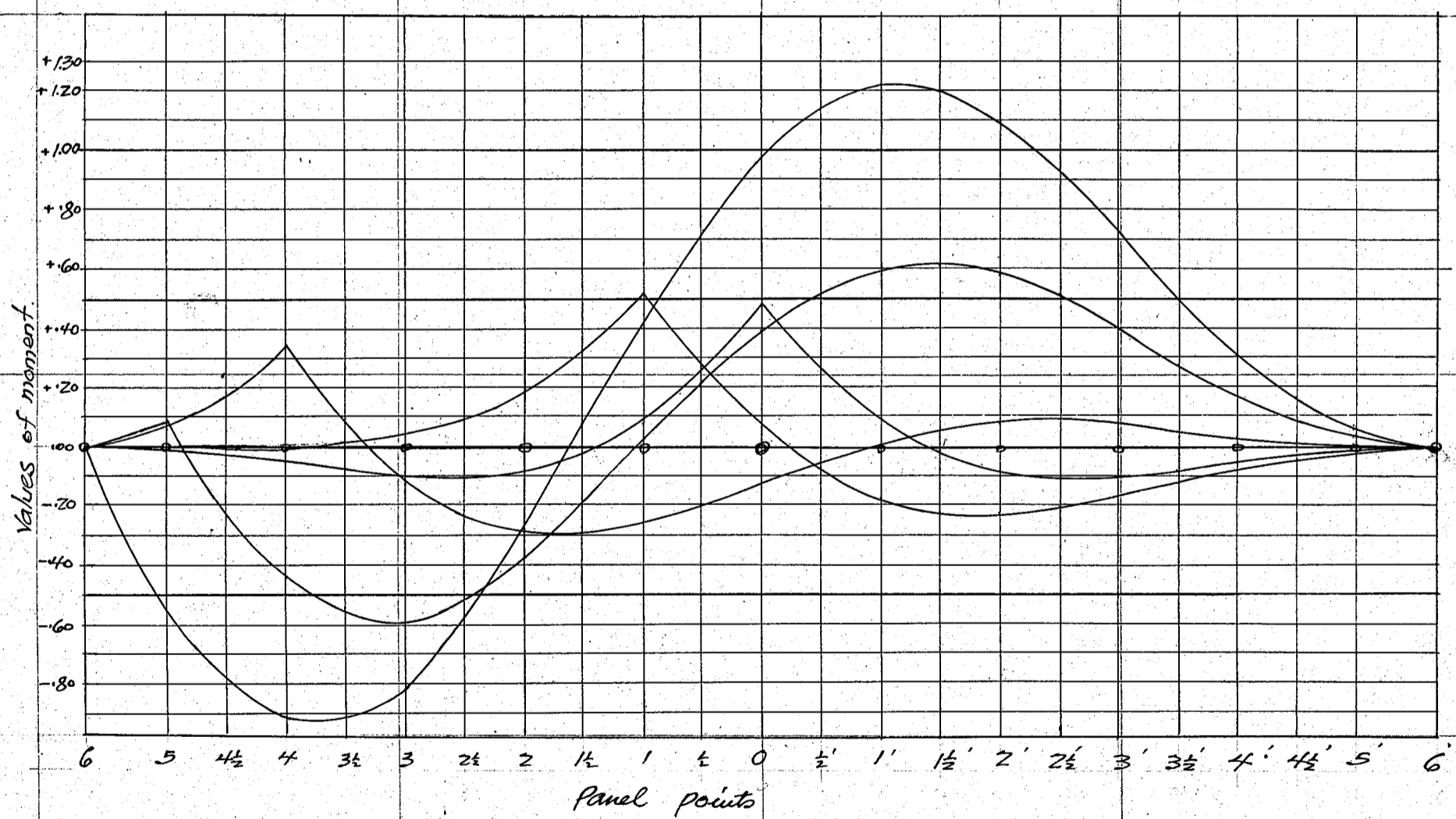
Load at	① $x=100, y=.042$			④ $x=400, y=.685$			⑤ $x=500, y=1.183$			⑥ $x=568, y=1.64$		
	$H_c y$	$V_c x$	d	$H_c y$	$V_c x$	d	$H_c y$	$V_c x$	d	$H_c y$	$V_c x$	d
0	.085	.500	1.000	1.393	2.000	4.000	2.405	2.500	5.000	3.334	2.840	5.680
1/2	.084	.420	.500	1.363	1.680	3.500	2.354	2.100	4.500	3.264	2.386	5.180
1	.079	.342		1.283	1.368	3.000	2.216	1.710	4.000	3.072	1.943	4.680
1 1/2	.070	.269		1.148	1.076	2.500	1.983	1.350	3.500	2.749	1.528	4.180
2	.060	.204		.974	.816	2.000	1.682	1.020	3.000	2.332	1.159	3.680
2 1/2	.048	.147		.783	.588	1.500	1.352	.735	2.500	1.875	.835	3.180
3	.036	.099		.582	.396	1.000	1.004	.495	2.000	1.392	.562	2.680
3 1/2	.026	.067		.401	.268	0.500	.693	.335	1.500	.961	.381	2.180
4	.016	.038		.245	.152		.424	.190	1.000	.587	.216	1.680
4 1/2	.009	.018		.123	.072		.213	.096	.500	.295	.102	1.180
5	.004	.005		.041	.020		.071	.025		.098	.028	.680

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.
Table of Moments for Unit Loads.

Load at	Moments at Section									
	0	1	1'	4	4'	5	5'	6	6'	
0	+ .485 ✓	+ .070 ✓	+ .070 ✓	- .122 ✓	- .122 ✓	+ .390 ✓	+ .390 ✓	+ .979 ✓	+ .979 ✓	
1/2	+ .264 ✓	+ .268 ✓	- .072 ✓	- .193 ✓	- .053 ✓	+ .218 ✓	+ .518 ✓	+ .734 ✓	+ .1142 ✓	
1	+ .095 ✓	+ .516 ✓	- .168 ✓	- .254 ✓	+ .010 ✓	+ .021 ✓	+ .601 ✓	+ .430 ✓	+ .1224 ✓	
1 1/2	- .016 ✓	+ .323 ✓	- .215 ✓	- .292 ✓	+ .056 ✓	- .183 ✓	+ .617 ✓	+ .081 ✓	+ .1205 ✓	
2	- .075 ✓	+ .189 ✓	- .219 ✓	- .285 ✓	+ .083 ✓	- .373 ✓	+ .587 ✓	- .264 ✓	+ .1098 ✓	
2 1/2	- .101 ✓	+ .094 ✓	- .200 ✓	- .230 ✓	+ .094 ✓	- .514 ✓	+ .516 ✓	- .571 ✓	+ .939 ✓	
3	- .100 ✓	+ .035 ✓	- .163 ✓	- .122 ✓	+ .086 ✓	- .601 ✓	+ .409 ✓	- .826 ✓	+ .730 ✓	
3 1/2	- .073 ✓	+ .020 ✓	- .114 ✓	+ .096 ✓	+ .060 ✓	- .545 ✓	+ .285 ✓	- .911 ✓	+ .507 ✓	
4	- .055 ✓	- .001 ✓	- .079 ✓	+ .342 ✓	+ .038 ✓	- .441 ✓	+ .179 ✓	- .932 ✓	+ .316 ✓	
4 1/2	- .023 ✓	- .001 ✓	- .032 ✓	+ .172 ✓	+ .028 ✓	- .220 ✓	+ .100 ✓	- .306 ✓	+ .170 ✓	
5	- .010 ✓	- .001 ✓	- .011 ✓	+ .051 ✓	+ .011 ✓	+ .086 ✓	+ .036 ✓	- .504 ✓	+ .060 ✓	

Influence diagram of moments.



Moments, Thrusts and Average Stresses due to Balanced Load of unity.

Load at	Average stress σ_a	0		1		4		5		6	
		M	T	M	T	M	T	M	T	M	T
0	6.423 $\frac{kg}{cm^2}$	+ .485 $\frac{kg}{cm^2}$	2.033 $\frac{kg}{cm^2}$	+ .070	2.060	- .122	2.079	+ .390	1.997	+ .979	1.930
1/2 + 1/2	12.588 ✓	+ .528 ✓	3.980 ✓	+ .196 ✓	4.036 ✓	- .246 ✓	4.078 ✓	+ .736 ✓	3.920 ✓	+ .1876 ✓	3.792 ✓
1 + 1'	11.834 ✓	+ .190 ✓	3.746 ✓	+ .348 ✓	3.706 ✓	- .244 ✓	3.864 ✓	+ .622 ✓	3.720 ✓	+ .1654 ✓	3.606 ✓
1 1/2 + 1 1/2	10.656 ✓	- .032 ✓	3.352 ✓	+ .108 ✓	3.301 ✓	- .236 ✓	3.497 ✓	+ .434 ✓	3.382 ✓	+ .1286 ✓	3.289 ✓
2 + 2'	9.156 ✓	- .150 ✓	2.844 ✓	- .030 ✓	2.828 ✓	- .202 ✓	3.022 ✓	+ .214 ✓	2.946 ✓	+ .834 ✓	2.880 ✓
2 1/2 + 2 1/2	7.390 ✓	- .202 ✓	2.286 ✓	- .106 ✓	2.276 ✓	- .136 ✓	2.506 ✓	+ .002 ✓	2.468 ✓	+ .368 ✓	2.434 ✓
3 + 3'	5.648 ✓	- .200 ✓	1.698 ✓	- .128 ✓	1.690 ✓	- .036 ✓	1.955 ✓	- .192 ✓	1.964 ✓	- .096 ✓	1.962 ✓
3 1/2 + 3 1/2	3.938 ✓	- .146 ✓	1.172 ✓	- .094 ✓	1.166 ✓	+ .156 ✓	1.467 ✓	- .260 ✓	1.513 ✓	- .404 ✓	1.540 ✓
4 + 4'	2.580 ✓	- .110 ✓	.716 ✓	- .078 ✓	.712 ✓	+ .380 ✓	1.044 ✓	- .262 ✓	1.124 ✓	- .616 ✓	1.174 ✓
4 1/2 + 4 1/2	1.326 ✓	- .046 ✓	.360 ✓	- .033 ✓	.358 ✓	+ .200 ✓	.336 ✓	- .120 ✓	.818 ✓	- .630 ✓	.888 ✓
5 + 5'	.610 ✓	- .020 ✓	.120 ✓	- .012 ✓	.120 ✓	+ .068 ✓	.112 ✓	+ .122 ✓	.612 ✓	- .504 ✓	.696 ✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Stresses of Arch Ring.
Let us design the arch ring of one meter strip along center line of Bridge.

Dead Load:-

panel point 0	Gravel paving Earth filling Arch ring	0.1' @ 1700' .5' = 85' 0.4' @ 1600' .5' = 320' 0.26' @ 2400' .5' = 312'	717 kg call this 720 kg
panel point 1/2	Gravel paving Earth filling Arch ring	85' 0.41' @ 1600' .5' = 328' 0.264' @ 2400' .502' = 318'	731 kg " 730'
panel point 1	Gravel paving Earth filling Arch ring	85' 0.44' @ 1600' .5' = 352' 0.266' @ 2400' .503' = 321'	758 kg " 760'
panel point 1 1/2	Gravel pav. Earth fill. Arch ring	85' 0.49' @ 1600' .5' = 392' 0.27' @ 2400' .504' = 327'	804 kg " 800'
panel point 2	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	85' 0.55' @ 1600' .5' = 440' 0.276' @ 2400' .507' = 327'	862 kg " 860'
panel point 2 1/2	Gravel pav Earth fill Arch ring	85' 0.64' @ 1600' .5' = 512' 0.286' @ 2400' .51' = 350'	947 kg " 950'
panel point 3	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	85' 0.75' @ 1600' .5' = 600' 0.298' @ 2400' .515' = 368'	1053 kg " 1050'
panel point 3 1/2	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	85' 0.88' @ 1600' .5' = 704' 0.316' @ 2400' .524' = 398'	1187 kg " 1190'
panel point 4	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	85' 1.03' @ 1600' .5' = 824' 0.35' @ 2400' .539' = 453'	1362 kg " 1360'
panel point 4 1/2	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	85' 1.22' @ 1600' .5' = 975' 0.402' @ 2400' .558' = 538'	1598 kg " 1600'
panel point 5	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	0.1' @ 1700' .59' = 100' 1.45' @ 1600' .59' = 1370' 0.470' @ 2400' .676' = 785'	2255 kg " 2260'
panel point 6	Gravel pav. Earth fill Arch ring	0.1' @ 1700' .34' = 58' 1.82' @ 1600' .34' = 989' 0.568' @ 2400' .413' = 563'	1610 kg " 1610'

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Basuli for Fukushima Ken.

Dead Load Moments, Thrusts and Average Stresses of arch ring.

Load at	Load	Average Stress f_a $\frac{kg}{cm^2}$	Panel pt. 0		Panel pt. 1		Panel pt. 4		Panel pt. 5		Panel pt. 6	
			M	T	M	T	M	T	M	T	M	T
0	720 ^{kg}	4.627 [✓]	+ 349 [✓]	1464 [✓]	+ 50 [✓]	1483 [✓]	- 88 [✓]	1496 [✓]	+ 281 [✓]	1437 [✓]	+ 708 [✓]	1390 [✓]
1/2 + 1/2	730 [✓]	9.190 [✓]	+ 386 [✓]	2905 [✓]	+ 143 [✓]	2946 [✓]	- 180 [✓]	2977 [✓]	+ 537 [✓]	2862 [✓]	+ 1370 [✓]	2770 [✓]
1 + 1'	760 [✓]	8.990 [✓]	+ 145 [✓]	2842 [✓]	+ 265 [✓]	2817 [✓]	- 185 [✓]	2937 [✓]	+ 473 [✓]	2827 [✓]	+ 1257 [✓]	2740 [✓]
1 1/2 + 1 1/2	800 [✓]	8.530 [✓]	- 26 [✓]	2682 [✓]	+ 86 [✓]	2641 [✓]	- 189 [✓]	2797 [✓]	+ 347 [✓]	2715 [✓]	+ 1028 [✓]	2630 [✓]
2 + 2'	860 [✓]	7.870 [✓]	- 129 [✓]	2445 [✓]	- 26 [✓]	2430 [✓]	- 174 [✓]	2600 [✓]	+ 184 [✓]	2532 [✓]	+ 717 [✓]	2475 [✓]
2 1/2 + 2 1/2	950 [✓]	7.020 [✓]	- 192 [✓]	2172 [✓]	- 101 [✓]	2162 [✓]	- 129 [✓]	2380 [✓]	+ 2 [✓]	2345 [✓]	+ 350 [✓]	2312 [✓]
3 + 3'	1050 [✓]	5.930 [✓]	- 210 [✓]	1783 [✓]	- 135 [✓]	1775 [✓]	- 38 [✓]	2054 [✓]	- 292 [✓]	2062 [✓]	- 101 [✓]	2060 [✓]
3 1/2 + 3 1/2	1190 [✓]	4.675 [✓]	- 174 [✓]	1392 [✓]	- 112 [✓]	1388 [✓]	+ 186 [✓]	1745 [✓]	- 310 [✓]	1800 [✓]	- 481 [✓]	1833 [✓]
4 + 4'	1360 [✓]	3.510 [✓]	- 150 [✓]	974 [✓]	- 106 [✓]	968 [✓]	+ 517 [✓]	1420 [✓]	- 357 [✓]	1528 [✓]	- 838 [✓]	1597 [✓]
4 1/2 + 4 1/2	1600 [✓]	2.123 [✓]	- 74 [✓]	576 [✓]	- 53 [✓]	573 [✓]	+ 320 [✓]	538 [✓]	- 192 [✓]	1308 [✓]	- 1020 [✓]	1420 [✓]
5 + 5'	2260 [✓]	1.380 [✓]	- 45 [✓]	271 [✓]	- 27 [✓]	271 [✓]	+ 154 [✓]	253 [✓]	+ 276 [✓]	1383 [✓]	- 1140 [✓]	1573 [✓]
		63.845 [✓] $\frac{kg}{m^2}$ or 6.385 [✓] $\frac{kg}{cm^2}$	+ 880 [✓]		+ 544 [✓]		- 983 [✓]		+ 2100 [✓]		+ 5430 [✓]	
	23.840 [✓] $\frac{kg}{m^2}$ on one span		- 1000 [✓]		- 560 [✓]		+ 1,177 [✓]		- 1061 [✓]		- 3,580 [✓]	
			- 120 [✓]	19510 [✓]	- 16 [✓]	19450 [✓]	+ 194 [✓]	21200 [✓]	+ 1039 [✓]	22800 [✓]	+ 1,050 [✓]	22800 [✓]

Panel Loads for Approximate Max. Live Load Moments.

By plotting location of wheel load on a strip of paper to same scale as diagram on p 8, we can determine, by inspection, the approximate position of wheels for max. moments. Live load distribution on arch ring assumed as follows.

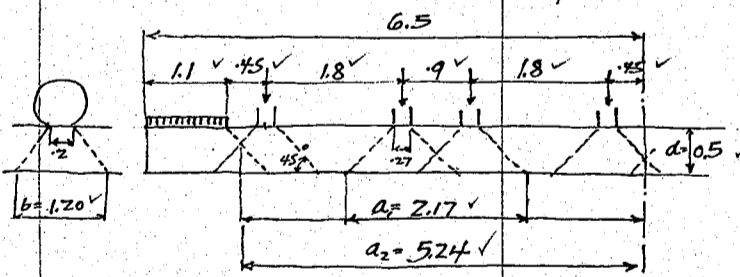
Uniform Load = $\frac{100000}{170+11.36} = 550$ use 500[✓] $\frac{kg}{m^2}$

Motor truck rear wheel concentration = 3000[✓] kg

Impact = $\frac{20}{60+11.36} = 28\%$ = 840[✓] kg

Front wheel concentration with impact say $\frac{3840}{3} = 1280$ [✓] kg

Distribution at crown or pt. 0.



Rear wheels of motor truck

Load per meter strip = $\frac{3840 \cdot 2}{2.17} = 3540$ [✓] kg

" " = $\frac{3840 \cdot 4}{5.24} = 2930$ [✓] kg front wheel say $\frac{2930}{3} = 980$ [✓]

Load per lin. meter of span = $\frac{3540}{1.20} = 2950$ [✓] kg

Distribution at panel pt. 1. $d = .54$ [✓]

$a_1 = 2.25$ [✓], $a_2 = 5.24$ [✓]
 $b = 1.28$ [✓]

Load per meter strip = $\frac{3840 \cdot 2}{2.75} = 3410$ [✓] kg

Load per lin. meter = $\frac{3410}{1.28} = 2670$ [✓] kg

front wheel say $\frac{2670}{3} = 890$ [✓] kg

Distribution at panel pt. 2. $d = .65$ [✓]

$a_1 = 2.47$ [✓], $a_2 = 5.24$ [✓]
 $b = 1.50$ [✓]

Load per meter strip = $\frac{3840 \cdot 2}{2.47} = 3110$ [✓] kg

Load per lin meter = $\frac{3110}{1.50} = 2070$ [✓] kg

front wheel say $\frac{2070}{3} = 690$ [✓] kg

Distribution at panel pt. 3. $d = .85$ [✓]

$a_1 = 2.87$ [✓], $a_2 = 5.24$ [✓]
 $b = 1.90$ [✓]

Load per meter strip = $\frac{3840 \cdot 2}{2.87} = 2680$ [✓] kg

" " = $\frac{3840 \cdot 4}{5.24} = 2930$ [✓]

Load per lin m = $\frac{2930}{1.9} = 1540$ [✓] kg

front wheel = $\frac{1540}{3} = 515$ [✓] kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Distribution at panel point 4. $d = 1.13$ ✓ Load per meter strip = $\frac{3840 \cdot 4}{5.24} = 2930$ kg

$a_2 = 5.24$, $b = 1.46$

Load per lin. m. of span = $\frac{2930}{2.46} = 1190$ kg

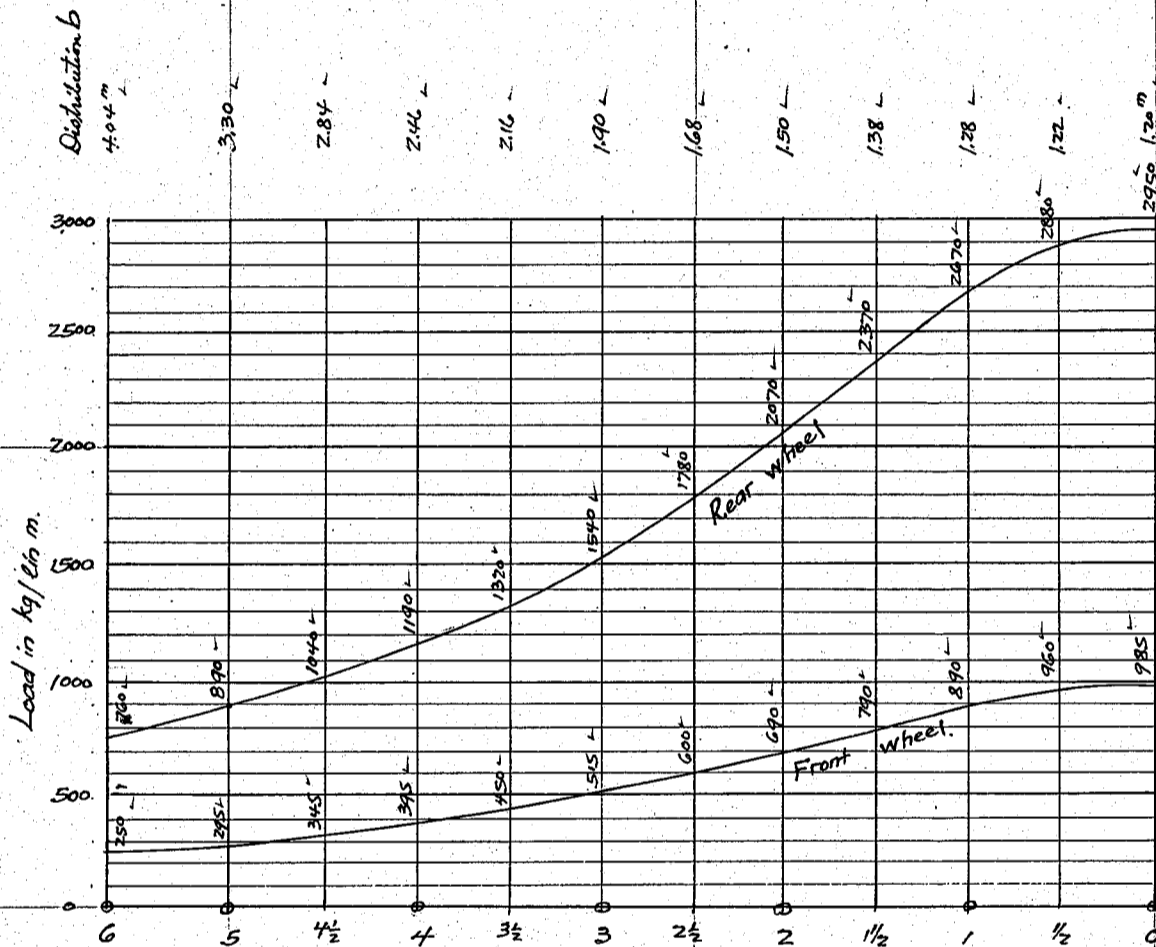
front wheel say $\frac{1190}{3} = 395$ kg

Distribution at panel point 5 $d = 1.55$ ✓

$a_2 = 5.24$, $b = 3.30$ ✓

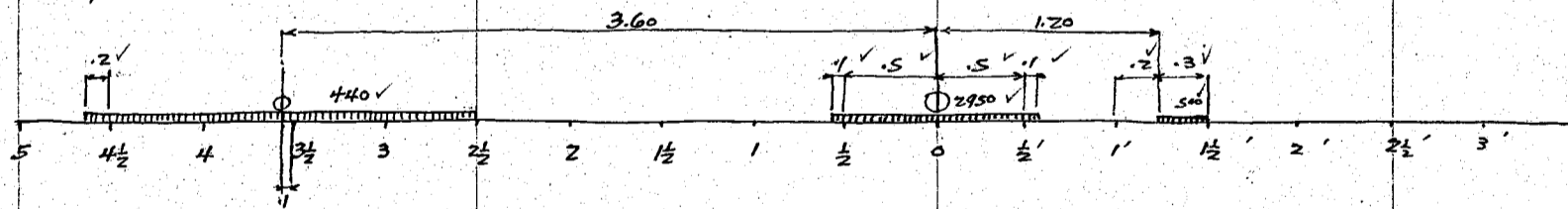
Load per lin meter = $\frac{2930}{3.3} = 890$ kg

front wheel say $\frac{890}{3} = 295$ kg



Live Load moments and thrusts

Pos. moment at crown or point 0. Rear wheel at 0.



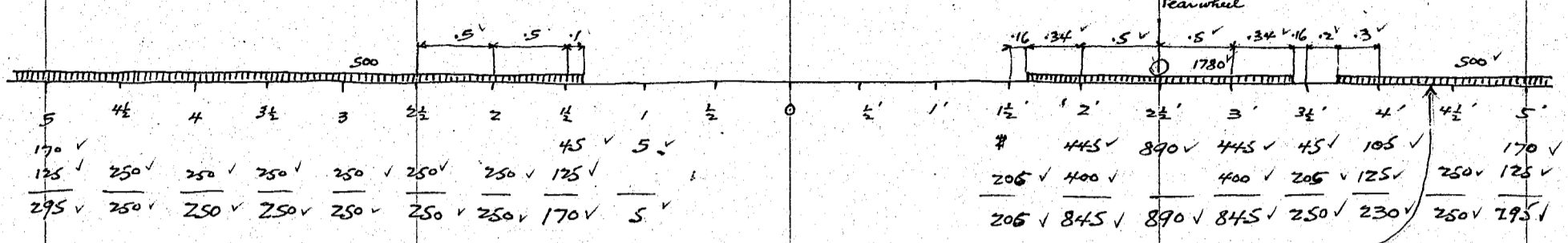
18 ✓ 70 ✓	110 ✓	220 ✓	220 ✓	220 ✓	110 ✓	740 ✓	1475 ✓	740 ✓	45 ✓	105 ✓		
18 ✓ 180 ✓	220 ✓	220 ✓	220 ✓	110 ✓	30 ✓	265 ✓	265 ✓	30 ✓	18 ✓			
	18 ✓	180 ✓	220 ✓	220 ✓	220 ✓	110 ✓	30 ✓	1005 ✓	1475 ✓	1005 ✓	75 ✓	105 ✓

Load at	Load	M. unit load.	Moment.	T unit load.	Thrust (normal)	Unif. load.	Moment	Thrust.
1/2'	105 ✓	- .016 ✓	- 2 ✓	1.676 ✓	176 ✓			
1'	75 ✓	+ .095 ✓	+ 7 ✓	1.873 ✓	141 ✓	250 ✓	+ 24 ✓	471 ✓
1/2'	1005 ✓	+ .264 ✓	+ 265 ✓	1.990 ✓	2000 ✓	250 ✓	+ 66 ✓	497 ✓
0	1475 ✓	+ .485 ✓	+ 715 ✓	2.033 ✓	2998 ✓	250 ✓	+ 121 ✓	508 ✓
1/2'	1005 ✓	+ .264 ✓	+ 265 ✓	1.990 ✓	2000 ✓	250 ✓	+ 66 ✓	497 ✓
1'	30 ✓	+ .095 ✓	+ 3 ✓	1.873 ✓	56 ✓	250 ✓	+ 24 ✓	471 ✓
2 1/2'	110 ✓	- .016 ✓	- 11 ✓	1.143 ✓	126 ✓		+ 301 ✓	2444 ✓
3	220 ✓	- .100 ✓	- 22 ✓	.849 ✓	187 ✓			
3 1/2'	220 ✓	- .073 ✓	- 16 ✓	.586 ✓	129 ✓			
4	220 ✓	- .055 ✓	- 12 ✓	.358 ✓	79 ✓			
4 1/2'	180 ✓	- .023 ✓	- 4 ✓	.180 ✓	32 ✓			
5	18 ✓	- .010 ✓	- 0 ✓	.060 ✓	1 ✓			
			+ 1188 kgm		7925 kg			

Moment and thrust for Unif. load only.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinokawa Bashi for Fukuochima Ken
Negative moment at crown



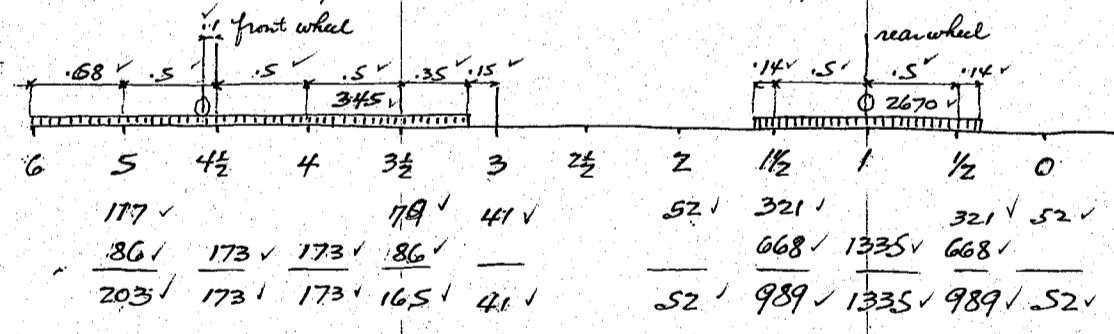
Loads at Loads Munity Moment Tunity Thrust

Loads at	Loads	Munity	Moment	Tunity	Thrust
5	295 ✓	-.010 ✓	3 ✓	.060 ✓	18 ✓
4½	250 ✓	-.023 ✓	6 ✓	.180 ✓	45 ✓
4	250 ✓	-.055 ✓	14 ✓	.358 ✓	90 ✓
3½	250 ✓	-.073 ✓	18 ✓	.586 ✓	147 ✓
3	250 ✓	-.100 ✓	25 ✓	.849 ✓	212 ✓
2½	250 ✓	-.101 ✓	25 ✓	1.143 ✓	286 ✓
2	250 ✓	-.075 ✓	19 ✓	1.422 ✓	350 ✓
1½	170 ✓	-.016 ✓	3 ✓	1.676 ✓	285 ✓
1	5 ✓	+.095 ✓	0 ✓	1.873 ✓	9 ✓
1½	205 ✓	-.016 ✓	3 ✓	1.676 ✓	343 ✓
2'	845 ✓	-.075 ✓	63 ✓	1.422 ✓	1202 ✓
2½'	890 ✓	-.101 ✓	90 ✓	1.143 ✓	1018 ✓
3'	845 ✓	-.100 ✓	85 ✓	.849 ✓	767 ✓
3½'	250 ✓	-.073 ✓	18 ✓	.586 ✓	147 ✓
4'	230 ✓	-.055 ✓	14 ✓	.358 ✓	82 ✓
4½'	250 ✓	-.023 ✓	6 ✓	.180 ✓	45 ✓
5'	295 ✓	-.010 ✓	3 ✓	.060 ✓	18 ✓
			<u>-395 kgm</u>		<u>5020 kg</u>

此 uniform load 載荷均等
ヲ至トス 但シ 誤差 僅少ニシ
且 Safe side ナル 故 訂正ス
(5-4-11)

Moment for unif load only
 $113 \times 2 = -226 \text{ kgm}$
Thrust
 $1448 \times 2 = 2896 \text{ kg}$

Positive moment at point 1. Rear wheel at point 1.



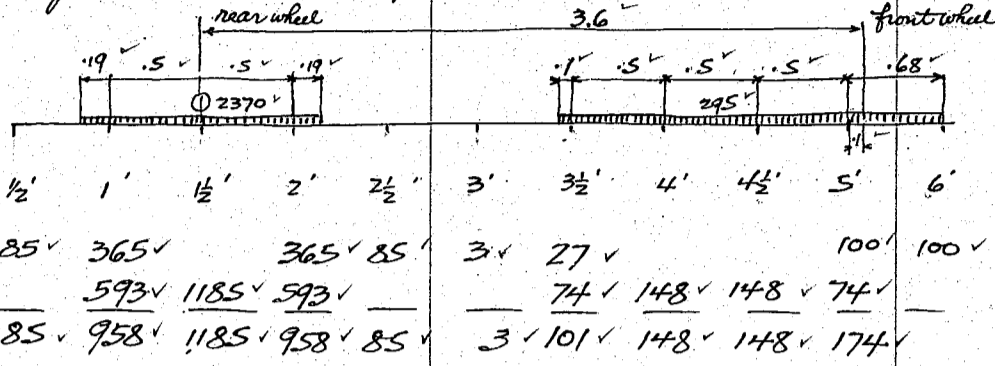
Loads at Loads Munity Moment Tunity Thrust

Loads at	Loads	Munity	Moment	Tunity	Thrust
5	203 ✓	-.001	0 ✓	.060 ✓	12 ✓
4½	173 ✓	-.001	0 ✓	.178 ✓	31 ✓
4	173 ✓	-.001	0 ✓	.353 ✓	61 ✓
3½	165 ✓	+.020	+ 3 ✓	.578 ✓	195 ✓
3	41 ✓	+.035	+ 2 ✓	.837 ✓	34 ✓
2½					
2	52 ✓	+.189 ✓	+ 10 ✓	1.398 ✓	73 ✓
1½	989 ✓	+.323 ✓	+ 319 ✓	1.613 ✓	1595 ✓
1	1335 ✓	+.516 ✓	+ 689 ✓	1.815 ✓	2421 ✓
½	989 ✓	+.268 ✓	+ 265 ✓	2.024 ✓	2002 ✓
0	52 ✓	+.070 ✓	+ 4 ✓	2.060 ✓	107 ✓
			<u>+1291 kgm</u>		<u>6431 kg</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

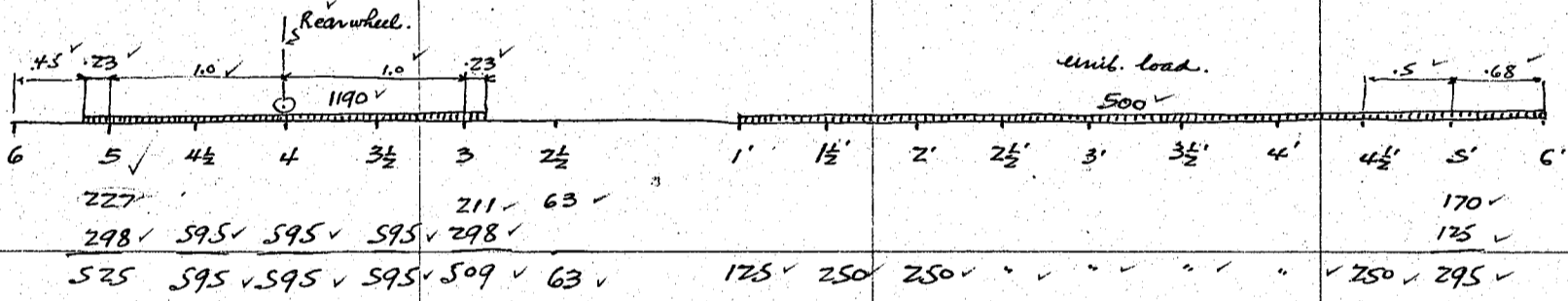
Design of Shinokawa Bridge for Fukuoshima Ken

Negative moment at point 1. Rear wheel at 1 1/2'



Load at	Loads	M.unity	Moment	T.unity	Thrust.
1/2'	85 ✓	- .072 ✓	- 0 ✓	2.012 ✓	171 ✓
1'	958 ✓	- .168 ✓	- 161 ✓	1.891 ✓	1812 ✓
1 1/2'	1185 ✓	- .215 ✓	- 255 ✓	1.688 ✓	2000 ✓
2'	958 ✓	- .219 ✓	- 210 ✓	1.430 ✓	1370 ✓
2 1/2'	85 ✓	- .200 ✓	- 17 ✓	1.149 ✓	98 ✓
3'	3 ✓	- .163 ✓	- 0 ✓	.853 ✓	3 ✓
3 1/2'	101 ✓	- .114 ✓	- 12 ✓	.588 ✓	59 ✓
4'	148 ✓	- .077 ✓	- 11 ✓	.359 ✓	53 ✓
4 1/2'	148 ✓	- .032 ✓	- 5 ✓	.180 ✓	27 ✓
5'	174 ✓	- .011 ✓	- 2 ✓	.060 ✓	10 ✓
			- 679 kgm ✓		5603 kg ✓

Positive moment at point 4. Rear wheel at 4.

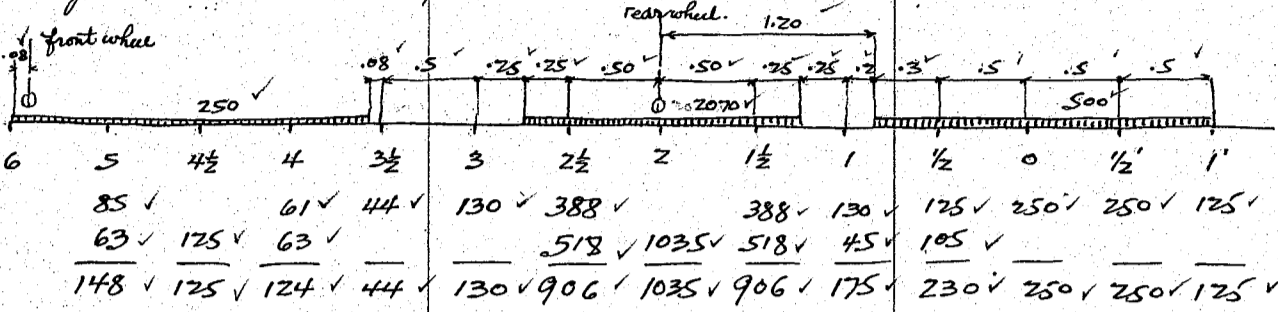


Loads at	Loads	M.unity	Moment	T.unity	Thrust.
5	525 ✓	+ .051 ✓	+ 30 ✓	.054 ✓	28 ✓
4 1/2'	595 ✓	+ .172 ✓	+ 102 ✓	.161 ✓	96 ✓
4	595 ✓	+ .342 ✓	+ 204 ✓	.697 ✓	415 ✓
3 1/2'	595 ✓	+ .096 ✓	+ 57 ✓	.897 ✓	534 ✓
3	509 ✓	- .122 ✓	- 62 ✓	1.129 ✓	574 ✓
2 1/2'	63 ✓	- .230 ✓	- 15 ✓	1.386 ✓	87 ✓
1'	125 ✓	+ .010 ✓	+ 1 ✓	1.872 ✓	234 ✓
1 1/2' ~ 4 1/2'	250 ✓	+ .445 ✓	+ 111 ✓	6.098 ✓	1525 ✓
5'	295 ✓	+ .011 ✓	+ 3 ✓	.058 ✓	17 ✓
			+ 431 kgm ✓		3510 kg ✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

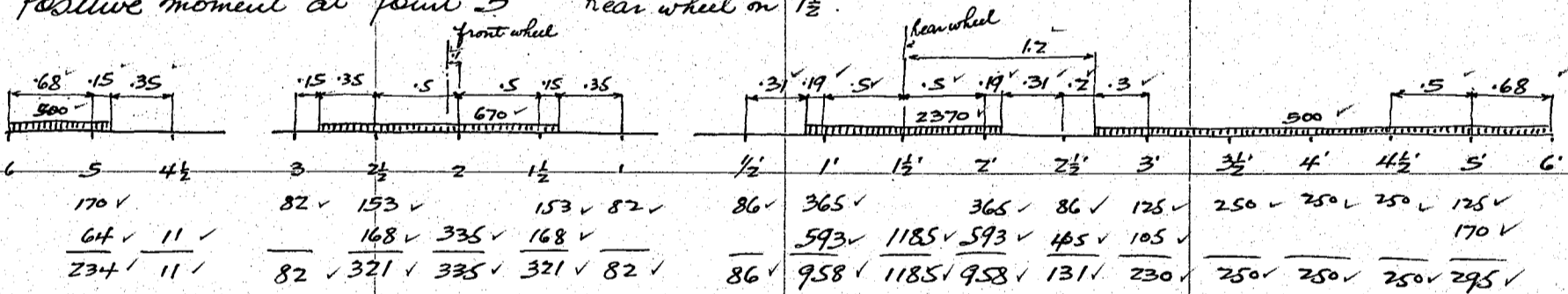
Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Negative moment at point H. Rear wheel at Z.



Loads at	Loads	M.unity	Moment	T.unity	Thrust.
5	148 ✓	+ .051 ✓	+ 8 ✓	.094 ✓	8 ✓
4.5	125 ✓	+ .172 ✓	+ 22 ✓	.161 ✓	20 ✓
4	124 ✓	+ .342 ✓	+ 42 ✓	.697 ✓	86 ✓
3.5	44 ✓	+ .096 ✓	+ 4 ✓	.897 ✓	40 ✓
3	130 ✓	- .122 ✓	- 16 ✓	1.129 ✓	147 ✓
2.5	906 ✓	- .230 ✓	- 209 ✓	1.386 ✓	1256 ✓
2	1035 ✓	- .285 ✓	- 295 ✓	1.623 ✓	1680 ✓
1.5	906 ✓	- .292 ✓	- 265 ✓	1.836 ✓	1664 ✓
1	175 ✓	- .254 ✓	- 44 ✓	1.992 ✓	348 ✓
0.5	230 ✓	- .193 ✓	- 44 ✓	2.069 ✓	475 ✓
0	250 ✓	- .122 ✓	- 31 ✓	2.079 ✓	519 ✓
0.5	250 ✓	- .053 ✓	- 13 ✓	2.009 ✓	502 ✓
1	125 ✓	+ .010 ✓	+ 1 ✓	1.872 ✓	234 ✓
			- 840 kgm		6979 kg

Positive moment at point 5. Rear wheel on 1.5.

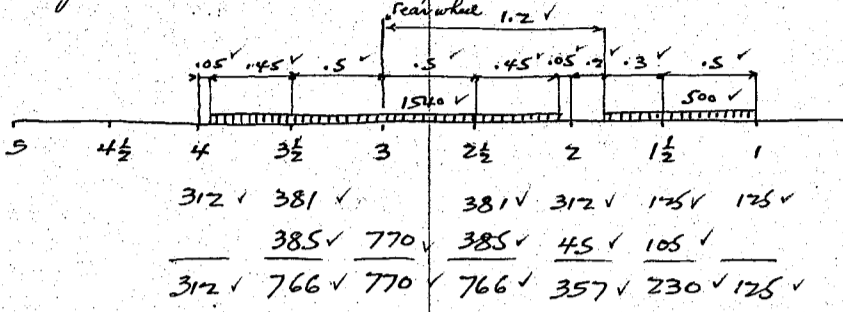


Loads at	Loads	M.unity	Moment	T.unity	Thrust.
5	234 ✓	+ .086 ✓	+ 20 ✓	.558 ✓	131 ✓
4.5	11 ✓	- .220 ✓	- 2 ✓	.655 ✓	7 ✓
3	82 ✓	- .601 ✓	- 49 ✓	1.186 ✓	97 ✓
2.5	321 ✓	- .514 ✓	- 165 ✓	1.414 ✓	459 ✓
2	335 ✓	- .373 ✓	- 125 ✓	1.624 ✓	544 ✓
1.5	321 ✓	- .183 ✓	- 59 ✓	1.809 ✓	580 ✓
1	82 ✓	+ .021 ✓	+ 2 ✓	1.941 ✓	159 ✓
0.5	86 ✓	+ .518 ✓	+ 45 ✓	1.919 ✓	165 ✓
1	958 ✓	+ .601 ✓	+ 576 ✓	1.779 ✓	1705 ✓
1.5	1185 ✓	+ .617 ✓	+ 731 ✓	1.513 ✓	1877 ✓
2	958 ✓	+ .587 ✓	+ 572 ✓	1.322 ✓	1266 ✓
2.5	131 ✓	+ .516 ✓	+ 68 ✓	1.054 ✓	138 ✓
3	230 ✓	+ .409 ✓	+ 94 ✓	.778 ✓	179 ✓
3.5	250 ✓	+ .285 ✓	+ 71 ✓	.536 ✓	134 ✓
4	250 ✓	+ .179 ✓	+ 45 ✓	.326 ✓	82 ✓
4.5	250 ✓	+ .100 ✓	+ 25 ✓	.163 ✓	41 ✓
5	295 ✓	+ .036 ✓	+ 11 ✓	.054 ✓	16 ✓
			+ 1860 kgm		7580 kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

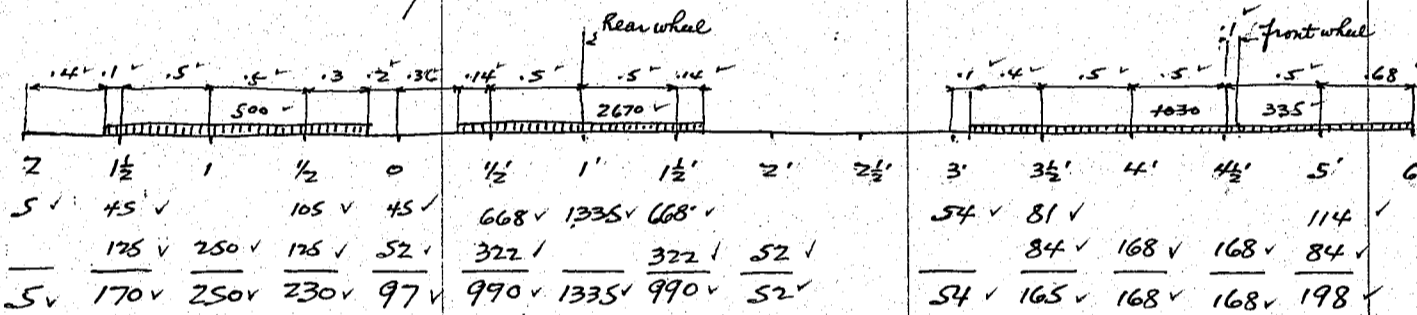
Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukuoshima Ken

Negative moment at point 5 Rear wheel on point 3.



Loads at	Loads	M. unity	Moments	T. unity	Thrust.
4	312 ✓	-.441 ✓	-138 ✓	.798 ✓	249 ✓
3 1/2	766 ✓	-.545 ✓	-418 ✓	.977 ✓	748 ✓
3	770 ✓	-.601 ✓	-463 ✓	1.186 ✓	913 ✓
2 1/2	766 ✓	-.514 ✓	-394 ✓	1.414 ✓	1083 ✓
2	357 ✓	-.373 ✓	-133 ✓	1.624 ✓	580 ✓
1 1/2	230 ✓	-.183 ✓	-42 ✓	1.809 ✓	416 ✓
1	175 ✓	+.021 ✓	+3 ✓	1.941 ✓	243 ✓
			-1585 kgm		4232 kg

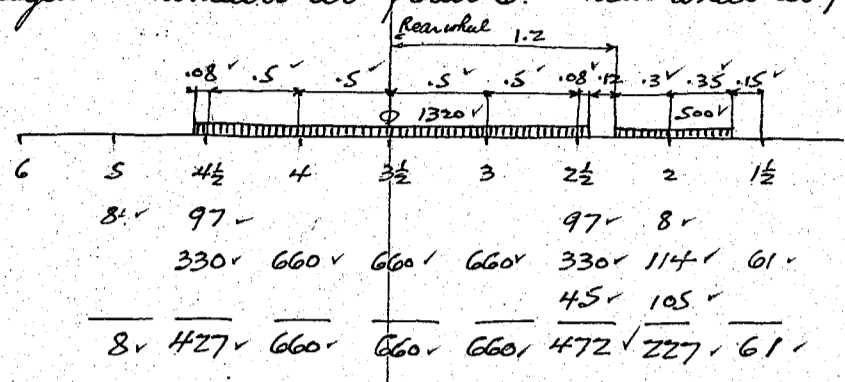
Positive moment at point 6. Rear wheel on 1'



Loads at	Loads	M. unity	Moments	T. unity	Thrust.
2	5 ✓	-.264 ✓	-1 ✓	1.618 ✓	8 ✓
1 1/2	170 ✓	+.081 ✓	+14 ✓	1.783 ✓	303 ✓
1	250 ✓	+.430 ✓	+108 ✓	1.898 ✓	475 ✓
1/2	230 ✓	+.734 ✓	+169 ✓	1.944 ✓	447 ✓
0	97 ✓	+.979 ✓	+95 ✓	1.930 ✓	187 ✓
1/2'	990 ✓	+.1142 ✓	+1129 ✓	1.848 ✓	1828 ✓
1'	1335 ✓	+.1224 ✓	+1634 ✓	1.708 ✓	2280 ✓
1 1/2'	990 ✓	+.1205 ✓	+1192 ✓	1.506 ✓	1490 ✓
2'	52 ✓	+.1098 ✓	+57 ✓	1.262 ✓	66 ✓
2 1/2'	-	+.939 ✓	+ -	1.005 ✓	-
3'	54 ✓	+.730 ✓	+39 ✓	.740 ✓	40 ✓
3 1/2'	165 ✓	+.507 ✓	+84 ✓	.510 ✓	84 ✓
4'	168 ✓	+.316 ✓	+53 ✓	.310 ✓	52 ✓
4 1/2'	168 ✓	+.170 ✓	+29 ✓	.155 ✓	26 ✓
5'	198 ✓	+.060 ✓	+12 ✓	.051 ✓	10 ✓
			+4614 ✓		7296 kg

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.
Negative moments at point G. Rear wheel at point 3 1/2.



Load at	Load	M Unit load	moment	Trinity	Thrust.
5	8	- .504	- 4	.645	5
4 1/2	427	- .806	- 344	.733	313
4	660	- .932	- 615	.864	570
3 1/2	660	- .911	- 601	1.030	680
3	660	- .826	- 545	1.222	806
2 1/2	472	- .571	- 270	1.429	675
2	227	- .264	- 56	1.618	367
1 1/2	61	+ .081	+ 5	1.783	109
			- 2434 kgm		3525 kg

Temperature Stress:-

Crown Thrust $H_c = \frac{E \cdot w \cdot t \cdot l \cdot n}{Z[n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]} \cdot \frac{I}{ds}$

$$= \frac{252000 \cdot 12.036 \cdot 6}{8.070 \cdot 340} = \pm 6640 \text{ kg (for one meter strip)}$$

for $t = \pm 15^\circ \text{C}$

where $E = 1400,000,000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
coef. of exp. $w = 0.000012$ for 1°C
variation of temperature $\pm 15^\circ \text{C}$
 $l = \text{length of span on arch axis} = 12.036 \text{ m}$
 $E \cdot w \cdot t = 252000 \text{ kg}$
 $n = \text{no. of division for } \frac{1}{2} \text{ span} = 6$
 $I/ds = 1/340$
 $Z[n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2] = 8.070$ page 4.

Crown moment $M_c = \pm \frac{H_c \sum y}{n}$

$$= \pm \frac{6640 \cdot 1.712}{6} = \pm 1890 \text{ kgm for } t = \pm 15^\circ \text{C}$$

$\frac{M_c}{H_c} = \frac{1890}{6640} = .285 \text{ m}$
below crown for fall

Temperature stresses at various points for fall of temperature of 15°C .

Panel point	Moment	Moment	Thrust	Thrust
	$M_c = H_c \cdot y$	$= \text{Moment}$	$H_c \cdot \cos \theta = \text{Thrust}$	$= \text{Thrust} \cdot ds/ds$ (page 7)
0	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 0 = 0$	- 6640	$1.000 \cdot 6640 = 6640$
1	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 0.44 = 2920$	- 6640	$.995 \cdot 6640 = 6610$
2	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 1.163 = 7720$	- 6640	$.988 \cdot 6640 = 6560$
3	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 1.365 = 9080$	- 6640	$.969 \cdot 6640 = 6430$
4	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 1.685 = 11190$	- 6640	$.930 \cdot 6640 = 6170$
5	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 1.180 = 7830$	- 6640	$.857 \cdot 6640 = 5690$
6	+ 1890	$6640 \cdot 1.640 = 10900$	- 6640	$.802 \cdot 6640 = 5320$

Average stress = $\frac{-118950}{6.018} = -19700 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 $= -1.97 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken
Average stresses in arch ring

Dead Load stress
Temperature stress

average stress = 63845 kg/cm^2 page 10
" " = -19700 " for fall " "

Live Load average stresses in arch ring for the entire span are only approximate. Average stresses are found by the prepared diagrams. (If more precise values are desired they will be found by the table on page 7 for each loading condition).

Concrete area at crown $1.0 \times 26 = .2600 \checkmark$
Equivalent steel area $14 \times 25.4 \div 10000 = .0355 \checkmark$
 $.2955 \checkmark$ square meter
Thickness ratio = $\frac{60}{26} = 2.31$, Rise ratio = $\frac{1.64}{11.36} = .144 \checkmark$

Live Load stresses

		T kg		Coef. for average stress	Average stress kg/cm ²
Crown	+ moment	7925	$\div .2955 =$	26800 kg	$\times .870 = 23300 \checkmark$
panel pt. 1	+ moment	6431	$\div .2955 =$	21800	$\times .870 = 18950 \checkmark$
panel pt. 4	+ moment	3510	$\div .2955 =$	11900	$\times .870 = 10350 \checkmark$
	- moment	6979	$\div .2955 =$	23650	$\times .905 = 21400 \checkmark$
panel pt. 5	+ moment	7580	$\div .2955 =$	25700	$\times .870 = 22350 \checkmark$
	- moment	4232	$\div .2955 =$	14330	$\times .905 = 12970 \checkmark$
Springing	+ moment	7296	$\div .2955 =$	24700	$\times .870 = 21500 \checkmark$
	- moment	3525	$\div .2955 =$	11950	$\times .905 = 10810 \checkmark$

$R = \frac{\text{Temp}}{\text{Ewt} + \text{Temp}} = \frac{19700}{252000 + 19700} = \frac{19700}{271700} = .0725 \text{ C}$

Fibre stress in arch ring.

Crown section: positive moment. compression in the upper fibre.

	Thrust	moment	average stress	
Dead Load	+19510	-120	63845	$62565 \div 252000 = .25$
Live Load	+7925	+1188	23300	$d/h = 4/26 = .154$, $P_0 = 2P = \frac{25.4}{2600} = .0097$, $R = 26 \text{ cm}$
Temperature	-6640	+1890	-19700	$K = .408$, $L = .118$
Rise shortening	-1000	+470	-4880	$f_c = \frac{M}{Lbh^2} = \frac{3428 \times 100}{.118 \times 100 \times 26^2} = 430 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 45 \times 1.25 = 56 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$
	19135 kg	+3428 kgm	62505 kg/cm ²	$f_s = 17 f_c \left(\frac{d}{R} - 1 \right) = 15 \times 430 \left(\frac{22}{400 \times 26} - 1 \right) = 700 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1200 \times 1.25 = 1500 \text{ ok}$

Dead Load	+19510	-120	63845	$80835 \div 252000 = .321$, $\bar{e}_{cc} = .060$, $\frac{3}{h} = .254$
Live Load	+7925	+1188	23300	$K = .80$, $L = .110$
Rise shortening	-2130	+607	-6310	$f_c = \frac{1.075 \times 100}{.110 \times 100 \times 26^2} = 21.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 45 \text{ ok}$
	+25305	+1675	80835	$f_s = 15 \times 21.4 \left(\frac{22}{.80 \times 26} - 1 \right) = 18.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1200 \text{ ok}$

Panel point 1. positive moment.

Dead Load	19450	-16	63845	$58520 \div 252000 = .232$, $\bar{e}_{cc} = .183$, $\frac{3}{h} = \frac{183}{26} = .688$
Live Load	6431	+1291	18950	$d/h = 4/26 = .15$, $P_0 = \frac{25.4}{2600} = .0095$, $R = 266 \text{ cm}$
Temperature	-6610	+1600	-19700	$K = .405$, $L = .117$
Rise shortening	-1533	+371	-4575	$f_c = \frac{324600}{.117 \times 100 \times 266^2} = 39.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$
	17738	+3246	58520	$f_s = 15 \times 39.2 \left(\frac{22}{.405 \times 266} - 1 \right) = 655 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Basili for Fukuoshima Ken.

Panel point 1. positive moment.				
	Thrust	Moment	average stress.	
Dead Load	19450 ✓	- 16	63845 ✓	$76795 \div 252000 = .305 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .074 \checkmark$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.074}{.266} = .278 \checkmark$
Live Load	6431 ✓	+ 1291 ✓	18950 ✓	$k = .75 \checkmark$ $L = .117 \checkmark$
Rib shortening	- 2015 ✓	+ 487 ✓	- 6000 ✓	$f_c = \frac{176200}{.117 \times 100 \times 26.6} = 22.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
	23866 ✓	+ 1762	76795 ✓	$f_s = 15 \times 22.3 \left(\frac{22.6}{.75 + 22.6} - 1 \right) = 144 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
Panel point 4. positive moment				
Dead Load	+ 21200 ✓	+ 194 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$87075 \div 252000 = .347 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .081 \checkmark$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.081}{.35} = .23 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 3510 ✓	+ 431 ✓	+ 10350 ✓	$d/b = 4/35 = .114 \checkmark$, $\rho = \frac{25.4}{3500} = .0073 \checkmark$ $k = 35 \text{ cm} \checkmark$
Temperature	+ 6170 ✓	+ 2610 ✓	+ 19700 ✓	$k = .87$ $L = .112 \checkmark$
Rib shortening	- 2140 ✓	- 905 ✓	- 6820 ✓	$f_c = \frac{231300}{.112 \times 100 \times 35} = 17.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
	+ 28740 ✓	+ 2313	+ 87075 ✓	$f_s = 15 \times 17.2 \left(\frac{31}{.87 + 35} - 1 \right) = 5 \checkmark$
Dead Load	+ 21200 ✓	+ 194 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$68825 \div 252000 = .273 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .0038$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.0038}{.35} = .011 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 3510 ✓	+ 431 ✓	+ 10350 ✓	
Rib shortening	- 1685 ✓	- 713 ✓	- 5370 ✓	
	+ 23025 ✓	- 198 ✓	+ 68825 ✓	
Panel point 4. Negative moment				
Dead Load	+ 21200 ✓	+ 194 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$69795 \div 252000 = .277 \checkmark$, $\epsilon_{cc} = .190 \checkmark$, $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.190}{.35} = .543 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 6979 ✓	- 840 ✓	+ 21400 ✓	$k = .440 \checkmark$, $L = .114 \checkmark$
Temperature	- 6170 ✓	- 2610 ✓	- 19700 ✓	$f_c = \frac{389800}{.114 \times 100 \times 35} = 27.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
Rib shortening	- 1490 ✓	- 642 ✓	- 4750 ✓	$f_s = 15 \times 27.9 \left(\frac{31}{.44 + 35} - 1 \right) = 423 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
	+ 20519	- 3898	+ 60795 ✓	
Dead Load	+ 21200 ✓	+ 194 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$79065 \div 252000 = .314 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .0558$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.0558}{.35} = .160 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 6979 ✓	- 840 ✓	+ 21400 ✓	
Rib shortening	- 1937 ✓	- 820 ✓	- 6180 ✓	
	26242 ✓	- 1460	+ 79065 ✓	
Panel point 5 positive moment.				
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1039 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$98215 \div 252000 = .390 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .193 \checkmark$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.193}{.47} = .411 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 7580 ✓	+ 1860 ✓	+ 22350 ✓	$d/b = 4/47 = .085 \checkmark$, $\rho = \frac{25.4}{4700} = .0054 \checkmark$, $k = 47 \text{ cm} \checkmark$
Temperature	+ 5690 ✓	+ 5940 ✓	+ 19700 ✓	$k = .54 \checkmark$, $L = .112 \checkmark$
Rib shortening	- 2220 ✓	- 2315 ✓	- 7680 ✓	$f_c = \frac{652400}{.112 \times 100 \times 47} = 26.4 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
	+ 33850 ✓	+ 6524 ✓	+ 98215 ✓	$f_s = 15 \times 26.4 \left(\frac{43}{.54 + 47} - 1 \right) = 275 \checkmark \text{ ok.}$
Dead Load	22800 ✓	1039 ✓	63845 ✓	$79955 \div 252000 = .317 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .0355 \checkmark$, $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.0355}{.47} = .0755 \checkmark$
Live Load	7580 ✓	1860 ✓	22350 ✓	
Rib shortening	- 1803 ✓	- 1885 ✓	- 6240 ✓	
	28577 ✓	1014 ✓	79955 ✓	
Panel point 5 Negative moment				
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1039 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$52975 \div 252000 = .210 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .384 \checkmark$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.384}{.47} = .818 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 4232 ✓	- 1585 ✓	+ 12970 ✓	$k = .338 \checkmark$, $L = .107 \checkmark$
Temperature	- 5690 ✓	- 5940 ✓	- 19700 ✓	$f_c = \frac{773000}{.107 \times 100 \times 47} = 32.7 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
Rib shortening	- 1195 ✓	- 1247 ✓	- 4140 ✓	$f_s = 15 \times 32.7 \left(\frac{43}{.338 + 47} - 1 \right) = 838 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$
	+ 20147 ✓	- 7733 ✓	+ 52975 ✓	
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1039 ✓	+ 63845 ✓	$71245 \div 252000 = .283 \checkmark$ $\epsilon_{cc} = .088 \checkmark$ $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{.088}{.47} = .187 \checkmark$
Live Load	+ 4232 ✓	- 1585 ✓	+ 12970 ✓	
Rib shortening	- 1610 ✓	- 1682 ✓	- 5570 ✓	
	+ 25422 ✓	- 2228 ✓	+ 71245 ✓	

CALCULATIONS FOR

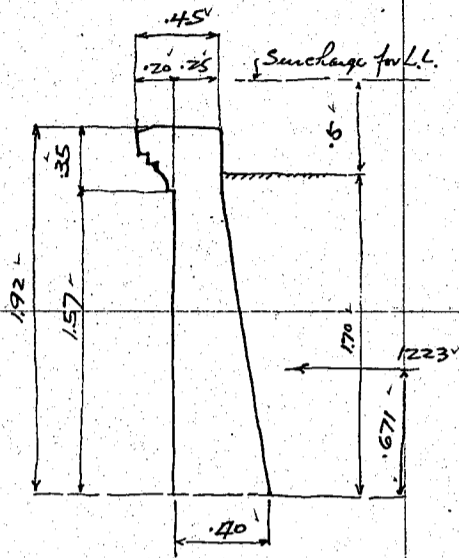
Design of Shin-kawa Basuli for Fuku-shima Area

Springing " 6. positive moment.			
	Thrust	moment	average stress
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1850 ✓	+ 63845 ✓
Live Load	+ 7296 ✓	+ 4614 ✓	+ 21500 ✓
Temperature	+ 5320 ✓	+ 8990 ✓	+ 19700 ✓
Rib shortening	- 2060 ✓	- 3480 ✓	- 7620 ✓
	+ 33356 ✓	+ 11974 ✓	+ 97425 ✓
			$97425 \div 252000 = .387$ ✓ $\epsilon_{cc} = .359$ $\frac{2}{h} = \frac{.359}{.60} = .600$ $d/h = \frac{4}{60} = .0667$ ✓ $p_o = \frac{254}{6000} = .00423$ ✓ $h = 6.0m$ $k = .377$ ✓ $L = .102$ ✓ $f_c = \frac{1197400}{.102 \cdot 100 \cdot 60^2} = 32.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ✓ ok $f_s = 15 \cdot 32.6 \left(\frac{.56}{60 \cdot .377} - 1 \right) = 726 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ✓ ok
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1850 ✓	+ 63845 ✓
Live Load	+ 7296 ✓	+ 4614 ✓	+ 21500 ✓
Rib shortening	- 1670 ✓	- 2820 ✓	- 6190 ✓
	+ 28426 ✓	+ 3644 ✓	+ 79155 ✓
			$79155 \div 252000 = .314$ ✓ $\epsilon_{cc} = .127$ $\frac{2}{h} = \frac{.127}{.60} = .214$ $k = .89$ ✓ $L = .103$ $f_c = \frac{364400}{.103 \cdot 100 \cdot 60^2} = 10.0 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ✓ ok $f_s = 15 \cdot 10 \left(\frac{.56}{60 \cdot .89} - 1 \right) = 1$ ✓
Springing, Negative moment.			
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1850 ✓	+ 63845 ✓
Live Load	+ 3526 ✓	- 2434 ✓	+ 10810 ✓
Temperature	- 5320 ✓	- 8990 ✓	- 19700 ✓
Rib shortening	- 1063 ✓	- 1800 ✓	- 3980 ✓
	+ 19942 ✓	- 11374 ✓	+ 50975 ✓
			$50975 \div 252000 = .200$ ✓ $\epsilon_{cc} = .572$ ✓ $\frac{2}{h} = \frac{.572}{.60} = .955$ $k = .290$ ✓ $L = .096$ ✓ $f_c = \frac{1137400}{.096 \cdot 100 \cdot 60^2} = 38.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ✓ ok $f_s = 15 \cdot 38 \left(\frac{.56}{.79 \cdot 60} - 1 \right) = 1265 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1200 + 1.25 \cdot 1500$ ✓ ok
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	+ 1850 ✓	+ 63845 ✓
Live Load	+ 3526 ✓	- 2434 ✓	+ 10810 ✓
Rib shortening	- 1463 ✓	- 2472 ✓	- 5410 ✓
	+ 24862 ✓	- 3056 ✓	+ 69245 ✓
			$69245 \div 252000 = .275$ ✓ $\epsilon_{cc} = .12$ ✓ $\frac{2}{h} = \frac{.12}{.60} = .20$ ✓ $k = .93$ ✓ $L = .100$ ✓ $f_c = \frac{305600}{.10 \cdot 100 \cdot 60^2} = 8.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ ✓ ok $f_s = 15 \cdot 8.3 \left(\frac{.56}{.94 \cdot 60} - 1 \right) = 0$ ✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Design of Spandrel wall. max height 1.92 meters from extrados of arch ring to top of coping.
Stability of wall



Stability at normal state.

Earth pressure $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 0.5 = 267 \checkmark$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.2 = 1173 \checkmark$
 $\frac{1440}{2} = 720 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ average.}$

Earth pressure on wall = $720 \times 1.7 = 1223 \text{ kg/meter strip.}$
 moment = $1223 \times 0.671 = 820 \text{ kgm.}$

Effective depth required for moment = $\sqrt{\frac{820 \times 100}{100 \times 7.18}} = 10.7 \text{ cm}$

Use 40 cm depth over all with 3 cm insulation, eff. depth 37 cm.

Steel area required for moment = $\frac{82000}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 2.11 \text{ cm}^2$

Use 13 mm bars 30 cm c/c = 4.42 cm²

Stability during Earthquake. $k = 0.20$ assumed.

Weight and center of gravity.

Coping $0.35 \times 0.38 \times 2400 = 319 \checkmark \times 1.77 = 564 \checkmark$
 wall $0.375 \times 1.57 \times 1224 = 724 \checkmark \times 1.72 = 1245 \checkmark$
 $1543 \text{ kg} \quad 0.94 \checkmark \quad 1445 \checkmark$

Seismic force $1543 \times 0.2 = 309 \checkmark \text{ kg.}$

Earth pressure during earthquake = $0.48 \times 1600 \times \frac{1.7}{2} = 1110 \checkmark \text{ kg}$

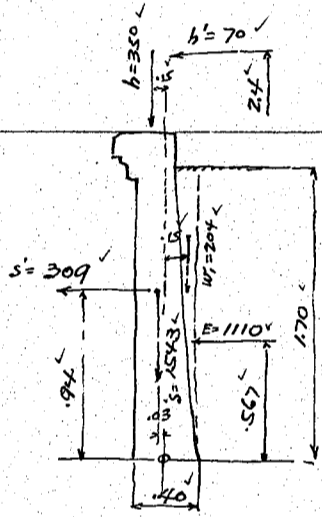
Earth on rear = $0.15 \times \frac{1.7}{2} \times 1600 = 204 \checkmark$

Handrail assumed 350 kg/m seismic force = 70 kg.

Taking moment about center of bottom section

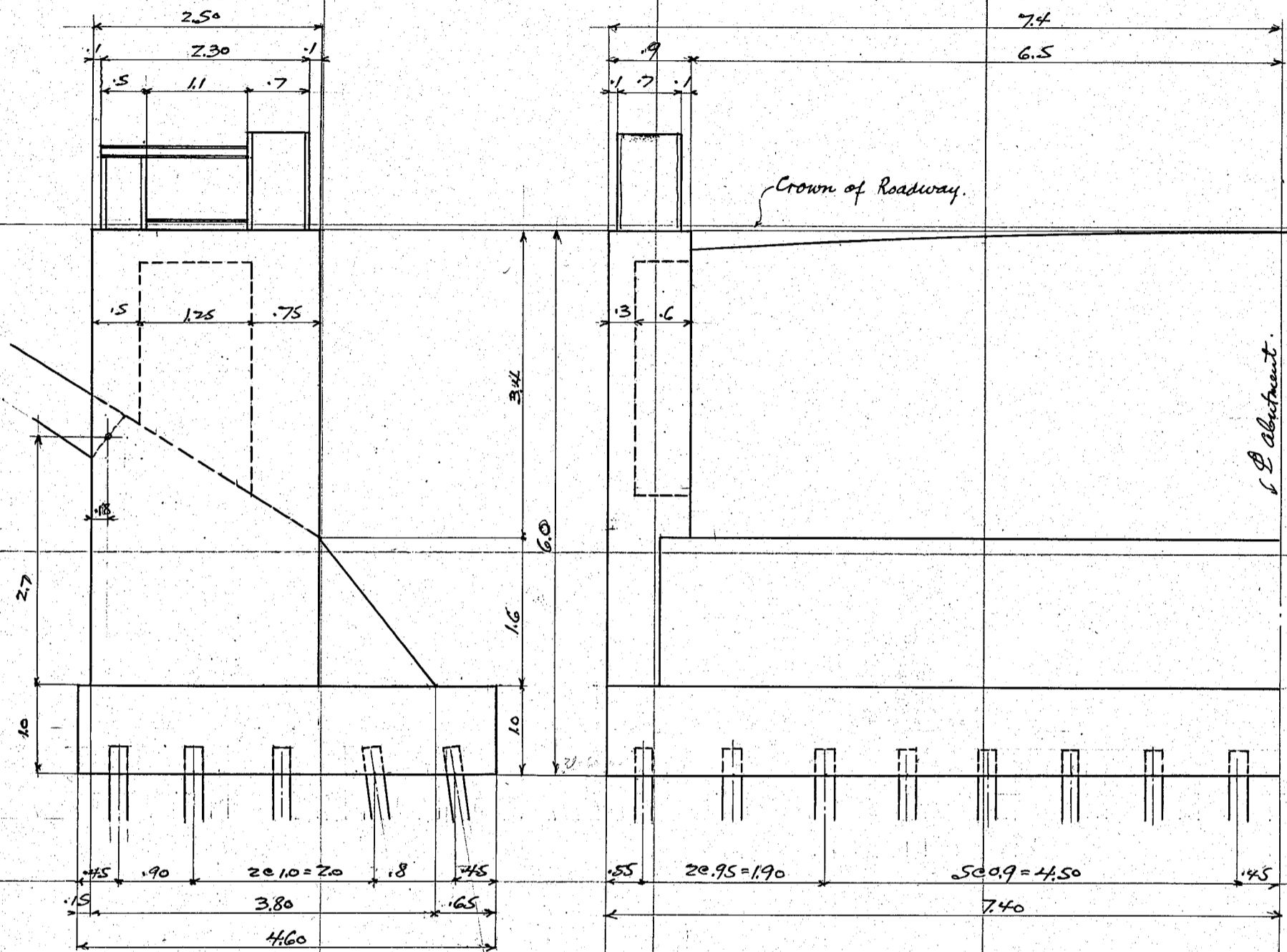
Loads	Hbr. forces	Net. forces	Per arm	Moment
S		1543	0.03	46
S'	309		0.94	290
W		204	-0.15	-31
E	1110		0.67	630
h	1445	350	0.15	53
h'	70		2.40	168
	1489	2097		1656 kgm

Steel area required for moment = $\frac{1656 \times 100}{1200 \times 110 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 37} = 1.06 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ ok.}$



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken
Design of Abutment.
General dimensions are as shown on sketch below.



General sketch of Abutment.
Scale 1:60.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Basti for Fukushima Ken.

Design of wing wall.
panel wall.

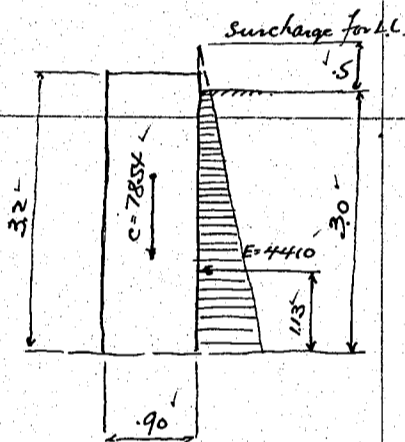
Span length 1.5m assumed depth of earth filling = 2.3m
Earth pressure at bottom = $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 2.3 = 1225 \text{ kg/m}^2$
moment at bottom = $\frac{1}{6} \times 1225 \times 1.5^2 = 275 \text{ kgm}$
Steel area reqd = $\frac{27500}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 27} = .97 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ per m strip}$
Use 13^{mm} bars at 50cm c/c on both sides.

Columns. Rear column.

Handrail post.	$.7 \times .7 \times 1.1 = .539 \checkmark$	$\times 2,400 = 1,294 \checkmark$	$\times 3.65 = 4,725 \checkmark$
" panel.	$.15 \times .9 \times .55 = .075 \checkmark$	$\times 180 = 13.5 \checkmark$	$\times 3.6 = 48.6 \checkmark$
Column	$.75 \times .9 \times .31 = 2.092 \checkmark$	$\times 5020 = 10,500 \checkmark$	$\times 1.60 = 16,800 \checkmark$
Coping	$.35 \times .6 \times .61 = .128 \checkmark$	$\times 307 = 39.3 \checkmark$	$\times 3.00 = 117.9 \checkmark$
wall.	$.30 \times .61 \times .24 = .439 \checkmark$	$\times 1053 = 462.3 \checkmark$	$\times 1.70 = 785.9 \checkmark$
		3273	7854 ^{kg} 2.05 ^m 16,114 ^{kg}

Stability at normal state.

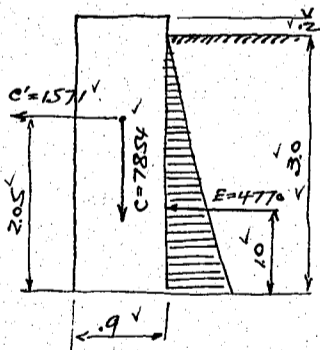
Earth pressure $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times .5 = 267 \checkmark$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 3.5 = 1865 \checkmark$
 $\frac{2132}{2} = 1066 \text{ kg/m}^2 \text{ average}$



pressure on column = $1066 \times 3 \times 1.38 = 4410 \text{ kg}$
moment = $4410 \times 1.13 = 4990 \text{ kgm}$
effective depth required for moment = $\sqrt{\frac{4990 \times 100}{75 \times 718}} = 30.4 \text{ cm}$

Use 85cm eff. depth with 5cm immitation
Steel area required = $\frac{4990 \times 100}{1200 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 85} = 5.6 \text{ cm}^2$
use 4-19^{mm} bars = 11.34^{cm} 2

Stability during Earthquake. $k=0.20 \checkmark$ Earth pressure = $.480 \times 1600 \times \frac{3}{2} \times 1.38 = 4770 \checkmark$



Moment on column $E = 4770 \times 1.00 = 4770 \checkmark$
 $C = \frac{1571 \times 2.05}{6341} = \frac{3220}{7990} \text{ kgm}$

Eccentricity $e = \frac{7990}{7854} = 1.02 \text{ m}$ $\frac{e}{h} = \frac{1.02}{.9} = 1.13 \checkmark$

$d/h = \frac{5}{90} = .0556 \checkmark$, $p_0 = 2p = \frac{11.34 \times 2}{75 \times 90} = .00336 \checkmark$

$k = .255 \checkmark$, $L = .0935 \checkmark$
 $f_c = \frac{799000}{.0935 \times 75 \times 90^2} = 141 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$

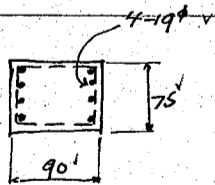
$f_s = 15 \times 14.1 \left(\frac{85}{1255 \times 90} - 1 \right) = 590 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$

Unit shear = $\frac{6341}{75 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 85} = 1.14 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$

Unit bond = $\frac{6341}{4 \times 5.97 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 85} = 3.57 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ ok}$

Column on front.

50 x 90^{cm} section.
Reinforcement 3-19^{mm} bars on both sides.



CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Basili for Fukuushima Ken.

Abutment body.

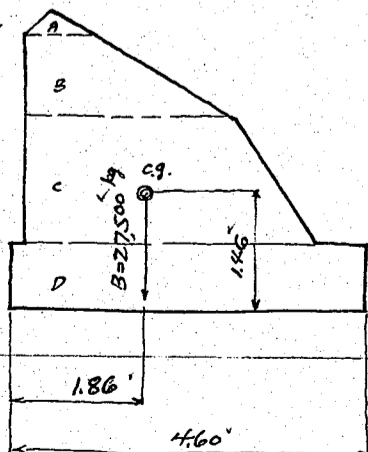
Max. Horizontal Thrust. (For loading, refer to page 11) due to live load.

Load at	Load	H unity	H	V unity	V	Moment unity	Moment at springing
5'	295 ✓	.060 ✓	18 ✓	1-.005 ✓	293 ✓	- .564 ✓	- 163 ✓
4½'	250 ✓	.180 ✓	45 ✓	1-.018 ✓	245 ✓	- .806 ✓	- 195 ✓
4'	250 ✓	.358 ✓	90 ✓	1-.038 ✓	241 ✓	- .932 ✓	- 233 ✓
3½'	250 ✓	.586 ✓	147 ✓	1-.067 ✓	234 ✓	- .911 ✓	- 228 ✓
3'	250 ✓	.849 ✓	212 ✓	1-.099 ✓	225 ✓	- .826 ✓	- 207 ✓
2½'	250 ✓	1.143 ✓	286 ✓	1-.147 ✓	213 ✓	- .571 ✓	- 143 ✓
2'	250 ✓	1.422 ✓	355 ✓	1-.204 ✓	199 ✓	- .264 ✓	- 66 ✓
1½'	230 ✓	1.676 ✓	385 ✓	1-.269 ✓	168 ✓	+ .081 ✓	+ 19 ✓
1'	75 ✓	1.873 ✓	140 ✓	1-.342 ✓	49 ✓	+ .430 ✓	+ 32 ✓
½'	100.5 ✓	1.990 ✓	2000 ✓	1-.420 ✓	583 ✓	+ .734 ✓	+ 738 ✓
0	1475 ✓	2.033 ✓	3000 ✓	.500 ✓	738 ✓	+ .979 ✓	+ 1445 ✓
½'	100.5 ✓	1.990 ✓	2000 ✓	.420 ✓	422 ✓	+ 1.142 ✓	+ 1148 ✓
1	30 ✓	1.873 ✓	56 ✓	.342 ✓	10 ✓	+ 1.224 ✓	+ 37 ✓
2½'	110 ✓	1.143 ✓	126 ✓	.147 ✓	16 ✓	+ .939 ✓	+ 103 ✓
3	220 ✓	.849 ✓	187 ✓	.099 ✓	22 ✓	+ .730 ✓	+ 161 ✓
3½'	220 ✓	.586 ✓	129 ✓	.067 ✓	15 ✓	+ .507 ✓	+ 112 ✓
4	220 ✓	.358 ✓	79 ✓	.038 ✓	8 ✓	+ .316 ✓	+ 70 ✓
4½'	180 ✓	.180 ✓	32 ✓	.018 ✓	3 ✓	+ .170 ✓	+ 31 ✓
5	18 ✓	.060 ✓	1 ✓	.005 ✓	0 ✓	+ .060 ✓	+ 1 ✓
			<u>9288 kg.</u>		<u>3684 kg</u>		+ <u>2662 kgm.</u>

Superimposed loads on abutment.

	Horizontal Thrust H	Vertical Load V	Moment M
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	11920 ✓	+ 1850
Rib shortening	- 1250 ✓	-	- 2110 ✓
	+ 21,550 kg	11920 kg	- 260 kgm.
		<u>1606 ✓</u>	
		13,530 ✓	
Dead Load	+ 22800 ✓	11920 ✓	+ 1850
live load	+ 9,288 ✓	3,684 ✓	+ 2662 ✓
Rib shortening	- 1,590 ✓	-	- 2690 ✓
	+ 30,498 kg	15604 kg	+ 1,807 kgm
		<u>1606 ✓</u>	
		17210 ✓	

Weight and center of gravity of abutment body for one meter strip.



	Hor. arm	Hor. moment	Vert. arm	Vert. moment
A	1.1 × 24' = .264' c	2400 = 630 ✓	.64	400 ✓
B	1.8 × 87' = 1.565' c	= 3750 ✓	1.08	4050 ✓
C	3.15 × 1.60' = 5.040' c	= 12100 ✓	1.77	21400 ✓
D	1.0 × 4.6' = 4.600' c	= 11020 ✓	2.30	25350 ✓
		<u>27,500 kg</u>	<u>1.86m</u>	<u>51,200</u>
			<u>1.46m</u>	<u>40,140</u>

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushina Ken.

Center of gravity of Superstructure.

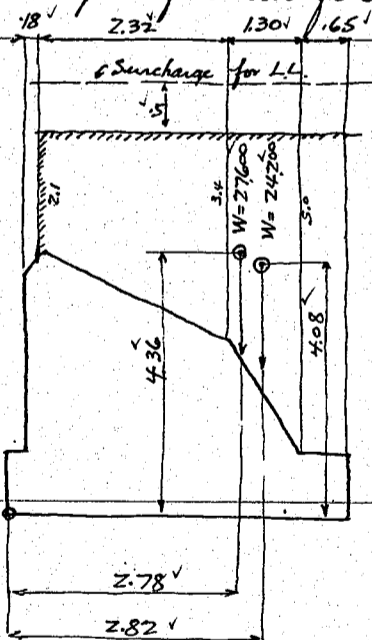
All figures in the following calculation are for one meter strip along center line of Bridge.

	Gravel paving			Earth filling			Arch ring		
	weight	arm	moment	weight	arm	moment	weight	arm	moment
Crown one-half	43	.05	2	160	.30	48	156	.63	98
panel pt. 1/2	85		4	328	.31	102	318	.64	204
" 1	85		4	352	.32	113	321	.67	215
" 1 1/2	85		4	392	.35	137	327	.72	235
" 2	85		4	440	.38	167	337	.79	266
" 2 1/2	85		4	512	.42	220	350	.88	308
" 3	85		4	600	.48	288	368	.99	364
" 3 1/2	85		4	704	.54	380	398	1.15	458
" 4	85		4	824	.62	511	453	1.32	598
" 4 1/2	85		4	975	.71	692	538	1.54	829
" 5	100		5	1370	.83	1137	785	1.82	1428
" 6	58		3	989	1.01	999	563	2.27	1278
	<u>966</u>		<u>46</u>	<u>7646</u>		<u>4794</u>	<u>4914</u>		<u>6281</u>

Summary for moments and weights

	moments	weights
Gravel paving	46	966
Earth filling	4794	7646
Arch ring	<u>6281</u>	<u>4914</u>
	11121 kgm	13526 kg
Lever arm from crown	= $\frac{11121}{13526} = 0.82m$	
	Call this 13530 kg	
	$6.0 \times 0.82 = 5.18m$ above bottom	
	Seismic force = $13526 \times 0.2 = 2700 kg$	

Weight of Earth filling on abutment body.



	hor. arm	hor. m	vert arm	vert m
$.65 \times 5.0 @ 1600$	428	22250	3.50	18200
$4.20 \times 1.30 @ "$	334	29200	3.85	33780
$2.75 \times 2.32 @ "$	1.65	16900	4.58	46920
	<u>24200</u> kg	<u>282</u>	<u>4.08</u>	<u>98,900</u>
Surcharge $4.27 \times .5 @ 1600$	2.46	8370	6.25	21250
	<u>27,600</u>	<u>2.78</u>	<u>4.36</u>	<u>120,150</u>

Earth pressure at normal state: $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times .5 = 267$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times 1600 \times 6.5 = 3460$
 $3727 \div 2 = 1864 \text{ kg/m}^2$ average.

Earth pressure = $1860 \times 6.0 = 11,150 \text{ kg} = E$
 arm = 2.15 meters from bottom of base.

Earth pressure during earthquake:
 Earth pressure $E = .480 \times 1600 \times \frac{6.0^2}{2} = 13830 \text{ kg}$
 arm = 2.0 m

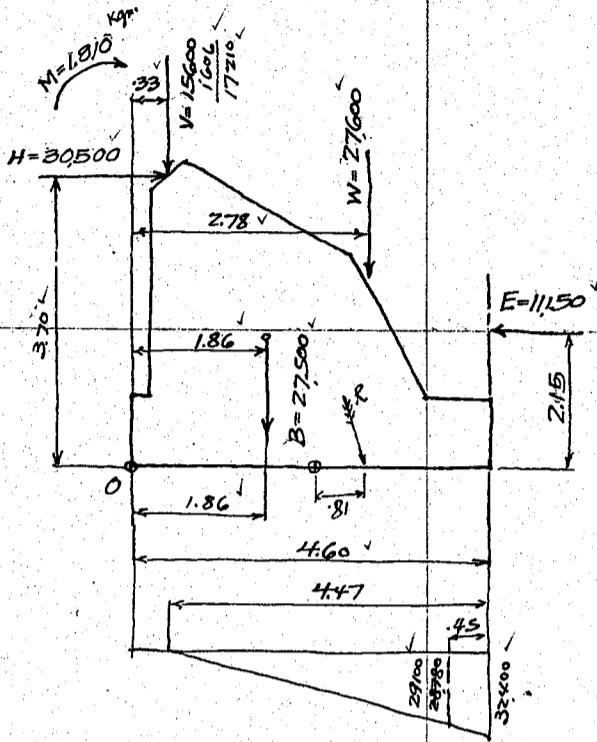
Earth pressure on front side neglected at normal state.

Earth pressure on front side during earthquake:
 $E' = .48 \times 1600 \times \frac{2^2}{2} = 1,540 \text{ kg}$
 arm = .67 m

CALCULATIONS FOR

Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken

Stability of Abutment
Case 1. Stability at normal state.



Taking moment about point O.

Loads	Horizontal forces	Vertical forces	Lever arm	Moments.
H	30500		3.70 v	= 115,000
V		17210	.33 v	= 5680
M				= + 1810
B		27500	1.86 v	= 51,190
W		27600	2.78 v	= 76,700
E	11,150		← 2.15	= → 24,000
	41,650 (5.55 v)	72,310	3.11 m	= + 226,380

Eccentricity $\bar{e} = 3.11 - 2.3 = 0.81 \text{ m}$

Resultant force outside of middle third, neglecting tension,
pressure area = $3 \cdot (4.60 - 3.11) = 1.49 \cdot 3 = 4.47 \text{ m}$

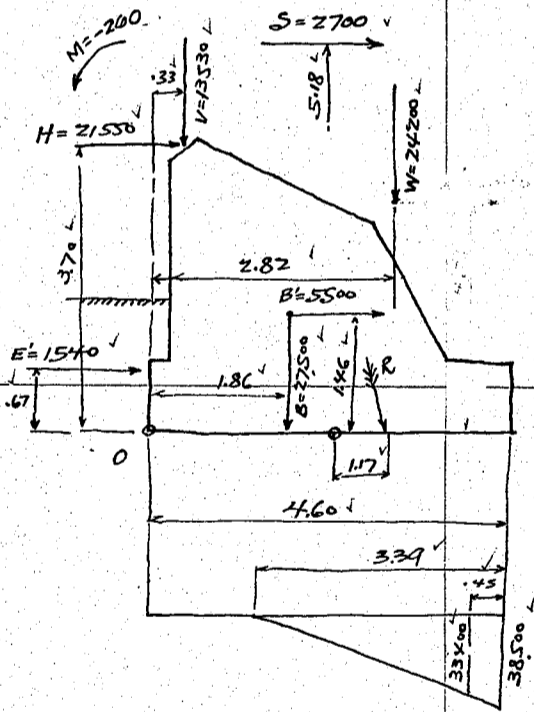
max. bearing pressure at toe = $\frac{2 \cdot 72310}{4.47} = 32400 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or (296 tons/m^2)

max. load on one pile = $29100 \cdot 0.85 \cdot 0.9 = 22.2 \text{ kg tons}$

If 11.0 kg tons/m^2 (1.0 tons/m²) be allowed to be carried by foundation bed.

Load on pile = $(29100 - 11000) \cdot 0.85 \cdot 0.9 = 13.8 \text{ kg tons/pile}$

Case 2. Stability during Earthquake. Seismic forces forward k assumed 0.20.



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lever arm	Moments.
H	21550		3.70 v	= 79,700
V		13530	.33 v	= 4,470
S	2700		5.18 v	= 14,000
M				= - 200
B		27500	1.86 v	= 51,100
B'	5500		1.46 v	= 8,030
W		24200	2.82 v	= 68,200
E'	1540		.67 v	= 1,030
	31,290 (4.8 v)	65,230	3.47 v	= 226,270

Eccentricity = $3.47 - 2.30 = 1.17 \text{ meters}$

Resultant force outside of middle third. $4.60 - 3.47 = 1.13$

pressure area = $3 \cdot 1.13 = 3.39 \text{ sq. meters}$

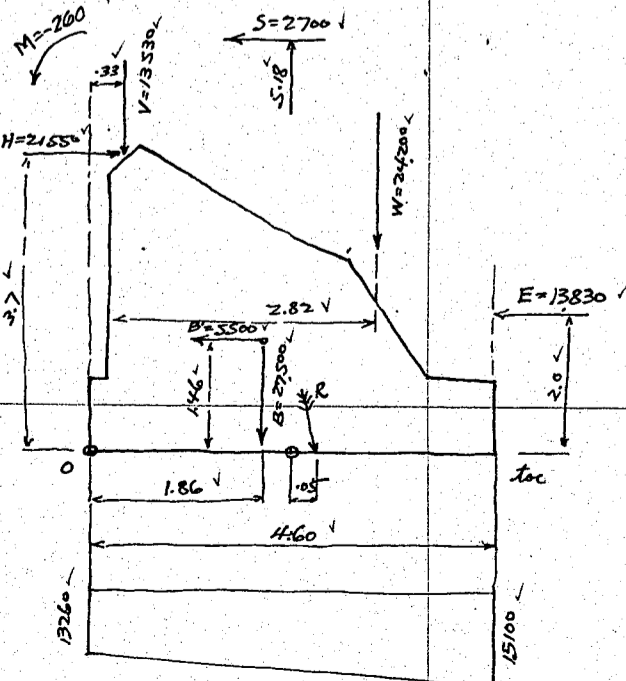
max. bearing pressure at toe = $\frac{65230 \cdot 2}{3.39} = 38500 \text{ kg/m}^2$ or (352 tons/m^2)

max. load on one pile = $33400 \cdot 0.85 \cdot 0.9 = 25.6 \text{ kg tons}$

If 11.0 kg tons/m^2 be allowable to be carried by foundation bed directly

max. load on one pile = $22.4 \cdot 0.85 \cdot 0.9 = 17.1 \text{ kg tons}$

Case 3.



Loads	Hor. forces	Vert. forces	Lever arm	Moments.
H	21550		3.70 v	= + 79,700
V		13530	.33 v	= + 4,470
S	- 2700		5.18 v	= - 14,000
M				= - 200
B		27500	1.86 v	= + 51,100
B'	- 5500		1.46 v	= - 8,030
W		24200	2.82 v	= + 68,200
E	- 13830		2.00 v	= - 27,660
	- 480	65,230	2.35 m	= + 153,520

Eccentricity $\bar{e} = 2.35 - 2.30 = .05$

Resultant force within middle third.

Bearing pressure = $\frac{65230}{10 \cdot 4.6} (1 \pm \frac{6 \cdot 0.05}{4.6}) = 15100 \text{ kg/m}^2$ on toe
or 13260 kg/m^2 on heel

Load on pile at heel = $13260 \cdot 0.9 \cdot 0.9 = 10.8 \text{ kg tons}$

Note: - A proper inclination shall be given to the extreme row of piles.

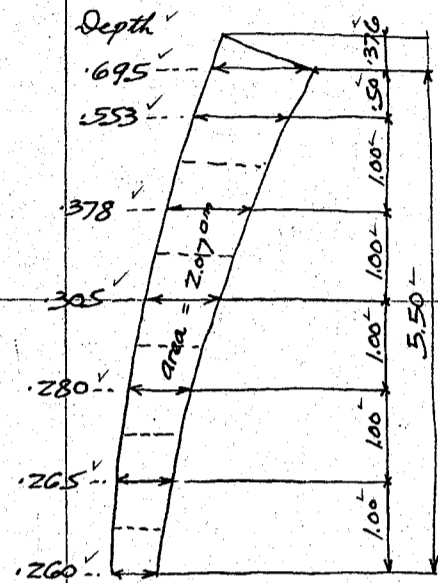
CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinokawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Materials of Arch Ring.

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture.

Average thickness	Length	Area
.695 $\frac{1}{2}$	.375	.13
.624	.50	.31
.466	1.00	.47
.342	1.00	.34
.293	1.00	.29
.273	1.00	.27
.263	1.00	.26



2 x Longitudinal Sectional area of Rib $2.07 \times 4 = 8.28 \text{ m}^2$

Volume of rib	$8.28 \times 6.75 = 55.89$
Fillets	$2 \times .30 \times .05 \times 6.75 = .20$
Filling between 2 ribs	$2.07 \times 1 \times 2 = .41$
less	$2 \times .1 \times .13 = .03$
	$.1 \times .02 \times 11.796 = .02$

Total concrete for arch rings = $\frac{.36}{56.45} \text{ cub. meters.}$

Forms.

Faces of arch rings	$2.07 \times 8 = 16.56$	(See area for concrete)
fillets	$4 \times .3 \times .05 = .06$	
less	$4 \times \frac{1}{2} \times .695 \times .375 = .52$	
	$\frac{16.10}{16.10} \text{ sq. meters.}$	

人造港出仕上

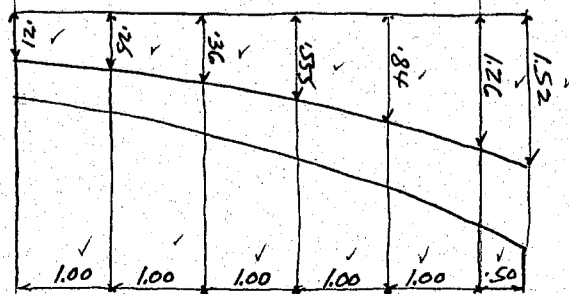
Both faces of Ribs (See area for concrete)	8.280
Extrados edges	$2 \times .05 \times 11.432 = 1.143$
Intrados edges	$2 \times .25 \times 11.796 = 5.900$
less	$4 \times .13 = .520$
	$\frac{14.803}{14.803} \text{ sq. meters.}$

Reinforcing Bars. Plain Bar. (See drawing) 4.6943 kg tons.

Materials of Spandrel walls.

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Average depth	Length	Area	Average thickness	Volume	Remarks on thickness.
1.39	.50	.70	.32	.22	Top .25 Bottom .39
1.05	1.00	1.05	.31	.33	" "
.698	1.00	.70	.29	.21	" "
.458	1.00	.46	.28	.13	" "
.305	1.00	.31	.27	.08	" "
.230	1.00	.23	.26	.06	" "
Coping	$.29 \times .39 = 5.50$			.62	
				1.65	
Total volume of spandrel walls.				$1.65 \times 4 = 6.60$	Cub meters.



CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken

Forms for Spandrel walls.			
wall area same as for concrete	8×3.45	$= 27.60$	
Coping	$4 \times 78 \times 5.50$	$= 17.16$	
			<u>44.76</u> Sq. meters.
人造流土仕上.			
Area of finish on wall	4×3.45	$= 13.80$	
Coping	$4 \times 1.08 \times 5.50$	$= 23.76$	
			<u>37.56</u> Sq. meters.
Water proofing of arch rib extrados (7cm 1:2 cement mortar).			
Extrados of ribs	13.00×17.80	$= 166.40$	
Spandrel walls inside	4×3.45	$= 13.80$	area for height h
less	$2 \times 0.03 \times 11.00$	$= - 0.66$	" " " h'
			<u>179.54</u> Sq. meters.
Reinforcing Bars, plain Bars. (see drawing.)			<u>0.4774</u> kg tons.
Materials of Entrance pedestal: (男柱) (-基台)			
Granite	$1 \times .70 \times .20 \times .70$	$= .098$	
	$4 \times .35 \times .15 \times .43$	$= .090$	
	$2 \times .40 \times .15 \times .43$	$= .051$	
	$4 \times .35 \times .15 \times .44$	$= .092$	
	$2 \times .40 \times .15 \times .44$	$= .053$	
			<u>0.384</u> Cub. meter
Bronze name plate. see drawing			<u>1.0</u> plate.
Concrete 1:2:4 mixture			
	$.40 \times .40 \times .85$	$= .014$	Cub. meter
Handrail (one side of Bridge).			
Concrete 1:2:4 mixture.			
Top rail	$.25 \times .13 \times 13.90$	$= .45$	
Bottom rail	$.18 \times .11 \times 13.10$	$= .26$	
intermediate post	$2 \times .40 \times .22 \times .72$	$= .13$	
notches less	$8 \times .075 \times .02 \times .72$	$= - .01$	
Side posts	$2 \times .50 \times .25 \times .85$	$= .21$	
projection	$6 \times .18 \times .075 \times .63$	$= .05$	
wall	$.61 \times .12 \times 11.04$	$= .81$	
			<u>1.90</u> Cub. meters
Concrete for handrails on both sides		$= 1.90 \times 2 =$	<u>3.80</u>
Forms.			
Both sides	$2 \times .85 \times 14.39$	$= 24.46$	
Side posts	$2 \times .60 \times .85$	$= 1.02$	
posts corners	$20 \times .05 \times .68$	$= .68$	
Int. side posts	$2 \times .12 \times .61$	$= .15$	
bottom of top rail	$.13 \times 11.04$	$= 1.44$	
" Center "	$.25 \times 1.60$	$= .40$	
Grate area less	$2 \times .61 \times 1.60$	$= - 1.95$	
			<u>26.20</u> Sq. meters
Forms for handrails on both sides		$2 \times 26.20 =$	<u>52.40</u>
Cast iron grate H1. 2 grates @ 130 kg		$= 260$ kg	for both sides
Reinforcements, plain bars see drawings		$2 \times 2566 =$	<u>5132</u> kg tons.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinikawa Bashi for Fukushim ken.

人造洗 仕上げ

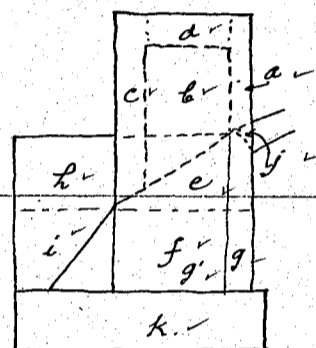
Both sides	$2 \times .85 \times 14.39$	$= 24.463$
Side posts	$2 \times .60 \times .85$	$= 1.020$
Grade area, less	$2 \times .61 \times 1.60$	$= - 1.952$
top of bottom rail	1×11.04	$= 1.104$
Sides of posts (corners)	$20 \times .05 \times .68$	$= .680$
bottom of top rail	13×11.04	$= 1.435$
Side of int. posts	$2 \times .08 \times .61$	$= .098$
bottom of top rail at center	21×1.60	$= .336$
top of top rail	26×13.90	$= 3.614$
top of side posts	$2 \times .75 \times .50$	$= .750$
top of both rail	$.08 \times 1.60$	$= .128$
		<u>31.176</u> sq. meters

Total area of finish for handrails on both sides $2 \times 31.176 = \underline{62.352}$ sq. meters.

Materials of South abutment SA. (South Abutment)

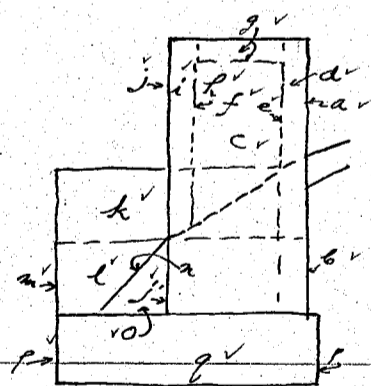
Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Front columns	a	$2 \times .50 \times .983$	$= 1.95$
wing walls	b	$2 \times 1.75 \times .30$	$= 1.90$
Rear columns	c	$2 \times .75 \times .90$	$= 4.31$
Top strut	d	$2 \times .35 \times .60$	$= .53$
Body	e	1.439×1.491	$= 29.18$
"	f	1.45×3.15	$= 62.12$
Front col. bottom	G	$2 \times .50 \times .60$	$= 1.81$
wing walls	G'	$2 \times .60 \times 2.00$	$= 5.28$
Retaining wall at center	h	$.27 \times 1.73 \times 3.20$	$= 1.49$
"	i	$.58 \times 1.30 \times 1.45$	$= 1.09$
Skewback less	j	$\frac{1}{2} \times .376 \times .468$	$= - 1.20$
Base	k	$1.00 \times 4.60 \times 1.48$	$= 68.88$
			<u>176.51</u> cub. meters



Forms

Front columns front	a	$2 \times .65 \times 4.985$	$= 6.48$
Body	b	2473×13.50	$= 33.39$
Coping less		$2 \times .11 \times .29$	$= .06$
Arch ring		$2 \times .05 \times .70$	$= .07$
wing wall outside	c	$2 \times 2.50 \times 4.985$	$= 24.93$
Front columns inside	d	$2 \times .50 \times 1.95$	$= 1.95$
" rear	e	$2 \times .68 \times 1.70$	$= 2.31$
wing wall inside	f	$2 \times 1.75 \times 2.13$	$= 5.33$
Top strut side + both	g	$2 \times .75 \times 1.25$	$= 2.38$
Rear wall front	h	$2 \times .60 \times 2.54$	$= 3.05$
" inside	i	$2 \times .75 \times 3.19$	$= 4.79$
" rear	j	$2 \times .90 \times 3.45$	$= 6.21$
" bottom	j'	$2 \times .60 \times 1.45$	$= 1.74$
Retaining wall at center	k	$2 \times 1.73 \times 3.20$	$= 11.07$
"	l	$2 \times 1.30 \times 1.45$	$= 3.77$
" rear	m	$.45 \times 3.18$	$= 1.43$
Body rear	n	1.95×13.60	$= 26.52$
" sides	o	$2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.3 \times 1.45$	$= 1.89$
" less		$.58 \times 1.95$	$= 1.13$
Base front and rear	p	$2 \times 1.0 \times 14.80$	$= 29.60$
" both sides	q	$2 \times 1.0 \times 4.60$	$= 9.20$
			<u>174.78</u> sq. meters



CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinawa Bashi for Fukushima Kan.

Reinforcements, plain bars, see drawings, 2.7203 kg tons.

人造港工仕上

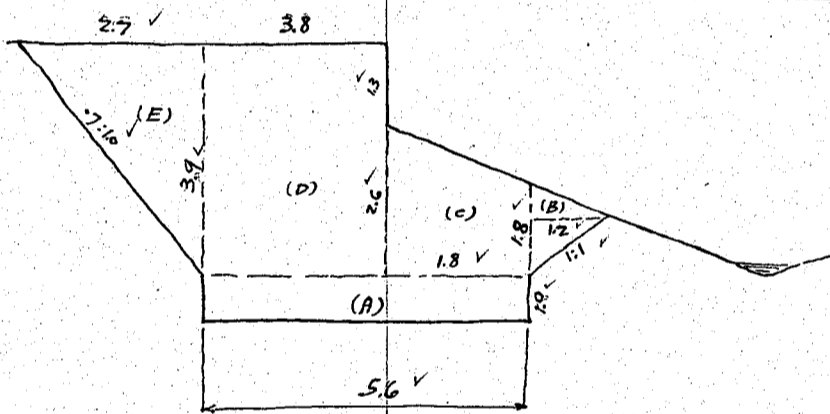
Front columns, front	✓	Z = .85 × 4.985	✓	=	8.475	✓
coping less	✓	Z = .11 × .29	✓	=	.064	✓
arch ring	✓	Z = .05 × .70	✓	=	.070	✓
Spandrel wall	✓	Z = .20 × 2.512	✓	=	1.005	✓
wing wall outside	✓	Z = 2.743 × 2.50	✓	=	13.715	✓
" rear	✓	Z = .50 × .90	✓	=	.900	✓
Top and outside	✓	Z = 1.22 × 2.50	✓	=	6.100	✓
Entrance posts less	✓	Z = .70 × .70	✓	=	.980	✓
handrail area	✓	Z = .18 × 1.45	✓	=	.522	✓
post area	✓	Z = .25 × .50	✓	=	.250	✓

26.299 sq. meters.

Foundation piles 内地層赤松 根径 18cm 長 3.50m --- 80 piles.

Excavation (Rough approximation)

A ✓ 5.6 × 1.0 × 1.58 ✓ = 88.5 ✓



B 1.8 × .6 = 1.08 ✓

C 2.2 × 1.8 = 3.96 ✓

D 3.9 × 3.8 = 14.82 ✓

E 3.9 × 1.35 = 5.26 ✓

25.12 × 1.88 =

472.5 ✓

561.0 ✓ cub meters.

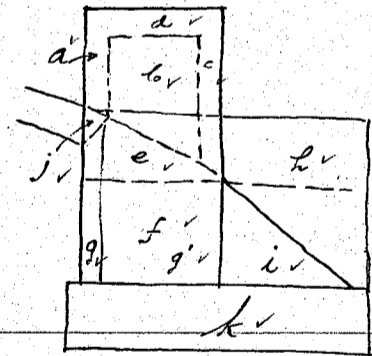
底幅 周囲 中央完全祐見也

Materials of abutment SB (North abutment)

Concrete 1:2:4 mixture

Front columns	✓	a	Z = .50 × .983	✓	=	1.97	✓
wing wall	✓	b	Z = 1.25 × .30	✓	=	2.55	✓
Rear columns	✓	c	Z = .75 × .90	✓	=	3.19	✓
Top strut	✓	d	Z = .35 × .60	✓	=	1.25	✓
Body	✓	e	1.42 × 1.319	✓	=	13.60	✓
" "	✓	f	1.60 × 3.15	✓	=	13.60	✓
Front column bott.	✓	g	Z = .50 × .60	✓	=	2.98	✓
wing wall	✓	g'	Z = .60 × 2.00	✓	=	2.20	✓
Retaining wall at center	✓	h	.27 × 1.53	✓	=	3.20	✓
" "	✓	i	.58 × 1.30	✓	=	1.60	✓
Skew back less.	✓	j	3.44 × .48	✓	=	13.60	✓
Base	✓	k	1.00 × 4.66	✓	=	14.80	✓

179.26 cub meters.



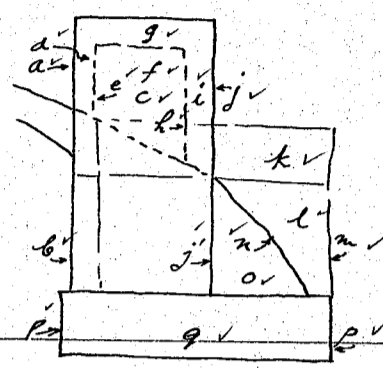
Reinforcements Plain Bars (see drawing)

2.7903 kg tons.

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukuoshima Ken.

Forms					
Front column	front	a.	$2 \times .65 \times 4.951$	=	6.64
Body front		b.	$2 \times 2.39 \times 13.50$	=	32.93
Coping	less		$2 \times .11 \times .29$	=	.06
Skew back	less		$2 \times .05 \times .70$	=	.07
wing wall outside		c.	$2 \times 2.50 \times 4.95$	=	24.75
Front column inside		d.	$2 \times .58 \times 1.97$	=	1.97
"	rear	e.	$2 \times .68 \times 1.76$	=	2.39
wing wall inside		f.	$2 \times 1.25 \times 2.20$	=	5.50
Top slant inside + both		g.	$2 \times .95 \times 1.25$	=	2.38
Rear wall	front	h.	$2 \times .60 \times 2.60$	=	3.12
"	inside	i.	$2 \times .75 \times 3.19$	=	4.79
"	rear	j.	$2 \times .90 \times 3.43$	=	6.17
"	bottom	j'	$2 \times .60 \times 1.60$	=	1.92
Retaining wall at center		k.	$2 \times 1.53 \times 3.20$	=	9.79
"		l.	$2 \times 1.30 \times 1.60$	=	4.16
"	rear	m.	$.45 \times 3.13$	=	1.41
Body	rear	n.	$2 \times 0.3 \times 13.60$	=	27.61
"	side	o.	$2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.30 \times 1.60$	=	+ 2.08
"	less		$.58 \times 2.03$	=	- 1.18
Base front + rear		p.	$2 \times 1.0 \times 14.8$	=	29.60
"	both sides	q.	$2 \times 1.0 \times 4.60$	=	9.20



174.90 sq. meters.

人造流出口上

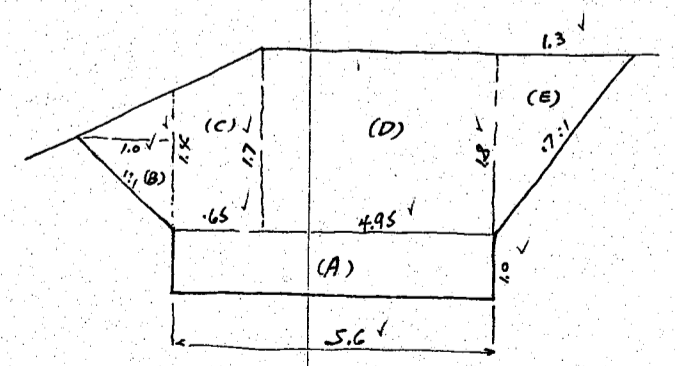
Front column	front face		$2 \times .85 \times 4.951$	=	8.417
Coping	less		$2 \times .11 \times .29$	=	.064
Arch ring	less		$2 \times .05 \times .70$	=	.070
Spandrel wall			$2 \times .20 \times 2.512$	=	1.005
wing wall outside			$2 \times 2.726 \times 2.50$	=	13.630
"	rear		$2 \times .50 \times .90$	=	.900
Top + inside			$2 \times 1.22 \times 2.50$	=	6.100
Entrance post	both area, less		$2 \times .7 \times .7$	=	- .980
Handrail			$2 \times .18 \times 1.45$	=	.522
posts			$2 \times .25 \times .5$	=	.250

26.156 sq. meters.

Foundation piles

内地産赤松 木 18cm 長 3.50m --- 80 piles required.

Excavation. (Approximate)



A.	$5.6 \times 1.0 \times 15.8$	=	88.5
B.	$1.4 \times .5 = .70$		
C.	$1.55 \times .65 = 1.01$		
D.	$1.75 \times 4.95 = 8.66$		
E.	$1.80 \times .65 = 1.17$		
	$11.54 \times 17.6 = 203.5$		
	<u>292.0</u>		Cub meters.

底幅・周周各五十根完、余被現也

CALCULATIONS FOR

materials of shinkawa-bashi for Fukushima-ken

新川橋盛土

拱橋上盛土 ✓

高	幅	長	
1.52 ✓	12.70 ✓	.50 ✓	= 9.0 ✓
1.17 ✓	12.77 ✓	1.00 ✓	= 14.9 ✓
.82 ✓	12.84 ✓	1.00 ✓	= 10.5 ✓
.58 ✓	12.88 ✓	1.00 ✓	= 7.5 ✓
.43 ✓	12.91 ✓	1.00 ✓	= 5.6 ✓
.35 ✓	12.94 ✓	1.00 ✓	= 4.5 ✓

52.0 ✓

x 2 ✓

105.2 ✓

橋台A盛土 ✓

4.45 ✓ x 4.92 ✓ x 14.80 ✓ = 324.0 ✓

↳ 路面下混凝土量 ✓

= 108.1 ✓

橋台B盛土 ✓

4.45 ✓ x 4.88 ✓ x 14.80 ✓ = 321.4 ✓

↳ 路面下混凝土量 ✓

= 110.9 ✓

426.4 ✓

531.6 ✓ *cu. meters*

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinkawa-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

Materials of Centering - 回分				Unit Volume	Total Volume	Remarks	
		cm.	cm.	m ³	m ³		
6	Plank	10	6	285	0.017	0.102	米松
6	"	"	"	455	0.027	0.162	"
6	"	"	"	325	0.020	0.120	"
6	"	"	"	415	0.025	0.150	"
6	"	20	6	285	0.034	0.204	"
6	"	"	"	455	0.055	0.330	"
4	"	"	"	325	0.039	0.156	"
4	"	"	"	415	0.050	0.200	"
15	"	"	"	285	0.034	0.510	"
15	"	"	"	455	0.055	0.825	"
15	"	"	"	325	0.039	0.585	"
15	"	"	"	415	0.050	0.750	"
15	"	"	"	400	0.048	0.720	"
15	"	"	"	340	0.041	0.615	"
15	"	"	"	470	0.056	0.840	"
15	"	"	"	270	0.032	0.480	"
					6.749	6.749	sub. meters
12	上弦材	30	15	250	0.113	1.356	米松
12	"	"	"	340	0.153	1.836	"
2	"	"	10	250	0.075	0.150	"
2	"	"	"	340	0.102	0.204	"
1	梁	23	20	325	0.150	0.150	"
1	"	"	"	415	0.191	0.191	"
1	"	"	"	340	0.156	0.156	"
1	"	"	"	400	0.184	0.184	"
2	"	20	18	340	0.122	0.244	"
2	"	"	"	400	0.144	0.288	"
1	"	"	"	325	0.117	0.117	"
1	"	"	"	415	0.149	0.149	"
12	垂直材	20	20	55	0.022	0.264	"
18	"	"	"	130	0.052	0.936	"
12	"	"	"	90	0.036	0.432	"
12	斜材	15	15	150	0.034	0.408	"
24	"	"	"	180	0.041	0.984	"
12	下弦材	25	20	240	0.120	1.440	"
12	"	"	"	595	0.298	3.576	"
30	猫木	15	10	20	0.003	0.108	"
20	筋違	15	9	170	0.023	0.460	"
12	填材	20	6	25	0.003	0.036	"
					13.669	13.669	sub. meters
9	梁	20	15	690	0.207	1.863	米松
12	継木	25	20	395	0.198	2.376	"
6	"	"	"	595	0.298	1.788	"
12	肘木	25	15	40	0.015	0.180	"
18	"	"	"	60	0.023	0.414	"
8	伏櫓	15	9	690	0.093	0.744	"
10	筋違	"	"	170	0.023	0.230	"
12	"	"	"	280	0.038	0.456	"
6	"	"	"	165	0.022	0.132	"
					8.183	8.183	"
米松材料合計					28.001	28.001	sub. meters

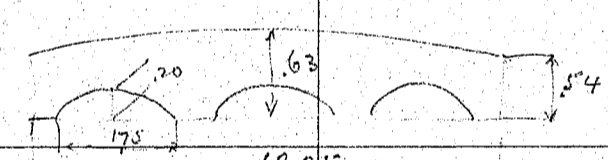
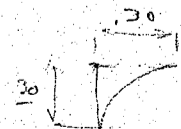
CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinkawa-Bashi for Fukushima-Ken

108	楔	20 x 11 x 40	@ 0.009	0.972	檜
杭 (内地産赤松)					
6	支柱	和18 ^φ	x 135		
15	杭	"	x 400		
3	"	"	x 450		
6	支柱	"	x 130		
Sand box (木材部) - 箇分 G Reqd.					
1		25 ^φ	x 25	@ 0.012	米松
2		30 ^φ	x 25	@ 0.002	"
2		35 ^φ	x 5	@ 0.00005	"
				0.016	cu. meter
Sand box (金物部) - 箇分 G Reqd.					
1	Pls (Sand box)	400 ^{mm}	x 6 ^{mm}	x 990 ^{mm}	@ 18.6517
4	釘	五寸釘	sand box 取付用		@ 0.0235
1	重鉛鉋金釘	90 ^{mm}	no. 30 B.W.G.		@ 1.9408
				20.6865	kgs
ボルト及鏈等					
			(ボルト及金)	(鏈)	(平鋼)
18	上弦材締付用	22 ^{mm}	x 350 ^{mm}	@ 1.3020	23.4360
3	"	"	x 250	@ 1.0050	3.0150
72	上弦材1斜材締付用	"	x 280	@ 1.0944	78.7968
36	下弦材1	"	x 450	@ 1.6010	57.6360
24	垂直材締付用	"	x 500	@ 1.7500	42.0000
90	垂直材1下弦材金物締付用	22 ^φ	x 320	@ 1.2136	110.5056
48	継手金物	100	x 9 x 400	@ 2.8260	135.648
24	筋違1垂直材締付用	19 ^φ	x 340	@ 0.9348	22.4352
8	"	"	x 430	@ 1.1346	9.0768
44	杭1筋違締付用	"	x 390	@ 1.0458	46.0152
36	"	"	x 470	@ 1.2234	44.0474
6	砂箱上部締付用	"	x 375	@ 1.0125	6.0750
542	ボルト底金 (22 ^φ 19 ^φ 用)	50 ^{mm}	x 3	@ 0.0462	25.0404
190	手違鏈 (長+5寸)				190
384	正鏈				384
				@ 0.0235	30
				474.0744	kgs
				580	根
				135.648	kgs
				30	kgs

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobe - Bashi for Futatabi Ken.

<p>weights of Handrail.</p> <p>Top rail .13 x .23 = 0.0299</p> <p>Bottom rail .17 x .27 = 0.0459</p> <p>Panel .13 x .55 = 0.0715</p> <p>0.1473 @ 2400 = 353 kg per lin. meter.</p> <p>weights of coping</p> <p>75 x .365 = .1280</p> <p>less - .050 x 0.215 = } 0.0107 - 0.0227</p> <p>.08 x 0.15 = } 0.0120 0.1058</p> <p>10 x 0.015 } 0.0227 0.1065 @ 2400 = 256 x 2 = 512</p>			
<p>Pavement concrete .07 x 1.50 @ 2400 = 2520 x 2 = 504</p> <p>Pavement Asphalt 5 cm Asphalt @ 21 = 105</p> <p>2 cm mortar @ 17 = 34</p> <p>139 x 80 = 1110</p> <p>1614 kg</p> <p>Slab 1.65 x 11.0 @ 2400 = 4350</p> <p>4350</p> <p>5964</p>			
<p>Handrail 2 @ 353 = 706</p> <p>Coping 2 @ 256 = 512</p> <p>pavement 1614</p> <p>Slab 4350</p> <p>7182 kg per lin. meter.</p> <p>Transverse cross beam</p>  <p>area 10.05 x .61 = 6.12</p> <p>3 x 236 = 71</p> <p>5.41 x .30 = 1.62</p> <p>1.62 @ 2400 = 3890 kg</p>			
<p>col. 4.8 x .30 @ 2400 = 3460 kg per meter.</p> <p>Diameter</p> <p>$r = \frac{4 \times .20^2 + 1.75^2}{8 \times .20}$ rise to dia = $\frac{.20}{4.03} = .0496$</p> <p>Area = $4.03^2 \times .0145 = .236$</p> <p>on opening</p> <p>6.12</p> <p>.24</p> <p>5.88 @ .30 x 2400 = 4220 kg</p>			
<p>wall 8.30 x .30 @ 2400 = 5980 kg per meter of height</p> <p>Center cross beam .63 x 1.75 = 1.10</p> <p>less .24</p> <p>.86 x .30 x 2400 = 620 kg</p> <p>wall on arch rising 5980 kg per lin. meter of height</p>			
<p>Longitudinal Fascia Guide</p> <p>2.0 x .30 1.70 2.0 x 1.70 = 3.40 @ 2400 = 816 kg</p> <p>2 @ .019 = .38</p> <p>.378 x .25 = .0943 @ 2400 = 227 kg</p> <p>2 x 227 = 454 kg</p> <p>Longitudinal wall</p>  <p>4 x .25 = 1.00 @ 2400 = 2400 kg per lin. meter of height</p>			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimobu basin for Fukushima - km

<p>Span no 4.</p>		<p>spring - Arch ring $.38 \times .86 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 6650$ ✓</p>	
at (12)	<p>flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ ✓ cross beam 3890 ✓ col. $3460 \times 1.68 = 5810$ ✓ Fascia girder 454 ✓ Arch ring - $71 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 14500$ ✓ 204.000 14500 39018</p>	at (13)	<p>Arch ring $.44 \times 0.15 = .72$ ✓ $.72 \times .82 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 12000$ assumed</p>
at (11)	<p>Arch ring $.64 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 13050$ ✓ $.65 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 13260$</p>	at (14)	<p>flooring $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$ ✓ cross beam - entr 620 ✓ cross wall - area $.135 \times 5980 = 2060$ ✓ out side long $.29 \times 1200 = 336$ ✓ inside $.35 \times .35 \times 1200 = 147$ ✓ Sand fill $.25 \times .35 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1680$ ✓ Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8760$ ✓ 15987 15553 8760 8560 24747 24113</p>
at (10)	<p>flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ ✓ cross beam 3890 ✓ Fascia girder 454 ✓ col. $3460 \times 1.0 = 3460$ ✓ Arch ring $.58 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 11820$ ✓ $.60 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 12240$ 32988</p>	at (3)	<p>flooring $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ ✓ outside long wall $.19 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 230$ ✓ inside $.26 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 310$ ✓ filling $1.00 \times .26 \times 7.30 \times 1800 = 3280$ ✓ Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8550$ ✓ 11002 ✓ 19552 ✓</p>
at (9)	<p>Arch ring $.55 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 11200$ ✓</p>	at (2)	<p>floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ ✓ outside wall $1.0 \times .11 \times 1200 = 132$ ✓ inside wall $1.0 \times .17 \times 1200 = 204$ ✓ Sand fill $1.00 \times .15 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 2100$ ✓</p>
at 8	<p>flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ ✓ cross beam 4220 ✓ fascia girder 454 ✓ col. $5980 \times 1.2 = 2750$ ✓ Arch ring $.51 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10450$ ✓ 10450 32188</p>	at (1)	<p>Arch ring $.41 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8350$ ✓ 9618 17968 ✓</p>
at (7)	<p>Arch ring $.48 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9800$ ✓ $.49 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10000$ 9800</p>	at (0)	<p>floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ ✓ outside wall $1.00 \times .06 \times 1200 = 70$ ✓ inside " $1.00 \times .12 \times 1200 = 144$ ✓ Sand fill $1.00 \times .10 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1315$ ✓ Arch ring $.40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8150$ ✓ 8711 ✓ 16861 ✓</p>
at (6)	<p>flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ ✓ cross beam 4220 ✓ fascia girder 227 ✓ longitudinal wall $.38 \times .55 \times 1200 = 238$ ✓ Trans. wall $5980 \times 1.25 = 300$ ✓ Arch ring $.46 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9370$ ✓ 19342 9370 28712</p>	at (0)	<p>outside $.56 \times .905 \times 1200 = 34$ ✓ inside wall $.565 \times .11 \times 1200 = 75$ ✓ fill $1.0 \times 0.65 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 668$ ✓ Arch ring $.40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 4650$ ✓ 4827 ✓ 4650 9437</p>
at (5)	<p>Arch ring $.44 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8980$ ✓ $.44 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8980$ ✓ long wall $1.0 \times .42 \times 1200 = 506$ ✓ 9710 9485</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

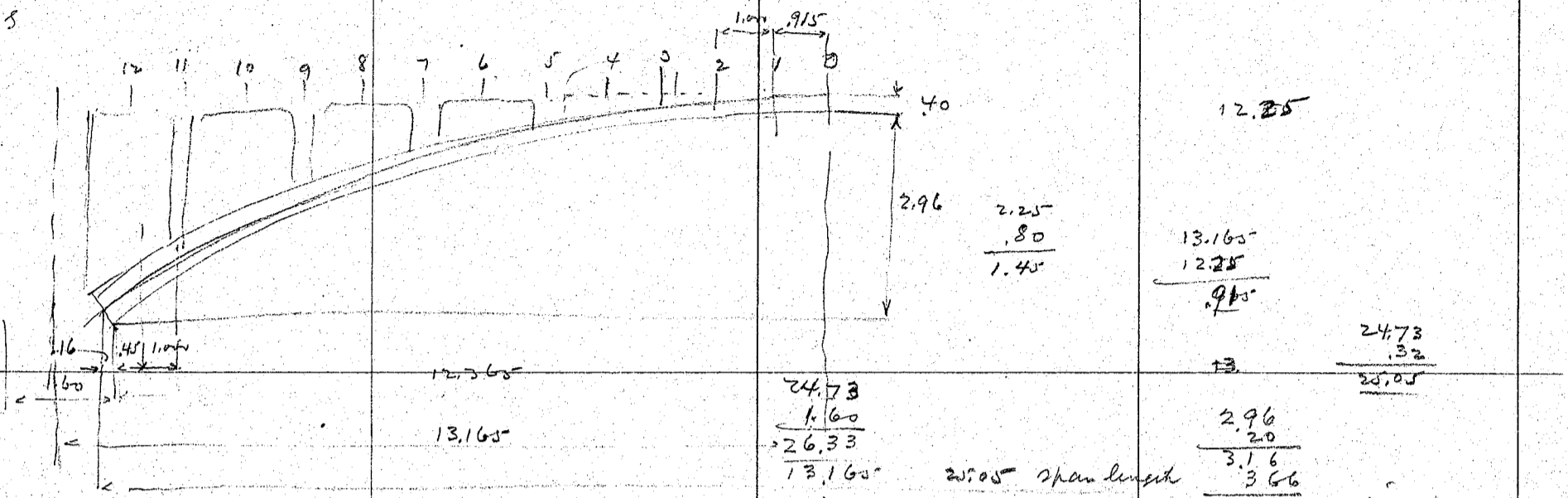
Shiritsu Bashi for Juten Shin-a Bldg

		<p>at spanning $78 \times 8.5 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 6650$</p>
<p>at ⑫ flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364 \checkmark$ cross beam $3890 \checkmark$ Fascia q $454 \checkmark$ col. $3460 \times 1.60 = 5530 \checkmark$ <u>24238</u> \checkmark Arch ring $78 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 14900$ <u>39138</u></p>	<p>at ⑬ Arch ring $\frac{74}{2} \times 0.5 = 72$ $72 \times 8.5 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 120000$ Assumed</p>	
<p>at 11 Arch ring $.65 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 13250$ flooring $.70 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 14300$</p>		
<p>at 10 floor $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 3890 Fascia 454 col. $3460 \times 1.95 = 3220$ <u>21928</u> \checkmark Arch ring $.59 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 12050$ <u>33978</u> 11200 <u>11800</u></p>	<p>at 3 floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182 \checkmark$ longl outside $.17 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 204$ inside $.23 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 390$ fill $.20 \times 1.0 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 2630 \checkmark$ <u>10406</u> \checkmark Arch ring $.45 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8450$ <u>18966</u> <u>18856</u></p>	
<p>at 9 Arch ring $.55 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 11200$</p>		
<p>at 8 flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 4220 fascia q 454 col. $5980 \times 1.48 = 2400$ <u>21438</u> Arch ring $.55 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10600$ <u>32038</u> 9900 <u>10400</u></p>	<p>at 2 floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside $.10 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 120$ inside $.16 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 192$ fill $.10 \times .14 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1840$ <u>9334</u> \checkmark Arch ring $.41 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8350$ <u>17684</u> \checkmark</p>	
<p>at 7 Arch ring $.45 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 10600$</p>		
<p>at 6 flooring $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 4220 fascia 227 longl wall $.35 \times .48 \times 1200 = 202$ 2980 1980 <u>19013</u> \checkmark Arch ring $.46 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 9400$ <u>28413</u> at 5 wall $.38 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 455$ $.44 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8980$ <u>9435</u> \checkmark</p>	<p>at 1 floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ wall outside $.06 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 70$ inside $.12 \times 1.0 \times 1200 = 144$ Sand fill $1.00 \times .10 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1315$ <u>8711</u> Arch ring $.40 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8150$ <u>16861</u></p>	
<p>at 4 floor $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$ cross beam 6000 cross wall $5980 \times .32 = 1920$ longl outside $.25 \times 1.4 \times 1200 = 300$ inside $.15 \times .30 \times 1200 = 120$ Sand fill $.35 \times .28 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1280$ <u>15036</u> \checkmark Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 8560$ <u>23876</u> <u>23596</u></p>	<p>at 0 $7182 \times .265 = 1900$ $.265 \times 0.05 \times 1200 = 16$ $.265 \times 0.11 \times 1200 = 35$ fill $.265 \times 0.08 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 278$ <u>2229</u> Arch ring $.40 \times .265 \times 8.5 \times 2400 = 2165$ <u>4394</u></p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

3 (B)

Shimobu Bashi, span no 2.



at (1) flooring - $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
cross beam 3890
fascia girder 454
col. $3460 \times 1.43 = 4950$
23658
Arch ring - $.72 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 14700$
38358

(12) 25.05 span length
springs 6650
day 12000

(10) Arch ring - $104 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 13100$
(9) flooring - $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
cross beam 3890
fascia girder 454
col. $3460 \times .78 = 2700$
21408
Arch ring - $.58 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 11820$
33228

(3) flooring - $7182 \times .5 = 10780$
entr cross beam 620
cross wall - $5980 \times .25 = 1500$
outside long wall - $.19 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 230$
inside wall - $.23 \times .35 \times 1200 = 100$
sand fill - $.23 \times .35 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1060$
14290

(8) Arch ring - $.53 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 10800$
(7) flooring - $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
cross beam 4220
fascia girder 454
wall - $5980 \times .26 = 1560$
20598
Arch ring - $.50 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 10200$
30798

Arch ring - $.42 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8560$
22850
(2) flooring - $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$
outside wall - $.11 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 132$
inside wall - $.17 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 187$
filling - $.15 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1970$
9471
Arch ring - $.41 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8350$
17821

(6) Arch ring - $.48 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 9800$
(5) flooring - $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$
entr cross beam 620
cross wall - $5980 \times 0.5 = 2990$
fascia girder $\frac{1}{2} = 227$
long wall - $.35 \times .39 @ 1200 = 164$
18365
Arch ring - $.45 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 9180$
27545

(1) floor - $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$
outside wall - $1.00 \times .06 \times 1200 = 70$
inside " - $1.00 \times .12 \times 1200 = 144$
sand fill - $1.00 \times .10 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1315$
8711
Arch ring - $.40 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8150$
16861

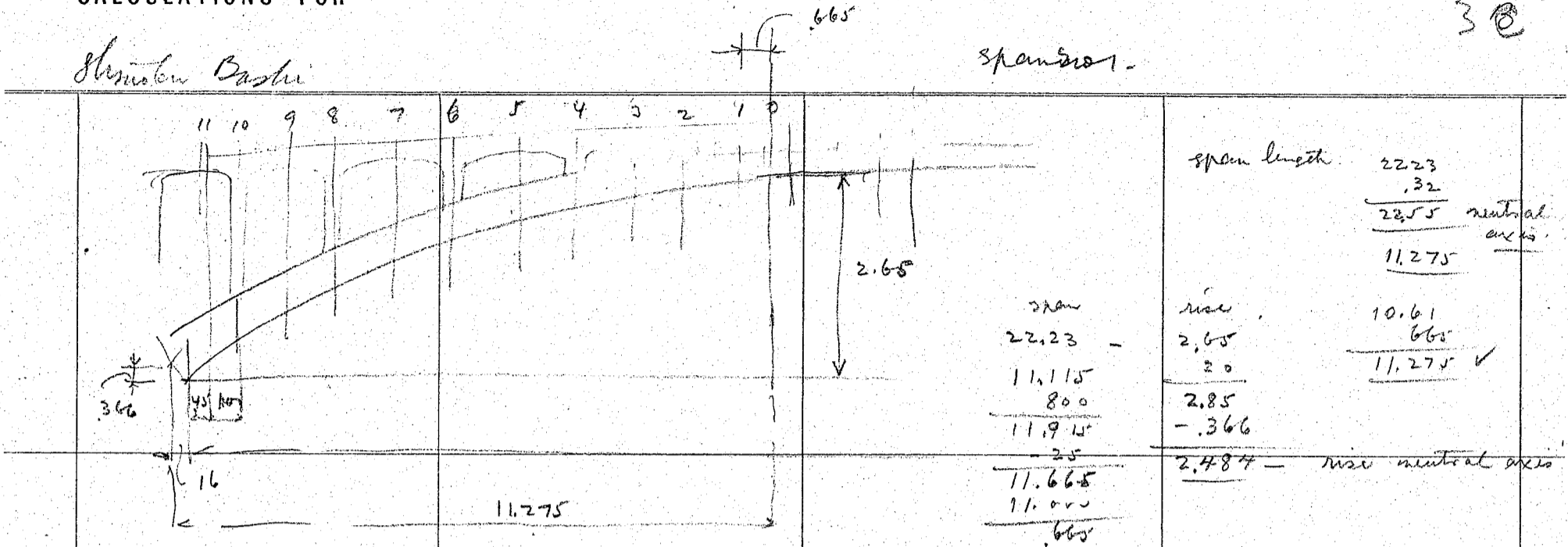
(4) long wall - $1.00 \times .30 \times 1200 = 360$
Arch ring - $.43 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8780$
9140

(0) flooring - $7182 \times .415 = 2980$
outside - $415 \times 0.05 \times 1200 = 25$
inside - $415 \times 0.10 \times 1200 = 50$
fill - $415 \times 0.09 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 490$
3545
Arch ring - $.40 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8150$
6935

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimizu Basin

30



<p>⑩ flooring. $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam. 3890 fascia girder .454 col. $3460 \times 1.14 = 3940$ Arch ring $.71 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 14500$ <u>37148</u></p>	<p>span 1- at ⑩ day 12000.</p>
<p>⑨ Arch ring $.65 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 12750$</p>	
<p>⑧ flooring. $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 3890 fascia girder .454 col. $3460 \times .52 = 1800$ <u>20508</u> Arch ring $.56 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 11400$ <u>31908</u></p>	
<p>⑦ Arch ring $.51 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 10400$</p>	<p>② floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside wall $.10 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 120$ inside $.16 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 192$ Sand fill $.14 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1840$ <u>9334</u> Arch ring $.41 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8350$ <u>17684</u></p>
<p>⑥ flooring. $7182 \times 2.0 = 14364$ cross beam 4220 fascia girder .454 wall. $5980 \times 0.06 = 360$ <u>19398</u> Arch ring $.48 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 9780$ <u>29178</u></p>	<p>① floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside wall $.06 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 70$ inside $.12 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 144$ Sand $1.00 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1318$ <u>8711</u> Arch ring $.40 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8150$ <u>16861</u></p>
<p>⑤ Arch ring $.45 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 9200$</p>	<p>③ floor $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside wall $.165 \times 0.05 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 10$ inside wall $.165 \times 0.11 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 22$ Sand fill $.165 \times 0.09 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 196$ <u>1413</u> Arch ring $.165 \times 40 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 1350$ <u>2763</u></p>
<p>④ floor. $7182 \times 1.5 = 10780$ entr. beam. 620 wall. $5980 \times .35 = 2100$ outside fascia girder $.28 \times \frac{4.00}{.35} \times 1200 = 118$ inside $.34 \times .35 \times 1200 = 143$ Sand fill $.32 \times .35 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 1470$ <u>15458</u> Arch ring $.43 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8770$ <u>24228</u></p>	
<p>③ floor. $7182 \times 1.0 = 7182$ outside wall $.17 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 204$ inside wall $.23 \times 1.00 \times 1200 = 276$ Sand fill $.21 \times 1.00 \times 7.3 \times 1800 = 2760$ <u>10422</u> Arch ring $.42 \times 8.5 @ 2400 = 8570$ <u>18992</u></p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimoda Bridge for Fukushima-ken

$40 \times 8.50 = 340.00$

Span no. 4		Span no. 3		Span no. 2		Span no. 1	
load	arm	load	arm	load	arm	load	arm
0 9440 9420 9440	13.675	0 4390	13.375	0 2760 2760	11.275	0 2760 2760	11.275
1 16860 22200	12.610	1 16860 21250	12.610	1 16860 19620	10.61	1 16860 19620	10.61
2 17970 44200	11.610	2 17680 28930	11.61	2 17680 37300	9.61	2 17680 37300	9.61
3 19550 63800	10.610	3 18860 18970 57900	10.61	3 19000 56300	8.61	3 19000 56300	8.61
4 24100 24750 89330	9.610	4 23600 23880 81780	9.61	4 24200 80530	7.61	4 24200 80530	7.61
5 9490 9710 78200	8.610	5 9440 9640 91420	8.61	5 9200 89730	6.61	5 9200 89730	6.61
6 28700 30010 128270	7.61	6 28410 30070 121490	7.61	6 29180 118910	5.61	6 29180 118910	5.61
7 9800 10000 138270	6.61	7 9900 10400 151890	6.61	7 10400 129310	4.61	7 10400 129310	4.61
8 32200 33940 171210	5.61	8 32040 33880 165720	5.61	8 31900 161210	3.61	8 31900 161210	3.61
9 11200 11200 182410	4.61	9 11200 11800 177520	4.61	9 12750 173960	2.61	9 12750 173960	2.61
10 33000 35280 218690	3.61	10 33980 35940 213460	3.61	10 37150 211110	1.61	10 37150 211110	1.61
11 13050 13260 231250	2.61	11 13250 14300 227760	2.61	11 12000 223110	0.61	11 12000 223110	0.61
12 34020 40490 272440	1.61	12 39140 40540 268320	1.61	12 39140 40540 268320	0	12 39140 40540 268320	0
13 12000 284000	0.61	13 12000 280320	0.61	13 12000 280320	0	13 12000 280320	0
Sp. 6650 291000	0	Sp. 6650 286970	0	Sp. 6650 229760	0	Sp. 6650 229760	0
1848770	$\div 3.070 = 602205$	284030	$\div 12.610 = 22523$	229760	$\div 2.99 = 76843$	1216900	$\div 2.484 = 489895$

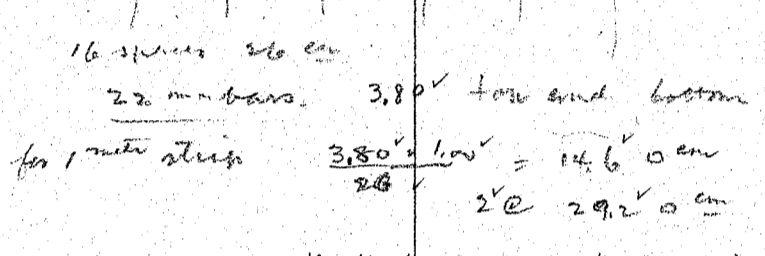
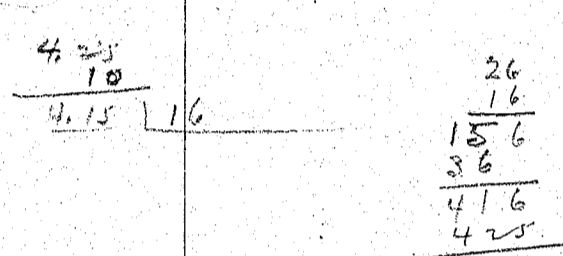
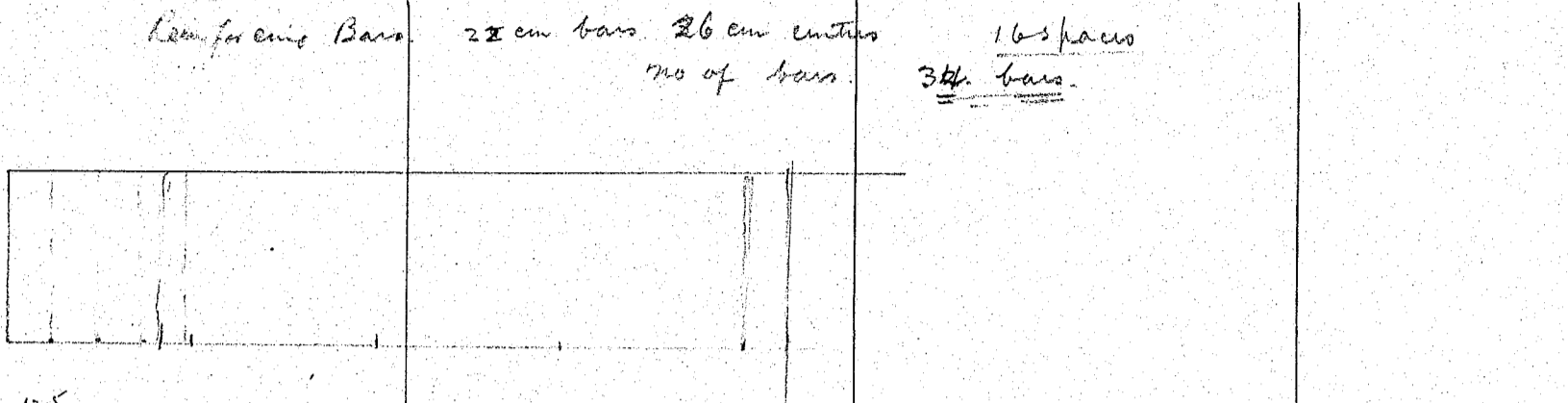
CALCULATIONS FOR

No. 4 span.

<p>Span $\frac{27.03}{2}$</p>	<p>$\frac{13.515}{2}$ <u>27.03</u></p> <p>$\frac{13.515}{8}$ <u>14.315</u></p> <p>$\frac{14.315}{.25}$ <u>14.065</u></p>	<p>rise. 3.23</p> <p>$\frac{14.315}{.25}$ <u>14.065</u></p>	
	<p>$\frac{13.515}{13.065}$ <u>.450</u></p>	<p>$\frac{3.23}{.20}$ <u>3.43</u></p>	
	<p>$\frac{64.00}{10.24}$ <u>6.25</u></p> <p>$\frac{6.25}{.25} = 25$</p> <p>$\frac{6.25}{.25} = 25$</p>	<p>$\frac{3.43}{.366}$ <u>3.064</u> - 3.064 rise</p>	<p>Span $\frac{13.515}{16}$ <u>13.675</u></p> <p>$\frac{13.675}{2}$ <u>27.350</u></p>
<p>366</p>	<p>$\frac{27.03}{2}$ <u>27.35</u></p>	<p>Span $\frac{13.515}{16}$ <u>13.675</u></p> <p>$\frac{13.675}{2}$ <u>27.350</u></p>	<p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13</p> <p>.200 201 202 205 207 213 222 232 242 252 262 300 350 400</p> <p>455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455 455</p> <p>155 156 157 160 162 168 177 187 197 212 230 255 285 322 400</p>
<p>00533 <u>105</u> 638</p>	<p>540 <u>107</u> 647</p>	<p>552 <u>109</u> 662</p>	<p>574 <u>112</u> 686</p>
<p>1868689 <u>1368</u> 1870057</p>	<p>1705626 <u>1306</u> 170694</p>	<p>1227256 <u>1106</u> 8342</p>	<p>1402456 <u>1206</u> 5642</p>

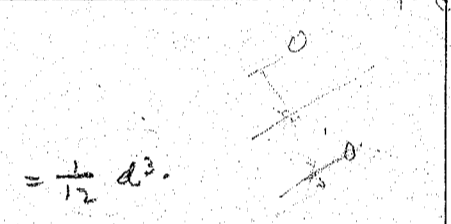
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shoring Base **4**



d	X	y	ds
40	0	0	.565
402	1	1.065	1.000
405	2	2.065	1.000
410	3	3.065	1.005
414	4	4.065	1.010
427	5	5.065	1.015
445	6	6.065	1.025
465	7	7.065	1.030
485	8	8.065	1.040
515	9	9.065	1.050
550	10	10.065	1.060
600	11	11.065	1.070
660	12	12.065	1.080
735	13	13.065	0.875
800	sp.	13.675	0.350

Arch ring $r = 4.25$ meters
 moment of inertia of concrete $= \frac{1}{12} d^3$
 moment of inertia of steel
 $= \frac{29.2^{15}}{10000} \left(\frac{d}{2} - 0.0445 \right)^2$
 $= .0438 \left(\frac{d}{2} - 0.0445 \right)^2$



from panel point no 10 reef will be doubled

Division	Depth d.	d^3	$I_c = \frac{1}{12} d^3$	$\left(\frac{d}{2} - 0.0445 \right)^2$	$e .0438$	$I_c + I_s$	Equivalent total area	Concrete area
0 crown	400	.0640	0.00533	0.0240	.00107	0.00638	.00438	400
1	402	.0649	0.00540	0.0244	.00107	.647	"	402
2	405	.0664	0.00553	0.0248	.00109	.662	"	405
3	410	.0689	0.00574	0.0256	.00112	.686	"	410
4	414	.0709	0.00591	0.0262	.00115	.706	"	414
5	427	.0778	0.00648	0.0284	.00124	.772	"	427
6	445	.0881	0.00734	0.0315	.00138	.872	"	445
7	465	.1005	0.00838	0.0352	.00154	.992	"	465
8	485	.1141	0.00952	0.0390	.00171	1.123	"	485
9	515	.1366	0.01138	0.0452	.00198	1.336	"	515
10	550	.1660	0.01385	0.0530	.00234	1.849	.00876	550
11	600	.2160	0.01733	0.0650	.00285	2.303	"	600
12	660	.2875	0.02690	0.0813	.00356	3.402	"	660
13	735	.3971	0.03310	0.1040	.00449	4.220	"	735
sp.	800	.5120	0.04265	0.1260	.00551	0.5367	"	800

5.65003
00.638

CALCULATIONS FOR 4

Shimizu Washi

Divin	x	x ²	y	y ²	dx	I	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{x}{I}$	$\frac{x^2}{I}$	$\frac{y}{I}$	$\frac{y^2}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	.565	0.00638	88.60	0	0	0	0
1	1.065	1.134	0.015	0.0002	1.000	0.0647	154.50	164.50	175.20	232	.31
2	2.065	4.264	0.060	0.004	1.000	0.0662	151.20	312.00	644.00	9.07	.61
3	3.065	9.394	0.140	0.020	1.000	0.0686	146.50	449.00	1375.00	20.50	2.93
4	4.065	16.524	260	0.068	1.010	0.0706	143.00	581.00	2361.00	37.20	9.72
5	5.065	25.654	395	0.156	1.015	0.0772	131.50	666.00	3370.00	51.90	20.51
6	6.065	36.784	570	0.328	1.020	0.0872	117.00	709.50	4300.00	66.70	38.00
7	7.065	49.914	780	0.608	1.025	0.0992	103.40	730.50	5160.00	80.65	62.90
8	8.065	65.044	1015	1.030	1.035	0.1120	92.20	744.00	6000.00	93.60	95.00
9	9.065	82.174	1290	1.664	1.042	0.1226	78.00	706.50	6405.00	100.60	129.70
10	10.065	101.304	1.600	2.560	1.050	0.1349	57.10	574.20	5780.00	91.30	146.20
11	11.065	122.434	1.950	3.822	1.068	0.2003	46.40	513.50	5680.00	90.65	177.40
12	12.065	145.564	2.350	5.523	1.080	0.2402	31.76	383.00	4625.00	74.60	175.50
13	13.065	170.694	2.750	7.701	0.875	0.4220	20.70	270.50	3562.00	57.40	159.40
sp	13.675	187.006	3.064	9.388	0.350	0.05367	652	89.15	1219.00	19.97	61.20
					14.145		1368.38	6892.85	50656.20	796.46	1079.38

x	mx	mx ²	my	my ²	mx ²	my ²	mx ³	my ³
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1.065	164.50	175.20	2.47	0	0	0	0
2	2.065	312.00	644.00	18.73	1.0	151.20	312.00	9.07
3	3.065	449.00	1375.00	62.80	2.0	293.00	298.00	41.00
4	4.065	581.00	2361.00	151.10	2.0	429.00	1742.00	117.60
5	5.065	666.00	3370.00	263.00	4.0	526.00	2664.00	207.60
6	6.065	709.50	4300.00	404.50	5.0	584.50	3547.50	333.50
7	7.065	730.50	5160.00	570.00	6.0	620.40	4383.00	483.90
8	8.065	744.00	6000.00	755.00	7.0	644.40	5208.00	655.20
9	9.065	786.50	6435.00	912.00	8.0	624.00	5682.00	804.80
10	10.065	574.20	5780.00	919.00	9.0	513.90	5167.80	821.70
11	11.065	513.50	5680.00	1002.50	10.0	464.00	5135.00	906.50
12	12.065	383.00	4625.00	900.00	11.0	349.36	4213.74	820.60
13	13.065	270.50	3562.00	750.00	12.0	248.40	3246.00	631.40
sp	13.675	89.15	1219.00	273.00	12.61	82.20	1124.18	251.82
		6893.35	50656.20	6984.10		5334.96	42562.98	6078.69

x	mx	mx ²	my	my ²	mx ³	my ³
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1.0	143.00	581.00	37.20	1.0	131.50
2	2.0	263.00	1332.00	103.80	1.0	274.00
3	3.0	351.00	2128.50	200.10	2.0	310.20
4	4.0	413.60	2922.00	322.60	2.0	368.80
5	5.0	461.00	3720.00	468.00	4.0	390.00
6	6.0	468.00	4239.00	603.60	5.0	342.60
7	7.0	399.70	4019.40	639.10	6.0	324.80
8	8.0	271.20	4108.00	725.20	7.0	254.08
9	9.0	285.84	3447.00	671.40	8.0	186.30
10	10.0	207.00	2705.00	574.00	9.0	62.66
sp	10.61	69.12	945.88	211.88	9.61	856.73
		3432.52	27147.78	30147.76		2604.94
				4556.86		24179.93

CALCULATIONS FOR 4

Stations Bashi

Station	⑥				⑦				⑧			
	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	m	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$	$\frac{m \cdot d_0}{I}$
7	1.0	103.40	730.50	80.65								
8	2.0	184.40	1488.00	187.20	1.0	92.20	744.00	93.60				
9	3.0	234.00	2119.50	301.80	2.0	156.00	1413.00	201.20	1.0	78.00	706.5	100.60
10	4.0	228.40	2296.8	365.20	3.0	171.30	1722.60	273.90	2.0	114.20	1148.40	182.60
11	5.0	232.00	2567.50	453.25	4.0	185.60	2086.0	362.60	3.0	139.20	1540.50	271.95
12	6.0	190.56	2298.00	447.60	5.0	158.80	1915.00	378.00	4.0	187.04	1532.00	298.40
13	7.0	144.90	1893.50	401.80	6.0	124.20	1623.00	344.40	5.0	103.50	1352.50	287.00
Sta.	7.61	49.62	678.43	151.97	6.61	43.69	589.28	132.00	5.61	36.58	500.13	112.03
		1367.28	14072.23	2389.47		931.19	10660.88	1785.70		598.52	6784.5	1252.58
			⑨				⑩					⑪
10	1.0	57.10	574.20	91.30								
11	2.0	92.80	1027.0	181.30	1.0	46.40	513.50	90.65				
12	3.0	95.28	1149.00	223.80	2.0	60.52	766.00	149.20	1.0	31.76	383.00	74.60
13	4.0	82.80	1082.0	229.60	3.0	62.10	811.50	172.20	2.0	41.40	541.00	114.80
Sta.	4.61	30.06	410.98	92.06	3.61	23.54	321.83	72.09	2.61	17.02	232.68	52.12
		358.04	4227.70	818.06		195.56	2413.83	484.14		90.18	1156.68	241.52
			4243.18									
10	1.0	20.70	270.50	57.40								
Sta.	1.61	10.49	143.53	32.15	.61	3.97	54.38	12.18				
		31.19	414.03	89.55		3.97	54.38	12.18		1477.00	200.44	
										$2 \sqrt{1368.38 \times 1079.38}$		
										$- 796.46$		
										634348.5316		
										1685.308		
0	1368.38	x	6984.10		1368.38	x						
1	796.46	x	689.33		2.411	x						
2		x	6078.69		2	x	8396.500					
3		x	6136.09		2.368	x	4408					
4		x	5534.96		2.254	x	3988.500					
5		x	5341.95									
6		x	4406.59									
7		x	4556.88									
8		x	5432.52									
9		x	3792.21									
10		x	2684.94									
11		x	3064.94									
12		x	2920.56									
13		x	2089.47									
14		x	1267.28									
15		x	1785.70									
16		x	931.19									
17		x	1252.58									
18		x	598.52									
19		x	818.06									
20		x	358.04									
21		x	484.14									
22		x	195.56									
23		x	241.52									
24		x	90.18									
25		x	89.55									
26		x	31.19									
27		x	12.18									
28		x	3.97									

$$H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{d_0}{I} \int \frac{m \cdot d_0}{I} d_0 - \int \frac{m \cdot d_0}{I} \int \frac{d_0}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{d_0}{I} \int \frac{d_0}{I} - \left(\int \frac{d_0}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$B = 2 \sqrt{1368.38 \times 1079.38 - 796.46^2} = 1685.308$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

796.46
1592.9

1268.38
2736.76

Muraori Bashi 4

$$M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int_0^L \frac{y^2 dy}{I} + \int_0^L \frac{m dy}{I}}{2 \int_0^L \frac{y dy}{I}} = \frac{C}{D}$$

$$-2H_0 \int_0^L \frac{y^2 dy}{I}$$

Column	$2 \times y$	$\int \frac{y^2 dy}{I}$	796.46	$=$	$+ \int \frac{m dy}{I}$	$=$	$+ 2736.76$	$=$	$\frac{C}{D}$
0	0	0			0				
1	2.411	2.411		-384.25	629.35			111.55	
2	2.365	2.365		-376.25	553.96			.6460	
3	2.254	2.254		-359.44	440.39			292.980	
4	2.078	2.078		-331.09	342.52			104.47	
5	1.847	1.847		-294.21	260.44			1.232	
6	1.580	1.580		-251.68	192.03			218.0	
7	1.292	1.292		-205.80	136.28			2525	
8	1.009	1.009		-160.72	93.19			1247.0	
9	0.734	0.734		-116.92	59.82			208.4	
10	0.495	0.495		-78.85	35.84			157.3	
11	0.301	0.301		-49.46	19.56			102.6	
12	0.153	0.153		-24.72	9.18			55.2	
13	0.058	0.058		-9.38	3.19			22.4	
14	0.008	0.008		-1.94	0.97			0.32	
Sp.	0.000	0.000						0	

136781

$$V_0 = \frac{\int_0^L \frac{m dy}{I}}{2 \int_0^L \frac{y dy}{I}} = \frac{E}{F}$$

Column	$\int \frac{m dy}{I}$	$+ \int \frac{m dy}{I}$	$=$	$\frac{E}{F}$
0	0	0		0
1	4256.20	43292.48		4270
2	3656.63			3609
3	3014.78			2975
4	2417.93			2385
5	1897.08			1872
6	1402.22			1389
7	1006.88			993
8	678.03			669
9	424.18			419
10	242.83			238
11	115.68			114
12	41.02			41
13	5.38			5
Sp.	0			0

50656.20
101312.48

73050
43830
365250
73050
42562.98
43292.48

V₀

H₀

0	5000
1	4270
2	3609
3	2975
4	2385
5	1872
6	1389
7	993
8	669
9	419
10	238
11	114
12	41
13	5
Sp.	0

0	2.411
1	2.365
2	2.254
3	2.078
4	1.847
5	1.580
6	1.292
7	1.009
8	0.734
9	0.495
10	0.301
11	0.153
12	0.058
13	0.008
Sp.	0

CALCULATIONS FOR

12.61
1.065
13.675

Shimizu Basu 4

Left Hand		Right Hand		Point (1)		Point (2)	
$x = 13.675$	$y = 3.865$	$x = 12.61$	$y = 2.250$	$x = 8.065$	$y = 1.015$	$x = 4.065$	$y = 2.260$
M_0	H_0	M_0	H_0	H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0
0	1.1155	7.3873	0.8375	13.675	1.6653	5.6659	6.0325
1	+0.6460	7.2464	5.8392	12.610	+1.1216	5.5578	5.1515
2	+0.2980	6.9063	4.9253	11.610	+0.5296	5.2969	4.2543
3	+0.0447	6.2670	4.0683	10.610	-0.1300	4.8833	3.5893
4	-0.1232	5.6592	3.2615	9.610	-0.8195	4.3405	2.8775
5	-0.2180	4.8411	2.5600	8.610	-1.4269	3.7130	2.2586
6	-0.2525	3.9587	1.8995	7.610	-2.0043	3.0362	1.6758
7	-0.2470	3.0916	1.3792	6.610	-2.3862	2.3712	1.1981
8	-0.2084	2.2490	0.9148	5.610	-2.6546	1.7249	0.8071
9	-0.1573	1.5167	0.5730	4.610	-2.6776	1.1633	0.5055
10	-0.1036	0.9223	0.3254	3.610	-2.4659	0.7074	0.2871
11	-0.0532	0.4688	0.1599	2.610	-2.0405	0.3596	0.1375
12	-0.0214	0.1777	0.0560	1.610	-1.3987	0.1367	0.0495
13	-0.0132	0.0245	0.0068	1.010	-0.5819	0.0188	0.0060
sp.	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
(10)		(10)		(8)		(8)	
$x = 10.065$		$y = 1.600$		$x = 8.065$		$y = 1.015$	
H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0
0	3.8576	5.0325	10.065	2.4472	4.0325	8.065	
1	3.7840	4.2978	9.0	2.4005	3.4438	7.0	
2	3.6064	3.6325	8.0	2.2878	2.9107	6.0	
3	3.3248	2.9943	7.0	2.1092	2.3993	5.0	
4	2.9552	2.4005	6.0	1.8747	1.9235	4.0	
5	2.5280	1.8842	5.0	1.6037	1.5098	3.0	
6	2.0672	1.3980	4.0	1.3114	1.1202	2.0	
7	1.6144	0.9995	3.0	1.0241	0.8009	1.0	
8	1.1744	0.6734	2.0	0.7450	0.5395	0	
9	0.7920	0.4217	1.0	0.5024	0.3379		
10	0.4816	0.2395	0	0.3055	0.1919		
11	0.2448	0.1147		0.1553	0.0919		
12	0.0928	0.0413		0.0589	0.0331		
13	0.0128	0.0050		0.0081	0.0040		
sp.	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		
(6)		(6)		(7)		(7)	
$x = 6.065$		$y = 0.570$		$x = 4.065$		$y = 2.260$	
H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0	H_0	V_0
0	13.502	1.3743	3.0325	0.6269	2.0325	4.065	
1	13.244	1.3481	2.5898	0.6149	1.7358	3.0	
2	12.622	1.2848	2.1889	0.5860	1.4671	2.0	
3	11.637	1.1845	1.8043	0.5403	1.2093	1.0	
4	10.393	1.0528	1.4465	0.4802	0.9695	0	
5	0.8848	0.9006	1.1354	0.4108	0.7610		
6	0.7235	0.7364	0.8424	0.3359	0.5646		
7	0.5650	0.5751	0.6023	0.2623	0.4037		
8	0.4110	0.4184	0.4057	0.1908	0.2719		
9	0.2772	0.2822	0.2541	0.1287	0.1703		
10	0.1686	0.1716	0.1443	0.0783	0.0967		
11	0.0857	0.0872	0.0691	0.0398	0.0463		
12	0.0325	0.0331	0.0249	0.0151	0.0167		
13	0.0045	0.0046	0.0030	0.0021	0.0020		
sp.	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		

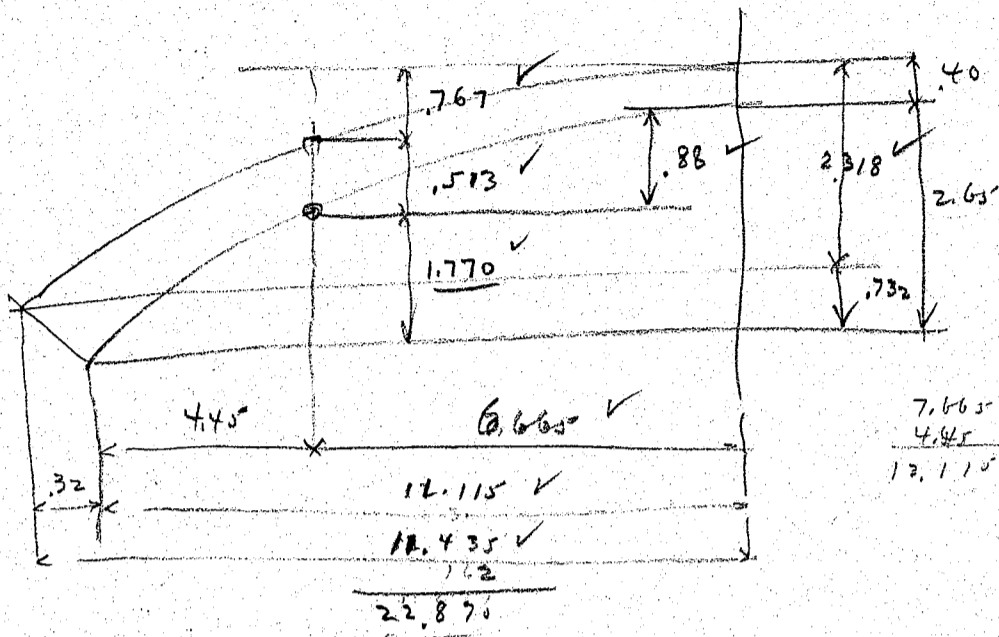
CALCULATIONS FOR

4

11

	(2)	$\alpha = 2.065$	$\beta = 0.060$						
	M_0	M_{0y}	M_{0x}	d'	ML	MR			
0		0.1447	1.0325	2.065					
1		.1419	0.8818	1.0					
2		.1352	.7453	0					
3		.1247	.6143						
4		.1108	.4925						
5		.0948	.3866						
6		.0775	.2868						
7		.0600	.2051						
8		.0440	.1381						
9		.0297	.0865						
10		.0181	.0491						
11		.0092	.0235						
12		.0035	.0085						
13		.0005	.0010						
14		.0000							
	Point load								
13	12000	+0.216	-260		+0.0146	175		0.089	107
12	39020	+0.1643	6410		+0.1117	4360		0.696	2730
11	13050	-0.5581		7280	+0.3043	3970		1.920	2500
10	33000	-1.1091		36600	+0.6175	20400		3.938	13000
9	11200	-1.4885		16650	+0.0564	630		6830	7650
8	32200	-1.6764		54000	-0.3606		11610	1.0761	34600
7	9800	-1.6777		16480	0.6331		6210	5.780	5650
6	28700	-1.5405		44200	0.7873		22600	+1.791	5140
5	9490	-1.2464		11800	0.8058		7650	-1.045	990
4	24100	-0.9052		21800	0.7675		18500	3.250	7830
3	19550	-0.4828		9450	0.6362	12440	12700	4.468	8900-8735
2	17970	-0.0508		915	0.4631		8340	4.935	8870
1	16860	+0.3556	6000		0.2822		4750	5.097	8600
0	18880	+0.7489	14120		-0.0594		1120	4.698	8870
1	16860	+1.0520	17720		+0.1222	2060		3.973	6700
2	17970	+1.2406	22350		2719	4880		3.249	5850
3	19550	+1.3387	26200		3752	7490-7335		2.054	4900-4800
4	24100	+1.3398	32300		4315	10400		1.720	4150
5	9490	+1.2364	11710		4258	4040		1.241	1180
6	28700	+1.1079	31800		4167	11950		0.613	1760
7	9800	+0.9261	9080		3679	3600		0.238	234
8	32200	+0.7094	22800		2926	9430		-0.029	93
9	11200	+0.5005	5600		2130	2380		+0.072	80
10	33000	+0.3167	10450		1385	4570		0.100	330
11	13050	+0.1669	2180		0.749	977		0.082	107
12	39020	+0.644	2500		0.291	1135		0.034	132
13	12000	+0.096	115		0.046	55		0.009	10
			$\checkmark + 221605 - 219175$		$+ 347$	$- 93480$		$+ 72036 - 68927$	68662
			219175		$- 93480$			$68927 - 68662$	
			$+ 2430$		$- 978$			$+ 0.109$	
					$- 873$			3.374	

No. 1.



$$\begin{array}{r} 3.05 \\ 1.732 \\ \hline 2.318 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.318 \\ 31 \\ \hline 2.678 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.665 \\ 4.45 \\ \hline 12.115 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 296 \\ 265 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 305 \\ 128 \\ \hline 1.77 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.65 \\ 1.77 \\ \hline .88 \end{array}$$

Radius of Extrados = $r = \frac{4624}{86} CL$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.318^2 = 5.3731 \\ 22.87^2 = 523.0769 \\ \hline 544.4593 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.318 \\ 18.544 \\ \hline 18.544 \end{array}$$

$$29.26^2 = 862.0010$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29.26^2 = 862.0010 \\ 6.665^2 = 44.4222 \\ \hline 817.5788 \\ 817.8881 \\ \hline 1.907 \\ 5724 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29.360 \\ 28.593 \\ \hline .767 \\ .513 \\ \hline 1.280 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{29.360}$$

Intrados.

$$e_1 = \frac{6.665}{13.330} \quad b = \frac{.88}{7.04}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} .88^2 = .7744 \\ 13.33^2 = 177.6889 \\ \hline 180.7865 \end{array}$$

$$r = 25.680$$

$$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{rc}{r} = \frac{6.665}{25.680} = 0.2595002$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.4095950 \\ 9.4142052 \\ 4.129381 \\ \hline 2671 \\ 4700 \times 60 \end{array} \quad - 15^\circ - 02' - 34''$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{1.770}{4.450} = 0.395733$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.6483600 \\ 9.5996133 \\ 94588 \\ \hline 1545 \\ 3680 \end{array} \quad - 21^\circ - 41' - 25''$$

$$\sin \phi = \frac{1.770}{4.450} = 0.395733$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.5675868 \\ 1322 \\ \hline 3178 \quad 9.5677190 \end{array}$$

$$\theta_2 = \phi - \theta_1 = 21 - 41 - 25$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 - 02 - 34 \\ \hline 6 - 38 - 51 \end{array}$$

$$\sin \theta_2 = \frac{9.0626386}{9220} = 9.0635606$$

$$e_2 = \frac{1.770}{\sin \phi} = \frac{1.770}{0.395733} = 4.47243$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.2479733 \\ 9.5677190 \\ \hline 0.6902543 \\ 30103 \\ \hline .3792243 \end{array}$$

$$R = \frac{c/2}{\sin \theta_2} = \frac{3.3325}{0.90635606} = 3.676637$$

$$\underline{20.685}$$

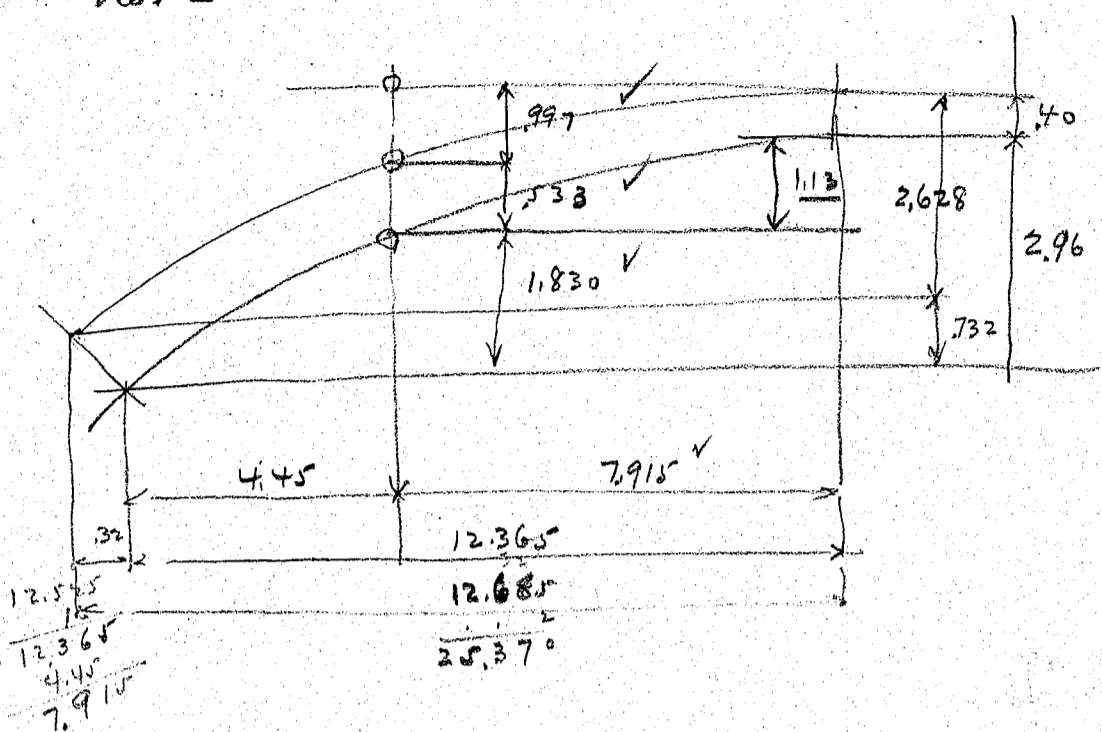
CALCULATIONS FOR 4

12

Shinobu - Basu

	load	(M)	6	4	2		
13 L	12000	.6062	0858 74. 70	0.0009	10. -0.0017	20.	
12	39020	.0356	0350 1390 1370	0094	367. -0.0102	406.	
11	13050	.1011	0996 1320 1300	0309	403 -0.0225	294	
10	33000	.2123	2093 7020 6910	0714	2360 -0.0364	1200.	
9	11200	.3790	3740 4250 4190	1417	1588 -0.0411	460	
8	32200	.6157	6083 19820 19580	2543.	8200 -0.0263	847.	
7	9800	.9304	9203 9120 9020	4190	4110 +0.0181	177.	
6	28700	1.3263	1339 38100 37740	6480	18600 .1118	3710.	
5	9490	0.880 0.822	8700 7650	9538	9030 9052 .2634	2,500.	
4	24100	.3761	3576 9060 8620	13265	32000 .4801	11,560.	
3	19550	+0.0335	+0.27 655 248	7943	15500 .7837	15,320.	
2	17970	-2283	-2509 11 4110	4510 + 3511	6320 .11785	21,180.	
1	16860	-4161	-4398 110 7000	7400 -0.0033	18 75-56 0.6697	11,280.	
0	18880	-5427	-5668 36 10250	10720 -12901	27 32 5480 +0.2277	4,300.	
1	16860	-5957	-6199 10020	10430 -4749	45 8000 -0.0939	1,585.	
2	17970	-6061	-6287 10900	11290 -5831	92 10500 -0.3121	5,610.	
3	19550	-5751	-5959 11280	11660 -6243	12200 -0.4449	8,700.	
4	24100	-5164	-5354 12450	12910 -6125	14750 -0.5049	12,160.	
5	9490	-4528	-4686 28 3340	4750 -5682	5380 -0.5098	4,835.	
6	28700	-3585	-3714 10300	10670 -4806	13800 -0.4618	13,250.	
7	9800	-2742	-2843 2690	2790 -3884	3810 -0.3921	3,840.	
8	32200	-1957	-2031 6300	6540 -2895	9320 7550 -0.3025	9,740.	
9	11200	-1292	-1342 1450	1505 -1989	2230 -0.2141	2,280.	
10	33000	-0763	-0793 2520	2620 -1220	4030 -0.1346	4,440.	
11	13050	-0371	-0386 484	504 -0617	805 -0.0695	910.	
12	39020	-0142	-0148 554	578 -0240	935 -0.0274	1,070.	
13 R	12000	+0.002	-0017 2	20 -0.0031	37. -0.0037	44	
		99511 ✓	+ 99511 496158	+ 81488	89582 91333	+ 69527	= 71791
		995 ✓	- 89618	- 89583	+ 98510	+ 69527	+ 69527
		98516 ✓	+ 15863	+ 8906	- 91333	- 2264	- 2264
		84688	- 1939		+ 7177		
		93828					
				300			

No. 2



$$\begin{array}{r} 2.96 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 3.36 \\ \times 732 \\ \hline 2.628 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.96 \\ \times 1.83 \\ \hline 1.13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.36 \\ \times 1.53 \\ \hline 1.83 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 997 \\ \times 533 \\ \hline 1.530 \end{array}$$

Radius of extrados. $r = \frac{4b^2 + c^2}{8b}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.628 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 21.024 \\ \times 2.628 \\ \hline 6.9064 \\ \times 25.37 \\ \hline 643.6369 \\ \times 25.37 \\ \hline 671.2625 \\ \hline 21.024 \\ \hline 31.928 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31.928^2 \\ - 7.915^2 \\ \hline 1019.3971 \\ - 62.6472 \\ \hline 956.7499 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.9807939 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 2.9807984 \\ - 1.4903992 \\ \hline 31.928 \\ - 30.931 \\ \hline .997 \end{array}$$

Extra dms.

$$c_1 = \frac{7.915}{2} = 3.9575$$

$$b_1 = \frac{1.13}{2} = 0.565$$

$$1.13^2 = 1.2769$$

$$15.83^2 = 250.5889$$

$$\frac{1.2769}{1808} = 0.000706$$

$$\frac{250.5889}{1808} = 0.1386$$

$$r = 28.282$$

$$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{c_1}{r} = \frac{3.9575}{28.282} = 0.1399$$

$$\theta_2 = \sin^{-1} \frac{b_1}{r} = \frac{0.565}{28.282} = 0.0200$$

$$\theta = \theta_1 - \theta_2 = 16^\circ - 15^\circ = 06.6''$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{1.830}{4.450} = 0.412$$

$$\sin \phi = 0.399$$

$$R = \frac{c_1}{\sin \phi} = \frac{3.9575}{0.399} = 9.918$$

$$c_2 = \frac{1.830}{\sin \phi} = \frac{1.830}{0.399} = 4.586$$

$$R = \frac{c_2}{\sin \frac{\theta}{2}} = \frac{4.586}{\sin 3.3''} = 22.686$$

CALCULATIONS FOR 4

(13)

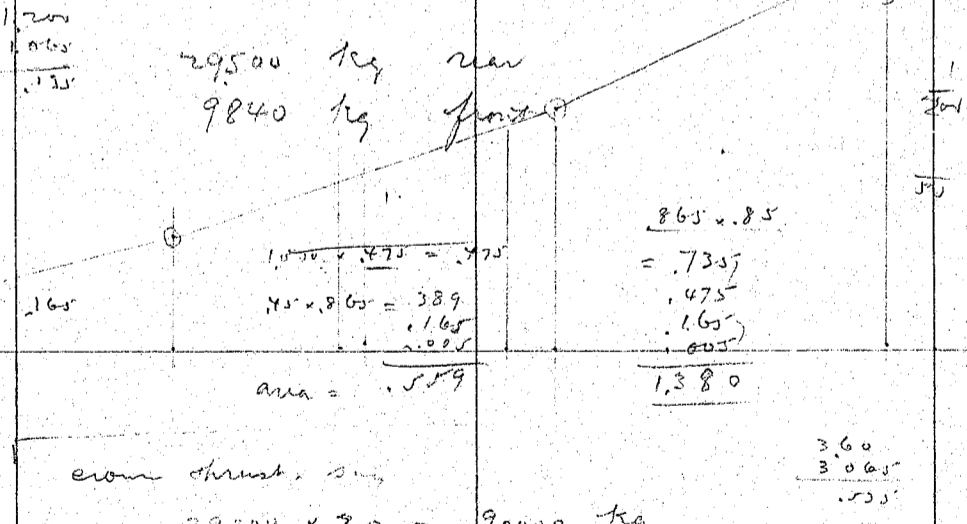
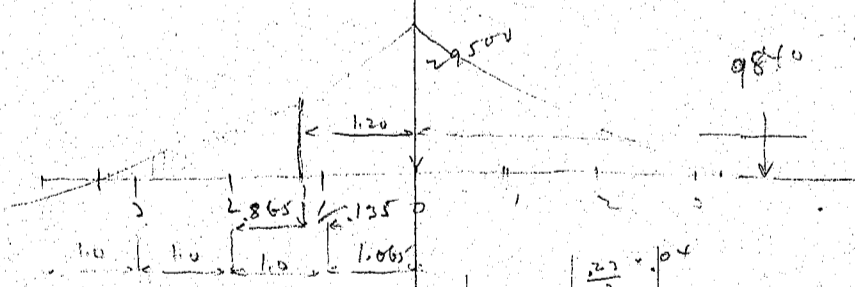
Slab by Washi

	V. Shear	Normal Thrust unit load		Horizontal thrust		Normal thrust
0	0	0.000		58748.0	1.000	58750.0
1	17870					
2	35285	0.070	2570		0.999	58700.0
3	54045					
4	75870	0.125	9500		0.990	58150.0
5	92665					
6	111760	0.185	20600		0.980	57600.0
7	131010					
8	152010	0.250	38000		0.970	57000.0
9	173710					
10	195810	0.325	63500		0.95	55800.0
11	218825					
12	244870	0.390	95500		0.920	54000.0
13	270380					
2k	283030	0.440	124500		0.905	532000.0

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	2k
Vertical		2570	9500	20600	38000	63500	95500	124500
	58750.0	58700.0	58150.0	57600.0	57000.0	55800.0	54000.0	53200.0
	58750.0	58957.0	59100.0	59660.0	60800.0	62150.0	63500.0	65650.0
Eccentricity	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	2k
mm	-1.260	-2.264	+8.906	+3828	+3109	-978	+2430	-9710
Ecc	-0.00214	-0.00385	0.0151	0.0064	0.0052	0.0016	0.0038	0.0148

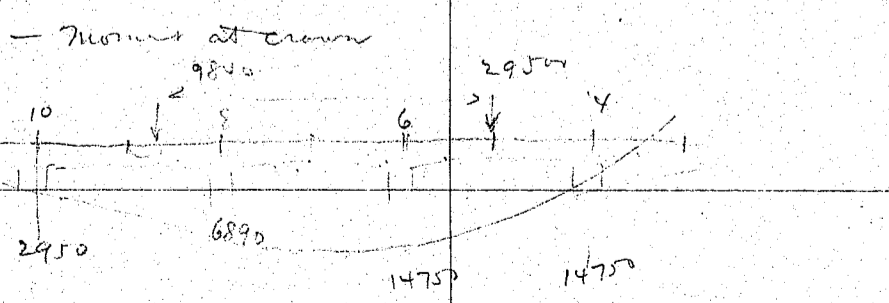
Load

Uniform load 500 x 1100 = 5500 kg per meter



near	11155	29500	=	+ 711000
front	204	9840	=	32900
			=	400
			=	32500
Uniform load	1559	5500	=	3090
			=	40000
			=	35580

even thrust, say
29500 x 3.0 = 90000 kg



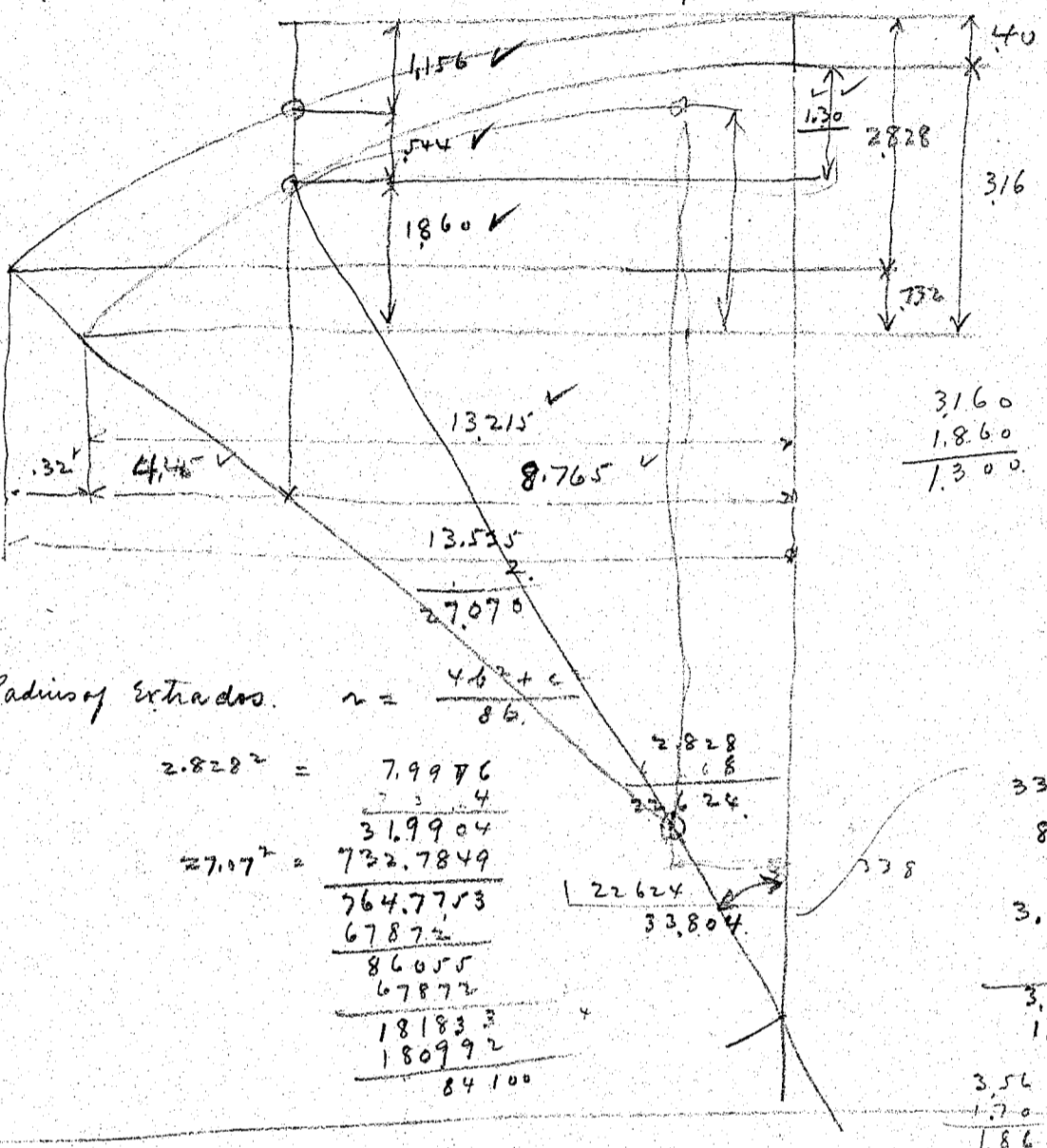
①	- .1232	x 14750	=	1820
②	- .2525	x 14750	=	3720
③	- .2084	x 6890	=	1440
④	- .1036	x 2950	=	306
			=	86

moments at crown
9840

170 25

33.56

1.156
544
1.700
1.300



3.56
732
2.828

01.9765

3160
1.860
1.300

4.765
3.45
13.215
82
12.395

$M = n - \sqrt{n^2 - x^2}$

33.804
33.56
248

33.804² = 1142.7104
8.765² = 76.8252
1065.8852

3.02770831
326
30
3.02771187
1.5138559

33804
32648
1.156
544
1.700

Radius of extrados.

$r = \frac{4.6^2 + c^2}{8c}$

2.828² = 7.9976
31.9904
27.07² = 732.7849
764.7753
67872
86055
67872
181833
180992
84100

Radius intrados

$c = \frac{8.765^2}{17.53}$

$b = \frac{1.30}{8}$
10.4

25.00
3.16
28.16
30.198
28.16
2.038

1.30² = 1.6900
6.7600
17.53² = 307.3009
314.0609
312
206
104
1020
936
849

$n = 30.198$, $c_1 = 17.53$, $b = 1.30$

33.56
30.12
3.44

$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{c}{r}$

0.9427519
- 1.4799782
9.4627737
4626158
0.157960
4165

$\theta_2 = \phi - \theta_1 = 16^\circ - 52' - 23''$

$\theta_2 = \phi - \theta_1 = 22^\circ - 41' - 02''$
 $16^\circ - 52' - 23''$
 $5^\circ - 48' - 39''$

$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{1.860}{4.450}$

0.2695129
0.6483600
9.6211529
9.6211523
1100
3550

$22^\circ - 41' - 02''$

$\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2} = 9.0045634$
8100
9.0053734

$\sin \phi = 9.5861795$
90
9.5861885

$c_2 = \frac{1.860}{\sin \phi}$

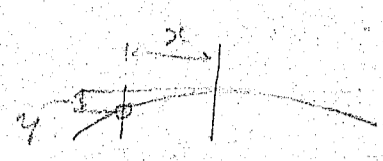
0.2695129
9.5861885
0.6833244
30103
0.3822944
4.823

$R = \frac{c_2}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}}$

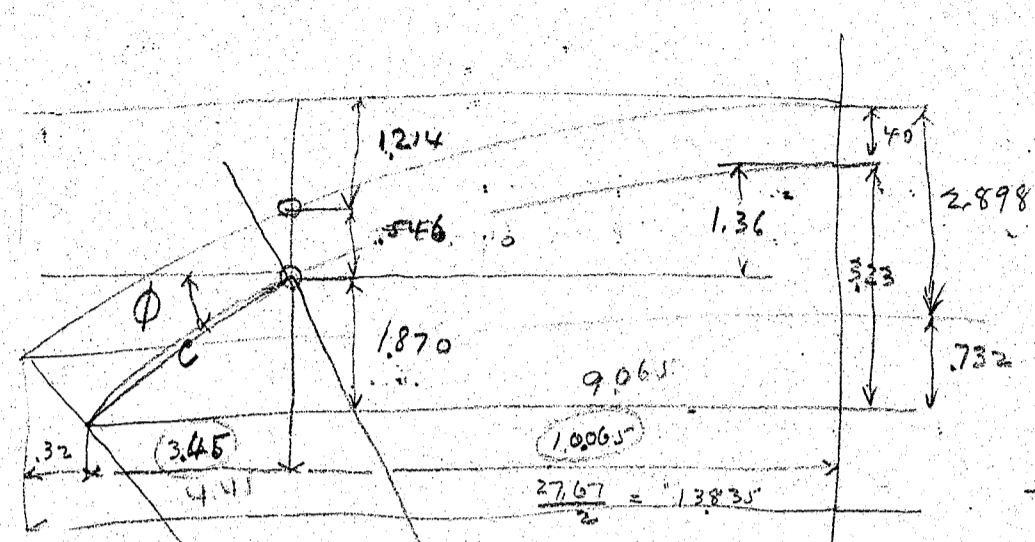
0.2822944
9.0053734
1.3769210
23.819

1
 1214
 54
 1.754
 3630
 1.870
 1.870

Span 4.41



$$y = 2 - \sqrt{1^2 - x^2}$$



$$\frac{323}{1.87} = 1.36$$

$$\frac{20.563}{21.13}$$

$$\frac{3.230}{40} = 0.08075$$

$$\frac{2630}{732} = 3.59426$$

$$2.898 = 6$$

$$\frac{34.473}{21.13} = 1.6313$$

$$\frac{27.35}{32} = 0.8546875$$

$$\frac{13.675}{10065} = 0.00136$$

Radius of Ext. Circle $r = \frac{4b^2 + c^2}{8b}$

$$b^2 = 1.8496$$

$$c^2 = 328.6969$$

$$4b^2 + c^2 = 330.5465$$

$$r = \frac{330.5465}{8 \times 1.36} = 30.891$$

$$\frac{1.600}{1.302} = 1.2288$$

$$r = 34.473$$

$$r^2 = 1188.387729$$

$$x^2 = 10.065^2 = 101.304225$$

$$r^2 - x^2 = 1087.083504$$

$$\frac{1087.083504}{1.214} = 895.455934$$

$$\frac{1.502}{585} = 0.002567521$$

$$\frac{363}{2087} = 0.017400575$$

$$\frac{3.63}{2092} = 0.001735182$$

$$\frac{3.23}{1.538} = 2.100130039$$

$$\frac{9065}{13115} = 0.691189626$$

$$\frac{1188.3877}{82.1742} = 14.4619877$$

$$\frac{1106.2135}{3.0438327} = 363.473$$

$$\frac{3.0438389}{1.0219194} = 2.9777$$

Intrados $c_1 = 18.130$ $b = 1.36$

$$1.36^2 = 1.8496$$

$$18.13^2 = 328.6969$$

$$330.5465$$

$$\frac{1.36}{10.88} = 0.125000928$$

$$\frac{30891}{3073} = 10.052424666$$

30.891

$$r = 30.891 \quad c_1 = 18.13 \quad b = 1.36$$

$$\theta_1 = \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{r} = \frac{9.065}{30.891} = 0.2934258$$

$$\theta_1 = 17^{\circ} 03' 53''$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \frac{1.870}{4.450} = 0.4218416$$

$$\phi = 22^{\circ} 47' 36''$$

$$\theta_2 = \phi - \theta_1 = 22^{\circ} 47' 36'' - 17^{\circ} 03' 53'' = 5^{\circ} 43' 43''$$

$$c_2 = \frac{1.870}{\sin \phi} = \frac{1.870}{0.6483600} = 2.884375$$

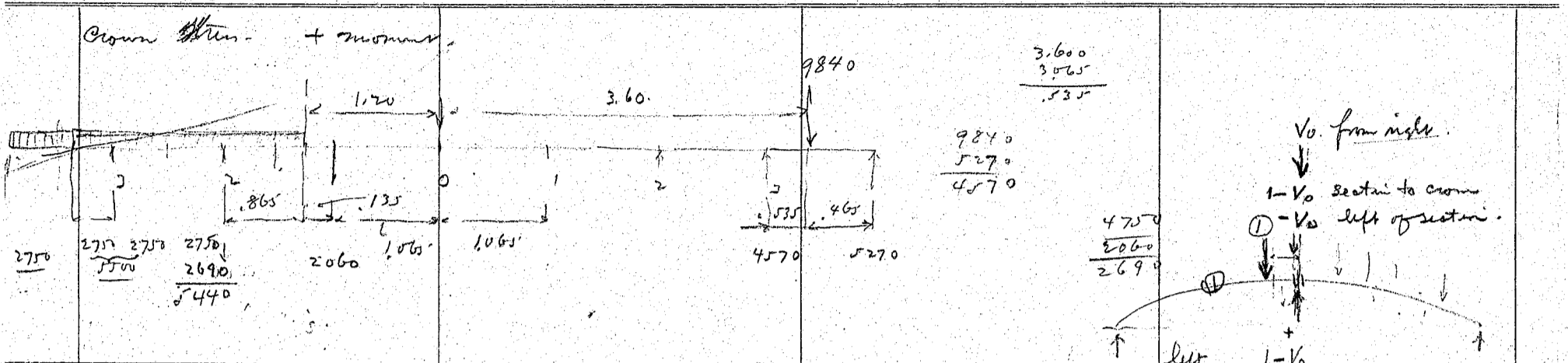
$$\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2} = \frac{8.9982994}{9030} = 0.000997597$$

$$\frac{0.2718416}{9.5881735} = 0.028286381$$

$$R_2 = \frac{c_2}{\sin \frac{\theta_2}{2}} = \frac{2.884375}{0.000997597} = 2891.473$$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Stress



motor truck loading

Pair	load	Unit M.	M.	H. unit.	H.	Shear unit.	shear
4R	5270	-1232	-650	1.847	9740	+2385	+1250
3R	4570	+0447	+200	2.078	9500	+2975	+1360
2R	0						
1R	0						
0	29500	+1.1155	+32900	2.411	71300	±.5000	+14750
			+32450		90340		17360
							14750
							+2610

} + 2610 downward.

Uniform load

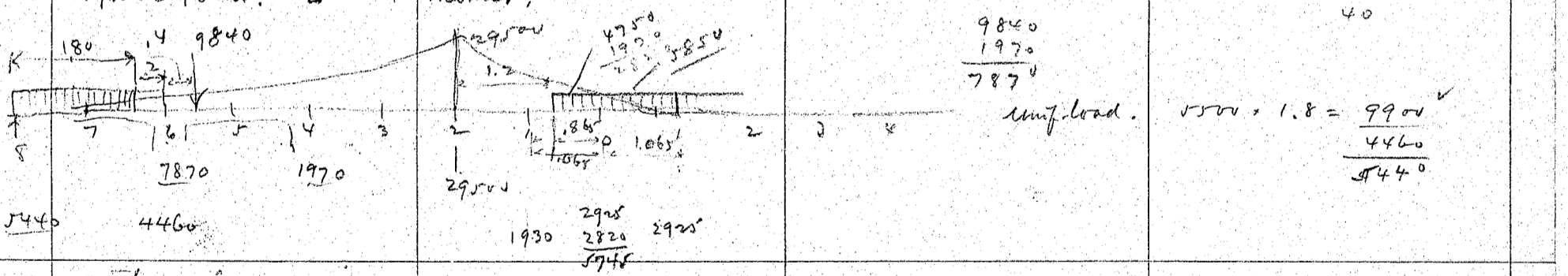
Point	load	Unit M.	M.	H.	H. Thrust	shear unit load	shear
1L	2060	+0.6460	1330	2.365	4870	.5730	-1180
2L	5440	+1.2980	1620	2.254	12250	.6391	-3480
3L	5500	+1.0447	246	2.087	11500	.7025	-3860
			+3196		28620		-8520

upward.

Summary for moment & thrust

	moment	Hor. Thrust	vert. shear
motor truck	32450	90340	17360 + 2610
unif. load	3196	28620	-8520 - 8520
	35646	118960	+8840 - 8910

At panel point



motor truck loading

Pair	load	Unit M.	M.	H. unit.	H. Thrust	shear unit load	shear
2L	29500	1.1785	34700	2.254	66500	1-0.3609	18800
4L	1970	.4801	945	1.847	3640	-0.2385	-470
6L	8870	.1118	990	1.292	11460	-0.1389	-1230
			36635		81600		17100

Uniform live load

Pair	load	Unit M.	M.	H. unit.	H. Thrust	shear unit load	shear
1R	2925	-0.938	-274	2.365	6910	+4270	1250
0	5745	+2.277	+1305	2.411	13800	+5000	2372
1L	1930	+0.697	+1290	2.365	4560	+5730	1110
6L	4460	+1.118	+500	1.292	5760	-1.389	-618
8L	5440	-0.263	-143	0.734	4000	-0.669	-363
			3095		35030		+3751
			417				
			+2678				

44000, 50450, 4810, 9650

CALCULATIONS FOR

Stem on Base

Summary for + moment + thrust		moments		H. Thrust		vert. shear		normal thrust	
motor thrust	+	36635		81600		171000		$116630 \times .999 = 116500$ $20851 \times .070 = 1460$ <u>117960 - kg.</u> at (2)	
self load	+	2078		35030		3251			
		<u>39313</u>		<u>116630</u>		<u>20851</u>			
at panel Point (4) + moments									
		7870	1970	29500				4400 1760 <u>2640</u>	
		5500 5500 <u>11000</u>	5440 5500 <u>10940</u>	4460 4460 <u>12330</u>	1970	29500	1760	<u>2640</u>	
Panel load	M.I	moments	H.	Hor. Thrust	shear in load	vert shear			
2 L	2640	.3511	925	3254	5950	.6398	+	1690	
3	1760	.17943	1480	2087	3680	.7025	+	1235	
4	29500	1.3265	39100	1.847	54500	.7615	+	22450	
6	1970	.6480	1276	1.292	2540	-.1389	-	2740	21505 21505 <u>21505</u>
8	12330	.2543	3140	0.734	9050	-.0669	-	825	
10	10940	.0714	780	0.301	3300	-.0238	-	260	
12	11000	.0094	104	0.058	640	-.0041	-	45	
			<u>46725</u>		<u>79660</u>				
									normal thrust $79660 \times 0.990 = 78800$ $21505 \times 0.125 = 2690$ <u>81490</u>
Panel Point (6)									
		7840	1970	29500				4400 880 <u>3520</u>	
		5440 5500 <u>10940</u>	7840 4460 <u>12300</u>	29500 880 <u>30380</u>	1970	29500	2750	2750	
		5440 5500 <u>10940</u>	7840 4460 <u>12300</u>	29500 880 <u>30380</u>	1970	29500	2750	2750	
Panel load	M.I	moments	H.	Hor. Thrust	shear in load	vert shear			
3	.0335	x 2750	92	2.087	5740	+.7025	+	1930	normal thrust $62300 \times .98 = 61100$ $32400 \times .185 = 6000$ <u>67100</u>
4	.3761	x 6270	2360	1.847	11580	+.7615	+	4780	
6	1.3265	x 30380	40200	1.292	39200	+.8611	+	26150	
8	.6157	x 1970	1214	0.734	1445	-.0669	-	132	
10	.2123	x 12300	2610	0.301	3700	-.0238	-	293	
12	.0356	x 10940	390	0.058	635	-.0041	-	45	
			<u>46866</u>		<u>62300</u>			32860 460 <u>33400</u>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinoke Bashi.

a^2
 $a \times a$

$2 \log a$

$a \times b = ab$
 $\log a + \log b = \log(ab)$

$\frac{a}{b} = \log \frac{a}{b}$

17

Panel	load	M.	moment	H.	H. moment	shear	shear	
<p>Panel 8. + moment.</p>								
6L	3520	.1791	630	1.292	4550	+.8611	+ 3020	$32116 \times .97 = 31104$ $31540 \times .25 = 7870$
8L	30280	1.0761	32600	.734	22800	+.9311	+ 28300	
10L	1970	.3938	775	.301	592	-.0228	- 47	28970
12L	12300	.0696	855	.058	714	-.0041	- 50	
10	11000	.0100	110	.301	3320	+.0228	+ 262	
12	11000	.0030	37	.058	640	+.0041	+ 45	
			35007		32116		31540	
<p>Panel 10. + moment.</p>								
12R	11000	.0291	320	0.058	638	.0041	45	$87218 \times .95 = 82708$ $29204 \times .325 = 95450$
10	11000	.1385	1525	0.301	3310	.0238	262	
8	11000	.2926	3220	0.734	8070	.0669	735	
6	11000	.4167	4580	1.292	14210	.1389	1527	
4	8250	.4315	3560	1.847	15210	.2385	1970	
3	5500	.3750	2060	2.087	11500	.2975	1630	
2	5500	.2719	1495	2.254	12400	.3609	1985	
1R	5500	.1200	672	2.365	13000	.4270	2350	
10L	29500	.6075	18200	0.301	8880	.9762	28800	9840 4300 5540
			35632		87218		39304	
<p>Panel 12. + moment.</p>								
								5050 2320 2730
								43214 44014 94014 137214 358 136856
								3609 2965 1065 1245 52

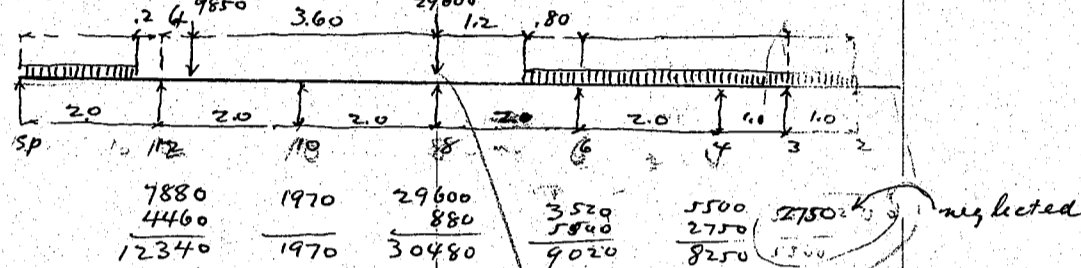
CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimizu-Bashi for Futatabi-Ken

Panel Point 12 negative moment

Point	load	M unit load	moment	A unit load	Hor thrust	V unit load	Vert shear	normal thrust
2	5910	+0.0622	+367	2.312	13650	.6206	3670	76940 * .925 = 71000
3	3940	-.3906	-1540	2.142	8450	.6886	2710	51450 * .385 = 19800
4	30480	-1.4538	-44300	1.351	44300	.8536	26000	90800
6	9020	-1.6052	-14480	.775	7000	.9286	8370	
8	11000	-1.0694	-11790	.322	3540	.9742	10700	
10			-71743		76940		51450	

Springing negative moment



Point	load	M unit load	moment	A unit load	Hor. thrust	V unit load	Vert shear	normal thrust
3								
4	8250	-0.6323	-5220	1.914	15800	.7498	6200	52978 151050 * .900 = 135900
6	9020	-1.8500	-16700	1.351	12200	.8536	7700	56420 * .425 = 24000
8	30480	-2.5401	-77500	.775	23600	.9286	28300	71600
10	1970	-2.4046	-4730	.322	635	.9742	1920	
12	12340	-1.3881	-17100	.062	743	.9956	12300	
			-121250		52978		56420	

Temperature stresses

Crown section $H_0 = \frac{Ewtl \int \frac{d\theta}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{d\theta}{I} \int \frac{d\theta}{I} - \left(\int \frac{d\theta}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{G}{B}$ where $E = 1400,000,000 \text{ kg/m}^2$
exp. coef $\omega = 0.000012$ for 1°C
variation of temperature $\pm 15^\circ\text{C}$

For fall of 15° in temperature

$H_0 = - \frac{252000 \cdot 26.75 \cdot 1279.08}{1385939} = -6210$ where $l = \text{span length } 26.75 \text{ meters}$
 $Ewt = 252000 \text{ kg.}$
 $-6210 \cdot 8.5 = -52800 \text{ kg.}$

$M_0 = + 52800 \cdot \frac{705.47}{1279.08} = + 29100 \text{ kgm.}$

Temperature stress at other panel points

Point	M	normal thrust
2	$M = 29100 - 52800 \cdot .048 = +26560$	$52800 \cdot .999 = 52800$
4	$29100 - 52800 \cdot .225 = +17200$	$\cdot .990 = 52500$
6	$29100 - 52800 \cdot .525 = +1400$	$\cdot .985 = 52000$
8	$29100 - 52800 \cdot .955 = -27400$	$\cdot .975 = 51500$
10	$29100 - 52800 \cdot 1.530 = -54800$	$\cdot .950 = 50200$
12	$29100 - 52800 \cdot 2.270 = -90900$	$\cdot .925 = 48900$
Sp.	$29100 - 52800 \cdot 2.994 = -128900$	$\cdot .900 = 47500$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimoda Bashi

10.665
61
11.275

Span no. 1.

①

99.70
10.95
88.75
11.275
77.475

	x	y	d	do
0	0	0	400	1.65
1	.665	0.010	401	1.000
2	1.665	0.055	408	1.002
3	2.665	0.130	418	1.004
4	3.665	0.250	430	1.011
5	4.665	0.400	448	1.014
6	5.665	0.590	475	1.020
7	6.665	0.820	500	1.022
8	7.665	1.090	538	1.041
9	8.665	1.415	590	1.055
10	9.665	1.780	662	1.077
11	10.665	2.200	745	1.090
Sp	11.275	2.484	800	1.340

Division	Depth	d3	$I_c = \frac{1}{12} d^3$	$(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$	a	$I_c + I_s$	Equivalent	concrete area
0	400	.0640	.00533	.0290	.00105	.00638	0.0438	400
1	401	.0645	.00537	.0292	.00106	.00643	"	401
2	408	.0679	.00566	.0253	.00111	.00677	"	408
3	418	.0710	.00592	.0263	.00115	.00707	"	418
4	430	.0795	.00662	.0289	.00127	.00789	"	430
5	448	.0899	.00749	.0320	.00140	.00889	"	448
6	475	.1072	.00893	.0371	.00162	.01055	"	475
7	500	.1250	.01042	.0420	.00189	.01226	"	500
8	538	.1557	.01297	.0502	.00440	.01737	0.0876	538
9	590	.2054	.01712	.0625	.00548	.02260	"	590
10	662	.2901	.02417	.0818	.00717	.03134	"	662
11	745	.4135	.03446	.1073	.00940	.04386	"	745
Sp	800	.5120	.04267	.1260	.01109	.05371	"	800

x	x ²	y	y ²	do	I	do/I	$\frac{x \cdot do}{I}$	$\frac{x^2 \cdot do}{I}$	$\frac{y \cdot do}{I}$	$\frac{y^2 \cdot do}{I}$
0	0	0	0	1.65	.00638	2586	0	0	0	0
1	.665	0.442	0.010	1.000	.00643	155.52	103.42	68.74	1.56	0.01
2	1.665	2.772	0.055	1.002	.00677	148.01	246.44	410.28	8.14	0.44
3	2.665	7.102	0.130	1.004	.00707	142.01	378.46	1008.56	18.46	2.41
4	3.665	13.432	0.250	1.011	.00789	128.14	469.63	1721.18	32.04	8.07
5	4.665	21.762	0.400	1.014	.00889	114.06	532.09	2482.17	45.62	18.25
6	5.665	32.092	0.590	1.020	.01055	96.68	547.69	3102.65	57.09	33.64
7	6.665	44.422	0.820	1.033	.01226	84.26	561.59	3743.00	69.09	56.62
8	7.665	58.752	1.090	1.041	.01737	59.93	459.36	3521.01	65.32	71.20
9	8.665	75.082	1.415	1.055	.02260	46.68	404.48	3509.83	66.05	93.45
10	9.665	93.412	1.780	1.077	.03134	39.37	332.19	3210.57	61.18	108.88
11	10.665	113.742	2.200	1.090	.04386	20.29	216.39	2307.83	44.64	98.20
Sp	11.275	127.126	2.484	1.340	.05371	6.33	71.37	804.71	15.72	39.06
				11.652		1062.17	4323.11	25885.53	484.86	530.23

CALCULATIONS FOR

①

Shinobu - Bashi				Span no. 1				②					
Division	x	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	665	-	10392	6874	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1665	-	24694	41028	1355	10	14801	24644	819	0	0	0	0
3	2665	-	37846	100856	4920	20	28402	75692	3692	10	14201	37846	1846
4	3665	-	46963	172118	11743	30	38442	140889	9612	20	25628	93926	6408
5	4665	-	53209	248217	21282	40	45629	212836	18248	30	34218	159627	13686
6	5665	-	54769	310265	32313	50	48340	273845	28520	40	38672	219076	22816
7	6665	-	56159	374300	46048	60	50556	336954	41454	50	42130	280795	34545
8	7665	-	45936	352101	50068	70	41951	321552	45724	60	35958	275616	39192
9	8665	-	40948	350483	57232	80	37344	323584	52840	70	32676	283136	46235
10	9665	-	33219	321057	59130	90	30933	298971	55062	80	27496	265752	48944
11	10665	-	21639	230783	47609	100	20290	216390	44640	90	18261	194751	40176
Ap	11275	-	7137	80471	17724	1061	6716	75724	16679	961	6083	68587	15107
			432311	2588553	349528		363399	2301081	317285		275323	1879112	268955

Division	x	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$
0			③					④				⑤	
1													
2													
3		0	0	0	0								
4		10	12814	46963	3204	0	0	0	0				
5		20	22812	106918	9124	10	11406	53209	4562	0	0	0	0
6		30	29004	164307	17112	20	19336	109538	11408	10	9668	54769	5704
7		40	33704	224636	27636	30	25278	168477	20727	20	16852	112318	13818
8		50	29965	229680	32660	40	23972	183744	26128	30	17979	137808	19596
9		60	28008	242688	39630	50	23340	202240	33025	40	18672	161792	26420
10		70	24059	232533	42826	60	20622	199314	36708	50	17185	166095	30590
11		80	16232	173112	35712	70	14203	151473	31248	60	12174	129834	26784
Ap		861	5450	61450	13535	761	4817	54313	11963	661	4184	47176	10391
			202048	1481787	221439		142974	1122308	175769		96714	809792	133303

Division	x	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$
0			⑥					⑦				⑧	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6		0	0	0	0								
7		10	8426	56159	6909	0	0	0	0				
8		20	11986	91872	13064	10	5993	45936	6532	0	0	0	0
9		30	14004	121344	19815	20	9336	80896	13210	10	4668	40448	6605
10		40	13748	132876	24472	30	10311	99657	18354	20	6874	66438	12236
11		50	10145	108195	22320	40	8116	86556	17856	30	6087	64917	13392
Ap		561	3551	40039	8819	461	2918	32902	7247	361	2285	25765	5675
			61860	550485	95399		36674	345947	63199		19914	197568	37908

①

CALCULATIONS FOR

③

Shinobu-Bashi				Span no. 1									
Division	x	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$	m	$m \frac{ds}{I}$	$m x \frac{ds}{I}$	$m y \frac{ds}{I}$
0			⑨					⑩				⑪	
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	10	3437	33219	6118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	20	4058	43278	8928	10	2029	21639	4464	0	0	0	0	0
sp	26	1652	18628	4103	161	1019	11491	2531	0.61	386	4354	959	
		9147	95125	19149		3048	33130	6995		386	4354	959	

$$H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{ds}{I} \int m y \frac{ds}{I} - \int m \frac{ds}{I} \int y \frac{ds}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{ds}{I} \int y^2 \frac{ds}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{ds}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$B = 2 \left[106217 \times 53023 - 48486^2 \right] = 6562103590$$

$$5131943991$$

$$2350892196$$

$$3281051795$$

$$6562103590$$

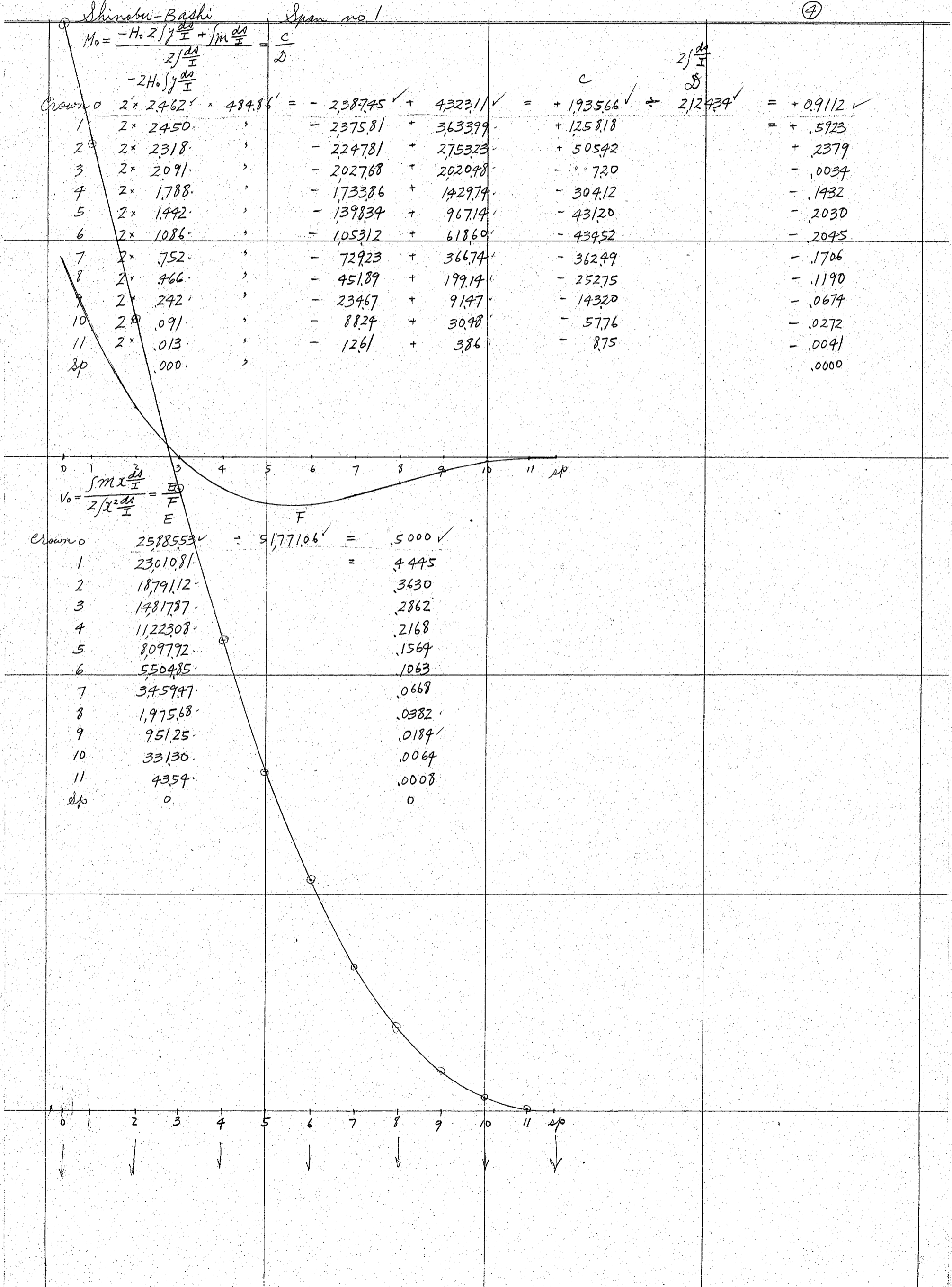
Division	x	$\frac{A}{B} = H_0$
0	106217	3495.28
10	48486	4323.11
2	3172.85	
3	3633.99	
4	2689.55	
5	2753.23	
6	2214.39	
7	2020.48	
8	1757.69	
9	1429.74	
10	1333.03	
11	967.14	
sp	953.99	
	618.60	
	631.99	
	366.74	
	379.08	
	199.14	
	191.49	
	91.47	
	69.95	
	30.48	
	9.59	
	3.86	

$$A = 1616479$$

$$B = 6562103590$$

CALCULATIONS FOR ①

④



CALCULATIONS FOR ①

⑤

Shinobu - Basu Span no. 1

d' clear arm of unit load about center of section origin at crown
left hand
 $M_L = M_0 + H_0 y + V_0 x - d'$
 $M_R = M_0 + H_0 y - V_0 x$

Point (sp)							Point ⑩						
x	M_0	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	x	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	
0	+0.9112	6.1156	5.6375	11.275			0	4.3829	4.8325	9.665			
1	+ .5923	6.0858	5.0117	10.610			1	4.3610	4.2961	9.000			
2	+ .2379	5.7579	4.0928	9.610			2	4.1260	3.5084	8.0			
3	- .0034	5.1940	3.2269	8.610			3	3.7220	2.7661	7.0			
4	- .1432	4.4914	2.4494	7.610			4	3.1826	2.0959	6.0			
5	- .2030	3.5819	1.7634	6.610			5	2.5668	1.5116	5.0			
6	- .2045	2.6976	1.1985	5.610			6	1.9331	1.0274	4.0			
7	- .1706	1.8680	.7532	4.610			7	1.3386	.6456	3.0			
8	- .1190	1.1575	.4307	3.610			8	.8290	.3692	2.0			
9	- .0674	.6011	.2075	2.610			9	.4308	.1778	1.0			
10	- .0272	.2260	.0722	1.610			10	.1620	.0619	0			
11	- .0041	.0323	.0090	.610			11	.0231	.0077				
sp	- .0000	0	0	0			sp	0	0				
Point ④							Point ⑥						
x	M_0	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	x	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	
0	-	2.6836	3.8325	7.665			0	1.4526	2.8325	5.665			
1	-	2.6705	3.4071	7.0			1	1.4455	2.5181	5.0			
2	-	2.5266	2.7829	6.0			2	1.3676	2.0564	4.0			
3	-	2.2792	2.1937	5.0			3	1.2337	1.6213	3.0			
4	-	1.9489	1.6618	4.0			4	1.0549	1.2282	2.0			
5	-	1.5718	1.1988	3.0			5	.8508	.8860	1.0			
6	-	1.1837	.8148	2.0			6	.6407	.6022	0			
7	-	.8197	.5120	1.0			7	.4437	.3784				
8	-	.5079	.2928	0			8	.2749	.2164				
9	-	.2638	.1410				9	.1428	.1042				
10	-	.0992	.0491				10	.0537	.0363				
11	-	.0142	.0061				11	.0077	.0045				
sp	-	0	0				sp	0	0				
Point ④							Point ②						
x	M_0	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	x	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	
0	-	.6155	1.8325	3.665			0	.1354	.8325	1.665			
1	-	.6125	1.6291	3.0			1	.1348	.7401	1.0			
2	-	.5795	1.3304	2.0			2	.1275	.6044	0			
3	-	.5228	1.0489	1.0			3	.1150	.4765				
4	-	.4470	.7946	0			4	.0983	.3610				
5	-	.3605	.5732				5	.0793	.2604				
6	-	.2715	.3896				6	.0597	.1770				
7	-	.1880	.2448				7	.0414	.1112				
8	-	.1165	.1400				8	.0256	.0636				
9	-	.0605	.0674				9	.0133	.0306				
10	-	.0228	.0235				10	.0050	.0107				
11	-	.0033	.0029				11	.0007	.0013				
sp	-	0	0				sp	0	0				
Point ②							Point ①						
x	M_0	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R	x	M_0	$H_0 y$	$V_0 x$	d'	M_L	M_R
0	-	0	0	0			0	-	0	0	0		
1	-	0	0	0			1	-	0	0	0		
2	-	0	0	0			2	-	0	0	0		
3	-	0	0	0			3	-	0	0	0		

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shimizu-Bashi

span no. 1

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H ₀	+61156	+60158	+57579	+51940	+44414	+35819	+26976	+18680	+11575	+6011	+2260	+0323
H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
TL	56375	50117	40928	32269	24444	17634	11985	7532	4307	2075	0722	0090
d'	126643	116898	100886	84175	67428	51423	36916	24506	14692	7412	2710	0372
MR	+13893	+10798	+19030	+1925	+18540	+16155	+12946	+9492	+6078	+3262	+1266	+0192
Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H ₀	+61156	+60158	+57579	+51940	+44414	+35819	+26976	+18680	+11575	+6011	+2260	+0323
H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
TL	56375	50117	40928	32269	24444	17634	11985	7532	4307	2075	0722	0090
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Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
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H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
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Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H ₀	+61156	+60158	+57579	+51940	+44414	+35819	+26976	+18680	+11575	+6011	+2260	+0323
H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
TL	56375	50117	40928	32269	24444	17634	11985	7532	4307	2075	0722	0090
d'	126643	116898	100886	84175	67428	51423	36916	24506	14692	7412	2710	0372
MR	+13893	+10798	+19030	+1925	+18540	+16155	+12946	+9492	+6078	+3262	+1266	+0192
Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H ₀	+61156	+60158	+57579	+51940	+44414	+35819	+26976	+18680	+11575	+6011	+2260	+0323
H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
TL	56375	50117	40928	32269	24444	17634	11985	7532	4307	2075	0722	0090
d'	126643	116898	100886	84175	67428	51423	36916	24506	14692	7412	2710	0372
MR	+13893	+10798	+19030	+1925	+18540	+16155	+12946	+9492	+6078	+3262	+1266	+0192
Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H ₀	+61156	+60158	+57579	+51940	+44414	+35819	+26976	+18680	+11575	+6011	+2260	+0323
H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
TL	56375	50117	40928	32269	24444	17634	11985	7532	4307	2075	0722	0090
d'	126643	116898	100886	84175	67428	51423	36916	24506	14692	7412	2710	0372
MR	+13893	+10798	+19030	+1925	+18540	+16155	+12946	+9492	+6078	+3262	+1266	+0192
Mo	+09112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H ₀	+61156	+60158	+57579	+51940	+44414	+35819	+26976	+18680	+11575	+6011	+2260	+0323
H ₁	+70268	+66781	+59958	+51906	+42984	+33789	+24931	+16974	+10385	+5337	+1988	+0282
TL	56375	50117	40928	32269	24444	17634	11985	7532	4307	2075	0722	0090
d'	126643	116898	100886	84175	67428	51423	36916	24506	14692	7412	2710	0372
MR	+13893	+10798	+19030	+1925	+18540	+16155	+12946	+9492	+6078	+3262	+1266	+0192

4

6

8

10

SP

CALCULATIONS FOR

①

Shinaku-Bashi

Span no. 1

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Mo	+9112	+5923	+2379	-0034	-1430	-2030	-2045	-1706	-1190	-0674	-0272	-0041
H _y	1354	1348	1275	1150	0983	0793	0597	0414	0256	0133	0050	0007
I	+10466	+7271	+3654	+1116	-0447	-1237	-1448	-1292	-0934	-0541	-0222	-0034
Vol	8325	7401	6044	4765	3610	2604	1770	1112	0636	0306	0107	0013
d'	18791	14672	9698	5881	+3163	+1367	+0322	-0180	-0298	-0235	-0115	-0021
ML	+2191	+4672	+9698	+5881	+3163	+1367	+0322	-0180	-0298	-0235	-0115	-0021
MR	⊕2141	⊖0130	-2390	-3649	-4057	-3841	⊕0322	⊖0180	-1570	-0847	-0329	-0047

②

③

④

CALCULATIONS FOR ①

Shinonoi-Bashi			Span no. 1 (SP)			⑩			⑧ ⑨		
Point load	M		+	-	M	+	-	M	+	-	
11	12000	-5728		6875	+0267	320		+0162	194		
10	37150	-13390		49720	+1967	7306		+1211	4500		
9	12750	-18688		23820	-4588		5850	+3374	4305		
8	31900	-21408	68290	67650	-9208		29370	+6817	21720		
7	10400	-21594		22460	-11864		12340	+1611	1676		
6	29180	-19184		55950	-12440		36280	-2060		6010	
5	9200	-14677		13495	-11246		10340	-4324		3976	
4	24230	-8672		21000	-8650		20960	-5323		12910	
3	19000	-1925		3658	-5153		9790	-5305		10080	
2	17680	+4786		8470	-1277		2260	-4531		8015	
1	16860	+10798		18200	+2994		4205	-3301		5569	
0	5520	+13893		7665	+4511		2990	-2377		1310	
1	16860	+16664		28090	+6572		11075	-1443		2432	
2	17680	+19030		33650	+8555		15125	-0179		317	
3	19000	+19637		37300	+9521		18090	+0821		1560	
4	24230	+18540		44910	+9442		22900	+1441		3491	
5	9200	+16155		14860	+8522		7843	+1700		1563	
6	29180	+12946		37740	+7012		20450	+1644		4795	
7	10400	+9442		9825	+5224		5438	+1371		1426	
8	31900	+6078		19370	+3408		10860	+0961		3065	
9	12750	+3262		4162	+1854		2368	+0554		706	
10	37150	+1266		4705	+0729		2710	+0229		851	
11	12000	+0192		230	+0113		136	+0040		48	
			+269177			+131316			+49900		
			-264628			-127190			-50619		
			+4549			+4126			-719		
			3909								
			⑥			④			②		
Point load	M		-			-					
11	12000	+0081		97	+0021	25		-0021		25	
10	37150	+0638		2370	+0191	710		-0115		427	
9	12750	+1796		2291	+0605	772		-0235	300	230	
8	31900	+3723		11870	+1375	4385		-0298		950	
7	10400	+6515		6780	+2622	2728		-0180		187	
6	29180	+10384		30300	+4566	13320		+0322	940		
5	9200	+5338		4908	+7307	6721		+1367	1256		
4	24230	+1401		3396	+10986	26620		+3163	7668		
3	19000	-1484			+5683	10800		+5881	11175		
2	17680	-3381			+1478	2615		+9498	17150		
1	16860	-4441			-1661		-2800	+4672	7880		
0	5520	-4687			-3058		-1687	+2141	1181		
1	16860	-4803	2587		-8100		-7155	-0130		219	
2	17680	-4509			-7980		9070	-2390		4228	
3	19000	-3910			-7430		-10060	-3649		6932	
4	24230	-3163	7664		-4567		-11880	-4057		9830	
5	9200	-2382			-2191		-3820	-3841		3514	
6	29180	-1660			-4842		-9530	-3218	9390	9488	
7	10400	-1053			-1096		-2365	-2404		2502	
8	31900	-0605			-19300		-4545	-1570		5070	
9	12750	-0288			-367		-948	-0847		1070	
10	37150	-0098			-368		-1036	-0329		1222	
11	12000	-0009			-11		-44	-0047		056	
			+62012			+68696			+47250		
			-60851			-65830			-46010		
			60850			64940			4982		
			+4451			+2860			+1240		
			+1162			3756			1268		

CALCULATIONS FOR



Shinonoi-Bashi Span no. 1

10

point	load	M	+	-
11	12,000	- .0041		49
10	37,150	- .0272		1,010
9	12,750	- .0674		860
8	31,900	- .1190		3,795
7	10,900	- .1706		1,775
6	29,180	- .2045		5,968
5	9,200	- .2030		1,867
4	24,230	- .1430		3,465
3	19,000	- .0034		65
2	17,680	+ .2379	4,210	
1	16,860	+ .5923	10,000	
0	2,760	+ .9112	2,515	
			2 x 16,725	2 x 18,854
			+ 33,450	- 37,708
			- 4,258	

point	load	Horiz. load	H ₀	normal thrust	vertical shear	normal thrust
0	2,760	2462	6,794	492,862 × 1000 = 492,862	0	0 = 0
1	16,860	2,450	41,320	998 = 491,800	11,190	0.60 = 1,707
2	17,680	2,318	40,990	992 = 489,000	46,800	0.130 = 8,900
3	19,000	2,091	39,740	982 = 484,000	68,415	0.205 = 21,380
4	24,230	1,788	43,350	958 = 472,100	85,130	0.285 = 41,380
5	9,200	1,442	13,260	935 = 460,700	104,320	0.365 = 70,250
6	29,180	1,086	31,680	912 = 449,400	123,110	0.415 = 95,300
7	10,900	752	7,825		145,260	
8	31,900	466	14,850		167,585	
9	12,750	242	3,086		192,595	
10	37,150	91	3,380		217,110	
11	12,000	103	154		229,760	
sp.	6,650	0	0			
			229,760			
			246,931			
			492,862			

Summary of Dead load normal thrust

	0	2	4	6	8	10	sp
Due to vertical shear	0	1,707	8,900	21,380	41,380	70,250	95,300
Due to horizontal thrust	492,862	491,800	489,000	484,000	472,100	460,700	449,400
	492,862	493,507	497,900	505,380	513,480	530,950	544,700

CALCULATIONS FOR

Temperature stress

$$H_0 = \frac{E \omega \int \frac{ds}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{ds}{I} \int \frac{y ds}{I} - \left(\int \frac{y ds}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{1400,000,000 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 22.55 \times 106217}{656,210} = 9198$$

$$9198 \times 8.5 = 78,190 \text{ Kgo}$$

$$\alpha = 15^\circ$$

$$E = 1,400,000,000$$

$$\omega = 0.00012$$

$$M_0 = -78,190 \times \frac{489.86}{1062.17} = -35,670 \text{ Kym}$$

$$M_0 = - \frac{H_0 \int \frac{y ds}{I}}{\int \frac{ds}{I}}$$

moment at spring

$$M_0 = H \times y$$

$$35,670 - 78,190 \times 2.184 =$$

$$-194,000$$

$$+ 35,670$$

$$-158,330 \text{ Kym}$$

$$\Delta L + 4,549$$

Crown

$$\Delta L - 4,258$$

$$\text{Temp} - 35,670$$

Temperature stress

$$H_0 = \frac{1400,000,000 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 22.55 \times 106217}{656,210} = 9198 \text{ for 1 meter strip for 2.5 meter wide } 9198 \times 8.5 = 78,183 \text{ Kgo}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{78,183 \times 489.86}{1062.17} = 35,689$$

panel point

2	M = 35,689 - 78,183 \times 0.55 = +3,1389 Kym
4	" " " \times 2.50 = +16,143 Kym
6	" " " \times 5.90 = -10,439
8	" " " \times 10.90 = -49,530
10	" " " \times 17.80 = -103,477
cp	" " " \times 24.84 = -158,518

normal thrust

78,183 \times 998 = 78,027
\times 992 = 77,558
\times 982 = 76,776
\times 958 = 74,899
\times 935 = 73,101
\times 912 = 71,303

$\frac{1780}{1415} = 1.258$
 $\frac{1690}{1325} = 1.275$

$\frac{1090}{870} = 1.253$
 $\frac{920}{740} = 1.245$

200	0.45	1.55	✓
2005	—	1.555	✓
204	—	1.59	✓
215	—	1.70	✓
224	—	1.79	✓
2375	—	1.925	✓
2500	—	2.25	✓
269	—	2.29	✓
295	—	2.50	✓
331	—	2.86	✓
3725	—	3.275	✓
400	—	3.55	✓

2000	—	0.45	—	1.55	✓
2005	—	—	—	1.555	✓
2025	✓	—	—	1.575	✓
2060	✓	—	—	1.610	✓
210	✓	—	—	1.650	✓
214	✓	—	—	1.710	✓
224	✓	—	—	1.810	✓
2375	✓	—	—	1.925	✓
250	✓	—	—	2.05	✓
2635	✓	—	—	2.185	✓
2825	✓	—	—	2.375	✓
3675	✓	—	—	2.625	✓
3375	✓	—	—	2.925	✓
3775	✓	—	—	3.325	✓
400	✓	—	—	3.55	✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

Coefficient for normal thrust of steel ring

Span no. 3			
0	H × 7.888		0
2	H × 0.999		V - 0.050
4	— 0.992		0.118
6	— 0.985		0.180
8	— 0.975		0.245
10	— 0.950		0.320
12	— 0.925		0.385
sp	— 0.900		0.425

Span no 2			
0	— 1.000		0
1	— .999		V 0.030
3	— .995		0.095
5	— .985		0.162
7	— .975		0.230
9	— .955		0.305
11	— .925		0.380
sp	— .900		0.425

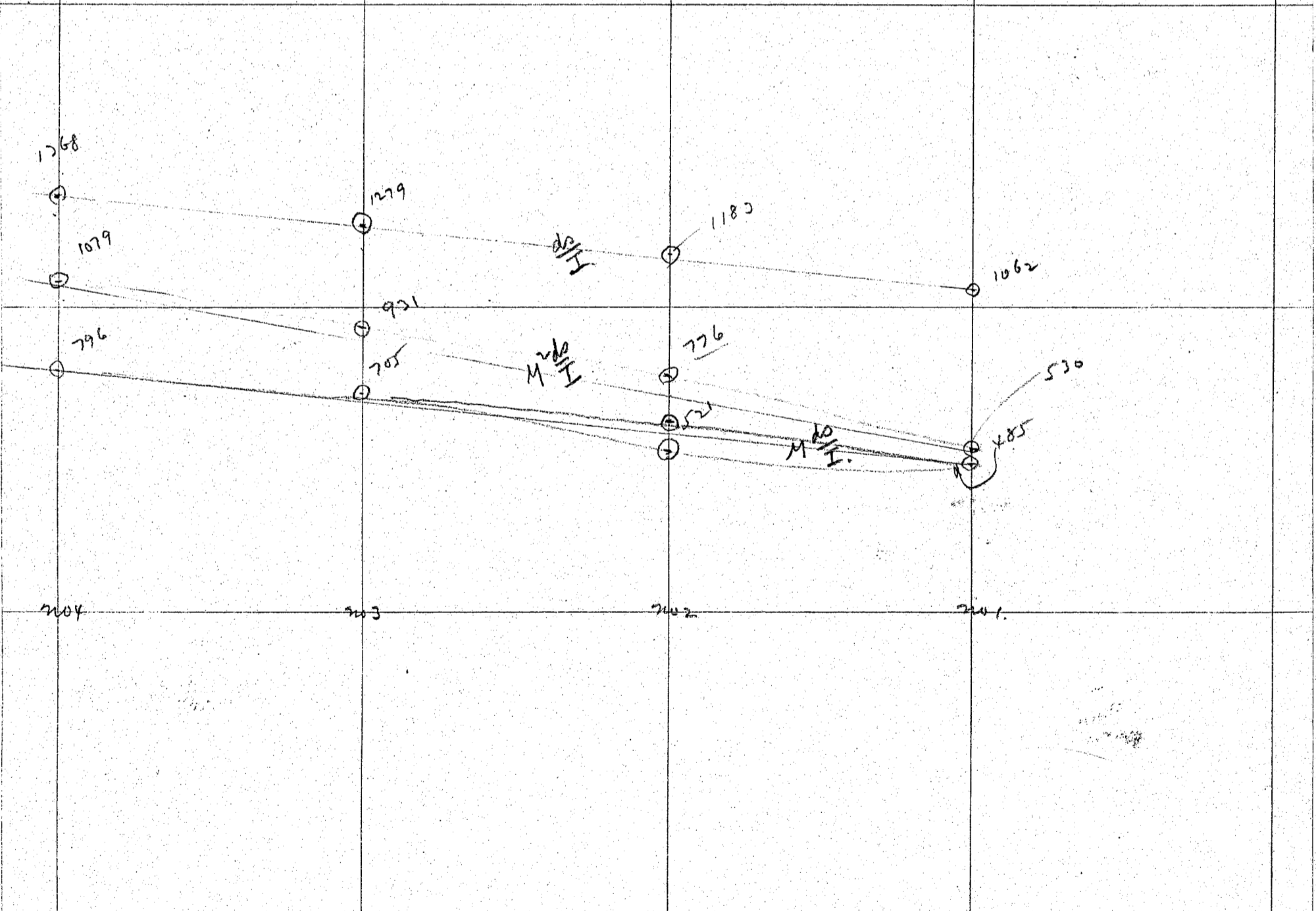
Span no 1			
0	— 1.000		V 0.000
2	— .998		V 0.060
4	— .992		0.130
6	— .982		0.205
8	— .958		0.285
10	— .935		0.365
sp	— .912		0.415
sp			

CALCULATIONS FOR **2**

Shinobu - Bashi *Span no 2*

⊙

	Span	760	2			
	z	y	d	do		
0	0	0	400	415	1.0425	
1	.915	.018	402	400		
2	1.915	.062	408 ✓	401		
3	2.915	.140 ✓	416 ✓	403		
4	3.915	.260 ✓	430	407		
5	4.915	.405 ✓	446 ✓	413		
6	5.915	.585 ✓	460 ✓	419		
7	6.915	.810 ✓	482	428		
8	7.915	1.060 ✓	515	438		
9	8.915	1.360 ✓	550	450	1.0876	
10	9.915	1.700 ✓	600	463		
11	10.915	2.080 ✓	660	477		
12	11.915	2.510 ✓	740	490	0.890	
13	12.525	2.794 ✓	80	0.340		



CALCULATIONS FOR **2**

Span no 2

Division	Depth d	d^3	$I_c = \frac{1}{2} d^3$	$(\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2$	I_s	$I = I_c + I_s$	Equivalent A	conductivity
Crown	.400 ✓	0.0640 ✓	0.00533 ✓	0.0240 ✓	0.00438 ✓	0.00105 ✓	0.00638 ✓	0.0418 ✓
1	.402 ✓	0.0650 ✓	0.00542 ✓	0.0243 ✓	"	0.00106 ✓	0.00648 ✓	"
2	.408 ✓	0.0679 ✓	0.00566 ✓	0.0253 ✓	"	0.00111 ✓	0.00677 ✓	"
3	.416 ✓	0.0720 ✓	0.00600 ✓	0.0266 ✓	"	0.00117 ✓	0.00717 ✓	"
4	.430 ✓	0.0795 ✓	0.00663 ✓	0.0289 ✓	"	0.00127 ✓	0.00790 ✓	"
5	.446 ✓	0.0887 ✓	0.00739 ✓	0.0317 ✓	"	0.00139 ✓	0.00878 ✓	"
6	.466 ✓	0.1012 ✓	0.00843 ✓	0.0353 ✓	"	0.00155 ✓	0.00998 ✓	"
7	.488 ✓	0.1162 ✓	0.00968 ✓	0.0396 ✓	"	0.00173 ✓	0.01141 ✓	"
8	.515 ✓	0.1366 ✓	0.01138 ✓	0.0452 ✓	"	0.00198 ✓	0.01336 ✓	"
9	.550 ✓	0.1664 ✓	0.01387 ✓	0.0529 ✓	0.0876 ✓	0.00463 ✓	0.01850 ✓	"
10	.600 ✓	0.2160 ✓	0.01800 ✓	0.0650 ✓	"	0.00569 ✓	0.02369 ✓	"
11	.660 ✓	0.2875 ✓	0.02396 ✓	0.0812 ✓	"	0.00711 ✓	0.03107 ✓	"
12	.740 ✓	0.4052 ✓	0.03377 ✓	0.1056 ✓	"	0.00925 ✓	0.04302 ✓	"
SP.	.800 ✓	0.5120 ✓	0.04267 ✓	0.1260 ✓	"	0.01104 ✓	0.05371 ✓	"

Division	x	x^2	y	y^2	z	I	$\frac{d}{I}$	$\frac{z \cdot d}{I}$	$\frac{z^2 \cdot d}{I}$	$\frac{y \cdot d}{I}$	$\frac{y^2 \cdot d}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	.415	0.00638 ✓	65.05 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓
1	.915	0.837	.018	0.0003	1.000	0.00648 ✓	154.32 ✓	141.20 ✓	129.17 ✓	2.78 ✓	0.05 ✓
2	1.915	3.667	.062	0.004	1.001	0.00677 ✓	147.86 ✓	283.15 ✓	542.20 ✓	9.17 ✓	0.59 ✓
3	2.915	8.497	.140	0.020	1.003	0.00717 ✓	139.89 ✓	407.78 ✓	1188.65 ✓	19.58 ✓	2.80 ✓
4	3.915	15.327	.260	0.068	1.007	0.00790 ✓	127.47 ✓	499.05 ✓	1953.73 ✓	33.14 ✓	8.67 ✓
5	4.915	24.157	.405	0.164	1.013	0.00878 ✓	115.38 ✓	567.09 ✓	2787.23 ✓	46.73 ✓	18.92 ✓
6	5.915	34.987	.585	0.342	1.019	0.00998 ✓	102.10 ✓	603.92 ✓	3572.17 ✓	59.73 ✓	34.92 ✓
7	6.915	47.817	.810	0.656	1.028	0.01141 ✓	90.10 ✓	623.04 ✓	4308.31 ✓	72.98 ✓	59.11 ✓
8	7.915	62.647	1.060	1.124	1.038	0.01336 ✓	77.69 ✓	614.92 ✓	4867.05 ✓	82.35 ✓	87.32 ✓
9	8.915	79.477	1.360	1.850	1.050	0.01850 ✓	56.76 ✓	506.02 ✓	4511.11 ✓	77.19 ✓	105.01 ✓
10	9.915	98.307	1.700	2.890	1.063	0.02369 ✓	44.87 ✓	444.89 ✓	4411.04 ✓	76.28 ✓	129.67 ✓
11	10.915	119.137	2.080	4.326	1.077	0.03107 ✓	34.66 ✓	378.31 ✓	4129.29 ✓	72.09 ✓	149.94 ✓
12	11.915	141.967	2.510	6.300	0.890	0.04302 ✓	20.69 ✓	246.52 ✓	2937.30 ✓	51.93 ✓	130.35 ✓
SP.	12.525	156.876	2.774	7.806	0.340	0.05371 ✓	16.33 ✓	79.28 ✓	993.03 ✓	17.69 ✓	49.41 ✓
					12.944 ✓		1183.17 ✓	5395.17 ✓	36,330.28 ✓	521.64 ✓	776.76 ✓

Division	x	m	$m \frac{d}{I}$	$m x \frac{d}{I}$	$m y \frac{d}{I}$	m	$m \frac{d}{I}$	$m x \frac{d}{I}$	$m y \frac{d}{I}$	m	$m \frac{d}{I}$	$m x \frac{d}{I}$	$m y \frac{d}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	.915	.915	141.20	129.17	2.54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1.915	—	283.15	542.20	17.56	1	147.86	283.15	9.17	0	0	0	0
3	2.915	—	407.78	1188.65	57.08	2	279.78	815.56	39.16	1	139.89	407.78	19.58
4	3.915	—	499.05	1953.73	129.74	3	382.41	1497.15	99.42	2	2549.44	998.10	66.28
5	4.915	—	567.09	2787.23	229.68	4	461.52	2268.36	186.92	3	346.14	1701.27	140.19
6	5.915	—	603.92	3572.17	353.30	5	510.50	3019.60	298.65	4	408.40	2415.68	238.92
7	6.915	—	623.04	4308.31	504.66	6	540.60	3738.24	437.88	5	450.50	3115.20	364.90
8	7.915	—	614.92	4867.05	651.80	7	543.83	4304.44	576.45	6	466.14	3689.52	494.18
9	8.915	—	506.02	4511.11	688.15	8	454.08	4048.16	617.52	7	397.32	3542.14	540.33
10	9.915	—	444.89	4411.04	756.32	9	403.83	4004.01	686.52	8	358.96	3559.12	610.24
11	10.915	—	378.31	4129.29	786.86	10	346.60	3783.10	720.90	9	311.94	3404.79	648.81
12	11.915	11.915	246.52	2937.30	618.75	11	227.59	2711.72	571.23	10	206.90	2465.20	519.30
SP.	12.525	12.525	792.88	993.03	2,215.17	11.61	734.94	9204.76	2053.34	10.61	671.64	8411.72	1876.25
			6105.72	45267.45	7011.61		5033.51	39678.25	6297.16		4127.74	33710.73	5519.14
			5395.17	36,330.28	5018.01		4392.09	31393.93	4449.20		3408.29	26,139.96	3830.34

CALCULATIONS FOR *2*

(2)

Discussion	Σ	(3)				(4)				(5)			
		m	$m \frac{d_0}{I}$	$m \frac{d_0^2}{I^2}$	$m y \frac{d_0}{I}$	m	$m \frac{d_0}{I}$	$m \frac{d_0^2}{I^2}$	$m y \frac{d_0}{I}$	m	$m \frac{d_0}{I}$	$m \frac{d_0^2}{I^2}$	$m y \frac{d_0}{I}$
4	✓	1	127.47	499.05	33.14	0				0			
5	✓	2	230.76	1134.18	93.46	1	115.38	567.09	46.73	0			
6	✓	3	306.30	1811.76	179.19	2	204.20	1207.84	119.46	1	102.10	603.92	59.73
7	✓	4	360.40	2492.16	298.72	3	270.30	1869.12	218.94	2	180.20	1246.08	145.96
8	✓	5	388.45	3074.60	411.75	4	310.76	2459.68	329.40	3	233.07	1844.76	247.05
9	✓	6	340.56	3036.12	463.14	5	283.80	2530.10	385.95	4	227.04	2024.08	308.76
10	✓	7	314.09	3114.23	533.96	6	269.22	2669.34	457.68	5	224.35	2224.45	381.40
11	✓	8	277.28	3026.48	576.72	7	242.62	2648.17	504.63	6	207.96	2269.86	432.52
12	✓	9	186.21	2218.68	467.37	8	165.52	1972.16	415.44	7	144.83	1725.64	363.51
Sp		9.61	628.3X	7619.10	1799.62	8.61	545.0X	6826.2X	1522.76	7.61	481.7X	6033.4X	1345.90
			3139.03	28026.36	4750.22		2406.81	22749.77	4000.99		1801.26	17972.23	3284.85
			1592.35	2169.14	3210.65		1916.30	1660.61	2630.54		1367.72	12542.11	2073.57
7	✓	1	90.10	623.04	72.98	0				0			
8	✓	2	155.38	1229.84	164.70	1	77.69	614.92	82.35	0			
9	✓	3	170.28	1518.06	231.57	2	113.52	1012.04	154.38	1	56.76	506.02	77.19
10	✓	4	179.48	1779.56	305.12	3	134.61	1334.67	228.84	2	89.74	889.78	152.56
11	✓	5	173.30	1891.55	360.45	4	138.64	1513.24	288.36	3	103.98	1134.93	216.27
12	✓	6	124.14	1479.12	311.58	5	103.45	1232.60	259.65	4	82.76	986.08	207.72
Sp		6.61	418.4X	5240.61	1169.64	5.61	355.1X	4147.78	992.25	4.61	291.8X	365.495	815.52
			1311.09	13761.78	2615.44		423.02	10155.25	2005.86		125.05	7171.76	1469.06
			934.52	9045.21	1563.33		603.42	6152.23	1112.82		362.42	3882.29	735.29
10	✓	1	44.87	444.89	76.28	0				0			
11	✓	2	69.32	756.62	144.18	1	34.66	378.31	72.09	0			
12	✓	3	62.07	739.56	155.79	2	41.38	493.04	103.86	1	20.69	246.52	51.93
Sp		3.61	228.5X	2862.12	638.48	2.61	165.2X	2069.29	461.2	1.61	101.9X	1276.4X	284.74
			404.77	4803.19	1017.71		241.25	2940.64	627.55		122.60	1522.98	336.67
			199.11	2227.29	440.11		92.56	1078.27	222.12		30.88	374.16	80.41
Sp		.61	3.86	483.63	107.88								

CALCULATIONS FOR

2

No 2

$$H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{dy}{I} \int m y \frac{dy}{I} - \int m \frac{dy}{I} \int y \frac{dy}{I}}{2 \left(\int \frac{dy}{I} \int y^2 \frac{dy}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{dy}{I} \right)^2 \right)} = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$B = 2 \left(1183.17 \times 776.76 - (521.64)^2 \right) = 1065206$$

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1183.17 x 5018.01 ✓	621.64 ✓	383034 ✓	3220.65 ✓	2630.54 ✓	2073.57 ✓	1563.33 ✓	1112.86 ✓	735.29 ✓	440.11 ✓	222.12 ✓	80.41 ✓	10.79 ✓
5937159.4 ✓	5264160.4 ✓	4531943.2 ✓	3810517.6 ✓	3112383.3 ✓	2453386.4 ✓	1849685.4 ✓	1316703.0 ✓	869973.2 ✓	520725.4 ✓	262806.4 ✓	95139.4 ✓	12766.4 ✓
3353853. ✓	2717866. ✓	2118729. ✓	1611508. ✓	1191249. ✓	850229. ✓	580935. ✓	375110. ✓	225295. ✓	123775. ✓	57539. ✓	19196. ✓	2400. ✓
3122820. ✓	2985503. ✓	2754043. ✓	2458244. ✓	2112788. ✓	1729929. ✓	1362202. ✓	1001935. ✓	680920. ✓	416861. ✓	214523. ✓	79031. ✓	14752. ✓
2583306. ✓	2546294. ✓	2413214. ✓	2199068. ✓	1921127. ✓	1603157. ✓	1268750. ✓	941593. ✓	644678. ✓	396950. ✓	205267. ✓	75943. ✓	10366. ✓
2.414 ✓	2.390 ✓	2.229 ✓	1.900 ✓	1.633 ✓	1.345 ✓	1.053 ✓	0.774 ✓	0.526 ✓	0.322 ✓	0.166 ✓	0.061 ✓	0.008 ✓
2.425 ✓	2.390 ✓	2.265 ✓	2.064 ✓	1.804 ✓	1.505 ✓	1.191 ✓	0.884 ✓	0.605 ✓	0.373 ✓	0.193 ✓	0.071 ✓	0.010 ✓

$$M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int y \frac{dy}{I} + \int m \frac{dy}{I}}{2 \int \frac{dy}{I}} = \frac{C}{D}$$

Column	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	2 x 2.425 x 621.64	2 x 2.390	2 x 2.265	2 x 2.064	2 x 1.804	2 x 1.505	2 x 1.191	2 x 0.884	2 x 0.605	2 x 0.373	2 x 0.193	2 x 0.071	2 x 0.010
	-3014.95 + 5,395.17	-2,971.44 + 4,372.09	-2,816.03 + 3,408.29	-2,566.13 + 2,592.35	-2,242.88 + 1,916.30	-1,871.14 + 1,367.72	-1,480.75 + 934.52	-1,099.06 + 603.42	-752.18 + 362.42	-463.74 + 199.11	-239.95 + 92.56	-88.27 + 30.88	-12.43 + 3.86
	+ 2,380.22	+ 1,400.65	+ 592.26	+ 26.22	- 326.58	- 503.42	- 546.23	- 495.64	- 389.76	- 264.63	- 147.39	- 57.39	- 8.57
	÷ 2366.34												
	= + 1.0059	+ 0.5919	+ 0.2503	+ 0.0111	- 0.1380	- 0.2127	- 0.2308	- 0.2095	- 0.1647	- 0.1118	- 0.0623	- 0.0243	- 0.0036

125.24
121.65
2.794
25.06

CALCULATIONS FOR

2

NO.2

$$V_0 = \frac{\int Mx \frac{dx}{I}}{2 \int x^2 \frac{dx}{I}} = \frac{E}{F}$$

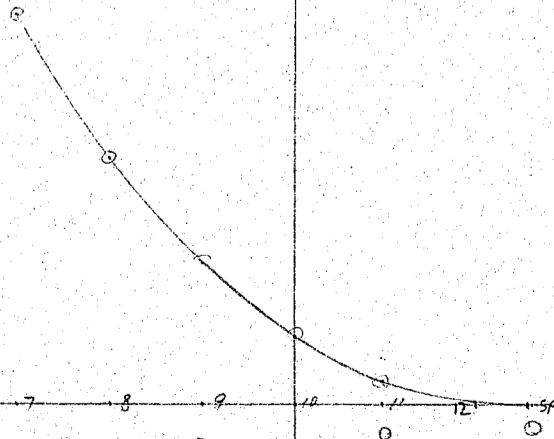
	E	F	
0	36,330.28	72,660.56	= 0.5000
1	31,393.93		= .4321
2	26,139.96		= .3598
3	21,169.14		= .2913
4	16,606.10		= .2285
5	12,542.11		= .1726
6	9,045.21		= .1245
7	6,152.23		= .0847
8	3,882.29		= .0534
9	2,227.27		= .0307
10	1,078.27		= .0148
11	374.16		= .0051
12	48.36		= .0007
SP.	0		= 0

d' clear arm of unit load about center of section origin at crown

$$M_L = M_0 + H_0y + V_0x - d'$$

$$M_R = M_0 + H_0y - V_0x$$

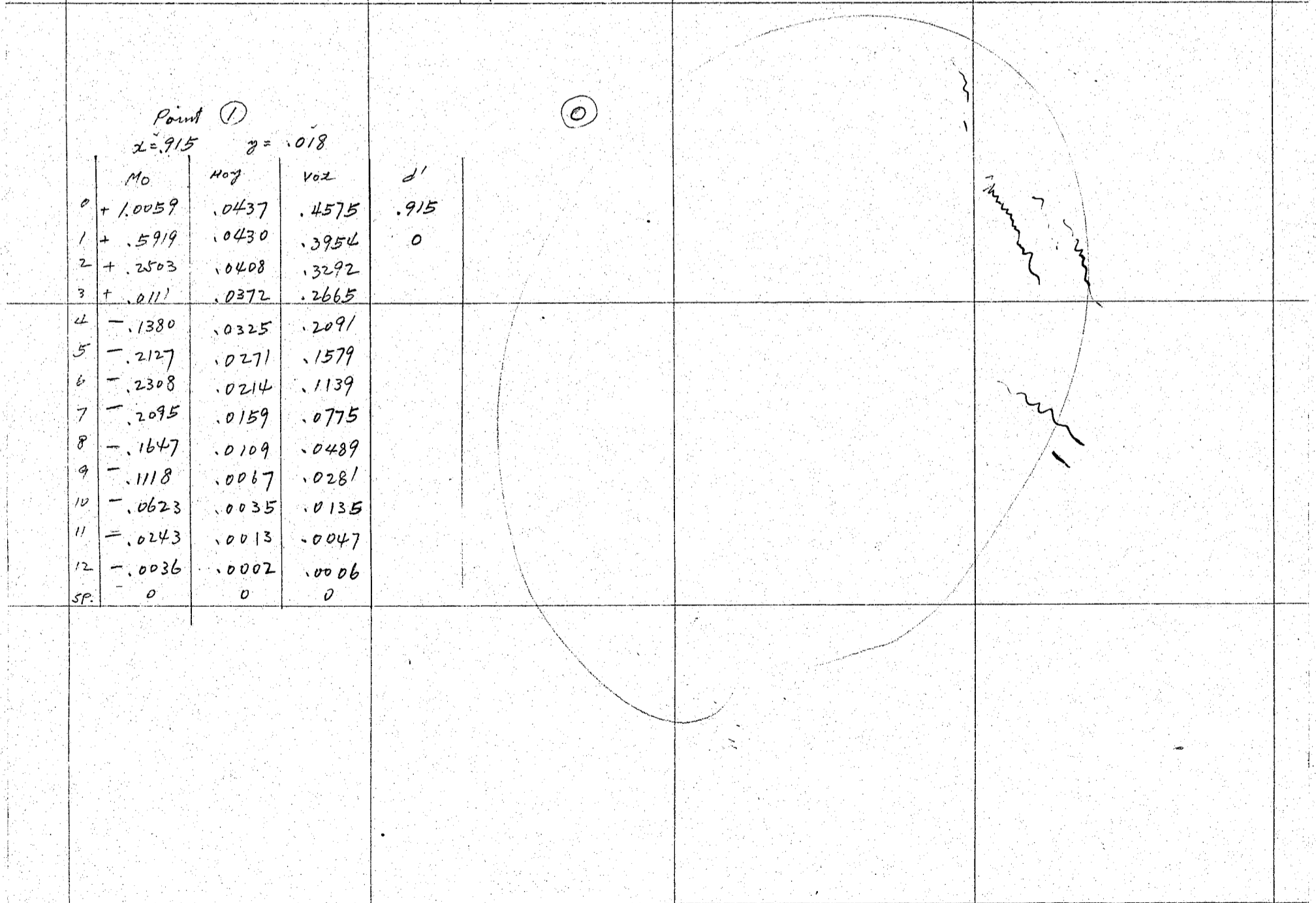
Point (SP)				(11)				(9)				
x = 12.525 y = 2.794				x = 10.915 y = 2.080				x = 8.915 y = 1.360				
	M ₀	H ₀ y	V ₀ x	d'		H ₀ y	V ₀ x	d'		H ₀ y	V ₀ x	d'
0	+1.0059	6.7755	6.2625	12.525	0	5.0440	5.4575	10.915	0	3.2980	4.4575	8.915
1	+ .5919	6.6777	5.4121	11.61	1	4.9712	4.7164	10.	1	3.2504	3.8522	8.
2	+ .2503	6.3284	4.5065	10.61	2	4.7112	3.9272	9.	2	3.0804	3.2076	7.
3	+ .0111	5.7668	3.6485	9.61	3	4.2931	3.1795	8.	3	2.8070	2.5969	6.
4	- .1380	5.0404	2.8620	8.61	4	3.7523	2.4941	7.	4	2.4534	2.0371	5.
5	- .2127	4.2050	2.1618	7.61	5	3.1304	1.8839	6.	5	2.0468	1.5387	4.
6	- .2308	3.3277	1.5594	6.61	6	2.4773	1.3589	5.	6	1.6198	1.1099	3.
7	- .2095	2.4699	1.0609	5.61	7	1.8387	.9245	4.	7	1.2022	.7551	2.
8	- .1647	1.6904	.6688	4.61	8	1.2584	.5829	3.	8	.8228	.4761	1.
9	- .1118	1.0422	.3845	3.61	9	0.7758	.3351	2.	9	.5073	.2737	0
10	- .0623	.5392	.1854	2.61	10	.4014	.1615	1.	10	.2625	.1319	
11	- .0243	.1984	.0639	1.61	11	.1477	.0557	0	11	.0966	.0455	
12	- .0036	.0279	.0088	.61	12	.0208	.0076		12	.0136	.0062	
SP.	0			0	SP.							



CALCULATIONS FOR

2

Point ⑦ $x = 6.915$ $y = .810$				⑤ $x = 4.915$ $y = .405$				③ $x = 2.915$ $y = .140$				
Mo	Ho _y	Vo _x	d'	Ho _y	Vo _x	d'	Ho _y	Vo _x	d'			
0	+ 1.0059	1.9643	3.4575	6.915	0	.9821	2.4575	4.915	0	.3395	1.4575	2.915
1	+ .5919	1.9359	2.9880	6	1	.9680	2.1238	4	1	.3346	1.2596	2.
2	+ .2503	1.8347	2.4880	5	2	.9173	1.7684	3	2	.3171	1.0488	1.
3	+ .0111	1.6718	2.0143	4	3	.8359	1.4317	2	3	.2890	.8491	0
4	- .1380	1.4612	1.5801	3	4	.7306	1.1231	1	4	.2526	.6661	
5	- .2127	1.2191	1.1935	2	5	.6095	.8483	0	5	.2107	.5031	
6	- .2308	.9647	.8609	1	6	.4824	.6119		6	.1667	.3629	
7	- .2095	.7160	.5857	0	7	.3580	.4163		7	.1238	.2469	
8	- .1647	.4901	.3693		8	.2450	.2625		8	.0847	.1557	
9	- .1118	.3021	.2123		9	.1511	.1509		9	.0522	.0895	
10	- .0623	.1563	.1023		10	.0782	.0727		10	.0270	.0431	
11	- .0243	.0575	.0353		11	.0288	.0251		11	.0099	.0149	
12	- .0036	.0081	.0048		12	.0041	.0034		12	.0014	.0020	
SP	0				SP				SP			



Point ① $x = .915$ $y = .018$				
Mo	Ho _y	Vo _x	d'	
0	+ 1.0059	.0437	.4575	.915
1	+ .5919	.0430	.3954	0
2	+ .2503	.0408	.3292	
3	+ .0111	.0372	.2665	
4	- .1380	.0325	.2091	
5	- .2127	.0271	.1579	
6	- .2308	.0214	.1139	
7	- .2095	.0159	.0775	
8	- .1647	.0109	.0489	
9	- .1118	.0067	.0281	
10	- .0623	.0035	.0135	
11	- .0243	.0013	.0047	
12	- .0036	.0002	.0006	
SP	0	0	0	

CALCULATIONS FOR

No. 2

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mo	1.0059	0.5919	0.2503	0.0111	0.1380	0.2127	0.2308	0.2095	0.1647	0.1118	0.0623	0.0243	0.0036
Mo	6.7775	6.6777	6.3284	5.7668	5.0404	4.2050	3.3277	2.4699	1.6904	1.0422	0.5392	0.1984	0.0279
Mo	7.7834	7.2696	6.5787	5.7779	4.9024	3.9923	3.0969	2.2604	1.5257	0.9304	0.4769	0.1741	0.0243
Mo	6.2625	5.4121	4.5065	3.6485	2.8620	2.1618	1.5594	1.0609	0.6088	0.3845	0.1854	0.0639	0.0088
Mo	12.0459	12.6817	11.0852	9.4264	7.7644	6.1541	4.6563	3.3213	2.1945	1.3149	0.6223	0.2380	0.0331
Mo	12.5250	11.61	10.61	9.61	8.61	7.61	6.61	5.61	4.61	3.61	2.61	1.61	0.61
Mo	1.5209	1.0717	0.4752	0.1836	0.8456	1.4559	1.9537	2.2887	2.4155	2.2951	1.9477	1.3720	0.5769
Mo	1.5209	1.8575	2.0722	2.1294	2.0404	1.8305	1.5375	1.1995	0.8569	0.5459	0.2915	0.1102	0.0155
Mo	1.0059	0.5919	0.2503	0.0111	0.1380	0.2127	0.2308	0.2095	0.1647	0.1118	0.0623	0.0243	0.0036
Mo	5.0440	4.9712	4.7112	4.2931	3.7523	3.1304	2.4773	1.8387	1.2584	0.7558	0.4014	0.1477	0.0208
Mo	6.0499	5.5631	4.9615	4.3042	3.6143	2.9177	2.2465	1.6292	1.0937	0.6640	0.3391	0.1234	0.0172
Mo	5.4575	4.7164	3.9272	3.1795	2.4941	1.8839	1.3589	0.9245	0.5829	0.3351	0.1615	0.0557	0.0076
Mo	11.5074	10.2795	8.8887	7.4837	6.1084	4.8016	3.6054	2.5537	1.6766	0.9991	0.5006	0.1791	0.0248
Mo	10.915	10.	9.	8.	7.	6.	5.	4.	3.	2.	1.	0.	0.
Mo	0.5924	0.2795	0.1115	0.5163	0.8916	1.1984	1.3946	1.4463	1.3234	1.0009	0.4994	0.1791	0.0248
Mo	0.5924	0.8467	1.0343	1.1247	1.1202	1.0338	0.8876	0.7047	0.5108	0.3289	0.1776	0.0677	0.0096
Mo	1.0059	0.5919	0.2503	0.0111	0.1380	0.2127	0.2308	0.2095	0.1647	0.1118	0.0623	0.0243	0.0036
Mo	3.2980	3.2504	3.0804	2.8070	2.4534	2.0468	1.6198	1.2022	0.8228	0.5073	0.2625	0.0966	0.0136
Mo	4.3039	3.8423	3.3307	2.8181	2.3154	1.8341	1.3890	0.9927	0.6581	0.3955	0.2002	0.0723	0.0100
Mo	4.4575	3.8522	3.2076	2.5969	2.0371	1.5387	1.1099	0.7551	0.4761	0.2737	0.1319	0.0455	0.0062
Mo	8.7614	7.6945	6.5383	5.4150	4.3525	3.3728	2.4989	1.7478	1.1342	0.6692	0.3321	0.1178	0.0162
Mo	8.9150	8.	7.	6.	5.	4.	3.	2.	1.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Mo	0.1536	0.3055	0.4617	0.5850	0.6475	0.6272	0.5011	0.2522	0.1342	0.0692	0.0321	0.0178	0.0162
Mo	0.1536	0.0099	0.1231	0.2212	0.2783	0.2954	0.2791	0.12376	0.1820	0.1218	0.0683	0.0268	0.0038
Mo	1.0059	0.5919	0.2503	0.0111	0.1380	0.2127	0.2308	0.2095	0.1647	0.1118	0.0623	0.0243	0.0036
Mo	1.9643	1.9359	1.8347	1.6718	1.4612	1.2191	0.9647	0.7160	0.4961	0.3021	0.1563	0.0575	0.0081
Mo	2.9702	2.5278	2.0850	1.6829	1.3232	1.0064	0.7339	0.5065	0.3254	0.1903	0.0940	0.0332	0.0045
Mo	3.4575	2.9880	2.4880	2.0143	1.5801	1.1935	0.8609	0.5857	0.3693	0.2123	0.1023	0.0353	0.0048
Mo	6.4277	5.5158	4.5730	3.6972	2.9033	2.1999	1.5948	1.0922	0.6947	0.4026	0.1963	0.0685	0.0093
Mo	6.915	6.	5.	4.	3.	2.	1.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Mo	0.4873	0.4842	0.4270	0.3028	0.1967	0.1999	0.5948	1.0922	0.6947	0.4026	0.1963	0.0685	0.0093
Mo	0.4873	0.4602	0.4030	0.3314	0.2569	0.1871	0.1270	0.0792	0.0439	0.0220	0.0083	0.0021	0.0003
Mo	1.0059	0.5919	0.2503	0.0111	0.1380	0.2127	0.2308	0.2095	0.1647	0.1118	0.0623	0.0243	0.0036
Mo	0.9821	0.9680	0.9173	0.8359	0.7306	0.6095	0.4824	0.3580	0.2450	0.1511	0.0782	0.0288	0.0041
Mo	1.9880	1.5599	1.1676	0.8470	0.5926	0.3968	0.2516	0.1485	0.0803	0.0393	0.0159	0.0045	0.0005
Mo	2.4575	2.1238	1.7684	1.4317	1.1231	0.8483	0.6119	0.4163	0.2625	0.1509	0.0727	0.0251	0.0034
Mo	4.4455	3.6837	2.9360	2.2787	1.7157	1.2451	0.8635	0.5648	0.3428	0.1902	0.0886	0.0296	0.0039
Mo	4.9150	4.	3.	2.	1.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Mo	0.4695	0.3163	0.0640	0.2787	0.7157	1.2451	0.8635	0.5648	0.3428	0.1902	0.0886	0.0296	0.0039
Mo	0.4695	0.5639	0.6008	0.5847	0.5305	0.4515	0.3603	0.2678	0.1822	0.1116	0.0568	0.0206	0.0029

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7

9

11

SP

CALCULATIONS FOR

No. 2

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
MR () Mo	⊕ 1.0059	⊕ .5919	⊕ .2503	⊕ .0111	⊖ .1380	⊖ .2127	⊖ .2308	⊖ .2095	⊖ .1647	⊖ .1118	⊖ .0623	⊖ .0243	⊖ .0036	
MR () Hog	.3395	.3346	.3171	.2890	.2526	.2107	.1667	.1238	.0847	.0522	.0270	.0099	.0014	
MR () Voz	⊕ 1.3454	⊕ .9265	⊕ .5674	⊕ .3001	⊕ .1146	⊖ .0020	⊖ .0641	⊖ .0857	⊖ .0800	⊖ .0596	⊖ .0353	⊖ .0144	⊖ .0022	
ML () d1	2.8029	2.1861	1.6162	1.1492	7807	.5011	.2988	.1612	.0757	.0299	.0078	.0005	.0002	③
ML () ML	⊖ .1121	⊕ .1861	⊕ .6162	⊕ 1.1492	⊕ .7807	⊕ .5011	⊕ .2988	⊕ .1612	⊕ .0757	⊕ .0299	⊕ .0078	⊕ .0005	⊕ .0002	
MR () MR	⊖ .1121	⊖ .3331	⊖ .4814	⊖ .5490	⊖ .5515	⊖ .5051	⊖ .4270	⊖ .3326	⊖ .2357	⊖ .1491	⊖ .0784	⊖ .0293	⊖ .0042	
MR () Mo	⊕ 1.0059	⊕ .5919	⊕ .2503	⊕ .0111	⊖ .1380	⊖ .2127	⊖ .2308	⊖ .2095	⊖ .1647	⊖ .1118	⊖ .0623	⊖ .0243	⊖ .0036	
MR () Hog	.0437	.0430	.0408	.0372	.0325	.0271	.0214	.0159	.0109	.0067	.0035	.0013	.0002	
MR () Voz	1.0496	.6349	.2911	.0483	.1055	.1856	.2094	.1936	.1538	.1051	.0588	.0230	.0034	
ML () d1	.4575	.3954	.3292	.2665	.2091	.1579	.1139	.0775	.0489	.0281	.0135	.0047	.0006	①
ML () ML	1.5071	1.0303	.6203	.3148	.1036	.0277	.0955	.1161	.1049	.0770	.0453	.0183	.0028	
MR () MR	.915	.2395	.0381	.2182	.3146	.3435	.3233	.2711	.2027	.1332	.0723	.0277	.0040	
MR () Mo	⊕ 1.0059	⊕ .5919	⊕ .2503	⊕ .0111	⊖ .1380	⊖ .2127	⊖ .2308	⊖ .2095	⊖ .1647	⊖ .1118	⊖ .0623	⊖ .0243	⊖ .0036	
MR () Hog														②

CALCULATIONS FOR

SP			⑩			⑨			⑦				
Point Load.	(Unit M.)	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M		
12	12,000	- .5769	-	6,918V	+ .0248	+ 298V	+ .0162	+ 1194V	+ .0093	+ 112V			
11	38,400	- 1.3720	-	52,620V	+ .1791	+ 6875V	+ .1178	+ 4,524V	+ .0685	+ 2,630V			
10	13,100	- 1.9477	-	25,515V	- .4994	- 6,542V	+ .3321	+ 4,350V	+ .1963	+ 2,572V			
9	33,230	- 2.2951	-	76,265V	- 1.0009	- 33,260V	+ .6692	+ 22,240V	+ .4026	+ 13,380V			
8	10,800	- 2.4155	-	26,087V	- 1.3234	- 14,293V	+ .1342	+ 1,448V	+ .6947	+ 7,503V			
7	30,800	- 2.2887	-	70,490V	- 1.4463	- 44,545V	+ .2522	+ 7,770V	+ 1.0922	+ 33,640V			
6	9,800	- 1.9537	-	19,145V	- 1.3946	- 13,665V	+ .5011	+ 4,910V	+ .5948	+ 5,830V			
5	27,550	- 1.4559	-	40,110V	- 1.1984	- 33,015V	+ .6272	+ 17,280V	+ .1999	+ 5,505V			
4	9,140	- .8456	-	7,730V	- .8916	- 8,150V	+ .6475	+ 5,920V	+ .0967	+ 884V			
3	22,850	- .1836	-	4,195V	- .5163	- 11,800V	+ .5850	+ 13,365V	+ .3028	+ 6,920V			
2	17,820	+ .4752	+	8,468V	- .1113	- 1,983V	+ .4617	+ 8,227V	+ .4270	+ 7,610V			
1	16,860	+ 1.0717	+	18,070V	+ .2795	+ 4,710V	+ .3055	+ 5,150V	+ .4842	+ 8,165V			
0	13,880	+ 1.5209	+	21,110V	+ .5924	+ 8,223V	+ .1536	+ 2,132V	+ .4873	+ 6,764V			
1	16,860	+ 1.8575	+	31,320V	+ .8467	+ 14,275V	+ .0099	+ 1,67V	+ .4602	+ 7,760V			
2	17,820	+ 2.0722	+	36,930V	+ 1.0343	+ 18,430V	+ .1231	+ 2,194V	+ .4030	+ 7,180V			
3	22,850	+ 2.1294	+	48,657V	+ 1.1247	+ 25,700V	+ .2212	+ 5,055V	+ .3314	+ 7,572V			
4	9,140	+ 2.0404	+	18,650V	+ 1.1202	+ 10,240V	+ .2783	+ 2,544V	+ .2569	+ 2,348V			
5	27,550	+ 1.8305	+	50,430V	+ 1.0338	+ 28,480V	+ .2954	+ 8,138V	+ .1871	+ 5,155V			
6	9,800	+ 1.5375	+	15,070V	+ .8876	+ 8,700V	+ 2.791	+ 2,735V	+ .1270	+ 1,245V			
7	30,800	+ 1.1995	+	36,945V	+ .7047	+ 21,705V	+ .2376	+ 7,318V	+ .0792	+ 2,440V			
8	10,800	+ .8569	+	9,255V	+ .5108	+ 5,517V	+ .1820	+ 1,965V	+ .0439	+ 474V			
9	33,230	+ .5459	+	18,140V	+ .3289	+ 10,930V	+ .1218	+ 4,050V	+ .0220	+ 731V			
10	13,100	+ .2915	+	3,820V	+ .1776	+ 2,327V	+ .0683	+ 895V	+ .0083	+ 109V			
11	38,400	+ .1102	+	4,220V	+ .0677	+ 2,600V	+ .0268	+ 1,028V	+ .0021	+ 81V			
12	12,000	+ .0155	+	186V	+ .0096	+ 115V	+ .0038	+ 46V	+ .0003	+ 4V			
				- 32,907.5V		+ 169,125V		+ 68,724V		+ 71,172V			
				+ 32,127.1V		- 167,253V		- 64,921V		- 65,442V			
				- 7,804V		+ 1,872V		+ 3,503V		+ 5,730V			
⑤			③			①			②				
Point Load.	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M		
12	12,000	+ .0039	+	47V	- .0002	-	2V	- .0028	-	34V	- .0036	-	43V
11	38,400	+ .0296	+	1,136V	+ .0005	+	19V	- .0183	-	703V	- .0243	-	933V
10	13,100	+ .0886	+	1,162V	+ .0078	+	102V	- .0453	-	594V	- .0623	-	817V
9	33,230	+ .1902	+	6,320V	+ .0299	+	970V	- .0770	-	2,560V	- .1118	-	3,715V
8	10,800	+ .3428	+	3,705V	+ .0757	+	818V	- .1049	-	1,132V	- .1647	-	1,778V
7	30,800	+ .5648	+	17,395V	+ .1612	+	4,965V	- .1161	-	3,575V	- .2095	-	6,453V
6	9,800	+ .8635	+	8,460V	+ .2988	+	2,930V	- .0955	-	936V	- .2308	-	2,260V
5	27,550	+ 1.2451	+	34,300V	+ .5011	+	13,805V	- .0277	-	763V	- .2127	-	5,860V
4	9,140	+ .7157	+	6,540V	+ .7807	+	7,135V	+ .1036	+	947V	- .1380	-	1,262V
3	22,850	+ .2787	+	6,370V	+ 1.1492	+	26,260V	+ .3148	+	7,195V	+ .0111	+	254V
2	17,820	- .0640	-	1,140V	+ .6162	+	10,980V	+ .6203	+	11,055V	+ .2503	+	4,460V
1	16,860	- .3163	-	5,333V	+ .1861	+	3,138V	+ 1.0303	+	17,370V	+ .5919	+	9,980V
0	13,880	- .4695	-	6,517V	- .1121	-	1,556V	+ .5921	+	8,220V	+ 1.0059	+	6,981V
1	16,860	- .5639	-	9,507V	- .3331	-	5,615V	+ .2395	+	4,037V			
2	17,820	- .6008	-	10,705V	- .4814	-	8,580V	- .0381	-	679V			
3	22,850	- .5847	-	13,360V	- .5490	-	12,545V	- .2182	-	4,985V	- 23,121x2 =	46,242V	
4	9,140	- .5305	-	4,850V	- .5515	-	5,040V	- .3146	-	2,875V	+ 21,675x2 =	43,350V	
5	27,550	- .4515	-	12,440V	- .5051	-	13,915V	- .3435	-	9,460V			- 2,892V
6	9,800	- .3603	-	3,530V	- .4270	-	4,185V	- .3233	-	3,170V			
7	30,800	- .2678	-	8,250V	- .3326	-	10,245V	- .2711	-	8,350V			
8	10,800	- .1822	-	1,967V	- .2357	-	2,547V	- .2027	-	2,190V			
9	33,230	- .1116	-	3,710V	- .1491	-	4,955V	- .1332	-	4,428V			
10	13,100	- .0568	-	744V	- .0784	-	1,026V	- .0723	-	948V			
11	38,400	- .0206	-	791V	- .0293	-	1,125V	- .0277	-	1,063V			
12	12,000	- .0029	-	35V	- .0042	-	50V	- .0040	-	48V			
				+ 85,435V		- 71,386V		- 48,493V		+ 47,877V			
				+ 82,879V		+ 71,123V		- 244		- 610			
				+ 2,556V		- 264		- 244		- 610			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Point	Dead load thrust load			normal thrust	Vertical shear	normal thrust
0	6,940	2.425	16,830	531,640 × 1.000 = 531,640	0 × 0 = 0	0
1	16,860	2.390	40,300	" × .999 = 531,110	15,370 × 0.030 = 460	460
2	17,820	2.265	40,360	" × .995 = 529,000	32,710	
3	22,850	2.064	47,160	" × .985 = 523,660	53,045 × 0.095 = 5,040	5,040
4	9,140	1.804	16,500	" × .975 = 518,350	69,040	
5	27,550	1.505	41,460	" × .955 = 507,720	87,385 × 0.162 = 14,160	14,160
6	9,800	1.191	11,670	" × .925 = 491,680	106,060	
7	32,800	0.884	27,230	" × .900 = 478,480	126,360 × 0.230 = 29,060	29,060
8	10,800	.605	6,535		147,160	
9	33,230	.373	12,400		169,175 × 0.305 = 51,600	51,600
10	13,100	.193	2,530		192,340	
11	38,400	.071	2,725		218,090 × 0.380 = 82,870	82,870
12	12,000	.010	120		243,290	
SP.	6,650	0	0		255,940 × 0.425 = 108,770	108,770
	255,940		265,820			
			531,640			

Summary of dead load normal thrusts								
	0	1	3	5	7	9	11	SP.
Due to Vertical shear	0	460	5,040	14,160	29,060	51,600	82,870	108,770
Due to Horizontal thrust	531,640	531,110	529,000	523,660	518,350	507,720	491,680	478,480
	531,640	531,570	534,040	537,820	547,410	559,320	574,550	587,250

Temperature stress

$$H_0 = \frac{Ewt \int \frac{d\sigma}{I} - (\gamma \frac{d\sigma}{I})^2}{2 \left[\int \frac{d\sigma}{I} \int \frac{d\sigma}{I} - (\gamma \frac{d\sigma}{I})^2 \right]}$$

$t = 15^\circ$
 $E = 1,400,000,000$
 $w = 0.000012$

$M_0 = \frac{H_0 \int \frac{d\sigma}{I}}{\int \frac{d\sigma}{I}} = \frac{59,590 \times 621.64}{1183.17} = 31310$

for 1 meter strip for 85 meter wide
 $7,010 \times 85 = 59,590$

EWT = 59,590

Panel Point				Normal thrust
1	3,1310	-	59,590 × 0.018 = + 30,240	59,590 × .999 = 59,530
3	"	-	" × .140 = + 22,970	" × .995 = 59,290
5	"	-	" × .405 = + 7,180	" × .985 = 58,700
7	"	-	" × .810 = - 16,960	" × .975 = 58,100
9	"	-	" × 1.360 = - 49,730	" × .955 = 56,900
11	"	-	" × 2.080 = - 92,620	" × .925 = 55,120
SP	"	-	" × 2.794 = - 135,180	" × .900 = 53,630

CALCULATIONS FOR

3

①

Spew no.	x	y	d	d_0
0	0	0	400	265
1	765	0.010	401	1000
2	1765	0.048	403	1002
3	2765	0.170	412	1003
4	3765	0.278	420	1006
5	4765	0.355	432	1010
6	5765	0.525	452	1016
7	6765	0.725	475	1022
8	7765	0.955	500	1030
9	8765	1.225	527	1039
10	9765	1.530	565	1049.51
11	10765	1.880	615	1066
12	11765	2.270	675	1084
13	12765	2.690	755	1090
sp.	13375	2.994	800	390

Division	d	d^3	$I_c = \frac{1}{12} d^3$	$I_s = (\frac{d}{2} - 0.045)^2 \cdot e$	$I_c + I_s$	Equivalent area	Concrete area
0	400	0640	00533	0240	00105	0438	400
1	401	0645	00537	0292	00106	00693	401
2	405	0664	00553	0298	00109	00662	405
3	412	0699	00557	0259	00113	00670	412
4	420	0741	00617	0272	00119	00736	420
5	432	0806	00672	0292	00128	00800	432
6	452	0923	00769	0328	00144	00913	452
7	475	1072	00893	0371	00162	01055	475
8	500	1250	01042	0420	00184	01226	500
9	527	1464	01220	0477	00209	01429	527
10	565	1804	01503	0564	00494	01997	565
11	615	2326	01938	0689	00609	02542	615
12	675	3075	02562	0856	00750	03312	675
13	755	4304	03587	1106	00969	04556	755
sp.	800	5120	04267	1260	01104	05371	800

Division	x	x^2	y	y^2	d_0	I	$\frac{d_0}{I}$	$x \frac{d_0}{I}$	$x^2 \frac{d_0}{I}$	$y \frac{d_0}{I}$	$xy \frac{d_0}{I}$
0	0	0	0	0	265	00638	4154	0	0	0	0
1	765	585	010	0001	1000	00643	15552	118.97	90.98 ✓	1.56	0.2
2	1765	3115	048	002	1002	00662	15136	267.15	471.49 ✓	7.27	30
3	2765	7645	120	014	1003	00670	14970	41392	1144.46 ✓	12.96	210
4	3765	14175	225	051	1006	00736	13668	51460	1937.44 ✓	30.75	6.97
5	4765	22705	355	126	1010	00800	12625	60158	2866.51 ✓	44.82	15.91
6	5765	33235	525	276	1016	00913	11128	64153	3698.39 ✓	58.42	30.71
7	6765	45765	725	526	1022	01055	9687	65533	4433.26 ✓	70.23	50.95
8	7765	60295	955	912	1030	01226	8401	65239	5065.38 ✓	80.23	76.62
9	8765	76825	1225	1501	1039	01429	7271	63730	5585.95 ✓	89.07	109.14
10	9765	95355	1530	2341	1051	01997	5263	51393	5018.53 ✓	80.52	12321
11	10765	115885	1880	3534	1066	02542	4194	45148	4860.22 ✓	78.85	148.22
12	11765	138415	2270	5153	1084	03312	3273	38507	4530.32 ✓	74.30	168.66
13	12765	162945	2690	7236	890	04556	1953	24930	3182.32 ✓	52.59	141.32
sp.	13375	178891	2994	8969	390	05371	633	8466	1132.38 ✓	18.95	56.79
						13829 ✓	127908 ✓	618716 ✓	44017.63 ✓	705.77 ✓	930.87 ✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

3

②

Shunoba-Bashi

Span no. 3

①						①			②				
Division	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	.765	-	118.97	90.98	1.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	1.765	-	267.15	471.49	128.3	1.0	1513.6	267.15	727	0	0	0	
3	2.765	-	413.92	1144.46	496.6	2.0	299.40	827.84	359.2	1.0	149.70	413.92	179.6
4	3.765	-	519.60	1937.44	1157.7	3.0	410.04	1543.80	922.5	2.0	273.36	1209.20	615.0
5	4.765	-	601.58	2866.51	2135.7	4.0	505.00	2406.32	1792.8	3.0	378.75	1804.74	1344.6
6	5.765	-	691.53	3698.39	3367.9	5.0	556.40	3207.65	2921.0	4.0	445.12	2566.12	2336.8
7	6.765	-	655.33	4433.26	4751.1	6.0	581.22	3931.98	4213.8	5.0	484.35	3276.65	3511.5
8	7.765	-	652.34	5065.38	6229.9	7.0	588.07	4566.38	5616.1	6.0	504.06	3914.04	4813.8
9	8.765	-	637.30	5585.95	780.70	8.0	581.68	5098.40	7125.6	7.0	508.97	4461.10	6234.9
10	9.765	-	513.93	5018.53	786.28	9.0	473.67	4625.37	7246.8	8.0	421.04	4111.44	6441.6
11	10.765	-	451.48	4860.22	848.82	10.0	419.40	4514.80	7885.0	9.0	377.46	4063.32	7096.5
12	11.765	-	385.07	4530.32	874.14	11.0	360.03	4235.77	8173.0	10.0	327.30	3850.70	7430.0
13	12.765	-	249.30	3182.32	670.67	12.0	234.36	2991.60	6304.8	11.0	214.83	2742.30	5779.4
ap	13.375	-	84.66	1132.38	253.46	12.61	79.82	1067.56	2387.6	11.61	73.44	982.94	220.01
			6187.16	44017.63	6041.98		5240.45	39289.62	55022.9		4158.43	33396.47	47983.8
③						④			⑤				
Division	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	
4	1.0		1366.8	514.60	307.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	2.0		252.50	1203.16	89.64	1.0	126.25	601.58	44.82	0	0	0	
6	3.0		333.84	1724.59	175.25	2.0	222.56	1283.06	116.84	1.0	111.28	641.53	58.72
7	4.0		387.48	2621.32	280.92	3.0	290.61	1965.99	210.69	2.0	193.74	1310.66	140.46
8	5.0		420.05	3261.70	401.15	4.0	336.04	2609.36	320.92	3.0	252.03	1957.02	240.69
9	6.0		436.26	3823.80	534.42	5.0	363.55	3186.50	445.35	4.0	290.84	2549.20	356.28
10	7.0		368.41	3597.51	563.64	6.0	315.78	3083.58	483.12	5.0	263.15	2569.65	402.60
11	8.0		335.52	3611.84	630.80	7.0	293.58	3160.36	551.95	6.0	251.64	2708.88	4731.0
12	9.0		294.57	3465.63	668.70	8.0	261.84	3080.56	594.40	7.0	229.11	2695.49	5201.0
13	10.0		195.30	2493.00	525.40	9.0	175.77	2243.70	472.86	8.0	156.24	1994.40	420.32
ap	10.61		671.6	898.24	201.06	9.61	608.3	813.58	182.11	8.61	54.50	728.72	1631.6
			3227.77	27415.39	4101.73		2446.81	22028.27	34230.6		1802.53	11557.5	27751.3
⑥						⑦			⑧				
Division	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	
7	1.0		96.87	655.33	70.23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8	2.0		168.02	1304.68	160.46	1.0	84.01	652.34	80.23	0	0	0	
9	3.0		218.13	1911.90	267.21	2.0	145.42	1274.60	178.14	1.0	72.71	637.30	89.07
10	4.0		210.52	2055.72	322.08	3.0	157.89	1541.79	241.56	2.0	105.26	1027.86	161.09
11	5.0		209.70	2257.40	374.25	4.0	167.74	1805.92	315.40	3.0	125.82	1359.44	236.55
12	6.0		196.38	2310.42	445.80	5.0	163.65	1925.35	371.50	4.0	130.92	1540.28	297.20
13	7.0		136.71	1745.10	367.78	6.0	117.18	1495.80	315.24	5.0	97.65	1246.50	262.70
ap	7.61		481.7	644.26	144.21	6.61	41.84	559.60	125.26	5.61	35.51	474.94	106.31
			1284.50	12884.81	21720.2		877.75	9255.40	1627.33		567.87	6281.32	1152.87
⑨						⑩			⑪				
Division	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	
10	1.0		52.63	513.93	80.52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11	2.0		83.88	902.96	157.70	1.0	41.94	451.48	78.85	0	0	0	
12	3.0		98.19	1155.21	222.90	2.0	65.46	770.14	148.60	1.0	32.73	385.07	74.30
13	4.0		78.12	997.20	210.16	3.0	58.59	747.90	157.62	2.0	39.06	498.60	105.08
ap	4.61		291.8	390.28	87.36	3.61	22.85	305.62	68.41	2.61	16.52	220.96	49.46
			3420.0	39595.8	7586.4		188.84	2275.14	4534.9		88.31	1104.63	228.84
⑫						⑬							
Division	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	m	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dx}{I}$	$\frac{dy}{I}$	
13	1.0		19.53	249.30	52.54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ap	1.61		101.9	136.30	30.51	.61	3.86	51.64	11.56				
			29.72	385.60	83.05		3.86	51.64	11.56				

CALCULATIONS FOR 3

Shinshu-Bashi Span no. 3

③

$$H_0 = \frac{\int \frac{d^2o}{I} \int m y \frac{do}{I} - \int m \frac{do}{I} \int y \frac{do}{I}}{2 \left(\int \frac{d^2o}{I} \int y^2 \frac{do}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{do}{I} \right)^2 \right)} = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$B = 2 \left[127908 \times 93087 - (70547)^2 \right] = 1385939$$

11906571996
4976879209

6929692787
2
13859385579

$$\frac{A}{B} = H_0$$

0	127908 ✓	604198 ✓	7,728,176	3363320 ✓	2.427
1	70547 ✓	818714 ✓	4364856	3340889 ✓	2.411
		558229 ✓	7037869		
2		524095 ✓	3696980		
		479838 ✓	6137512	3203864 ✓	2.312
		415843 ✓	2933648		
3		410173 ✓	5246441	2969346 ✓	2.142
		322777 ✓	2277095		
4		342306 ✓	4378368	2652217 ✓	1.914
		244681 ✓	1726151		
5		277513 ✓	3549613	2277982 ✓	1.644
		180253 ✓	1271631		
6		217202 ✓	2778187	1872011 ✓	1.351
		128450 ✓	906176		
7		162733 ✓	2081485	1462459 ✓	1.055
		87775 ✓	619226		
8		115287 ✓	1474613	1073998 ✓	.775
		56787 ✓	400615		
9		75864 ✓	970361	729090 ✓	.526
		34200 ✓	241271		
10		45348 ✓	580037	446816 ✓	.322
		18884 ✓	133221		
11		22889 ✓	292705	230405 ✓	.166
		8831 ✓	62300		
12		8305 ✓	106228	85261 ✓	.062
		2972 ✓	20967		
13		1154 ✓	14786	12063 ✓	.009
		386 ✓	2723		

$$M_0 = \frac{-H_0 \int y \frac{do}{I} + \int m \frac{do}{I}}{2 \int \frac{d^2o}{I}} = \frac{C}{D}$$

0	2x	2427	x	70547	= -	392935	+	618716	= +	276281	÷	255816	= +	1.0800
1	2x	2411			-	340178	+	524045	= +	183817			= +	.7186
2	2x	2312			-	326209	+	415843	= +	89639			= +	.3504
3	2x	2142			-	302223	+	322777	= +	20554			= +	.0835
4	2x	1914			-	270054	+	244681	= -	25373			= -	.0992
5	2x	1644			-	231959	+	180253	= -	51706			= -	.2021
6	2x	1351			-	190618	+	128450	= -	62168			= -	.2430
7	2x	1055			-	148854	+	87775	= -	61079			= -	.2388
8	2x	.775			-	109349	+	56787	= -	52561			= -	.2055
9	2x	.526			-	74215	+	34200	= -	40015			= -	.1569
10	2x	.322			-	45432	+	18884	= -	26548			= -	.1038
11	2x	.166			-	23922	+	8831	= -	14591			= -	.0570
12	2x	.062			-	8748	+	2972	= -	5776			= -	.0226
13	2x	.009			-	1270	+	386	= -	884			= -	.0035
ap		0											=	0

CALCULATIONS FOR 3

④

Shimizu-Bashi Span no 3

$$V_0 = \frac{\int m x \frac{dx}{I}}{2 \int x^2 \frac{dx}{I}} = \frac{E}{F}$$

0	49017.63	=	88035.26	=	.5000
1	39284.62	=		=	.4462
2	33396.97	=		=	.3799
3	27415.39	=		=	.3114
4	22028.27	=		=	.2502
5	11657.5 17155.75	=		=	.1892 .1999
6	12884.81	=		=	.1464
7	9255.40	=		=	.1051
8	6281.32	=		=	.0719
9	3959.58	=		=	.0450
10	2275.14	=		=	.0258
11	1104.63	=		=	.0125
12	385.60	=		=	.0044
13	51.69	=		=	.0006
sp	0	=		=	0

d' clear arm of unit load about center of section origin at crown
left hand
 $M_L = M_0 + H_0 y + V_0 x - d'$
 $M_R = M_0 + H_0 y - V_0 x -$

Point (SP)				(12)				(10)				
x	M ₀	H ₀ y	V ₀ x	d'	x	H ₀ y	V ₀ x	d'	x	H ₀ y	V ₀ x	d'
0	+10800	72664	66875	13375	0	55093	58825	11765	0	37133	48825	9765
1	+7186	72185	59679	12.61	1	54730	52495	11.0	1	36888	43571	9.0
2	+3504	69221	50745	11.61	2	52482	44636	10.0	2	35374	37048	8.0
3	+0835	64131	41650	10.61	3	48623	36636	9.0	3	32773	30408	7.0
4	-0992	57305	33464	9.61	4	43448	29436	8.0	4	29284	24432	6.0
5	-2021	49221	26068	8.61	5	37319	22930	7.0	5	25153	19032	5.0
6	-2430	40449	19581	7.61	6	30668	17224	6.0	6	20670	14296	4.0
7	-2388	31587	14057	6.61	7	23949	12365	5.0	7	16142	10263	3.0
8	-2055	23204	9550	5.61	8	17593	8400	4.0	8	11858	6972	2.0
9	-1564	15748	6019	4.61	9	11940	5294	3.0	9	8033	4394	1.0
10	-1038	9641	3451	3.61	10	7309	3035	2.0	10	4927	2519	0
11	-0570	4970	1672	2.61	11	3768	1471	1.0	11	2540	1221	
12	-0226	1856	0589	1.61	12	1407	0518	0	12	0949	0430	
13	-0035	0269	0080	.61	13	0204	0071		13	0138	0059	
sp	0	0	0	0	sp	0	0		sp			

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu-Bashi span no. 3

(5)

point ⑧			⑥			④						
$x = 7.765 \quad y = 0.955$			$x = 5.765 \quad y = 5.25$			$x = 3.765 \quad y = 2.25$						
M _o	H _o y	V _o x	d'	H _o y	V _o x	d'	H _o y	V _o x	d'			
0	+1.0880	23178	38825	7.765	0	12742	28825	5.765	0	5461	18825	3.765
1	+ .7186	23025	34647	7.0	1	12658	25723	5.0	1	5425	16799	3.0
2	+ .3504	22080	29460	6.0	2	12138	21872	4.0	2	5202	14284	2.0
3	+ .0835	20456	24180	5.0	3	11246	17952	3.0	3	4820	11724	1.0
4	- .0992	18279	19428	4.0	4	10049	14424	2.0	4	4307	9420	0
5	- .2021	15700	15134	3.0	5	8631	11236	1.0	5	3699	7338	
6	- .2430	12902	11368	2.0	6	7093	8440	0	6	3040	5512	
7	- .2388	10075	8161	1.0	7	5539	6059		7	2374	3957	
8	- .2055	7401	5544	0	8	4069	4116		8	1744	2688	
9	- .1564	5023	3494		9	2762	2594		9	1184	1694	
10	- .1038	3075	2003		10	1691	1487		10	0725	0971	
11	- .0570	1585	0971		11	0872	0721		11	0374	0471	
12	- .0226	0592	0342		12	0326	0254		12	0140	0166	
13	- .0035	0086	0047		13	0047	0035		13	0020	0023	
ap	0	0			ap	0			ap	0		

Point ②			①				
$x = 1.765 \quad y = 0.98$			$x = 0 \quad y = 0$				
M _o	H _o y	V _o x	d'	H _o y	V _o x	d'	
0	+1.0800	1165	8825	1.765	0	0	0
1	+ .7186	1157	7875	1.0	1		
2	+ .3504	1110	6696	0	2		
3	+ .0835	1028	5496		3		
4	- .0992	0919	4416		4		
5	- .2021	0789	3440		5		
6	- .2430	0648	2584		6		
7	- .2388	0526	1855		7		
8	- .2055	0372	1260		8		
9	- .1564	0252	0794		9		
10	- .1038	0155	0455		10		
11	- .0570	0056	0221		11		
12	- .0226	0030	0078		12		
13	- .0035	0004	0011		13		
ap	0	0	0		ap		

CALCULATIONS FOR

M

Shiroba-Bachi span no. 3

MR	ML	d'	Tox	H _g	M _o	MR	ML	d'	Tox	H _g	M _o	MR	ML	d'	Tox	H _g	M _o	MR	ML	d'	Tox	H _g	M _o	
-5283	-5283	5765	28825	12742	10800	-4847	-4847	7765	38825	23178	10800	-0892	-0892	9765	48825	31133	10800	7068	7068	11765	124718	58825	65893	55093
-5879	-4433	50	25723	12658	7186	-4936	-4936	70	34647	23025	7186	+0503	-2355	90	43571	36888	7186	+9421	+9411	110	+14411	52495	61916	54730
-6230	-2484	40	21872	11238	3509	-3876	-3876	60	29460	22080	3509	+1830	-4074	80	37048	35374	3509	+1350	+0622	100	+0622	44636	55986	52482
-5871	+0033	30	17952	11246	0835	-2889	-2889	50	24180	20456	0835	+3200	-5984	70	30408	37773	0835	+12822	-3906	90	+86094	49458	49458	48623
-5367	+3981	20	14420	10049	0992	-2191	-2191	40	19428	18279	0992	+3860	-7276	60	24932	29289	0992	+13020	-8108	80	+71892	29434	42456	43448
-4626	+7846	10	11236	8631	2021	-1455	-1455	30	15139	15740	2021	+4160	-7836	50	19032	25153	2021	+12368	-11772	70	+58228	22930	35298	37319
-3777	+13103	0	8440	7093	2430	-0896	-0896	20	11368	12902	2430	+3944	-7464	40	14296	18240	2430	+11014	-14538	60	+45462	17224	28238	30668
-2908	+9210	0	6059	5539	2388	-0979	-0979	10	8161	10075	2388	+3491	-5983	30	10263	16142	2388	+9196	-16075	40	+33925	12365	21561	23949
-2102	+6130	0	4116	4069	2055	-0198	-0198	0	5544	7401	2055	+2831	-3225	20	6972	11858	2055	+7148	-16052	30	+23948	8900	15548	17593
-1396	+3792	0	2599	2762	1564	-0035	-0035	0	3494	5023	1564	+2075	+0863	10	4394	8033	1564	+5082	-14330	20	+15670	5294	10376	11940
-0834	+2140	0	1487	1691	1038	+0034	+0034	0	2003	3075	1038	+1370	+6408	0	2519	4927	1038	+3231	-10694	10	+9304	3035	6271	7309
-0419	+1023	0	0721	0872	0570	+0044	+0044	0	0971	1585	0570	+0749	+3191	0	1221	2540	0570	+1727	-5331	0	+4669	1471	3198	3768
-0154	+0354	0	0254	0326	0226	+0024	+0024	0	0342	0592	0226	+0293	+1153	0	0430	0949	0226	+0663	+1699	0	+1699	0518	1181	1407
-0023	+0047	0	0035	0047	0035	+0009	+0009	0	0047	0086	0035	+0049	+0162	0	0059	0138	0035	+0098	+0240	0	+0240	0071	0169	0204

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinobu - Basu span no. 3

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
No	+1,080.0	+718.6	+350.9	+0,835	-0,992	-202.1	-243.0	-238.8	-205.5	-156.9	-103.8	-0,570	-0,226	-0,035
Hog	546.1	542.5	520.2	482.0	430.7	369.9	304.0	237.0	179.4	118.4	72.5	0,374	0,140	0,020
d'	+1,626.1	+1,261.1	+870.6	+565.5	+331.5	+167.8	+0,610	-1,001.4	-1,031.1	-0,380	-1,031.3	-0,194	-0,086	-0,015
Vol	1,802.5	1,679.9	1,428.4	1,172.9	992.0	733.8	551.2	395.7	268.8	169.9	0,971	0,711	0,466	0,223
MR	-2,569.4	-0,590.0	+299.0	+737.9	+1,273.5	+901.6	+812.2	+394.3	+237.7	+131.9	+0,658	+0,275	+0,080	+0,008
No	+1,080.0	+718.6	+350.9	+0,835	-0,992	-202.1	-243.0	-238.8	-205.5	-156.9	-103.8	-0,570	-0,226	-0,035
Hog	1,165	1,157	1,110	1,028	0,919	0,789	0,648	0,526	0,372	0,252	0,155	0,056	0,030	0,009
Vol	+2,079.0	+1,621.8	+1,131.0	+735.8	+434.3	+220.8	+0,802	-0,007	-0,423	-0,518	-0,428	-0,293	-0,118	-0,020
MR	+3,140.0	+621.8	+1,131.0	+735.8	+434.3	+220.8	+0,802	-0,007	-0,423	-0,518	-0,428	-0,293	-0,118	-0,020
No	+1,080.0	+718.6	+350.9	+0,835	-0,992	-202.1	-243.0	-238.8	-205.5	-156.9	-103.8	-0,570	-0,226	-0,035
Hog	1,765	1,0	1,131.0	735.8	434.3	220.8	0,802	0,007	0,423	0,518	0,428	0,293	0,118	0,020
MR	+3,140.0	+621.8	+1,131.0	+735.8	+434.3	+220.8	+0,802	-0,007	-0,423	-0,518	-0,428	-0,293	-0,118	-0,020

CALCULATIONS FOR

	Load	M (unit)	M	M (unit)	M	M (unit)	M	M (unit)	M	M (unit)	M
13	12,000	-5786	-6,948	+0240	+288	+0162	+194	+0098	+118	+0047	+56
12	39,140	-13881	-54350	+1699	+6646	+1153	+4515	+0708	2767	+0354	+1385
11	13,250	20028	-26,530	-5331	-7,062	+3191	+4,238	+1986	2631	+1023	+1356
10	33,980	-24046	-81,700	-10,699	-36,320	+6408	+21,770	+4040	13,730	+2140	+7,270
9	11,200	-25897	-29,000	-14,330	-16,060	+0863	+967	+6953	7,788	+3792	+4,250
8	32,040	-25401	-81,400	-16,052	-51,420	-3225	-10,325	+10890	34,890	+6130	+19,640
7	9,900	-22849	-22,610	-16,075	-15,910	-5983	-5,925	+5848	5,790	+9210	+9,120
6	28,410	-18500	-52,550	-14,538	-41,300	-7464	-21,200	+1840	5,226	+13103	+37,220
5	9,440	-12832	-12,110	-11,772	-11,110	-7836	-7,390	-1187	1,120	+7846	+7,910
4	23,600	-6323	-14,920	-8108	-19,130	-7276	-17,160	-3285	7,750	+3481	+8,215
3	18,860	+0516	+973	-3906	-7362	-5984	-11,280	-4529	8,540	+0033	+62
2	17,680	+7370	+13,040	+0622	+1,100	-4074	-7,205	-4956	8,765	-2486	-4,395
1	16,860	+12950	+21,820	+4411	+7438	-2355	-3,968	-5142	8,670	-4433	-7,472
0	18,780	+16589	+14,560	+7068	+6,202	-0892	-783	-4847	4,252	-5283	-4,640
1	16,860	+19692	+33,180	+9421	+15,880	+0503	+848	-4436	7,475	-5879	-9,900
2	17,680	+21980	+38,860	+11,350	+20,080	+1830	+3,235	-3876	6,855	-6230	-11,025
3	18,860	+23316	+43,950	+12,822	+24,170	+3200	+6,030	-2889	5,442	-5871	-11,070
4	23,600	+22848	+53,900	+13,020	+30,720	+3860	+9,110	-2141	5,053	-5367	-12,660
5	9,440	+21132	+19,930	+12,368	+11,670	+4100	+3,868	-1455	1,372	-4626	-4,365
6	28,410	+18438	+52,370	+11,014	+31,300	+3949	+11,200	-0896	2,545	-3777	-10,720
7	9,900	+15142	+14,980	+9196	+9,100	+3491	+3,455	-0974	469	-2908	-2,878
8	32,040	+11599	+37,170	+7148	+22,900	+2831	+9,070	-0198	634	-2102	-6,728
9	11,200	+8161	+9145	+5082	+5,695	+2075	+2,325	-0035	39	-1396	-1,564
10	33,980	+5152	+17,500	+3236	+10,980	+1370	+4,552	+0034	115	-0834	-2,833
11	13,250	+2728	+3615	+1727	+2,288	+0749	+993	+0044	58	-0419	-555
12	39,140	+1041	+4,075	+0663	+2,595	+0293	+1,146	+0024	94	-0154	-602
13	12,000	+0154	+185	+0098	+118	+0044	+53	+0004	5	-0023	-28
			-382,118		+209,170		+87,569		+73,212		+95,984
			+379,143		-205,674		-85,236		68,981		-91,435
13			-2975		+3996		+2333		+4231		+4549
12				379253			+2436				
11			-2865								
10											
9											
8											
7											
6											
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CALCULATIONS FOR

3

9

		M (unit)	⊕ M	M (unit)	⊖ M	M (unit)	M
13	Load 12,000 ✓	+ 0.008 ✓	+ 10 ✓	- 0.020 ✓	- 24 ✓		
12	39,140 ✓	+ 0.080 ✓	+ 313 ✓	- 0.118 ✓	- 467 ✓		
11	13,250 ✓	+ 0.275 ✓	+ 364 ✓	- 0.293 ✓	- 388 ✓		
10	33,980 ✓	+ 0.658 ✓	+ 2235 ✓	- 0.428 ✓	- 1,454 ✓		
9	11,200 ✓	+ 1.314 ✓	+ 1,472 ✓	- 0.518 ✓	- 581 ✓		
8	32,040 ✓	+ 2.377 ✓	+ 6610 ✓	- 0.423 ✓	- 1,355 ✓		
7	9,900 ✓	+ 3.943 ✓	+ 3,905 ✓	- 0.007 ✓	- 7 ✓		
6	28,410 ✓	+ 6.122 ✓	+ 17,380 ✓	+ 0.802 ✓	+ 2,277 ✓		
5	9,440 ✓	+ 9.016 ✓	+ 8,510 ✓	+ 2.208 ✓	+ 2,083 ✓		
4	23,600 ✓	+ 12.735 ✓	+ 30,050 ✓	+ 4.343 ✓	+ 10,250 ✓		
3	18,860 ✓	+ 7.379 ✓	+ 13,910 ✓	+ 7.358 ✓	+ 13,870 ✓		
2	17,680 ✓	+ 2.990 ✓	+ 5,285 ✓	+ 1.1310 ✓	+ 20,000 ✓		
1	16,860 ✓	- 0.590 ✓	- 994 ✓	+ 6.218 ✓	+ 10,475 ✓		
0	8,780 ✓	- 2.569 ✓	- 2,250 ✓	+ 3.140 ✓	+ 2,756 ✓		
1	16,860 ✓	- 4.188 ✓	- 706 ✓	+ 0.468 ✓	+ 789 ✓		
2	17,680 ✓	- 5.578 ✓	- 986 ✓	- 2.082 ✓	- 3,683 ✓		
3	18,860 ✓	- 6.069 ✓	- 11,450 ✓	- 3.633 ✓	- 6,850 ✓		
4	23,600 ✓	- 6.105 ✓	- 14,410 ✓	- 4.489 ✓	- 10,590 ✓		
5	9,440 ✓	- 5.660 ✓	- 5,391 ✓	- 4.672 ✓	- 4,410 ✓		
6	28,410 ✓	- 4.902 ✓	- 13,920 ✓	- 4.366 ✓	- 12,400 ✓		
7	9,900 ✓	- 3.971 ✓	- 3,932 ✓	- 3.717 ✓	- 3,678 ✓		
8	32,040 ✓	- 2.999 ✓	- 9,605 ✓	- 2.943 ✓	- 9,430 ✓		
9	11,200 ✓	- 2.074 ✓	- 2,323 ✓	- 2.106 ✓	- 2,358 ✓		
10	33,980 ✓	- 1.284 ✓	- 4,362 ✓	- 1.338 ✓	- 4,546 ✓		
11	13,250 ✓	- 0.667 ✓	- 884 ✓	- 0.735 ✓	- 974 ✓		
12	39,140 ✓	- 0.252 ✓	- 986 ✓	- 0.274 ✓	- 1,072 ✓		
13	12,000 ✓	- 0.038 ✓	- 46 ✓	- 0.042 ✓	- 50 ✓		

+ 91,050 ✓ ~~90,000 ✓~~
- 87,423 ✓
+ ~~2,627 ✓~~
+ 3.627 ✓

- 64,314 ✓
+ 62,500 ✓
- 1,814 ✓

	load	M (unit)	M
13	12,000 ✓	- 0.035 ✓	- 42 ✓
12	39,140 ✓	- 0.226 ✓	- 885 ✓
11	13,250 ✓	- 0.570 ✓	- 757 ✓
10	33,980 ✓	- 1.038 ✓	- 3,527 ✓
9	11,200 ✓	- 1.569 ✓	- 1,755 ✓
8	32,040 ✓	- 2.055 ✓	- 6,583 ✓
7	9,900 ✓	- 2.388 ✓	- 2,363 ✓
6	28,410 ✓	- 2.430 ✓	- 6,902 ✓
5	9,440 ✓	- 2.021 ✓	- 1,908 ✓
4	23,600 ✓	- 0.992 ✓	- 2,340 ✓
3	18,860 ✓	+ 0.835 ✓	+ 1,575 ✓
2	17,680 ✓	+ 3.509 ✓	+ 6,200 ✓
1	16,860 ✓	+ 7.186 ✓	+ 12,110 ✓
0	4,390 ✓	+ 1.800 ✓	+ 4,740 ✓

- 27,062 ✓ - ~~26,962 ✓~~ × 2 = - 53,924 ✓ 54,124 ✓
+ 24,625 ✓ × 2 = + 49,250 ✓
- 4,679 ✓ - 4,874 ✓

CALCULATIONS FOR

③

⑩

Point	Load	Unitload	H ₀	normal thrust	vertical shear	normal thrust
0	4390	2427	10650	576988 × 1.000 = 576988	0	0
1	16860	2411	40650	" × .999 = 576100	12820	0
2	17680	2312	40900	" × .999 = 576100	30090	1504
3	18860	2142	40400	" × .992 = 572200	48360	7033
4	23600	1914	45150	" × .985 = 568200	59590	18900
5	9440	1644	15510	" × .975 = 562500	86110	35600
6	28410	1351	38700	" × .950 = 548000	105030	60600
7	9900	1055	10440	" × .925 = 533900	124190	92100
8	32040	775	24830	" × .900 = 519400	145210	116500
9	11200	526	5890		166780	117800
10	33980	322	10940		189370	
11	13250	166	2200		212985	
12	39140	062	2426		239185	
13	12000	009	108		264750	
sp	6650	0	0		277075	
	277400		288494		277400	
			2			
			576988			

Summary of Dead load normal thrust and moments

	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	sp	
Due to vertical shear	0	1504	7033	18900	35600	60600	92100	116500	117800
Due to Horizontal thrust	576988	576100	572220	568200	562500	548000	533900	519400	
	576988	577604	579253	587100	598100	608600	626000	635900	
								63720	

CALCULATIONS FOR

3

Temperature stress

$$H_0 = \frac{E \alpha t \int \frac{ds}{I}}{2 \left[\int \frac{ds}{I} \left(y^2 \frac{ds}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{ds}{I} \right)^2 \right) \right]} = \frac{1400000000 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 2675 \times 127908}{1385939} = 6221$$

$6221 \times 85 = 528785 \text{ Kgf}$

$$M_0 = \frac{-528785 \times 70547}{127908} = -29165 \text{ Kgm} \quad \text{--- crown}$$

St. 4674

springing $29165 - 528785 \times 2999 = -76592 \text{ Kgm}$

St. -2975

- 2 2,578.7
- 4 11,898
- 6 27,761
- 8 50,499
- 10 80,904
- 12 130,034
- sp 158,318

158320
29165
129155

Temperature stress

crown section

$$H_0 = \frac{1400000000 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 2675 \times 127908}{1385939} = 6221 \text{ per 1 meter strip for 85 meters wide } 6221 \times 85 = 528785 \text{ Kgf}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{-528785 \times 70547}{127908} = +29165 \text{ Kgm}$$

Panel moment

	moment	normal stress
2	$M = 29165 - 528785 \times 0.048 = +26587$	$528785 \times .999 = 52826$
4	" " " " $\times .225 = +17267$	" " " " $\times .992 = 52455$
6	" " " " $\times .525 = +1409$	" " " " $.985 = 52085$
8	" " " " $\times .955 = -21334$	" " " " $.975 = 51557$
10	" " " " $\times 1530 = -51739$	" " " " $.950 = 50235$
12	" " " " $\times 2270 = -90869$	" " " " $.925 = 48913$
sp	" " " " $\times 2994 = -129154$	" " " " $.900 = 47591$

CALCULATIONS FOR

参考書類

A1

Shirane-Bashi

Direction stresses Horizontal thrust due to weight of arch ring only.				Direction stresses Horizontal thrust due to weight of arch ring only.			
Span no. 4				Span no. 3			
point	load	Horiz. load	H _o	point	load	Horiz. load	H _o
0	4610	2411	11110	0	2165	2427	5250
1	8150	2365	19275	1	8150	2411	19650
2	8350	2254	18820	2	8350	2312	19320
3	8550	2078	17750	3	8450	2142	18100
4	8560	1847	15800	4	8560	1914	16370
5	8980	1580	14180	5	8980	1644	14760
6	9370	1292	12110	6	9400	1351	12700
7	9800	1009	9885	7	9900	1055	10440
8	10400	0734	7635	8	10600	775	8210
9	11200	495	5545	9	11200	526	5890
10	11820	301	3555	10	12050	322	3880
11	13050	153	1996	11	13250	166	2200
12	14500	058	841	12	14900	062	924
13	12000	008	96	13	12000	009	108
ap	6600	0	0	ap	6650	0	0
	145940 Kgo		138598		144605 Kgo		137802
			2				2
			277,196 Kgo				275,604 Kgo
Span no. 2				Span no. 1			
point	load	Horiz. load	H _o	point	load	Horiz. load	H _o
0	3390	2425	8220	0	1350	2462	3325
1	8150	2390	19470	1	8150	2450	19950
2	8350	2265	18910	2	8350	2318	19350
3	8560	2064	17660	3	8570	2091	17920
4	8780	1804	15730	4	8770	1788	15670
5	9180	1505	13810	5	9200	1442	13260
6	9800	1191	11670	6	9780	1086	10620
7	10200	884	9020	7	10400	752	7820
8	10800	605	6535	8	11400	466	5310
9	11820	373	4410	9	12750	242	3085
10	13100	193	2530	10	14500	091	1319
11	14700	071	1043	11	12000	013	156
12	12000	010	120	ap	6650	0	0
ap	6650	0	0		121870 Kgo		117785 Kgo
	135480 Kgo		129128				2
			2				235,570 Kgo
			258,256 Kgo				

CALCULATIONS FOR

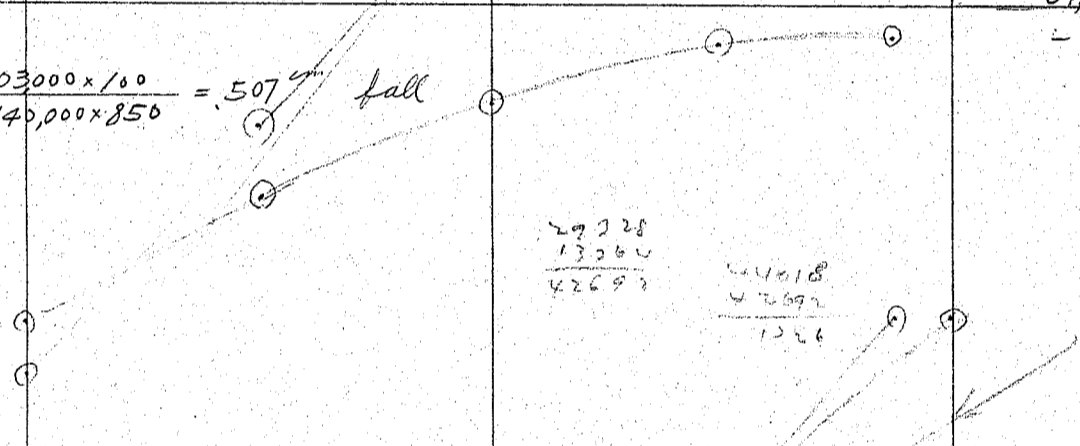
Shinobu - Bashi

A2

Deflection of arch ring due to moment
Span no. 4
Crown deflection due to dead load

point	M _o	H _o	$2M_o \frac{dx}{I}$	$2H_o \frac{dy}{I}$	$- \int m x \frac{dx}{I}$	Sum	Load	Product
0	+1,115.5	2411	+15379	33677	-50656	-1600	9440	-15,100,000
1	+646.0	2365	+8906	33035	-43293	-1352	16860	-22,800,000
2	+298.0	2254	+4108	31484	-36565	-973	17970	-17,470,000
3	+044.7	2078	+616	29026	-30148	-506	19550	-9,900,000
4	-123.2	1847	-1699	25799	-24180	-80	24100	-1,928,000
5	-218.0	1580	-3006	22070	-18793	+271	9490	+2,572,000
6	-252.5	1292	-3481	18047	-14072	+494	28700	+14,180,000
7	-247.0	1009	-3405	14094	-10061	+628	9800	+6,160,000
8	-208.4	734	-2873	10253	-6780	+600	32200	+19,300,000
9	-157.3	495	-2169	6914	-4243	+502	11200	+5,625,000
10	-103.6	301	-1428	4204	-2413	+363	34000	+12,330,000
11	-055.2	153	-761	2137	-1157	+219	13050	+2,860,000
12	-022.4	058	-309	810	-544	+87	39020	+3,400,000
13	-003.2	008	-44	112	-54	+14	12000	+168,000
								+66,595,000
								-67,198,000
								-603,000

Deflection = $\frac{-603000 \times 100}{140000 \times 850} = .507$ fall



Span no. 3
Crown deflection due to dead load

point	M _o	H _o	$2M_o \frac{dx}{I}$	$2H_o \frac{dy}{I}$	$- \int m x \frac{dx}{I}$	Sum	Load	Product
0	+1,080.0	2427	+73369	29328	-44018	-1326	4390	-5,821,000
1	+718.6	2411	+8892	29134	-39285	-1259	16860	-21,227,000
2	+350.9	2312	+4336	27938	-33390	-1122	17680	-19,800,000
3	+083.5	2142	+1033	25884	-27415	-498	18860	-9,400,000
4	-099.2	1914	-1228	23129	-22028	-127	23600	-3,000,000
5	-202.1	1644	-2501	19866	-17156	+209	9440	+1,974,000
6	-243.0	1351	-3007	16325	-12885	+433	28410	+12,320,000
7	-238.8	1055	-2955	12749	-9255	+539	9900	+5,330,000
8	-205.5	775	-2543	9365	-6281	+541	32040	+17,330,000
9	-156.4	526	-1935	6356	-3960	+461	11200	+5,160,000
10	-103.8	322	-1294	3891	-2275	+332	33980	+11,280,000
11	-057.0	166	-705	2006	-1105	+196	13250	+2,598,000
12	-022.6	062	-280	749	-386	+83	39140	+3,250,000
13	-003.5	009	-43	109	-52	+14	12000	+168,000
								-59,248,000
								+59,410,000
								+162,000

Deflection = $\frac{+162000 \times 100}{140000 \times 850} = +.136$ Rise

CALCULATIONS FOR

A3

Deflection of arch ring due to moment
Span no. 2

Crown deflection due to dead load $\int x \frac{ds}{I} = 539517$ $\int xy \frac{ds}{I} = 501801$

point	M _o	H _o	$2M_o \int x \frac{ds}{I}$	$2H_o \int xy \frac{ds}{I}$	$-\int mx \frac{ds}{I}$	sum.	Load	Product
0	+1,0059.	2425.	+10,854.	24,337	-3,633	-1,139	6,740	-7,910,000
1	+5,919.	2390.	+6,387.	23,986	-3,139	-1,021	16,860	-17,220,000
2	+2,503.	2265.	+2,701.	22,732	-2,614	-707	17,820	-12,600,000
3	+0,111.	2064.	+120.	20,714	-2,169	-335	22,850	-7,670,000
4	-1,380.	1,804.	-1,489.	18,105	-1,660	+10	9,140	+9,140
5	-2,127.	1,505.	-2,295.	15,109	-1,254	+267	27,550	+7,350,000
6	-2,308.	1,191.	-2,490.	11,953	-904	+418	9,800	+4,100,000
7	-2,095.	884.	-2,261.	8,872	-615	+459	30,800	+14,120,000
8	-1,647.	605.	-1,777.	6,072	-388	+413	10,800	+4,460,000
9	-1,118.	373.	-1,206.	3,743	-227	+310	33,230	+10,310,000
10	-0,623.	193.	-692.	1,937	-107	+187	13,100	+2,450,000
11	-0,243.	071.	-262.	713	-37	+77	38,400	+2,960,000
12	-0,036.	010.	-39.	100	-4	+13	12,000	+1,560,000
								-45,400,000
								+45,997,400
								+5,974,000
								+632.44

Deflection = $\frac{+5,974,000 \times 100}{140,000 \times 850} = .502$ Rise

Span no. 1

Crown deflection due to dead load $\int x \frac{ds}{I} = 432311$ $\int xy \frac{ds}{I} = 347528$

point	M _o	H _o	$2M_o \int x \frac{ds}{I}$	$2H_o \int xy \frac{ds}{I}$	$-\int mx \frac{ds}{I}$	sum.	Load	Product
0	+9,112.	2462.	+7,878.	17,211	-2,588	-799	2,760	-2,200,000
1	+5,923.	2450.	+5,121.	17,127	-2,301	-763	16,860	-12,870,000
2	+2,379.	2318.	+2,057.	16,204	-1,879	-530	17,680	-9,370,000
3	-0,039.	2091.	-29.	14,617	-1,481	-230	19,000	-4,370,000
4	-1,432.	1,788.	-1,238.	12,499	-1,123	+38	24,230	+9,210,000
5	-2,030.	1,442.	-1,755.	10,080	-808	+227	9,200	+2,088,000
6	-2,045.	1,086.	-1,768.	7,592	-550	+319	29,180	+9,310,000
7	-1,706.	752.	-1,475.	5,257	-345	+323	10,400	+3,360,000
8	-1,190.	466.	-1,029.	3,258	-197	+253	31,900	+8,075,000
9	-0,674.	242.	-583.	1,692	-95	+158	12,750	+2,016,000
10	-0,272.	091.	-235.	636	-33	+70	37,150	+2,600,000
11	-0,041.	013.	-35.	91	-4	+12	12,000	+144,000
								-28,810,000
								+28,514,000
								-296,000

Deflection = $\frac{-296,000 \times 100}{140,000 \times 850} = -.249$ Fall.

CALCULATIONS FOR

A4

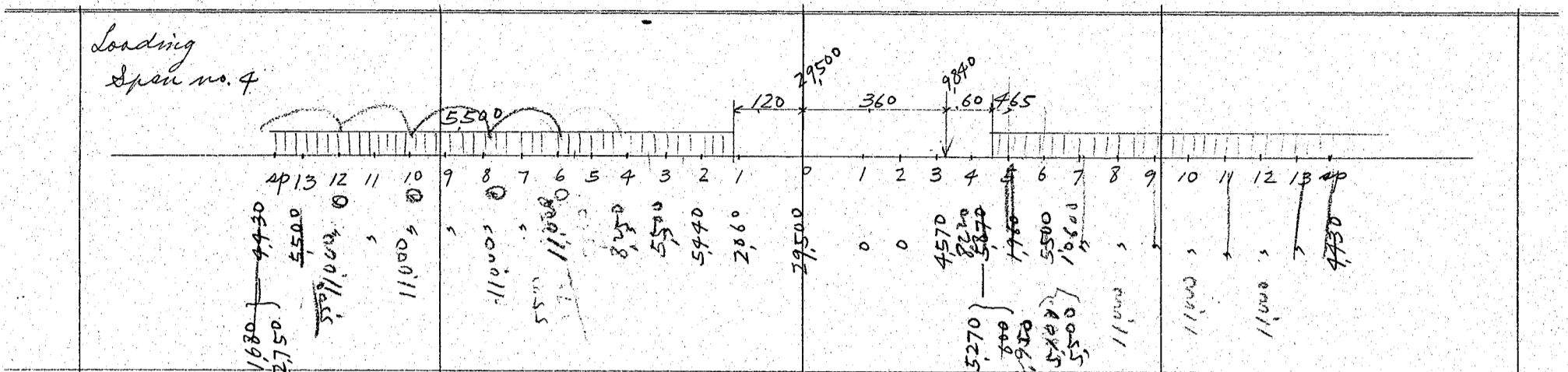
<p>Deflection at Crown due to Temperature For fall of Temperature $\delta y = -\frac{2wtl \left(\int \frac{ds}{I} \int xy \frac{ds}{I} - \int \frac{ds}{I} \int y \frac{ds}{I} \right)}{2 \left[\int \frac{ds}{I} \int y^2 \frac{ds}{I} - \left(\int y \frac{ds}{I} \right)^2 \right]} = -\frac{2wtl \times A}{B}$</p> <p>Span no. 4 A = 7,660,000 B = 1,685,308 A:B = 2411</p> <p>Deflection for Crown for 15° fall of temperature $\delta y = -2 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 2735 \times 2411 \times 100 = -2.37 \text{ cm fall}$</p>			
<p>Deflection of Crown due to rib shortening average stresses due to dead load = 140,500 ✓ Rib shortening = 5300 ✓ = 49.5% Temperature 15° fall = 10,700 ✓ 124,500</p> <p>Ratio $124,500 \div 252,000 = 0.495$ - $2370 \times 0.495 = 1.17 \text{ cm fall}$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection = 507 Temperature 15° fall = -2370 Rib shortening = -1170 -4047 cm fall</p>			<p>140,500 - 10,700 49.5% - 5300 124,500</p> <p>$\frac{124,500}{252,000} = 49.5\%$</p>
<p>Span no. 3 A = 7,728,176 B = 1,385,939 A:B = 2427</p> <p>Deflection for Crown for 15° fall of temperature $\delta y = -2 \times 0.00012 \times 15 \times 2675 \times 2427 \times 100 = -234 \text{ cm fall}$</p> <p>Deflection of Crown due to rib shortening average stresses due to dead load = 140,500 Rib shortening = 5720 = 53.5% 139,780</p> <p>Ratio $139,780 \div 252,000 = 53.5\%$ - $2370 \times 53.5 = -1.27 \text{ cm fall}$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection = 507 Rib shortening = -1.27 -1.777 fall</p>			<p>140,500 - 5720 53.5% - 5720 139,780</p> <p>$\frac{139,780}{252,000} = 53.5\%$</p>
<p>Deflection of Crown due to rib shortening average stresses due to dead load = 138,000 ✓ Rib shortening = 5680 = 47.8% Temperature 15° fall = 11,900 ✓ 120,420</p> <p>Ratio $120,420 \div 252,000 = 0.478$ - $2340 \times 0.478 = -1.118$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection = 136 Temperature 15° fall = -2340 Rib shortening = -1118 -3322 cm fall</p>			<p>138,000 - 11,900 47.8% - 5680 120,420</p> <p>$\frac{120,420}{252,000} = 47.8\%$</p>
<p>average stresses due to dead load = 138,000 Rib shortening = 6220 = 52.3% 131,780</p> <p>Ratio $131,780 \div 252,000 = 52.3\%$ - $2340 \times 0.523 = -1.224$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection = 136 Rib shortening = -1.224 -1.088 fall</p>			<p>138,000 - 6220 52.3% - 6220 131,780</p> <p>$\frac{131,780}{252,000} = 52.3\%$</p>

CALCULATIONS FOR

A5

<p>Span no. 2 A = 2583306 B = 1065206 A:B = 2425</p> <p>Deflection for crown for 15° fall of Temperature $\Delta y = -2 \times 0000 / 2 \times 15 \times 2505 \times 2425 \times 100 = -2.18 \text{ cm fall}$</p> <p>Deflection of crown due to rib shortening</p>	<p>average stresses due to dead load = 127000</p> <p>Rib shortening - 5730 = 42.8%</p> <p>Temperature 15° fall - 13400</p>	<p>127000</p> <p>- 13400</p> <p>- 5730</p> <p>107870</p>	<p>$\frac{107870}{252000} = 42.8$</p>
	<p>ratio $107870 \div 252000 = 0.428$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection +.502</p> <p>Temperature 15° fall - 2.180</p> <p>Rib shortening - .933</p>	<p>107870</p> <p>- 2.180 × 0.428 = - .933</p> <p>+ .502</p> <p>- 2.180</p> <p>- .933</p> <p>- 2.611 fall</p>	<p>$\frac{107870}{252000} = 42.8$</p>
	<p>average stresses due to dead load = 127000</p> <p>Rib shortening = - 6420 47.9%</p>	<p>127000</p> <p>- 6420</p> <p>120580</p>	<p>$\frac{120580}{252000} = 47.9$</p>
<p>Span no. 1 A = 1616479 B = 656210 A:B = 2462</p> <p>Deflection for crown for 15° fall of Temperature $\Delta y = -2 \times 0000 / 2 \times 15 \times 2255 \times 2462 \times 100 = -2000 \text{ cm fall}$</p> <p>Deflection of crown due to rib shortening</p>	<p>average stresses due to dead = 118000</p> <p>Rib shortening - 6560 = 37.3%</p> <p>Temperature 15° fall - 17600</p>	<p>118000</p> <p>- 6560</p> <p>17600</p> <p>93840</p>	<p>$\frac{93840}{252000} = 37.3$</p>
	<p>ratio $93840 \div 252000 = 37.3$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection = - 249</p> <p>Temperature 15° fall - 2000</p> <p>Rib shortening - .746</p>	<p>- 2000 × 37.3 = - .746</p> <p>- 249</p> <p>- 2000</p> <p>- .746</p> <p>- 2995 fall</p>	<p>$\frac{93840}{252000} = 37.3$</p>
	<p>average stresses due to dead load = 118000</p> <p>Rib shortening = - 7700 = 43.8%</p>	<p>118000</p> <p>- 7700</p> <p>110300</p>	<p>$\frac{110300}{252000} = 43.8$</p>
	<p>ratio $110300 \div 252000 = 43.8\%$</p> <p>Dead load moment deflection = - 249</p> <p>Rib shortening = - .876</p>	<p>- 2000 × 43.8 = - .876</p> <p>- 249</p> <p>- .876</p> <p>- 1.125 fall</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR



Live load thrust

point	load	H ₀	thrust
13	4430	0.08	35
12	5500	0.58	319 638
11		1.53	842
10	11000	3.01	1655 3310
9		4.95	2722
8	11000	7.39	4037 8080
7		10.09	5595
6	11000	12.92	7109 14210
5		15.80	8690
4	8250	18.47	10150 15230
3	5500	20.78	11420
2	5440	22.54	12260
1	2060	23.65	4873
0	29500	24.11	71130
1	0	23.65	0
2	0	22.54	0
3	4570	20.78	9500
4	5270	18.47	10840 15180
5	1760	15.80	3095
6	5500	12.92	7109 13700
7		10.09	5595
8	11000	7.39	4037 8080
9		4.95	2722
10	11000	3.01	1655 3310
11		1.53	842
12	11000	0.58	319 638
13	4430	0.08	35

+M = 109,183 ÷ 3.77 = 29,000 e.89 = 25,800

-M = 77,293 ÷ 3.77 = 20,500 c.91 = 19,880

82,376 average thrust for live load = 44,950 kg

Average stresses due to live load = 44,950 45,680

Rib shortening

= -1,860

Ratio $\frac{43,820}{42,730} \div 252,000 = 0.174$

-2370 x 174 = 413 fall

$\frac{45,680}{1,860} = 24.56$

CALCULATIONS FOR

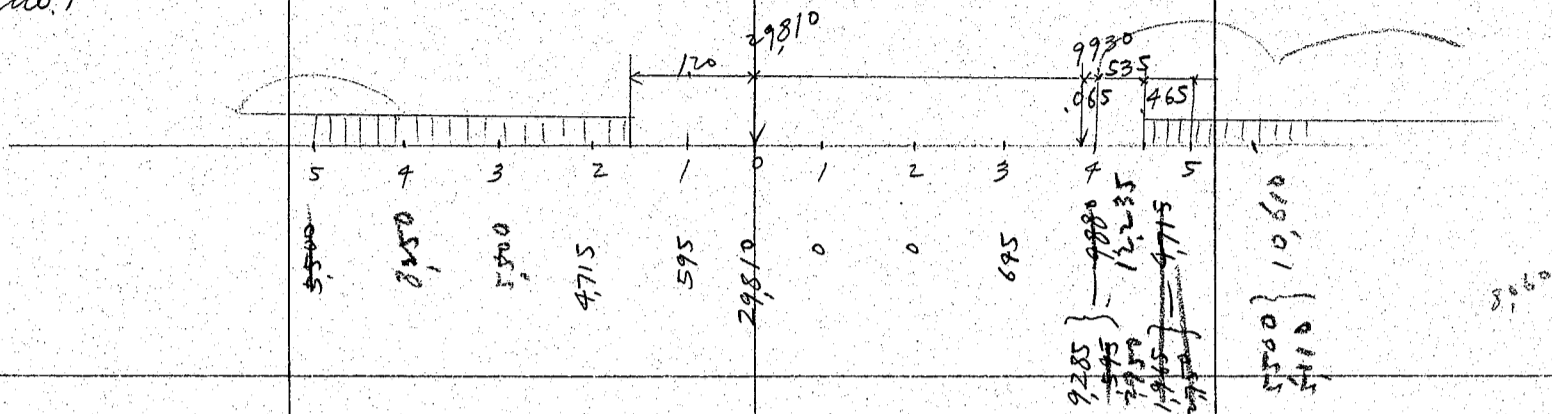
Loading span no. 2.

point	load	H.	thrust
12	4430	.070	44
11	5500	11,000 .071	390 781
10		.193	1061
9	11,000	.373	2050 4100
8		.605	3355
7	11,000	.884	4860 9280
6		1.191	6550 13100
5	11,000	1.505	8280 16550
4		1.809	9920
3	8,250	2.069	11350 16770
2	5280	2.265	11960
1	1400	2.390	3345
0	29,640	2.425	71860
1	0	2.390	0
2	0	2.265	0
3	120 7,210	2.069	4375 14970
4	8185	1.809	19750
5	5275 12,120	1.505	7930 18350
6	5500	1.191	6550
7	11,000	.884	4860 9280
8		.605	3355
9	11,000	.373	2050 4100
10		.193	1061
11	11,000	.071	390 781
12	4430	.070	44

$+M = \frac{118905}{3.77} = 27300 \text{ c } 89 = 24300 \text{ } 28080$
 $-M = \frac{77500}{3.77} = 20570 \text{ c } 91 = 18700 \text{ } 15260$
 Average thrust for live load = 43000 Kgo
 43340
 13400
 average stresses due to live load = 43000
 Rib shortening = $\frac{43340}{40830} = -218$
 ratio $\frac{40830}{41160} = 252,000 = 162$
 $-218 \text{ c } 162 = -355 \text{ cm fall}$

CALCULATIONS FOR

Loading
Span no. 1



Line load thrust

point	load	H ₀	thrust
11	4930	0.13	58
10	5500	11000/0.91	500 1002
9		242	1331
8	11000	466	2562 5125
7		752	4135
6	5500	1086	5970 11950
5		1442	7930
4	8250	1788	7830 14750
3	5500	2091	11500
2	4715	2318	10930
1	595	2450	1957
0	29810	2462	73900
1	0	2450	0
2	0	2318	0
3	645	2091	1350
4	9880	12235	18650 21880
5	4715	1442	6800
6	5500	10610/1086	5970 11950
7		752	4135
8	11000	466	2562 5125
9		242	1331
10	5500	11000/0.91	500 1002
11	4930	0.13	58

$+M = 85787 \div 3.77 = 22750 \text{ e } .89 = 20250$
 $-M = 85172 \div 3.77 = 22600 \text{ e } .91 = 20570 \text{ 21350}$
 average thrust for live load = 40820 Kyo
 41600

average stresses due to live load

$= 40820$
 $= -2660$
 $= 38160$

17600
 40820
 -2660
 38160

ratio $38160 \div 252000 = .151$

$-2.00 \times .151 = -.308 \text{ cm fall}$

151
 41600
 2720
 38880

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Design of Shinkawa Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

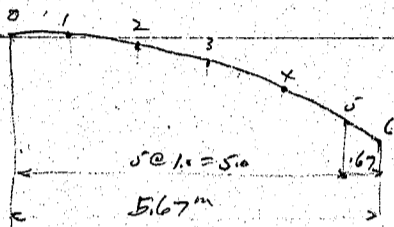
Filled spandrel arch. span length 11.00 meter clear. effective span = 11.34 m about
width of roadway = 13.0m clear, arch ring 13.70 m wide. rise 1.65 ~ rise ratio $\frac{1}{r} = \frac{11.34}{1.65} = 6.9$

Let us design the arch ring of one meter strip along center line of bridge.

$r = 1.64$ rise ratio

Dead Load.

gravel pavement	0.1 @ 1700	= 170	
Earth fill	0.4 @ 1600	= 640	
arch ring	0.3 @ 2400	= 720	
			$1530 \times 0.5 = 770$ at 0.



Moment about spring

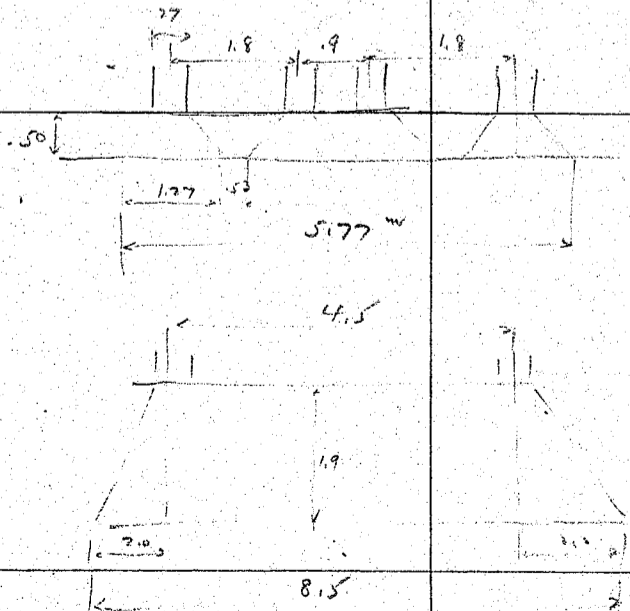
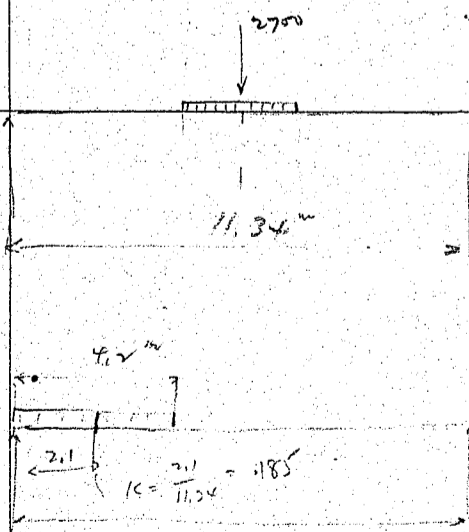
14450	6'	750 x .09	=	70	63
13700	5	3960 x .167	=	2650	2650
9740	4	3080 x 1.167	=	5140	5140
6600	3	2380 x 2.167	=	6350	6350
4280	2	1880 x 3.167	=	6900	
2400	1	1630 x 4.167	=	7610	
770	0	770 x 5.167	=	4360	4365
		<u>17450</u>		<u>33080</u>	kgm/m strip at center

Approx $H = \frac{33080}{1.65} = 20000$ kg

0.1 @ 1700	= 170	
0.4 @ 1600	= 688	
0.3 @ 2400	= 768	
		$1626 = 1630$ at 1.
	170	
0.3 @ 1600	= 896	
0.4 @ 2400	= 816	
		$1882 = 1880$ at 2.
	170	
0.78 @ 1600	= 1250	
0.4 @ 2400	= 960	
		$2380 = 2380$ at 3.
	170	
1.10 @ 1600	= 1760	
1.48 @ 2400	= 1150	
		$3080 = 3080$ at 4.
	170	
1.5 @ 1600	= 2400	
1.58 @ 2400	= 1390	
		$3960 = 3960$ at 5.

Live Load

8 ton motor trucks



near wheel $4 @ 3900 = 15600$ kg
 $\frac{15600}{5.77} = 2700$ kg/m strip

live load moment at crown
 $M_c = 105 \times 11.34 \times 2700 = 1530$ kgm
 $H = 1.75 \times 2700 = 4730$ kg

$\frac{15600}{8.5} = 1840$ kg/m strip

$\frac{1840}{4} = 460$ kg/10m

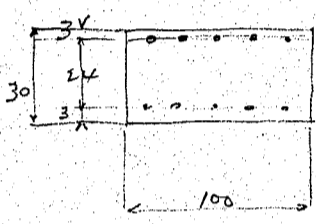
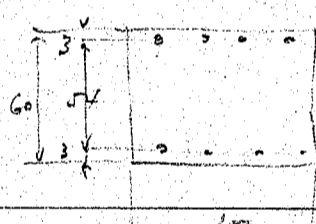
$460 \times 4.2 = 1930$

$T_1 = 133 \times 1930 = 2580$ kg

$M_5 = + 10 \times 11.34 \times 1930 = +2190$ kgm

CALCULATIONS FOR

Preliminary Design of Shin-kawa Basins for Fukushima Ken

<p>Dead Load + moment at crown by diagram 687</p> <p>$T_c = H_c = 1.18 \text{ wc l} = 1.18 \times 1540 \times 11.34 = 20580 \text{ kg}$ ✓ $T_s = 1.6 \times \dots = 1.6 \times 1540 \times 11.34 = 27950 \text{ kg}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">- Crown</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">M_c</td> <td style="text-align: center;">M_s</td> <td style="text-align: center;">N_s</td> <td style="text-align: center;">M_s</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">DL</td> <td style="text-align: center;">20600</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1030</td> <td style="text-align: center;">27950</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2795</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">L.C.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4730</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1530</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2580</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2190</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>25330 kg</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>2560 kgm</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>30530 kg</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>4985 kgm</u></td> </tr> </table>		M_c	M_s	N_s	M_s	DL	20600	1030	27950	2795	L.C.	4730	1530	2580	2190		<u>25330 kg</u>	<u>2560 kgm</u>	<u>30530 kg</u>	<u>4985 kgm</u>		<p>see say 5' $M_c = 20600 \times 0.05 = 1030$ kgm see say 10' $M_s = 27950 \times 0.1 = 2795$ kgm</p>	
	M_c	M_s	N_s	M_s																			
DL	20600	1030	27950	2795																			
L.C.	4730	1530	2580	2190																			
	<u>25330 kg</u>	<u>2560 kgm</u>	<u>30530 kg</u>	<u>4985 kgm</u>																			
<p>Crown section</p> 	<p>steel reqd for moment only = $\frac{2560 \times 100}{1200 \times 2 \times 27} = 9.05 \text{ cm}^2$</p> <p>$\xi_{cc} = \frac{2560}{25330} = 0.10$ $\frac{y}{h} = \frac{10}{30} = 0.33$ $\frac{d}{h} = \frac{30}{30} = 1.10$</p> <p>Try steel 22^φ bar at 30 cm c/c = 12.7 cm²</p> <p>$\rho = \frac{12.7 \times 2}{100 \times 30} = 0.0085$</p> <p>$k = 1.68$ $L = 1.123$</p> <p>$f_c = \frac{2560 \times 100}{1.123 \times 100 \times 30^2} = 23.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ o.k.</p>																						
<p>Springing</p> 	<p>$f_s = 15 \times 23.1 \left(\frac{27}{1.68 \times 30} - 1 \right) = 115 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ o.k.</p>																						
	<p>$\xi_{cc} = \frac{4985}{30530} = 0.164$ $\frac{y}{h} = \frac{16.4}{60} = 0.273$ $\frac{d}{h} = \frac{30}{60} = 0.5$</p> <p>Try steel 22^φ at 30 cm c/c = 12.7 cm²</p> <p>$\rho = \frac{25.4}{100 \times 60} = 0.0043$</p> <p>$k = 1.765$ $L = 1.111$</p>																						
	<p>$f_c = \frac{4985 \times 100}{1.111 \times 100 \times 60^2} = 11.25 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ o.k.</p> <p>$f_s = 15 \times 11.25 \left(\frac{57}{1.765 \times 60} - 1 \right) = 41 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ o.k.</p>																						

CALCULATIONS FOR

Shinkawa Basu for fuku-shima Ken.

Division of arch ring for constant $\frac{S}{I}$.

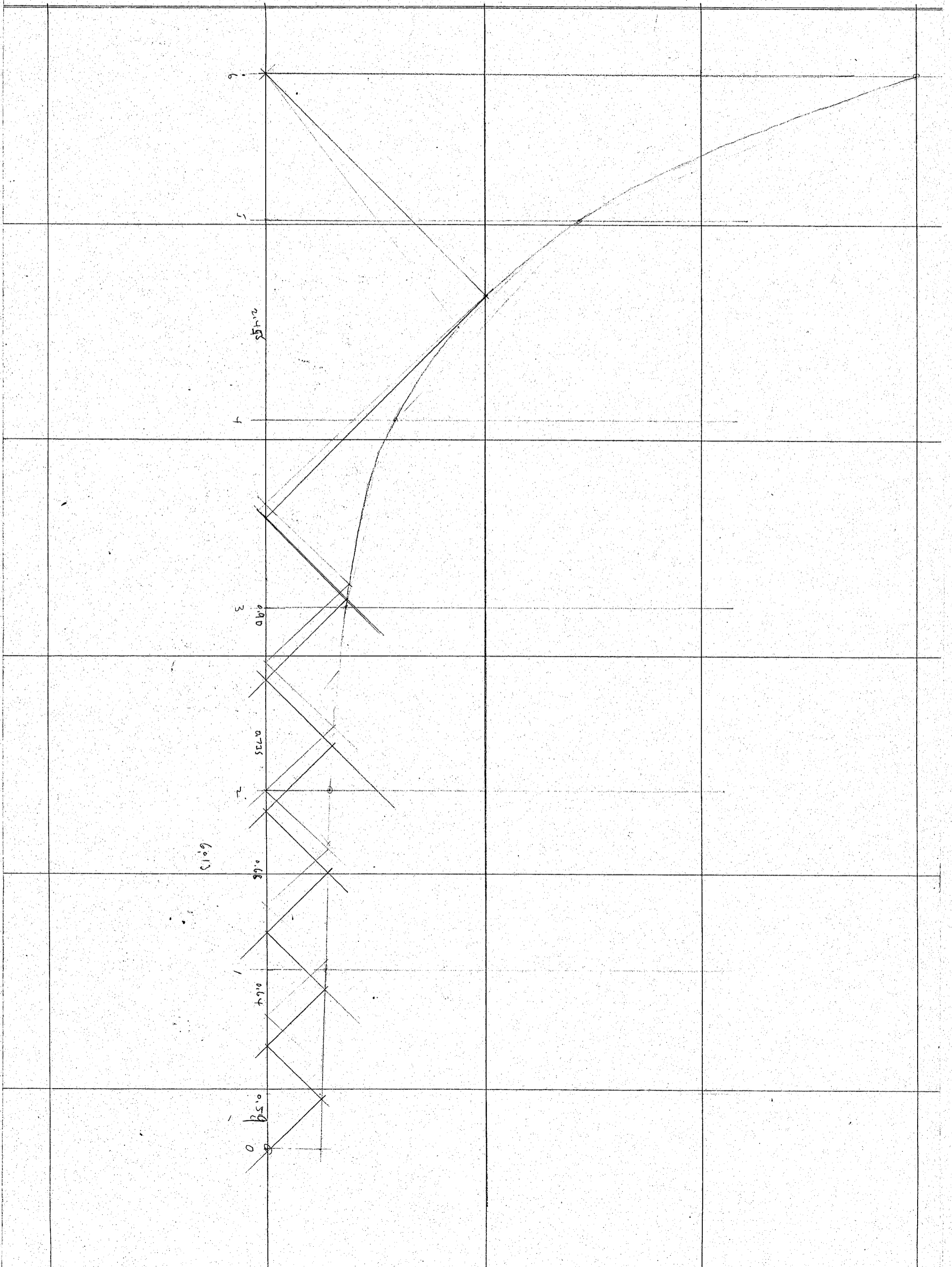
length of arch axis

0.825	0.875	1.112	1.050	1.020	1.005	1.001
60°	47°	35°	29.8°	27°	26.8°	26°

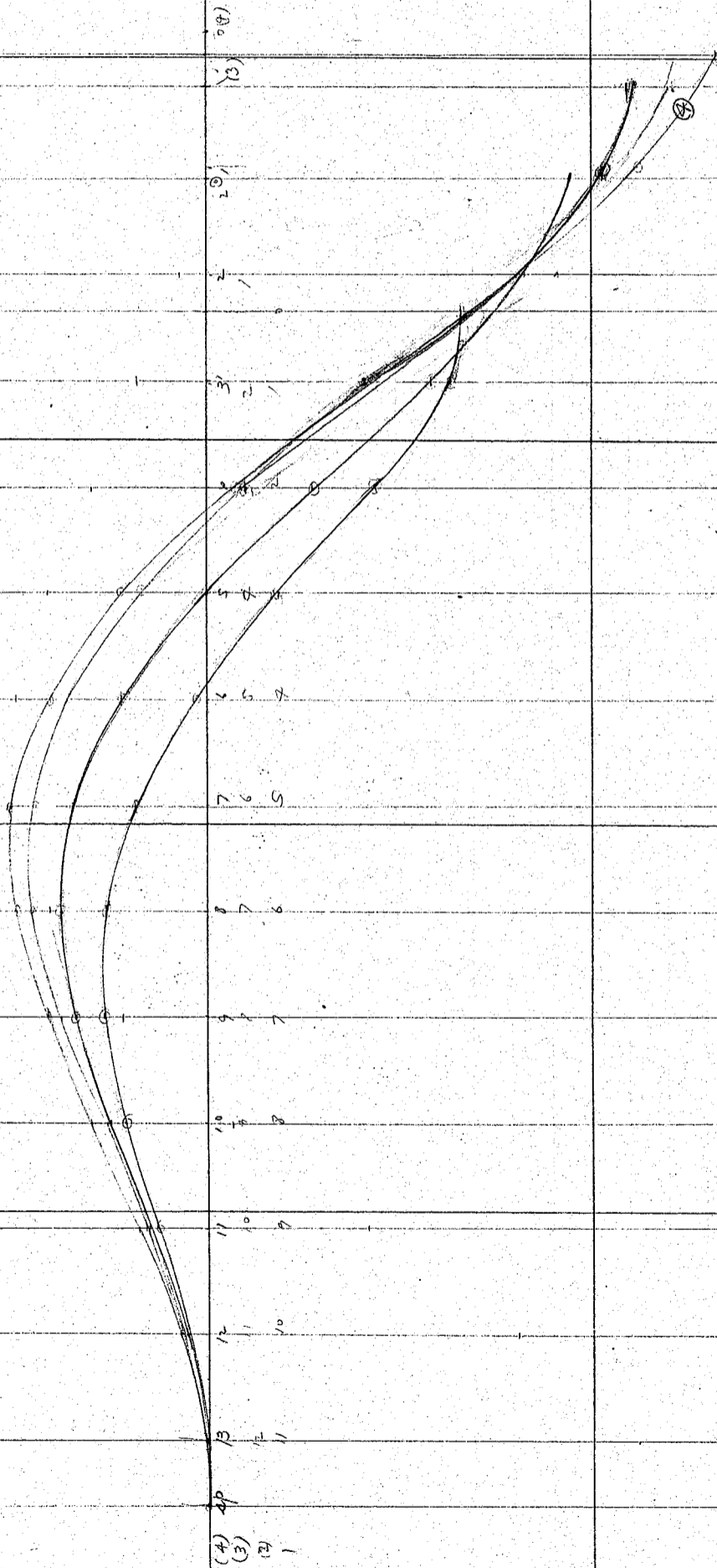
Moment of inertia at panel points

	0	I_0	$\frac{100 \cdot 26^3}{12} = 146,500$	
			$25.4 \cdot 9^2 = 2100$	$\frac{2100}{148,600}$
	1	I_1	$\frac{100 \cdot 26.8^3}{12} = 160,500$	
			$25.4 \cdot 9.4^2 = 2200$	$\frac{2200}{162,700}$
	2		$\frac{100 \cdot 27.6^3}{12} = 175,250$	
			$25.4 \cdot 9.8^2 = 2450$	$\frac{2450}{177,700}$
	3		$\frac{100 \cdot 29.8^3}{12} = 220,700$	
			$25.4 \cdot 10.9^2 = 3000$	$\frac{3000}{223,700}$
	4		$\frac{100 \cdot 35^3}{12} = 357,700$	
			$25.4 \cdot 13.5^2 = 4600$	$\frac{4600}{362,300}$
	5		$\frac{100 \cdot 47^3}{12} = 865,500$	
			$25.4 \cdot 19.5^2 = 9700$	$\frac{9700}{875,200}$
	6		$\frac{100 \cdot 60^3}{12} = 1,800,000$	
			$25.4 \cdot 26^2 = 17200$	$\frac{17200}{1,817,200}$
			$\frac{100 \cdot 31.6^3}{12} = 26,300$	
			$25.4 \cdot 11.8^2 = 3500$	$\frac{3500}{29,800}$
			$\frac{100 \cdot 40.4^3}{12} = 55,000$	
			$25.4 \cdot 16.2^2 = 6700$	$\frac{6700}{61,700}$

CALCULATIONS FOR



CALCULATIONS FOR



CALCULATIONS FOR

信夫橋材料概算

Materials of Shinobu Basuli for Fukushima Ken.

<p>Handrails. Total length of Bridge = 184.81 meters less 2c.315 = - .63 6c.70 = - 4.20 179.981m x 2 = 359.96m² Concrete 1:2:4 Cross section of Handrail. top rail .13 x .23 = .0299 ✓ .13 x .55 = .0715 ✓ .17 x .27 = .0459 ✓ 0.1473 x 359.96 = 53.0 ✓ cub meters.</p>			
<p>light pedestals on piers. 12 @ .75 x .75 x 1.0 = 6.8 ✓ Forms. 359.96 m² @ 1.96 ✓ = 684.9 ✓ 12 ✓ @ .75 x 4.1 = 36 ✓ Reinforcements 59.8 m² @ 0.15 tons = 9.0 ✓ kg tons ✓ 人造仕上. 359.96 @ 2.15 = 774 ✓</p>		<p>59.8 ✓ cub meters Handrail concrete. 720 ✓ sq meters Handrail form. 9.0 ✓ kg tons Reinforcements 816 ✓ sq m ✓ 人造仕上</p>	
<p>Cast iron grate Pedestal. 12 @ 3.5 42 @ 50 kg Roadway. Pavement. 185 ✓ asphalt block. 369 m² x 8 ✓ = 2952 ✓ granolithic pavement. 369 x 3 ✓ = 1107 ✓ Expansion joints. 7c4 = 28 ✓</p>		<p>42 ✓ = 2.10 ✓ kg tons ✓ Cast iron grate 1475 ✓ 2950 ✓ sq meters ✓ pavements. 1108 ✓ sq meters ✓ 554 ✓ 28 ✓ exp. jts. ✓</p>	
<p>Floor slab Concrete 1:2:4 mix Slab. .165 x 11.0 ✓ = 1.815 ✓ Coping .365 x .3 x 2 ✓ = 0.219 ✓ Forms. bottom 11.00 ✓ coping 2 x .172 ✓ = 0.344 ✓ curb. 2 x .22 ✓ = 0.44 ✓ less 12.88 ✓ - .75 ✓ 375 ✓</p>		<p>2034 ✓ m² x 369 = 750 ✓ cub meters. Concrete 185 ✓ 2240 ✓ 12.13 m² x 369 = 4480 ✓ sq meters ✓ form. 750 ✓ sub m @ 0.13 ✓ = 98.49 ✓ kg tons ✓ Reinforcements 185 ✓ 98.49 ✓ 103 + .18 + .05 + .365 + .23 = .86 x 2 = 1.72 x 369 = 635 ✓ sq. m ✓ 人造 318 ✓</p>	<p>375 ✓ 750 ✓ cub meters. Concrete 185 (crown fill 10% 2.24 x 1.85)</p>
<p>Crown fill 7c 6.9 x 365 x 2 = 775 ✓ 202 ✓ cub. meter (average figure) ✓</p>			<p>635 ✓ sq. m ✓ 人造 318 ✓ 775 ✓ cub. meter (average figure) ✓ crown fill.</p>
<p>Longitudinal beams. Concrete .075 x .20 x 2 x 178.2 ✓ = 17.8 ✓ m³ .075 x .2 x 2 x 162 ✓ = 16.2 ✓ Forms. 0.65 x 2 x 178.2 ✓ = 232 ✓ sq. m ✓ Reinforcements 3c. @ .17 = 5.8 ✓ kg tons ✓ 人造 0.5 x 2 x 178.2 = 178 ✓ sq. m ✓</p>		<p>17.8 ✓ m³ 16.2 ✓ 232 ✓ sq. m ✓ beam wtd. conc. 5.8 ✓ kg tons ✓ form 178 ✓ sq. m ✓ steel bars. 人造</p>	

CALCULATIONS FOR

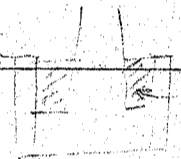

(2)

Materials for Shinobu Basu for Fukushima Ken.

<p>Cross beams and walls. Concrete</p>	<p>$0.6 \times 0.3 \times 4.15 \times 2 \times 28 = 419$ $1.3 \times 1.5 \times 1.75 \times 28 = 74$ $1.8 \times 1.3 \times 4.8 \times 28 = 725$ $1.3 \times 1.5 \times 1.75 \times 84 = 221$ $0.8 \times 5.0 \times 3.1 \times 6 = 74.3$</p>	<p>419 ✓ 74 ✓ 725 ✓ 221 ✓ 74.3 ✓</p>	<p>15 ✓ 16 ✓ 14 ✓ 17 ✓</p>
<p>Reinforcements Forms.</p>	<p>218.2 @ .08 = $8.9 \times 2 \times 2.6 \times 28 = 299.0$ $1.75 \times 1.3 \times 28 = 63.7$ $1.8 \times 12.0 \times 28 = 605.0$ $1.75 \times 1.3 \times 84 = 191.0$ $3.1 \times 4.0 \times 4 \times 6 = 297.8$</p>	<p>218.2 ¹ cub m. 17.5 ¹ kg tons. 299.0 ✓ 63.7 ✓ 605.0 ✓ 191.0 ✓ 297.8 ✓</p>	<p>58 17.5 23.7 23.7 23.7 1456 1689 1456.5 sq. m. ✓ 70.1 17.5 218.8</p>
<p>人造 Arch Ring</p>	<p>Concrete 1:2:4 mix no1 $0.6 \times 23.3 \times 2 \times 4.25 \times 2 = 237.5$ no2 $0.6 \times 25.95 \times 2 \times 8.5 = 264.5$ no3 $0.6 \times 27.75 \times 2 \times 8.5 = 283.0$ no4 $0.6 \times 28.3 \times 8.5 = 144.3$</p>	<p>stress calculation ⇒ 計算表 $104 \times 2 = 208$ ✓ $115 \times 2 = 230$ ✓ $122 \times 2 = 244$ ✓ $125 \times 1 = 125$ ✓ 929.3 cub. m. ✓ 809 ✓</p>	<p>25.2 ✓ 89.8 ✓ 29.8 ✓ 140.8 sq. m. ✓</p>
<p>Centering Reinforcements Plain Bars.</p>	<p>10.25 × 22.2 × 2 ✓ = 455 ✓ " × 24.7 × 2 ✓ = 507 ✓ " × 26.4 × 2 ✓ = 541 ✓ " × 27.0 × 1 ✓ = 277 ✓</p>	<p>1780. ✓ sq. m. @ 15" = 267m 20.9 ✓ 23.3 ✓ 24.9 ✓ 12.7 ✓ 81.8 ✓ kg tons.</p>	<p>267m 20.9 23.3 24.9 12.7 38m 75m 225m 21</p>
<p>人造 Form.</p>	<p>$1.3 + 1.3 + 1.43 = 103 \text{ m} \times 2 = 206 \text{ m}$ $2.06 \times 23.3 \times 2 = 96.0$ ✓ $2.06 \times 25.95 \times 2 = 107.0$ ✓ $2.06 \times 27.75 \times 2 = 104.3$ ✓ $2.06 \times 28.3 \times 1 = 58.3$ ✓</p>	<p>365.6 ✓ sq. m. $0.4 \times 4 \times 23.3 \times 2 = 74.5$ ✓ $0.16 \times 25.95 \times 2 = 83.0$ ✓ $0.16 \times 27.75 \times 2 = 88.8$ ✓ $0.16 \times 28.3 \times 1 = 45.3$ ✓</p>	<p>291.6 ✓ sq. m.</p>

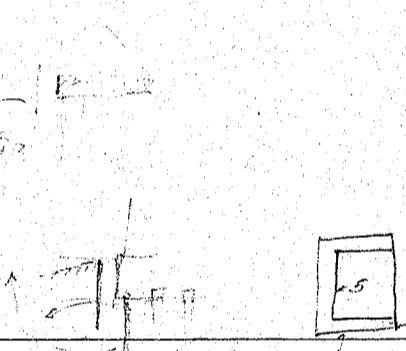
CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials for Shinobu Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

Materials for Pier. Concrete caisson Concrete 1:2:4 mix. $12.0 \times 7.5 = 90.0 \checkmark$ $11.2 \times 6.7 = 75.0 \checkmark$ Stubs $1.5 \times 6.7 \times 4 \checkmark$ $15.0 \text{ cm} \times 6.7 = 1.005 \checkmark$ Form. Outside $39.0 \checkmark$ Inside $35.8 \checkmark$ $74.8 \times 6.5 = 486.2 \checkmark$ Stubs $1.7 \times 4 \times 6.7 = 45.6 \checkmark$				
Reinforcements $98.1 @ 0.050 \checkmark =$ beams + diagonals			$495 \checkmark \text{ sq. m.} \checkmark$ $4.9 \checkmark$ $1.1 \checkmark$ $6.0 \checkmark \text{ kg tons.} \checkmark$	
Excavation $12.0 \times 7.5 \times 7.5 =$			$675 \checkmark \text{ Cub m.} \checkmark$	
Concrete fill 1:2:4 $75.0 \text{ cm} \times 4.0 \checkmark =$			$300 \checkmark \text{ Cub m.} \checkmark$	
Rubble fill $1.8 \times 2 \times 2 \times 11.2 \checkmark =$			$81 \checkmark \text{ " } \checkmark$	 rubble fill
Shaft Concrete 1:2:4 $2.2 \times 6.0 \times 10.15 \checkmark = 134 \checkmark$ $1.5 \times 5.0 \times 1.5 \times 2 \checkmark = 22.5 \checkmark$ $1.2 \times 1.8 \times 10.15 \checkmark = 22.1 \checkmark$ $1.5 \times 1.3 \times 1.3 \times 2 \checkmark = 5.0 \checkmark$			$168 \checkmark \text{ Cub m.} \checkmark$	
Form. $11.2 \times 2 \times 2 \checkmark = 44.8 \checkmark$ $10.15 \times 2 \times 4 \checkmark = 81.2 \checkmark$ $8 \times 2 \times 10.15 \checkmark = 162.4 \checkmark$ say $1.6 \times 1.3 \times 1.5 \times 2 \checkmark = 6.2 \checkmark$ $1.2 \times 1.8 \times 2 \checkmark = 4.3 \checkmark$ misc. $4.6 \checkmark$			$155 \checkmark \text{ sq. m.} \checkmark$	
Reinforcements $168 @ 0.025 \checkmark =$			$4.2 \checkmark \text{ kg tons.} \checkmark$	
Kit  say			$6.2 \checkmark \text{ sq. m.} \checkmark$	
Stone facing $3.6 \times 2 \times 4.0 \times 0.3 \checkmark =$			$8.64 \checkmark \text{ Cub m.} \checkmark$	

CALCULATIONS FOR

Materials of Shinoken Bashi for Fukushima Ken.

<p>Materials for Abutment 福島橋市581 (左岸). - Concrete 1:2:4 mix. Front wall. wing " coping Body. base</p>	<p>$0.4 \times 3.0 \times 11.0 \checkmark = 13.2 \checkmark$ $2 \times 4 \times 3.5 \times 14.0 \checkmark = 11.2 \checkmark$ $2 \times 1.6 \times 4 \times 4.0 \checkmark = 1.9 \checkmark$ $4.7 \times 4 \times 12.8 \checkmark = 240.6 \checkmark$ $14 \times 4 \times 10.15 \checkmark = 16.3 \checkmark$ $13.0 \times 8.0 \times 1.5 \checkmark = 156.0 \checkmark$ <u>439.2</u> \checkmark cub.m. \checkmark</p>		
<p>Reinforcements</p>	<p>$26.3 \times 0.070 \checkmark = 1.85 \checkmark$ $\frac{2.45}{4.30 \checkmark}$ $\frac{.20}{4.5 \checkmark}$ \checkmark kg tons. \checkmark</p>		
<p>Forms.</p>	<p>$3 \times 11.0 \times 2 = 66.0 \checkmark$ $3.5 \times 4.0 \times 2 \checkmark = 56.0 \checkmark$ $7.0 \times 1 \times 2 = 14.0 \checkmark$ $1.4 \times 4 \times 2 = 3.2 \checkmark$</p>		
<p>捨欠板.</p>	<p>$4 \times 4 \times 2 = 3.2 \checkmark$ $4.0 \times 11.8 = 47.2 \checkmark$ $4.7 \times 4.0 \times 2 = 37.6 \checkmark$ $4.0 \times 13.0 = 52.0 \checkmark$ $1.5 \times 13.0 = 19.5 \checkmark$ $29.9 \checkmark + 4.4 \checkmark = 34.3 \checkmark$ sq.m. \checkmark</p>	<p>$1.5 \times 13 = 20$ $1.5 \times 16 = 24$ $29.0 \checkmark$ m \checkmark 厚 6cm 長 5.0m. $48.0 \checkmark$ m \checkmark 厚 6cm 長 3.5m</p>	
<p>Piles 人造</p>	<p>$8 \times 13 \checkmark = 104 \checkmark$ 本 \checkmark ϕ 18cm \checkmark 5.5m \checkmark $4 \times 5 \div 2 \times 2 = 20.0 \checkmark$ $1.9 \times 5.5 \times 2 = 9.9 \checkmark$ $1 \times 4 \times 2 = 8.0 \checkmark$ $2.2 \times 2 \times 3 = 1.3 \checkmark$ $1.7 \times 4 \times 2 = 5.6 \checkmark$ <u>44.8</u> \checkmark sq.m. \checkmark</p>		
<p>親柱 袖高木 Excavation. 踏込石 土留石塔.</p>	<p>2 \checkmark 2.1 \checkmark $9.0 \times 15.0 \times 1.5 \checkmark = 20.25 \checkmark$ cub.m. 水中掘石. \checkmark $7.0 \times 16 \times 6 \checkmark = 67.2 \checkmark$ " 水上 " \checkmark $0.3 \times 0.25 \times 11 \checkmark = 0.825 \checkmark$ cub.m. 花崗石. \checkmark</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

5

Materials of Shinohara Bashi for Fuku-shima-kei.

<p>materials of Abutment $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$. Concrete 1:2:4 mix Front wall Lining " coping Body. " base.</p>	<p>$4 \times 3 \times 11.0 = 13.2$ ✓ $2 \times 4 \times 3.5 \times 4.0 = 11.2$ ✓ $2 \times 6 \times 4 = 4.0 = 1.9$ ✓ $4.2 \times 2.6 \times 12.8 = 139.8$ ✓ $4 \times 3.3 \times 10.15 = 13.4$ ✓ $6.5 \times 13.0 \times 1.2 = 101.5$ ✓</p>	<p>26.5 ✓ 281. cub. m. ✓ ✓</p>	
<p>Reinforcements Forms.</p>	<p>$26.3 \times 1070 = 1.85$ ✓ $2.45 \times \frac{6.5}{8} = 2.10$ ✓ - 1.5 ✓</p> <p>$3 \times 11. \times 2 = 66.0$ ✓ $4 \times 4.0 \times 4 = 64.0$ ✓ $7 \times 1 \times 2 = 14.0$ ✓ $4 \times 4 \times 2 = 3.2$ ✓ $4 \times 6 = 4.8$ ✓</p>	<p>4.00 kg tons ✓</p>	
<p>Piles 人造.</p>	<p>$3.5 \times 11.8 = 41.3$ ✓ $3.6 \times 3 \times 2 = 21.6$ ✓ $1.5 \times 13.0 = 19.5$ ✓ $1.2 \times 39.0 = 46.8$ ✓</p> <p>$6 \times 13 = 78$ ✓</p>	<p>281 ✓ sq. m. ✓ 18 cent x 4.5 m ✓ 35 ✓ sq. m. ✓</p>	
<p>親地 袖高掘 Excavation. 路石 土面石</p>	<p>$6.5 \times 13 \times 1.2 = 102$ ✓ $9 \times 15.5 \times 2.5 = 349$ ✓ Say $6 \times 7 \times 6 = 252$ ✓ $0.3 \times 0.25 \times 11 = 0.825$ ✓</p>	<p>2 ✓ 2 ✓ 102 ✓ cub. m. 水中掘削 ✓ 349 ✓ 601. ✓ .. 水底掘削 ✓ 0.825 ✓ cub. m. 花崗石 ✓</p>	
<p>土面石 12号 Electric wiring</p>	<p>$186 \text{ meters} \times 2 = 372 \text{ m}$</p>		

CALCULATIONS FOR

(6)

Materials of Shinobu Basle for Futushima River

Arch Bridge on the Right approach. Handrail 15m long	11.0 m clear span.	
Concrete	$30 \times 0.1473 = 4.416$	5.0 cub. m.
Cast iron gratings	6 @ 50 = 300	0.30 kg ton
Form.	$20 \times 1.9 = 38$	5.0
人字	$30 \times 2.15 = 64.5$	62.0 sq. m.
Reinforcements	$5.0 \times 0.15 = 0.75$	70.0 sq. m.
Roadway 砂利層	$13.0 \times 11.6 = 150.8$	151 sq. m.
Earth fill	$151 \times 1.1 = 166.1$	166 cub. m.
Spandrel wall. concrete	$1.1 \times 1.1 \times 3.22 = 3.92$	7.3 cub. m.
Reinforcement	$7.3 \times 0.075 = 0.5475$	0.55 kg tons.
form.	$1.2 \times 4 \times 11 = 52.8$	53 sq. m.
人字	$1.6 \times 2 \times 11 = 35.2$	35.2 "
Arch ring	Concrete $0.5 \times 13.5 \times 12.0 = 81.0$	81.0 cub. m.
	Reinforcements $81 \times 0.085 = 6.885$	6.9 kg tons.
	Centering $13.5 \times 11 = 148.5$	148.5 sq. m.
	form. $0.5 \times 12 \times 2 = 12.0$	12.0 "
	人字 $0.8 \times 12 \times 2 = 19.2$	19.2 "
Abutment.	Concrete $0.3 \times 13. \times 2.0 = 7.8$	7.8
	$3 \times 2 \times 0.4 \times 2 = 4.8$	4.8
	$3.5 \times 3 \times 13.8 = 145.05$	145.05
	Reinforcements	$157.6 \times 2 = 315.2$ cub. m. for 2 abutments
	Forms	$2 \times 1.8 = 3.6$ kg tons.
	人字	$2.0 \times 13 \times 2 = 52.0$
		$3 \times 2 \times 4 = 24.0$
		$4 \times 4 \times 2 = 32.0$
		$3 \times 3.5 \times 2 = 21.0$
		$3.0 \times 13.8 = 41.4$
		$6.0 \times 13.8 = 82.8$
		$224.4 \times 2 = 448.8$ sq. m. for 2 abutments
		$2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8.0$
		$1.2 \times 2 \times 4 = 9.6$
		$1.6 \times 2 \times 2 = 6.4$
		$12.8 \times 2 = 25.6$ sq. m. for 2 abutments
		$4 \times 13 = 52$ "
		104 "
		#11 15cmφ, 3.5m
		$5.5 \times 16 \times 3 = 264$ "
		528 cub. m. for 2 abutments.

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