

さらに⑧に fourier-sine 変換を行ない整理すると次の様に表示される。

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ \frac{EI}{4} D_i \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^4 - EI \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^4 - \frac{GJ}{\lambda^2} D_i \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^2 - \frac{K}{6} (6-D_i) + \frac{P}{\lambda} D_i \right\} \cdot \tilde{w}_i(x) = -\frac{EI}{4} (-1)^i S_i \left[\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \cdot \left\{ \ddot{w}_n(l)(-1)^m - \ddot{w}_n(0) \right\} \right. \\ & + \left. \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^3 \left\{ w_n(l)(-1)^m - w_n(0) \right\} + \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^4 \tilde{w}_n(x) \right] + \frac{EI}{4} S_i \left[-\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \left\{ \ddot{w}_n(l)(-1)^m - \ddot{w}_n(0) \right\} + \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^3 \left\{ w_n(l)(-1)^m - w_n(0) \right\} + \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^4 \tilde{w}_0(x) \right] \\ & - \frac{EI}{4} D_i \left[-\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \left\{ \ddot{w}_i(l)(-1)^m - \ddot{w}_i(0) \right\} + \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^3 \left\{ \overline{w}_i(l)(-1)^m - \overline{w}_i(0) \right\} \right] + EI \left[-\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \left\{ \ddot{w}_i(l)(-1)^m - \ddot{w}_i(0) \right\} + \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^3 \left\{ \overline{w}_i(l)(-1)^m \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \overline{w}_i(0) \right\} \right] + \frac{GJ}{\lambda^2} (-1)^i S_i \left[\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \left\{ w_n(l)(-1)^m - w_n(0) \right\} + \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^2 \tilde{w}_n(x) \right] + \frac{GJ}{\lambda^2} S_i \left[-\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \left\{ w_0(l)(-1)^m - w_0(0) \right\} - \left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right)^2 \tilde{w}_0(x) \right] \\ & - \frac{GJ}{\lambda^2} D_i \left[-\left(\frac{\pi\pi}{l} \right) \left\{ \overline{w}_i(l)(-1)^m - \overline{w}_i(0) \right\} \right] - \frac{K}{6} S_i (-1)^i \tilde{w}_n(x) + \frac{K}{6} S_i \tilde{w}_0(x) - \frac{P}{\lambda} S_i (-1)^i \tilde{w}_n(x) + \frac{P}{\lambda} S_i \tilde{w}_0(x) \quad (9) \end{aligned}$$

次に、次式の如くの境界条件式⑩⑪⑫⑬が示される。

自由端では $\ddot{w}(0) = 0$ — ⑩, 固定端では $w(l) = 0$ — ⑪, 単純支持端は $\ddot{w}_n = \ddot{w}_0 = 0$ — ⑫, $w_n = w_0 = 0$ — ⑬
今、スパン方向に相対する両端単純支持, $x=0$ 端自由, $x=l$ 端固定なる構造物と考えると, ⑨は ⑩⑪⑫⑬により整理され, fourier-sine 変換を施すことにより, ⑭で表わし得る。

$$\overline{w}_i(x) = \left\{ Q(\xi) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} P(\xi) \right\} \cdot \overline{w}_i(0) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} P(1-\xi) \cdot \ddot{w}_i(l) \quad (14)$$

$$P(\xi) = \sum \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{2d\beta \cdot m}{(m^2 + d^2 - \beta^2)^2 + 4d^2\beta^2} \cdot \sin m\pi\xi = \frac{\sinh d\pi(2-\xi) \sin \beta\pi\xi - \sinh d\pi\xi \sin \beta\pi(2-\xi)}{\cosh 2d\pi - \cos 2\beta\pi}$$

$$Q(\xi) = \sum \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{m(m^2 + d^2 - \beta^2)}{(m^2 + d^2 - \beta^2)^2 + 4d^2\beta^2} \cdot \sin m\pi\xi = \frac{\cosh d\pi(2-\xi) \cdot \cos \beta\pi\xi - \cosh d\pi\xi \cdot \cos \beta\pi(2-\xi)}{\cosh 2d\pi - \cos 2\beta\pi}$$

$$\therefore d = \frac{\sqrt{A+2C}}{2} \quad \beta = \frac{\sqrt{2C-A}}{2} \quad C = \sqrt{B}$$

$$A = \frac{GJ}{EI} \frac{4D_i}{(4-D_i)} \left(\frac{l}{\pi\lambda} \right)^2 \quad B = \left\{ \frac{K \cdot (6-D_i)}{6} - \frac{P D_i}{\lambda} \right\} \left\{ \frac{4}{EI} \frac{1}{(4-D_i)} \left(\frac{l}{\pi} \right)^2 \right\}$$

よって, $x=0$ 端での剪断力のつり合いより,

$$\therefore \frac{EI}{4} (4-D_i) \left[\left\{ \ddot{Q}(0) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} \ddot{P}(0) \right\} \cdot \overline{w}_i(0) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} \ddot{P}(1) \cdot \ddot{w}_i(l) \right] - \frac{GJ}{\lambda^2} D_i \left[\left\{ \ddot{Q}(0) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} \ddot{P}(0) \right\} \cdot \overline{w}_i(0) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} \ddot{P}(1) \cdot \ddot{w}_i(l) \right] = 0 \quad (15)$$

$$\text{又, } x=l \text{ 端でのたわみ角がゼロとより } \left\{ \ddot{Q}(1) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} \ddot{P}(1) \right\} \cdot \overline{w}_i(0) + \frac{1}{2d\beta} \ddot{P}(0) \cdot \ddot{w}_i(l) = 0 \quad (16)$$

故に, ⑮⑯より P なる座屈荷重が求まり, 境界値 $\overline{w}_i(0)$, $\ddot{w}_i(l)$ を決定し, ⑭式に示す如くの fourier-sine 変換と分変換によりたわみ (モード) を求めることができる。

$$\therefore w_i(x) = \frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{r=1}^{R-1} \overline{w}_i(x) \cdot \sin \frac{r\pi}{l} x \quad (17)$$

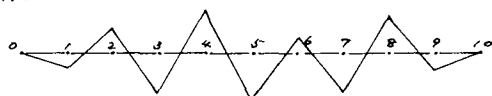
3. 数値計算例

$$n=10 \quad l=100 \text{ cm} \quad \lambda=10 \text{ cm} \quad E=2.1 \times 10^6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \quad G=8.0 \times 10^5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$x=0, l$ 端, Simple Support

($n=1$ 次モード)

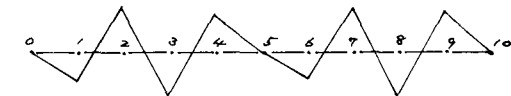
$$P=140.66 \text{ kg/cm}$$



0.0 0.309 -0.588 0.809 -0.951 1.000 -0.809 0.588 -0.309 0.0

($n=2$ 次モード)

$$P=143.01 \text{ kg/cm}$$



0.0 0.588 -0.951 0.951 -0.588 0.000 0.588 -0.951 0.951 -0.588 0.0

※参考文献

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