

第五章 Double Differential Surge Tank

第十三節 Double Differential Surge Tank 概論

55. Double Differential Surge Tank の三態. 此の型式には三つの場合がある.

- (1). Main tank が Differential で Sub tank が Simple なる場合.
 - (2). Main tank が Differential で Sub tank が Restricted orifice tank なる場合.
 - (3). Main tank が Simple で Sub tank が Restricted orifice tank なる場合.
- (1) は Sub tank が大體水路の中央より上流にある場合に適す
 (2) は Sub tank が大體水路の中央より下流にある場合に適す.
 (3) は Sub tank が Main tank に接近したる場合に適す.

以上は勿論大體論であつて實際問題に當つて上記の内何れを撰擇すべきかは Sub tank の容積と位置とに依て注意深き判斷を要するのである.

56. 水路長と Differential Surge Tank の容積との關係. 水路の途中に Sub tank を置くといふ事と第七節 26 に於て説述した Differential tank に於ては其の容積は水路の長さに關係がないと云ふこととは一見矛盾する様に思はれるが此の事に就て少しく論述する.

Differential tank の容積は公式 (26) (28) に依て

$$F_{D1} = \frac{fl}{2ge} \left\{ \frac{1}{X} \log \frac{(X-r)(X+1)}{(X+r)(X-1)} - \log \frac{K}{K-1} \right\}$$

である.

此の式の右邊を見ると分子に l , があつて分母の e , が l に比例するからして l を消すことが出来る. 従て f, r, K , が Constant ならば F_{D1} は Constant であることは前に述べた通りである. 而して其の Stability factor は

$$K = \frac{y_1}{e(v_2^2 - v_1^2)}$$

であるが途中に Sub tank を置いた場合は此の式の e , を 2 分して Sub-tank の上流を e_1 , 下流を e_2 , とし Main tank に對する Stability factor を K_1 , とすれば y_1 には變りはないから

$$K_1 = \frac{y_1}{e_2(v_2^2 - v_1^2)}$$

となる. 即ち途中に Sub tank を置けば水路の長さが短縮すると同時に Stability factor が變化し其の値を増すのである. 従て Main tank の容積が縮小することは當然であつて前に述べた Tank の容積が水路の長さに無關係であると云ふこととは自ら別問題である.

途中に Sub tank を置く結果は Main tank の容積が如何様に縮小するかと云ふに, 例へば $e = 0.4$, にして $K_a = 1.2$, なる場合に l_2 が $\frac{1}{2}l, \frac{3}{4}l, \frac{1}{4}l$, 及び $\frac{1}{8}l$ なる四つの異なる Sub tank の位置を考へれば e_2 は夫々 0.2, 0.15, 0.10 及び 0.05, であるから其の Stability factor を夫れ々々 $K_{a1}, K_{a2}, K_{a3}, K_{a4}$, とし負荷變化率 α , を 0.5, と假定して第十九圖の圖表により之等の各値に相當する N'_a , を求むれば第七表を得.

第七表 N'_a の値

l	e	K_a	K_a'	N'_a
l	$e = 0.40$	$K_a = 1.2 =$ 1.2	$K_a' = 83.3$	66
$\frac{1}{2}l$	$e_2 = 0.20$	$K_{a1} = \frac{1.2 \times 0.4}{0.2} = 2.4$	$K_{a1}' = 41.6$	30
$\frac{3}{4}l$	$e_2 = 0.15$	$K_{a2} = \frac{1.2 \times 0.4}{0.15} = 3.2$	$K_{a2}' = 31.2$	22
$\frac{1}{4}l$	$e_2 = 0.10$	$K_{a3} = \frac{1.2 \times 0.4}{0.10} = 4.8$	$K_{a3}' = 21.0$	14
$\frac{1}{8}l$	$e_2 = 0.05$	$K_{a4} = \frac{1.2 \times 0.4}{0.05} = 9.6$	$K_{a4}' = 10.4$	7

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_1}{dt} &= \frac{v_2 + C_{n1} - v_1}{F_1/f} \\ \frac{dv_1}{dt} &= \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^n}{l_1/g} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (15')$$

本水槽及第二水路に對しては公式 (18) に依り

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_r}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_t - v_2}{f_r/f} \\ \frac{dv_2}{dt} &= \frac{(z_r - z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^n}{l_2/g} \\ \frac{dz_t}{dt} &= \frac{C_{n2} - C_t}{F_t/f} \\ C_t &= \frac{\gamma}{f} \sqrt{z_t - z_r} \dots\dots \text{Tank に流入するとき} \\ \text{或は } &= \frac{-\gamma}{f} \sqrt{z_r - z_t} \dots\dots \text{Tank より流出するとき} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (18')$$

式中 C_{n1} , C_{n2} , は公式 (3) に依て求む

又 *Riser*, から溢水する場合は公式 (19), に依り

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_r}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_t + C_{nr} - v_2}{f_r/f} \\ \frac{dz_t}{dt} &= \frac{C_{n2} - C_{nr} - C_t}{F_t/f} \\ C_{nr} &= \frac{\delta}{f} (a - z_r)^{\frac{5}{2}} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (19')$$

次に z_t , z_r , が極限に近付きたる後は近似的に公式 (20) に依り

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_t}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_{n2} - v_2}{(F_t + f_r)/f} \\ C_t &= \frac{F_t(v_2 - C)}{F_t + f_r} \\ z_r &= z_t \mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_t \right)^2 \\ \text{(一) Tank に流入するとき} \\ \text{(+) Tank より流出するとき} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (20')$$

$$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r - z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^n}{l_2/g}$$

式中 C_{n2} , は公式 (3) に依て求む

又 *Riser* から溢水する場合の微分方程式は公式 (21) に依り近似的に次の通りである.

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_t}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_{n2} - v_2}{F_t/f} \\ z_r &= a - \left(\frac{f}{\delta} C_{nr} \right)^{\frac{2}{5}} \\ \frac{dv_2}{dt} &= \frac{(z_r - z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^n}{l_2/g} \\ C_{nr} &= v_2 - C - \frac{\gamma}{f} \sqrt{z_t - z_r} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (21')$$

Riser の断面が極めて小なるときは之を省略して考ふれば公式 (22) と同様に次の如く簡単となる

$$\left. \begin{aligned} C_t &= v_2 - C \\ \frac{dz_t}{dt} &= \frac{C_{n2} - C_t}{F_t/f} \\ z_r &= z \mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_t \right)^2 \\ \text{(一) Tank に流入するとき} \\ \text{(+) Tank より流出するとき} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (22')$$

$$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r - z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^n}{l_2/g}$$

式中 C_{n2} は公式 (3) に依りて求む

而して補助水槽及第一水路に對する公式 (15') には變化なし

60. 計算實例. *Main tank* が *Differential* で *Sub tank* が *Simple* なる場合にして補助水槽より溢水せず又 *Riser* よりも溢水せざる場合.

61. 計算式. 計算式は前掲の (15') ~ (22') 6式に夫々の場合に應じて $C_{n1} = 0$, $C_{nr} = 0$, とすればよろしく又 v , の指數 n , は $n = 1.85$ を採る.

62. 構造に関する数値.

$$\text{Tunnel No. 1} \quad l_1 = 10,751.05^{sh}$$

$$\text{Tunnel No. 2} \quad l_2 = 14,631.43^{sh}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tunnel section} \quad f &= \pi r^2 = \pi \times 8.55^2 \\ &= 230. \square^{sh} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Riser Section} \quad f_r &= \pi r^2 = \pi \times 7.5^2 \\ &= 176.74 \square^{sh} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sub-surge tank section} \quad F_1 = 20.200 \sim 126.000 \square^{sh}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Surge tank section} \quad F_t &= \pi \left[\left(\frac{65}{2} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{15}{2} \right)^2 \right] \\ &= 3,142.0 \square^{sh} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Orifice Coefficient} \quad \gamma &= m \phi \cdot \sqrt{2g} = 43.4 \sqrt{2 \times 32.4} \\ &= 349.37 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Weir Coefficient} \quad \delta &= 3.33 b = 3.33 \times 60 \\ &= 199.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{F_1}{f} = \frac{20.200}{230} \sim \frac{126.000}{230} = 88. \sim 547.8$$

$$\frac{F_t}{f} = \frac{3,142}{230} = 13.65$$

$$\frac{f_r}{f} = \frac{176.74}{230} = 0.768$$

$$\frac{F_t + f_t}{f} = \frac{3,142.0 + 176.74}{230} = 14.43$$

$$\frac{l_1}{g} = \frac{10,751.05}{32.4} = 331.8$$

$$\frac{l_2}{g} = \frac{14,631.43}{32.4} = 451.6$$

$$\frac{f}{\gamma} = \frac{230.0}{349.77} = 0.66$$

$$\frac{f}{\delta} = \frac{230.0}{199.8} = 1.15$$

$$\frac{F_t}{F_t + f_r} = \frac{3,142.0}{3,142.0 + 176.74} = 0.937$$

63. Up Surging に関する数値. Full load を Instant に切った場合.

$$\text{Full load } Q = 2,340^{sec-sh}$$

$$\text{Primary} \quad \begin{cases} v_1 = v_2 = \frac{2,340}{230} = 10.17^{sh} \\ C = 10.17^{sh} \\ n = 0.013, \dots \dots \text{Coefficient of Roughness} \end{cases}$$

Manning's Formula に依り

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{n} R^{\frac{2}{3}} S^{\frac{1}{2}} f$$

$$S = \left(\frac{Q}{\frac{1.486}{n} R^{\frac{2}{3}} f} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{2,340}{\frac{1.486}{0.013} \times 4.275^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 230} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{876.2}$$

$$\text{Primary} \quad \begin{cases} z_1 = l_1 S = 10,751.05 \times \frac{1}{876.2} = 12.3^{sh} \\ z_r = z_t = (l_1 + l_2) S = 25,382.48 \times \frac{1}{876.2} \\ = 29.0^{sh} \end{cases}$$

$$e_1 = \frac{h_1}{v_1^{1.85}} = \frac{12.3}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.169$$

$$e_2 = \frac{h_2}{v_2^{1.85}} = \frac{16.7}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.229$$

$$C_n = \frac{\delta}{f} (a - z_t)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{(-10 - z_t)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{1.15}$$

64. Down Surging に関する数値. 先づ水源地が *L.W.L* に静止せる状態に於て $3/4$ load を掛け次に v_2 が最小の時残りの $1/4$ load を増加し *Full load* としたる場合.

$$\text{Full load} \quad Q = 2,340 \text{ Sec-sh}$$

$$\text{Primary} \quad v_1 = v_2 = 0, \quad z_1 = 0,$$

$$z_r = z_t = 0,$$

$$\text{Final} \quad v_1 = v_2 = 10.17 \text{ sh}$$

$$3/4 \text{ load} \quad C = \frac{2,340}{230} \times \frac{3}{4} = 7.63 \text{ sh/sec}$$

$$\text{Full load} \quad C = \frac{2,340}{230} = 10.17 \text{ sh/sec}$$

$$\text{Coefficient of Roughness } n = 0.014$$

Manning's Formula に依り

$$S = \left(\frac{Q}{\frac{1.486}{n} R^{2/3} f} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{2,340}{\frac{1.486}{0.014} \times 4.275^{2/3} \times 230} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{750}$$

$$\text{Final} \quad z_1 = 10,751.05 \times \frac{1}{750} = 14.3 \text{ sh}$$

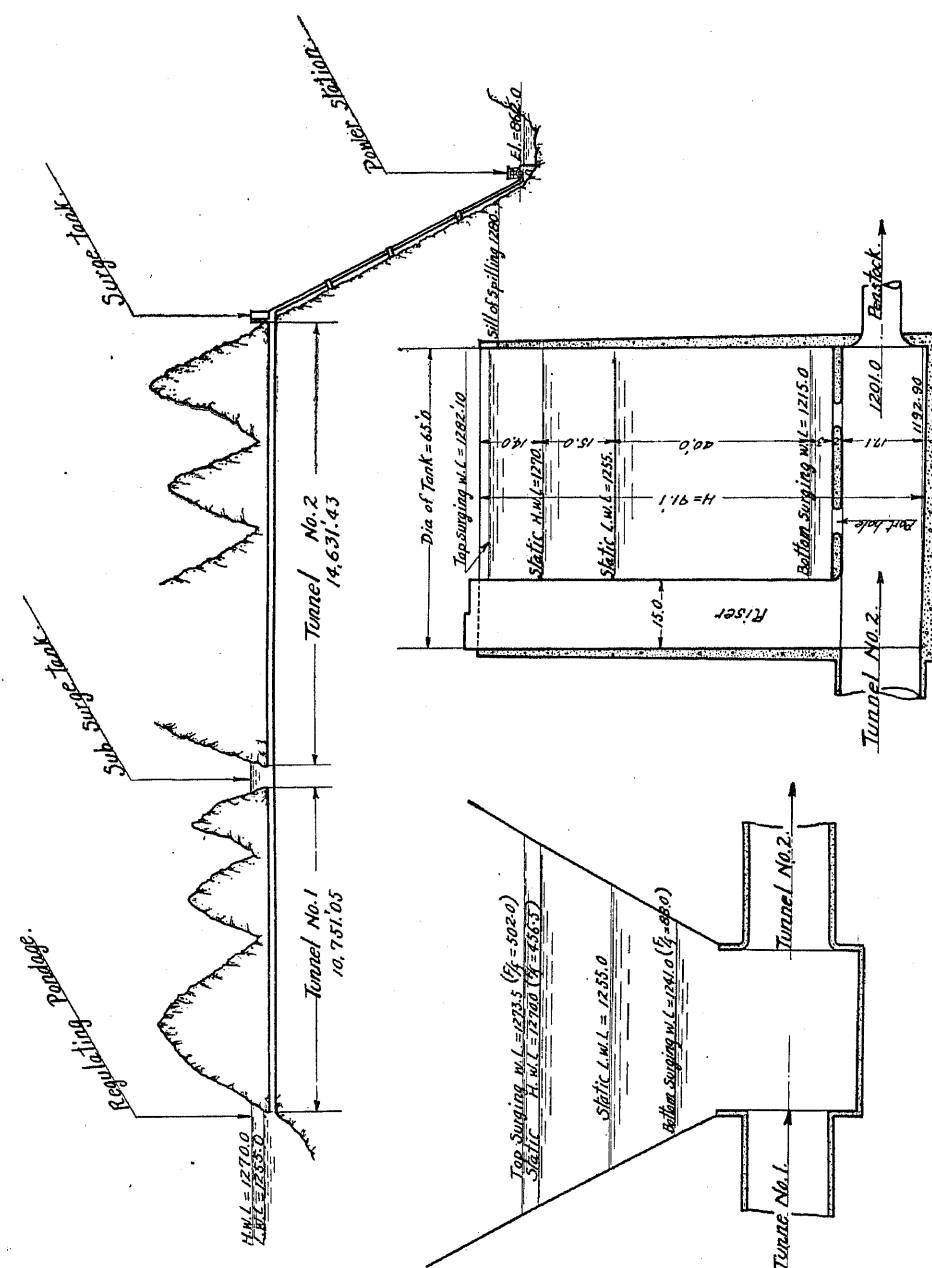
$$\text{Final} \quad z_r = z_t = 25,382.48 \times \frac{1}{750} = 33.8 \text{ sh}$$

$$e_1 = \frac{h_1}{v_1^{1.85}} = \frac{14.3}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.196$$

$$e_2 = \frac{h_2}{v_1^{1.85}} = \frac{19.5}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.267$$

65. 圖計算實演の結果. 以上の *Data* に依り圖計算實演の結果は第二十四圖乃至第二十七圖の諸圖及第九表其一乃至其三の諸表である.

第二十四圖
Main Tank が Differential デ Sub Tank が Simple ナル場合

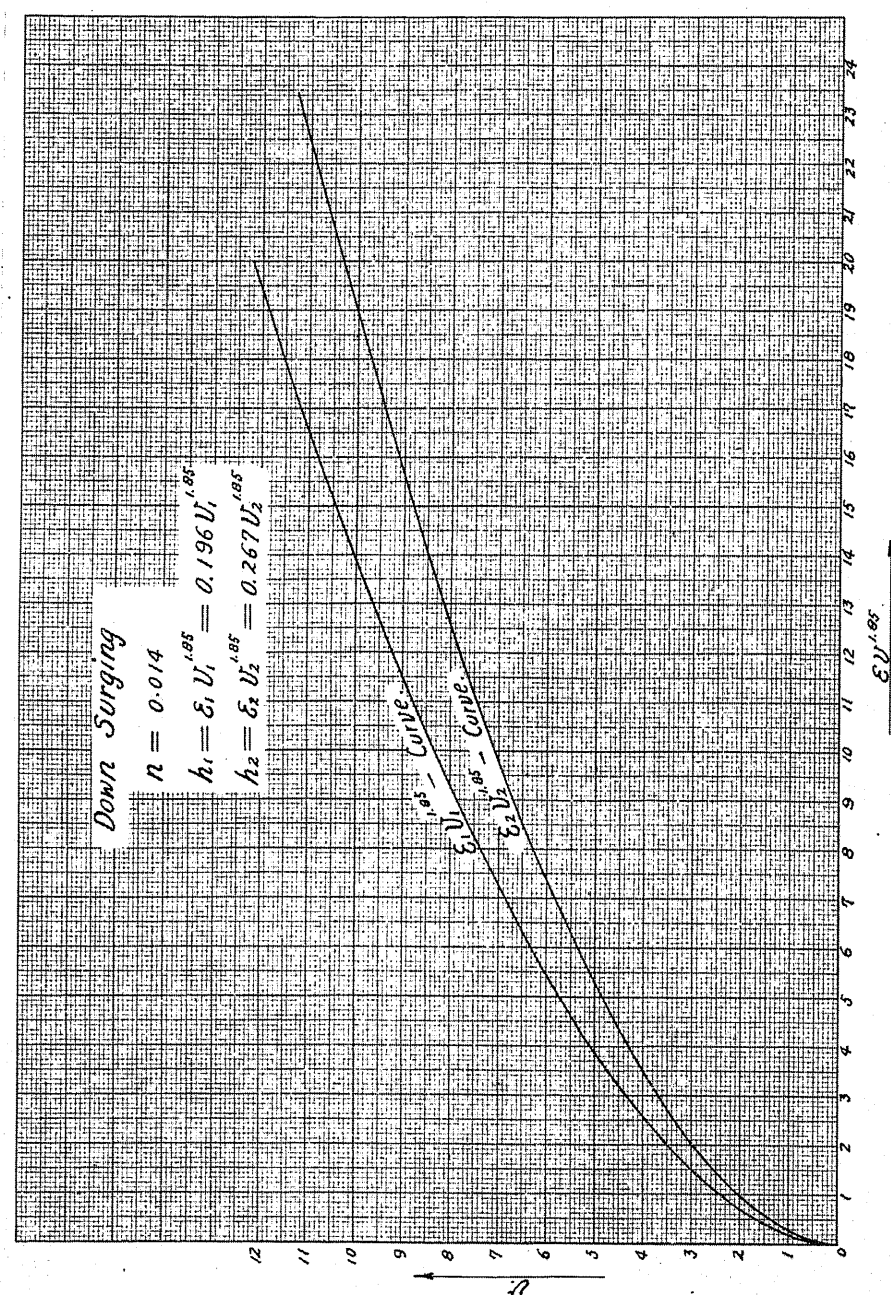


Section of Surge tank.

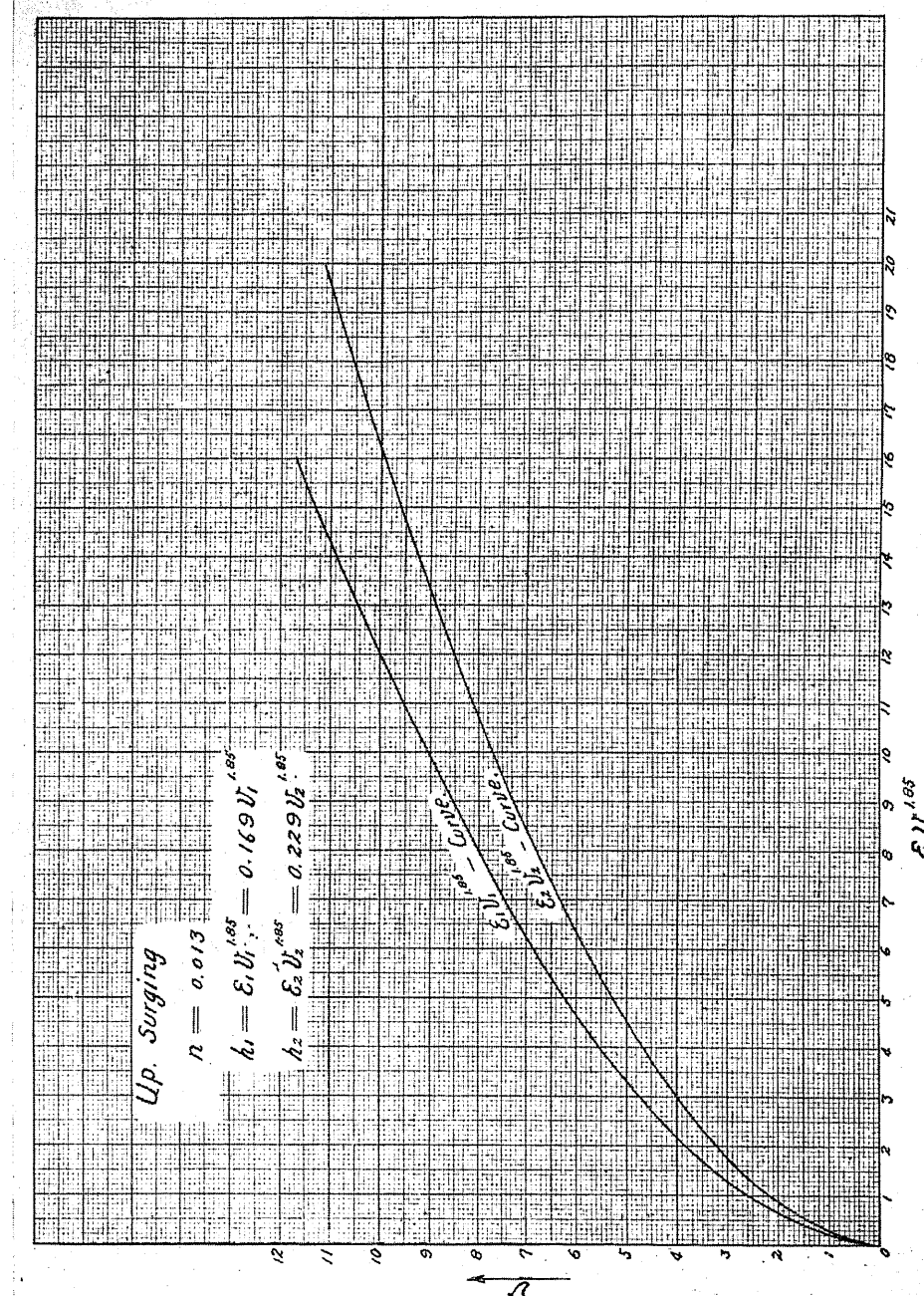
Section of Sub Surge tank.

Section of Tunnel.

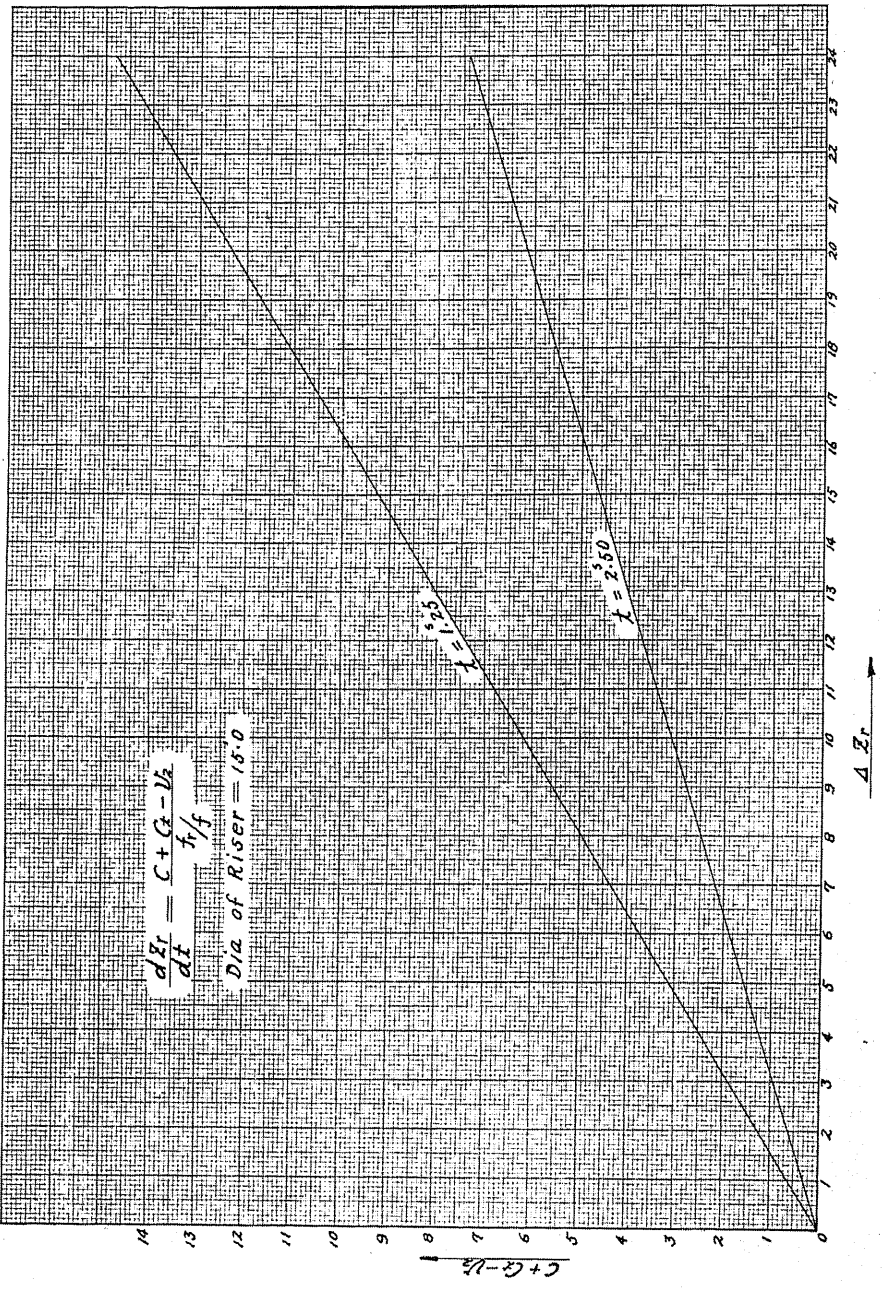
第二十五圖 (其ノ一)



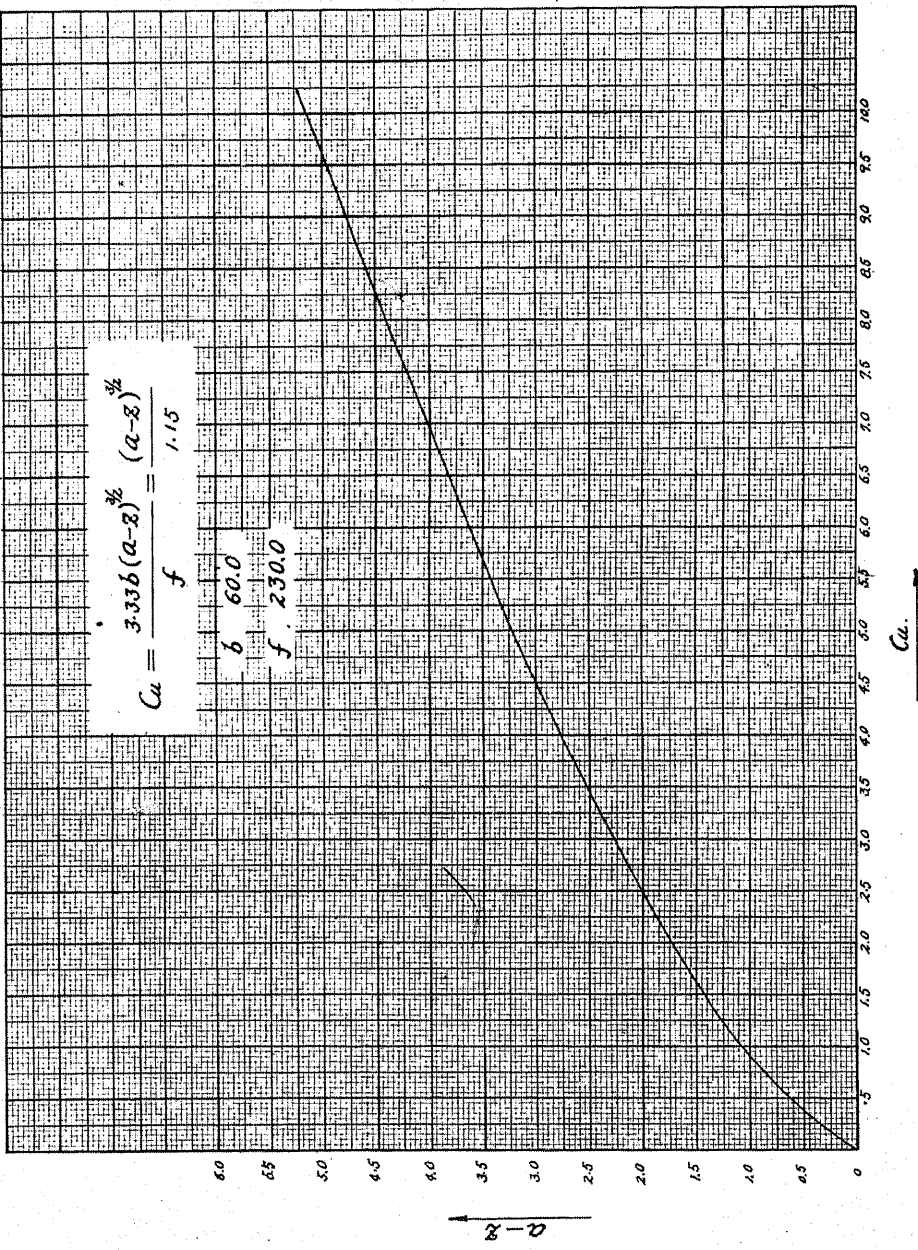
第二十五圖 (其ノ二)



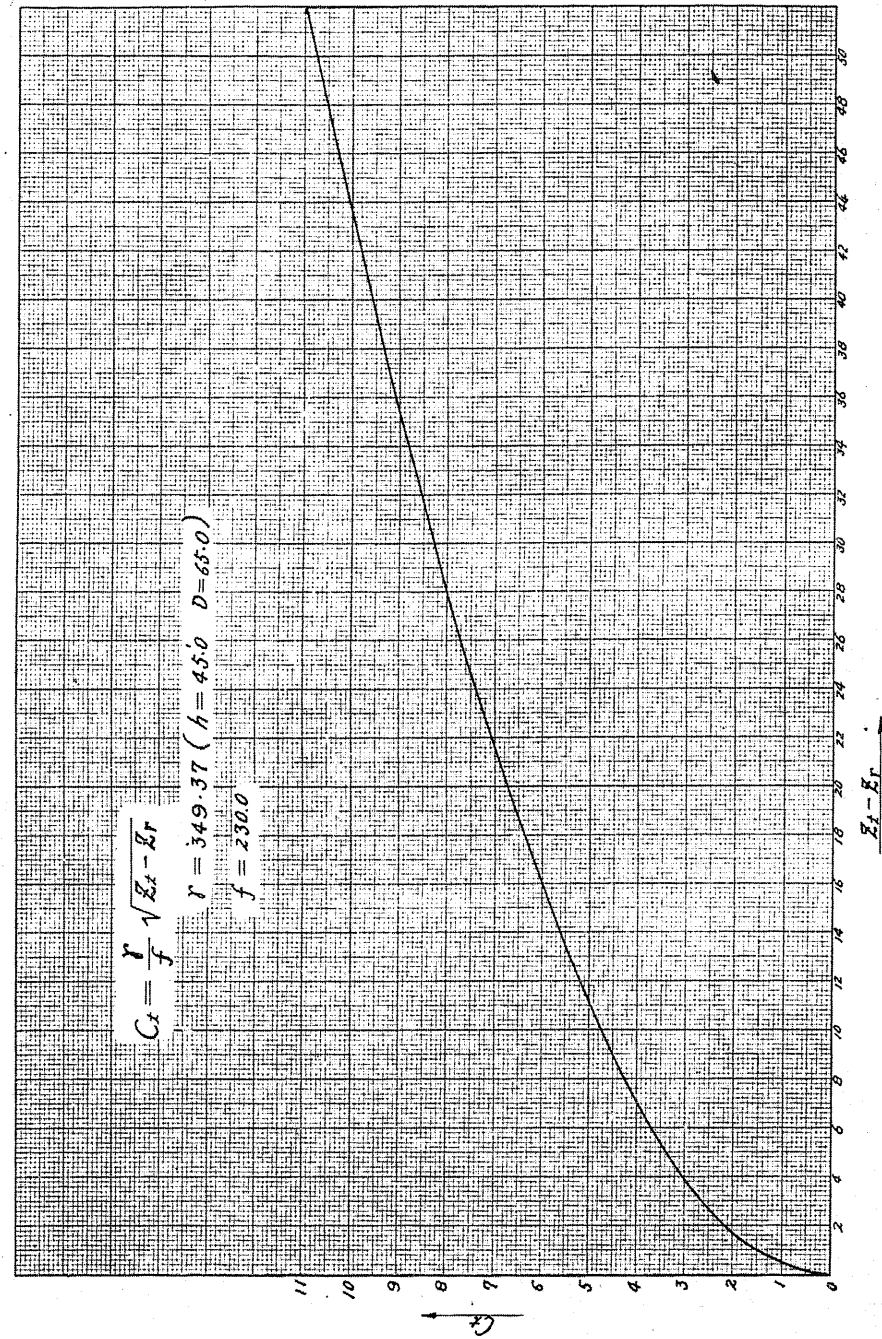
第二十五圖 (其ノ三)



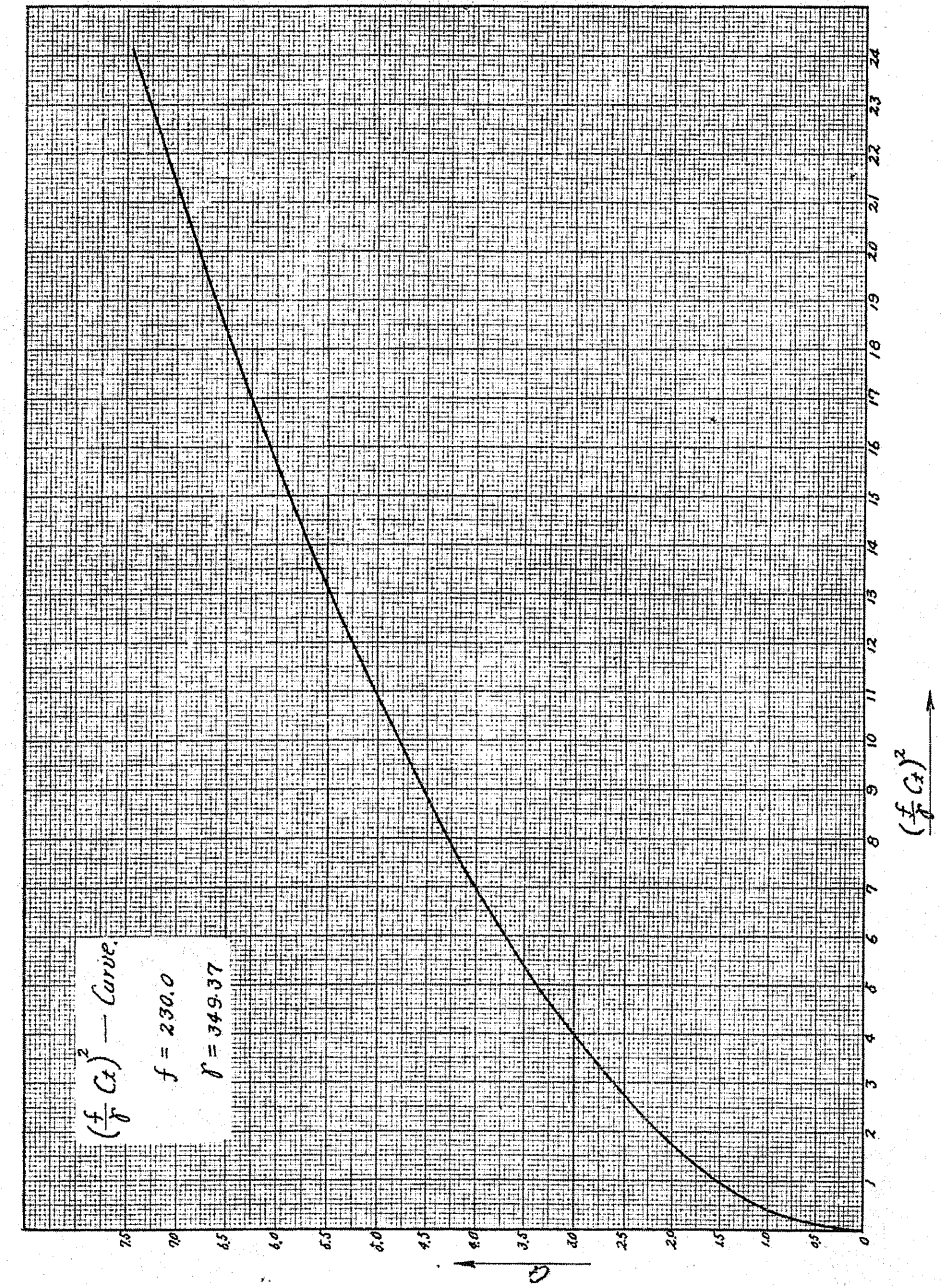
第二十五圖 (其ノ四)



第二十五圖 (其ノ五)



第二十五圖 (其ノ六)



第 九 表 (其ノ一)

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_r}{dt} = \frac{C+C_t-v_2}{f_r/f}$					$\frac{dz_t}{dt} = \frac{C_u-C_t}{F_t/f}$				$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _t	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_t}{-v_2}$	f _r /f	C _u	C _t	$\frac{C_u-C_t}{F_t/f}$		z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
0	0	10.17	0	10.17	0	0.768	0	0	0	13.65	29.00	12.30	16.70	0	451.6
	1.25	0	0	〃	-10.17		0	0	0		12.45	〃	〃	-16.55	
1	2.50	0	6.10	10.08	-3.98		0	6.10	-6.10		16.00	〃	16.40	-12.70	
	3.75	0	5.17	10.01	-4.84		0	5.17	-5.17		8.10	〃	16.15	-20.35	
2	5.00	0	6.60	9.97	-3.37		0	6.60	-6.60		4.95	〃	16.00	-23.35	
	6.25	0	7.00	9.91	-2.91		0	7.00	-7.00		0.15	〃	15.90	-28.05	
3	7.50	0	7.65	9.81	-2.16		0	7.65	-7.65		-2.10	〃	15.60	-30.00	
	8.75	0	7.90	9.73	-1.83		0	7.90	-7.90		-5.10	〃	15.40	-32.80	
4	10.00	0	8.24	9.63	-1.39		0	8.24	-8.24		-6.60	12.28	15.10	-33.98	
42	105.0	0	2.60	2.45	0.15		2.75	2.60	0.15		-15.06	10.80	1.20	-27.06	
	106.25	0	2.48	2.38	0.10		2.75	2.48	0.27		-14.90	10.80	1.15	-26.85	
43	107.5	0	2.40	2.30	0.10		2.70	2.40	0.30		-14.73	10.75	1.10	-26.58	
	108.75	0	2.35	2.23	0.12		2.65	2.35	0.30		-14.53	10.75	1.05	-26.33	
44	110.0	0	2.25	2.16	0.09		2.60	2.25	0.35		-14.43	10.70	0.95	-26.08	

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_t}{dt} = \frac{C+C_u-v_2}{\frac{F_t+f_r}{f}}$					$C_t = \frac{F_t(v_2-C)}{F_t+f_r}$		$z_r = z_t \mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_t\right)^2$		$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$					
		C	C _u	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_u}{-v_2}$	$\frac{F_t+f_r}{f}$	$\frac{F_t}{C F_t+f_r}$	C _t		z _t	$\left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_t\right)^2$	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
44	110.0	0	2.60	2.16	0.44	14.43	2.16	0.9437	-2.05	-12.22	-2.21	-14.43	10.70	0.95	-26.08	451.6
	112.5	0	2.50	2.00	0.50		2.00		-1.90	-12.15	-1.60	-13.75	〃	0.85	-25.30	
45	115.0	0	2.40	1.85	0.55		1.85		1.75	-12.05	-1.30	-13.35	10.60	0.75	-24.70	
	117.5	0	2.20	1.70	0.50		1.70		1.65	-12.00	-1.10	-13.10	10.55	0.65	-24.30	
46	120.0	0	2.10	1.60	0.50		1.60		1.53	-11.90	-1.00	-12.90	10.50	0.55	-23.95	
	122.5	0	1.95	1.45	0.50		1.45		1.40	-11.80	-0.90	-12.70	10.40	0.50	-23.60	
47	125.0	0	1.75	1.30	0.45		1.30		1.25	-11.70	-0.70	-12.40	10.30	0.40	-23.10	
	127.5	0	1.60	1.20	0.40		1.20		1.15	-11.65	-0.60	-12.25	10.25	0.35	-22.85	
48	130.0	0	1.53	1.05	0.48		1.05		1.00	-11.60	-0.50	-12.10	10.20	0.30	-22.60	
	135.0	0	1.45	0.80	0.65		0.80		0.78	-11.40	-0.30	-11.70	10.05	0.20	-21.95	
49	140.0	0	1.15	0.60	0.55		0.60		0.58	-11.20	-0.20	-11.40	9.90	0.15	-21.45	
	145.0	0	0.88	0.35	0.53		0.35		0.35	-11.00	-0.10	-11.10	9.80	0.10	-21.00	
50	150.0	0	0.65	0.10	0.55		0.10		0.10	-10.75	0	-10.75	9.60	0	-20.35	

Up Surging

$C_t = \pm \frac{\sqrt{z_t-z_r}}{f/\gamma}$				$C_u = \frac{(a-z_t)^2}{f/\delta}$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{v_2-v_1}{F_1/f}$				$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
z _t	z _r	z _t ~z _r	$\frac{f}{\gamma}$	a-z _t	f	v ₂	v ₁	v ₂ -v ₁	F ₁ /f	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\pm \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
29.00	29.00	0	0.66	0	1.15	10.17	10.17	0		12.30	12.30	0	331.8
〃	12.45	16.55		0		〃	〃	0		〃	〃	0	
27.90	16.00	11.90		0		10.08	〃	-0.09		〃	〃	0	
27.42	8.10	19.32		0		10.01	〃	-0.16		〃	〃	0	
26.63	4.95	21.68		0		9.97	〃	-0.20		〃	〃	0	
25.98	0.15	25.83		0		9.91	〃	-0.26		〃	〃	0	
25.20	-2.10	27.30		0		9.81	〃	-0.36		〃	〃	0	
24.47	-5.10	29.57		0		9.73	〃	-0.44		〃	〃	0	
23.68	-6.60	30.28		0		9.63	〃	-0.54		12.28	〃	-0.02	
-12.35	-15.06	2.71		2.15		2.45	10.00	-7.55		10.80	12.00	-1.20	
-12.32	-14.90	2.58		2.12		2.38	10.00	-7.62		〃	〃	〃	
-12.29	-14.73	2.44		2.09		2.30	9.98	-7.68		10.75	11.90	-1.15	
-12.26	-14.53	2.27		2.06		2.23	〃	-7.75		〃	〃	〃	
-12.22	-14.43	2.21		2.02		2.16	〃	-7.82		10.70	〃	-1.20	

$C_u = \frac{(a-z_t)^2}{f/\delta}$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{v_2-v_1}{F_1/f}$				$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
a-z _t	f/δ	v ₂	v ₁	v ₂ -v ₁	F ₁ /f	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\pm \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
2.02	1.15	2.16	9.98	7.82		10.70	11.90	-1.20	331.8
1.95		2.00	9.96	7.96		〃	11.85	-1.15	
1.85		1.85	9.95	8.10		10.60	〃	-1.25	
1.80		1.70	〃	8.25		10.55	〃	-1.30	
1.70		1.60	9.93	8.33		10.50	〃	-1.35	
1.60		1.45	〃	8.48		10.40	〃	-1.45	
1.50		1.30	9.90	8.60		10.30	11.80	-1.50	
1.45		1.20	〃	8.70		10.25	〃	-1.55	
1.40		1.05	〃	8.85		10.20	〃	-1.60	
1.20		0.80	9.87	9.07		10.05	11.70	-1.65	
1.00		0.60	9.85	9.25		9.90	11.65	-1.75	
0.80		0.35	9.80	9.45		9.80	11.55	-1.75	
0.55		0.10	〃	9.70		9.60	〃	-1.95	

第九表 (其ノ二)

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_r}{dt} = \frac{C+C_t-v_2}{f_r l f}$					$\frac{dz_t}{dt} = \frac{C_u-C_t}{F_t l f}$				$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _t	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_t}{-v_2}$	f _r l f	C _u	C _t	C _u -C _t	F _t l f	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
0	0	0	0	0	0	0.768	0	0	0	13.65	0	0	0	0	451.6
	1.25	7.63	0	0	7.63		0	0	0		12.30	0	0	12.30	
1	2.50	"	-5.30	0.07	2.26		0	-5.30	5.30		7.40	0	0	7.40	
	3.75	"	-3.84	0.09	3.70		0	-3.84	3.84		13.45	0	0	13.45	
2	5.00	"	-5.26	0.15	2.22		0	-5.26	5.26		14.64	0	0	14.64	
	6.25	"	-5.36	0.19	2.08		0	-5.36	5.36		18.04	0	0	18.04	
3	7.50	"	-5.92	0.25	1.46		0	-5.92	5.92		19.40	0	0.1	19.30	
	8.75	"	-6.07	0.30	1.26		0	-6.07	6.07		21.46	0	0.1	21.36	
4	10.00	"	-6.33	0.37	0.93		0	-6.33	6.33		22.44	0	0.1	22.34	
40	100.00	7.63	-1.72	5.87	0.04		0	-1.72	1.72		33.32	1.50	7.20	24.62	
	101.25	"	-1.70	5.94	-0.01		0	-1.70	1.70		33.31	1.60	7.30	24.41	
41	102.50	"	-1.60	6.01	0.02		0	-1.60	1.60		33.38	"	7.40	24.38	
	103.75	"	-1.55	6.08	0		0	-1.55	1.55		33.38	"	7.55	24.23	
42	105.00	"	-1.43	6.21	-0.01		0	-1.43	1.43		33.36	1.70	7.90	23.76	
	106.25	"	-1.35	6.27	0.01		0	-1.35	1.35		33.39	"	8.00	23.69	
43	107.50	"	-1.30	6.34	-0.01		0	-1.30	1.30		33.35	1.75	8.20	23.40	
	108.75	"	-1.20	6.40	0.03		0	-1.20	1.20		33.42	"	8.35	23.32	
44	110.00	"	-1.12	6.47	0.04		0	-1.12	1.12		33.60	1.80	8.50	23.30	

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_t}{dt} = \frac{C+C_u-v_2}{F_t+f_r} \frac{1}{f}$					$C_t = \frac{F_t(v_2-C)}{F_t+f_r}$		$z_r = z_t \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma^2} C_t^2$		$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$					
		C	C _u	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_u}{-v_2}$	$\frac{F_t+f_r}{f}$	$\frac{v_2-C}{F_t+f_r}$	C _t	z _t	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma^2} C_t^2$	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g	
44	110.0	7.63	0	6.47	1.16	14.43	-1.16	0.9437	-1.12	32.95	0.65	33.60	1.80	8.50	23.30	451.6
	112.5	"	0	6.60	1.03		-1.03		-1.00	33.10	0.50	33.60	1.90	8.80	22.90	
45	115.0	"	0	6.70	0.93		-0.93		-0.90	33.20	0.40	33.60	2.00	9.10	22.50	
	117.5	"	0	6.85	0.78		-0.78		-0.75	33.35	0.30	33.65	2.10	9.45	22.10	
46	120.0	"	0	7.00	0.63		-0.63		-0.62	33.40	0.20	33.60	2.20	9.80	21.60	
50	140.0	7.63	0	7.90	-0.27		0.27		0.27	33.60	-0.05	33.55	3.00	12.40	18.15	
	142.5	"	0	8.00	-0.37		0.37		0.37	33.50	-0.10	33.40	3.10	12.65	17.65	
51	145.0	"	0	8.15	-0.52		0.52		0.52	33.40	-0.20	33.20	3.20	13.10	16.90	
	147.5	"	0	8.20	-0.57		0.57		0.55	33.30	"	33.10	3.25	13.25	16.60	
52	150.0	"	0	8.30	-0.67		0.67		0.65	33.20	-0.30	32.90	3.35	13.55	16.00	
	155.0	"	0	8.50	-0.87		0.87		0.85	32.90	-0.40	32.50	3.55	14.20	14.75	
53	160.0	"	0	8.65	-1.02		1.02		1.00	32.50	-0.50	32.00	3.80	14.60	13.60	
	165.0	"	0	8.80	-1.17		1.17		1.12	32.10	-0.55	31.55	4.00	15.05	12.50	
54	170.0	"	0	8.92	-1.29		1.29		1.25	31.60	-0.70	30.90	4.20	15.40	11.30	
82	450	"	0	6.73	0.90		-0.90		-0.87	19.20	0.40	19.60	12.25	9.20	-1.85	
	455	"	0	6.70	0.93		-0.93		-0.90	19.60	"	20.00	"	"	-1.45	
83	460	"	0	"	"		"		"	19.90	"	20.30	"	"	-1.15	
	465	"	0	"	"		"		"	20.25	"	20.65	"	"	-0.80	
84	470	"	0	"	"		"		"	20.60	"	21.00	12.20	"	-0.40	

Down Surging

$C_t = \pm \frac{\sqrt{z_t - z_r}}{f/\gamma}$				$C_u = \frac{(a-z_t)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{f/\delta}$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{v_2-v_1}{F_1/f}$				$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
z _t	z _r	$\frac{z_t - z_r}{f/\gamma}$	f/γ	a-z _t	f/δ	v ₂	v ₁	v ₂ -v ₁	F ₁ /f	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
0	0	0	0.66			0	0	0		0	0	0	331.8
0	12.30	12.30				0	0	0		0	0	0	
0.80	7.40	6.60				0.07	0	0.07		0	0	0	
1.05	13.45	12.40				0.09	0	0.09		0	0	0	
1.80	14.64	12.84				0.15	0	0.15		0	0	0	
2.40	18.04	15.64				0.19	0	0.19		0	0	0	
3.00	19.40	16.40				0.25	0	0.25		0	0	0	
3.60	21.46	17.86				0.30	0	0.30		0	0	0	
4.30	22.44	18.14				0.37	0	0.37		0	0	0	
32.00	33.32	1.32				5.87	0.20	5.67		1.50	0	1.50	
32.15	33.31	1.16				5.94	"	5.74		1.60	0	1.60	
32.30	33.38	1.08				6.01	"	5.81		"	0	"	
32.40	33.38	0.98				6.08	0.25	5.83		"	0	"	
32.52	33.36	0.84				6.21	"	5.96		1.70	0	1.70	
32.60	33.39	0.79				6.27	"	6.02		"	0	"	
32.70	33.35	0.65				6.34	"	6.09		1.75	0	1.75	
32.82	33.42	0.60				6.40	"	6.15		"	0	"	
32.95	33.60	0.65				6.47	0.30	6.17		1.80	0	1.80	

$C_u = \frac{(a-z_t)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{f/\delta}$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{v_2-v_1}{F_1/f}$				$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
a-z _t	f/δ	v ₂	v ₁	v ₂ -v ₁	F ₁ /f	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
	1.15	6.47	0.30	6.17		1.80	0	1.80	331.8
		6.60	"	6.30		1.90	0	1.90	
		6.70	"	6.40		2.00	0	2.00	
		6.85	0.35	6.50		2.10	0	2.10	
		7.00	0.40	6.60		2.20	0	2.20	
		7.90	0.60	7.30		3.00	0.1	2.90	
		8.00	0.65	7.35		3.10	"	3.00	
		8.15	"	7.50		3.20	"	3.10	
		8.20	0.70	7.50		3.25	"	3.15	
		8.30	"	7.60		3.35	"	3.25	
		8.50	0.75	7.75		3.35	"	3.35	
		8.65	0.80	7.85		3.80	"	3.70	
		8.80	0.90	7.90		4.00	0.15	3.85	
		8.92	0.95	7.97		4.20	"	4.05	
		6.73	6.80	-0.07		12.25	6.80	5.45	
		6.70	6.90	-0.20		"	7.10	5.15	
		"	6.95	-0.25		"	7.20	5.05	
		"	7.00	-0.30		"	7.30	4.95	
		"	7.10	-0.40		12.20	7.50	4.70	

第 九 表 (其ノ三)

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_r}{dt} = \frac{C+C_t-v_2}{f_r/f}$					$\frac{dz_t}{dt} = \frac{C_u-C_t}{F_t/f}$				$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_t) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _t	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_t}{-v_2}$	f _r /f	C _u	C _t	C_u-C_t	F _t /f	z _r	z _t	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_t)}{\pm \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
84	470.0	7.63	-0.90	6.70	0.03	0.768	0	-0.90	0.90	13.65	21.00	12.20	9.20	-0.40	451.6
	471.25	10.17	"	6.72	2.55		0	"	"		25.00	"	"	3.60	
85	472.50	"	-3.13	6.72	0.32		0	-3.13	3.13		22.50	"	"	1.10	
	473.75	"	-1.75	6.73	1.69		0	-1.75	1.75		25.27	"	"	3.87	
86	475.00	"	-3.02	6.74	0.41		0	-3.02	3.02		23.84	"	"	2.44	
90	485.0	10.17	-3.10	6.85	0.22		0	-3.10	3.10		27.94	12.15	9.45	6.34	
	486.25	"	"	6.87	0.20		0	"	"		28.26	"	9.50	6.61	
91	487.50	"	-3.18	6.89	0.10		0	-3.18	3.18		28.27	"	"	6.62	
	488.75	"	-2.90	6.91	0.36		0	-2.90	2.90		28.86	"	9.55	7.16	
92	490.00	"	-3.15	6.93	0.09		0	-3.15	3.15		28.57	"	9.60	6.82	

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_t}{dt} = \frac{C+C_u-v_2}{\frac{F_t+f_r}{f}}$					$C_t = \frac{F_t(v_2-C)}{F_t+f_r}$		$z_r = z_t \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma^2} C_t^2$		$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_t) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$					
		C	C _u	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_u}{-v_2}$	$\frac{F_t+f_r}{f}$	v_2-C	$\frac{F_t}{F_t+f_r}$	C _t	z _t	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma^2} C_t^2$	z _r	z _t	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_t)}{\pm \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
92	490	10.17	0	6.93	3.24	14.43	-3.24	0.9437	-3.15	25.00	3.57	28.57	12.15	9.60	6.80	451.6
	495	"	0	7.03	3.14		-3.14		-2.98	26.10	3.91	30.01	12.10	9.80	8.11	
93	500	"	0	7.15	3.02		-3.02		-2.85	27.05	3.60	30.65	"	10.20	8.35	
	505	"	0	7.25	2.92		-2.92		-2.80	28.00	3.45	31.45	"	10.50	8.85	
94	510	"	0	7.35	2.82		-2.82		-2.70	28.90	3.20	32.10	"	10.80	9.20	
	515	"	0	7.45	2.72		-2.72		-2.60	29.80	3.00	32.80	"	11.10	9.60	
95	520	"	0	7.55	2.62		-2.62		-2.48	30.70	2.70	33.40	"	11.35	9.95	
	525	"	0	7.68	2.49		-2.49		-2.39	31.60	2.50	34.10	"	11.75	10.25	
96	530	"	0	7.80	2.37		-2.37		-2.27	32.30	2.25	34.55	"	12.10	10.35	
	535	"	0	7.90	2.27		-2.27		-2.17	33.15	2.05	35.20	"	12.35	10.75	
97	540	"	0	8.00	2.17		-2.17		-2.08	33.80	1.90	35.70	"	12.65	10.95	

Down Surging

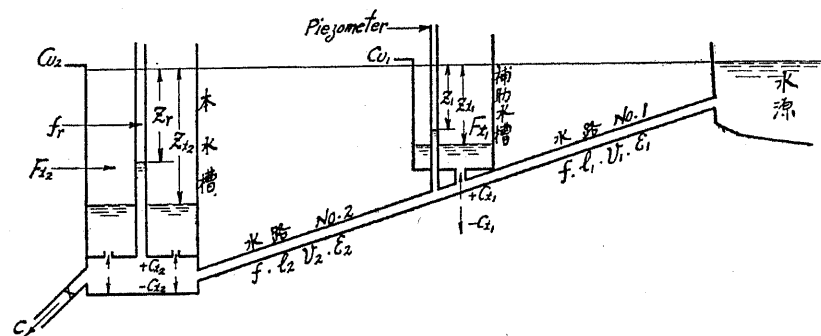
$C_t = \pm \frac{\sqrt{z_t - z_r}}{f/\gamma}$				$C_u = \frac{(a-z_t)^{3/2}}{f/\delta}$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{v_2-v_1}{F_1/f}$				$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
z _t	z _r	z _t -z _r	f/γ	a-z _t	f/δ	v ₂	v ₁	v ₂ -v ₁	F ₁ /f	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
20.60	21.00	0.40	0.66		1.15	6.70	7.10	-0.40		12.20	7.50	4.70	331.8
20.70	25.00	4.30				6.72	7.12	-0.40		"	"	"	
21.10	22.50	1.40				6.72	7.14	-0.42		"	7.55	4.65	
21.30	25.27	3.97				6.73	7.16	-0.43		"	7.60	4.60	
21.70	23.84	2.14				6.74	7.18	-0.44		"	"	"	
23.85	27.94	4.09				6.85	7.33	-0.48		12.15	7.90	4.25	
24.05	28.26	4.21				6.87	7.35	"		"	"	"	
24.40	28.27	3.87				6.89	7.36	-0.47		"	8.00	4.15	
24.70	28.86	4.16				6.91	7.38	"		"	"	"	
25.00	28.57	3.57				6.93	7.41	-0.48		"	"	"	
$C_u = \frac{(a-z_t)^{3/2}}{f/\delta}$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{v_2-v_1}{F_1/f}$				$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$							
a-z _t	f/δ	z ₂	v ₁	v ₂ -v ₁	F ₁ /f	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g				
	1.15	6.93	7.41	-0.48		12.15	8.00	4.15	331.8				
		7.03	7.50	-0.47		12.10	8.20	3.90					
		7.15	7.55	-0.40		"	8.35	3.75					
		7.25	7.60	-0.35		"	8.45	3.65					
		7.35	7.65	-0.30		"	8.55	3.55					
		7.45	7.70	-0.25		"	8.60	3.50					
		7.55	7.75	-0.20		"	8.75	3.35					
		7.68	7.80	-0.12		"	8.85	3.25					
		7.80	7.85	-0.05		"	8.95	3.15					
		7.90	7.90	0		"	9.05	3.05					
		8.00	7.95	0.05		"	9.15	2.95					

第十五節 Main Tank が Differential で Sub Tank が Restricted Orifice なる場合

66. 本型式の長所. 此の型式は補助水槽の容量が比較的小なる場合又は本水槽と補助水槽との距離が少々遠き場合に應用して非常に有効なるものである. 而して普通のものに比して此の形式が如何に優つて居るかは後述計算實例の示す處に依つて明瞭である.

第二十 八 圖

Main Tank が Differential で Sub Tank が Restricted Orifice なる場合

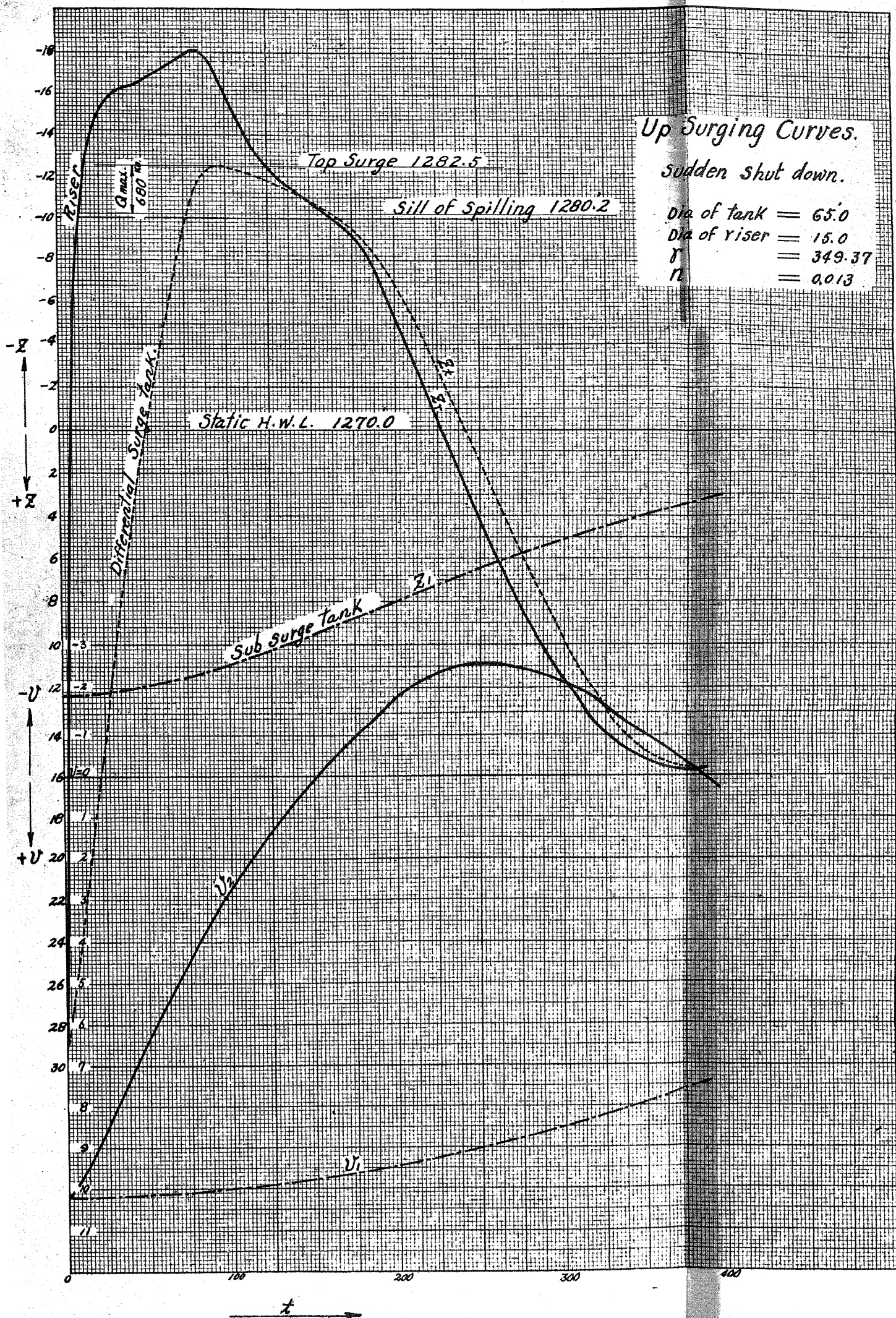


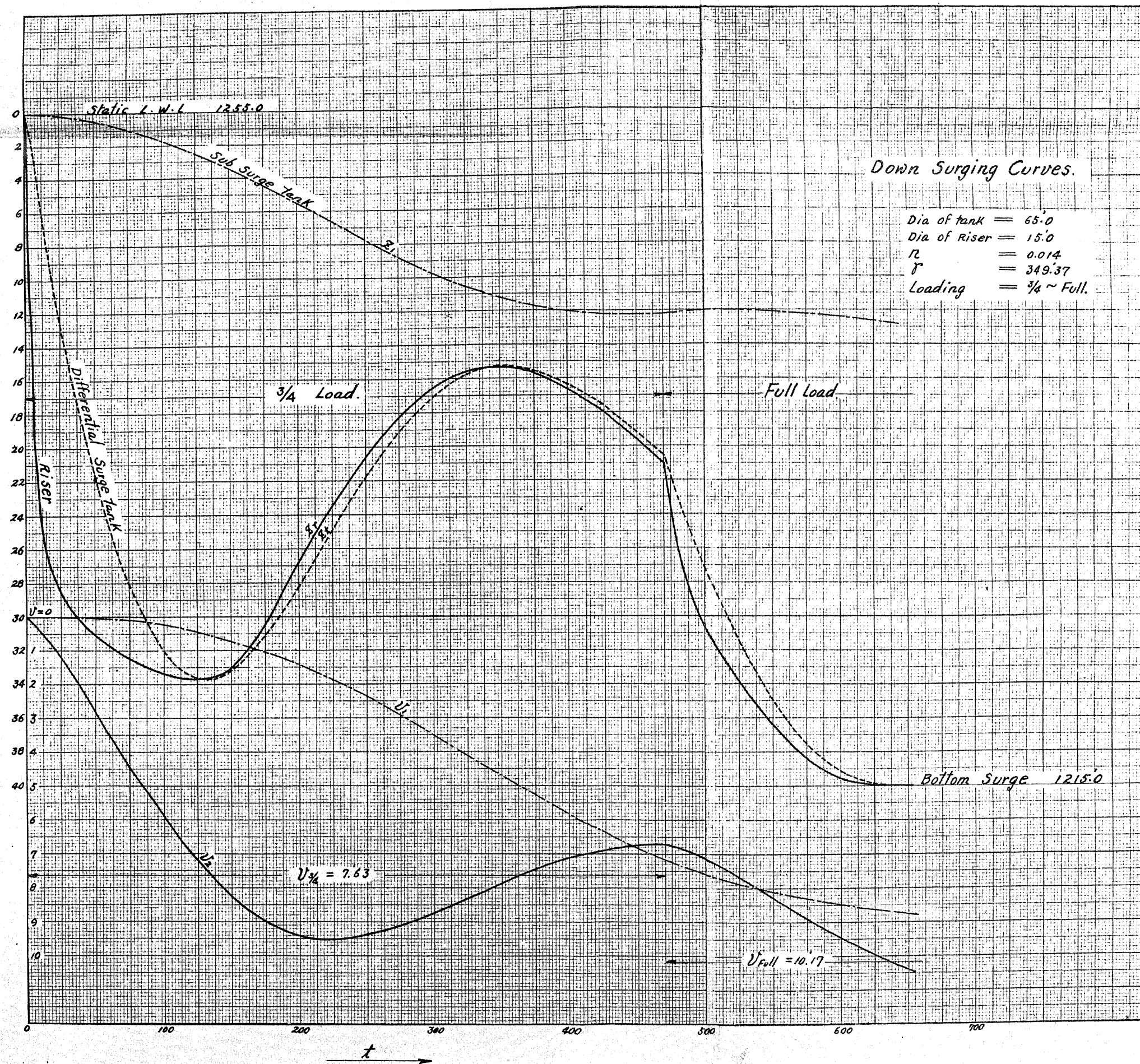
67. 微分方程式

本水槽及第二水路に對しては

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_r}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_{t2} - v_2}{f_r/f} \\ \frac{dv_2}{dt} &= \frac{(z_r - z_2) \mp c_2 v_2^n}{l_2/g} \\ \frac{dz_2}{dt} &= \frac{C_{n2} - C_{t2}}{F_{t2}/f} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (18'')$$

$C_{t2} = \frac{\gamma_2}{f} \sqrt{z_{t2} - z_r} \dots\dots \text{Tank に流入するとき}$
 或は $= \frac{-\gamma_2}{f} \sqrt{z_r - z_{t2}} \dots\dots \text{Tank より流出するとき}$
 式中 C_{n2} , は公式 (3) に依つて求む





又近似的に

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_{t_2}}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_{t_2} - v_2}{(F_{t_2} + f_r)/f} \\ C_{t_2} &= \frac{F_{t_2}(v_2 - C)}{F_{t_2} + f_r} \\ z_r &= z_{t_2} \mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_{t_2} \right)^2 \\ \text{(一) Tank に流入するとき} \\ \text{(+) Tank より流出するとき} \\ \frac{dv_2}{dt} &= \frac{(z_r - z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2''}{l_2/g} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (20'')$$

Restricted orifice tank 及第一水路に對しては

$$\left. \begin{aligned} C_{t_1} &= v_1 - v_2 \\ \frac{dz_{t_1}}{dt} &= \frac{C_{t_1} - C_{t_2}}{F_{t_1}/f} \\ z_1 &= z_{t_1} - \frac{v_2^2}{2g} \mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma_1} C_{t_1} \right)^2 \\ \text{(一) Tank に流入するとき} \\ \text{(+) Tank より流出するとき} \\ \frac{dv_1}{dt} &= \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1''}{l_1/g} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (22'')$$

式中 C_{t_1} は公式(3)に依て求める

而して負荷に變化なき限り

$$v_1 = v_2$$

$$C_{t_1} = 0$$

$$C_{t_2} = 0$$

$$z_1 = \epsilon_1 v_1''$$

$$z_{t_1} = \epsilon_1 v_1'' + \frac{v_2^2}{2g}$$

$$z_{t_2} = z_r = \epsilon_1 v_1'' + \epsilon_2 v_2''$$

但し *Restricted orifice tank* の接続點に於て水路に *Pocket* を造り其の點に於ける水路内の流速を出来るだけ減少すれば公式 (22'') の z_1 の式に於ける流速水頭の項を省略することが出来る。

68. 計算實例. 水路の中間に *Restricted orifice sub-surge tank* を有する *Differential surge tank* の計算實例を示す。

69. 計算式. 計算式は前掲の (18''), (20''), (22''), 各式に夫々の場合に應じて $C_m=0$, $v_2^2/2g=0$, とすればよろしく, 又 v の指數 n , は $n=1.85$ を採る。

70. 構造に関する數値

$$\text{Tunnel No. 1} \quad l_1 = 21,225.74^{sh}$$

$$\text{Tunnel No. 2} \quad l_2 = 4,156.74^{sh}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tunnel section} \quad f &= \pi r^2 = \pi \times 8.55^2 \\ &= 230.0 \square^{sh} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Riser section} \quad f_r &= \pi r^2 = \pi \times 7.0^2 \\ &= 153.94 \square^{sh} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sub-surge tank section} \quad F_{t1} = 3,850 \sim 16,415 \square^{sh}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Surge tank section} \quad F_{t2} &= \pi \left[\left(\frac{55}{2} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{14}{2} \right)^2 \right] \\ &= 2,222.16 \square^{sh} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Orifice coefficient} \quad \gamma_2 &= m\sqrt{2g} = 31.05\sqrt{2 \times 32.4} \\ &\doteq 250 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{,,} \quad \gamma_1 &= m\sqrt{2g} = 27.33\sqrt{2 \times 32.4} \\ &\doteq 220 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Weir coefficient} \quad \delta = 3.33b = 3.33 \times 60 = 199.8$$

$$\frac{F_{t1}}{f} = \frac{3,850}{230} \sim \frac{16,415}{230} = 16.77 \sim 71.37$$

$$\frac{F_{t2}}{f} = \frac{2,222.16}{230} = 9.7$$

$$\frac{F_{t2} + f_r}{f} = \frac{2,376.1}{230} = 10.3$$

$$\frac{f_r}{f} = \frac{153.94}{230} = 0.67$$

$$\frac{l_1}{g} = \frac{21,225.74}{32.4} = 655.12$$

$$\frac{l_2}{g} = \frac{4,156.74}{32.4} = 128.29$$

$$\frac{\gamma_1}{f} = \frac{220}{230} = 0.9565$$

$$\frac{\gamma_2}{f} = \frac{250}{230} = 1.086$$

$$\frac{f}{\delta} = \frac{230}{199.8} = 1.15$$

$$\frac{F_{t2}}{F_{t2} + f_r} = \frac{2,222.16}{2,376.1} = 0.936$$

71. Up Surging に関する數値. *Full load* を *Instant* に切つた場合.

$$\text{Full load} \quad Q = 2,340^{Sec-sh}$$

$$\text{Primary} \dots \begin{cases} v_1 = v_2 = \frac{2,340}{230} = 10.17^{sh} \\ C = 10.17^{sh} \\ n = 0.013 \dots \dots \text{Coefficient of Roughness} \end{cases}$$

Manning's Formula に依り

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{n} R^{\frac{2}{3}} S^{\frac{1}{2}} f$$

$$S = \left(\frac{2340}{\frac{1.486}{0.013} \times 4.275^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 230} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{876.2}$$

$$\text{Primary} \dots \begin{cases} z_1 = z_{t1} = 21,225.74 \times \frac{1}{876.2} = 24.2 \\ z_r = z_{t2} = 25,382.48 \times \frac{1}{876.2} = 29.0 \end{cases}$$

$$\epsilon_1 = \frac{h_1}{v_1^{1.85}} = \frac{24.2}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.331$$

$$\epsilon_2 = \frac{h_2}{v_2^{1.85}} = \frac{4.8}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.065$$

$$C_u = \frac{\delta}{f}(a - z_t)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{(-10 - z_t)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{1.15}$$

72. Down Surging に関する数値. 先づ水源池が *L.W.L* に静止せる状態に於て $3/4$ load を掛け次に v_2 , が最小の時残りの $1/4$ load を加増して *Full load* としたる場合

$$\text{Full load } Q = 2,340 \text{ Sec-}sh$$

$$\text{Primary } \dots \begin{cases} v_1 = v_2 = 0, & z_1 = z_{t1} = 0, \\ z_1 = z_{t2} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Final } v_1 = v_2 = 10.17^{sh}$$

$$3/4 \text{ load } C = 7.63$$

$$\text{Full load } C = 10.17$$

$$n = 0.014 \dots \text{Coefficient of roughness}$$

Manning's formula に依り

$$S = \frac{1}{750}$$

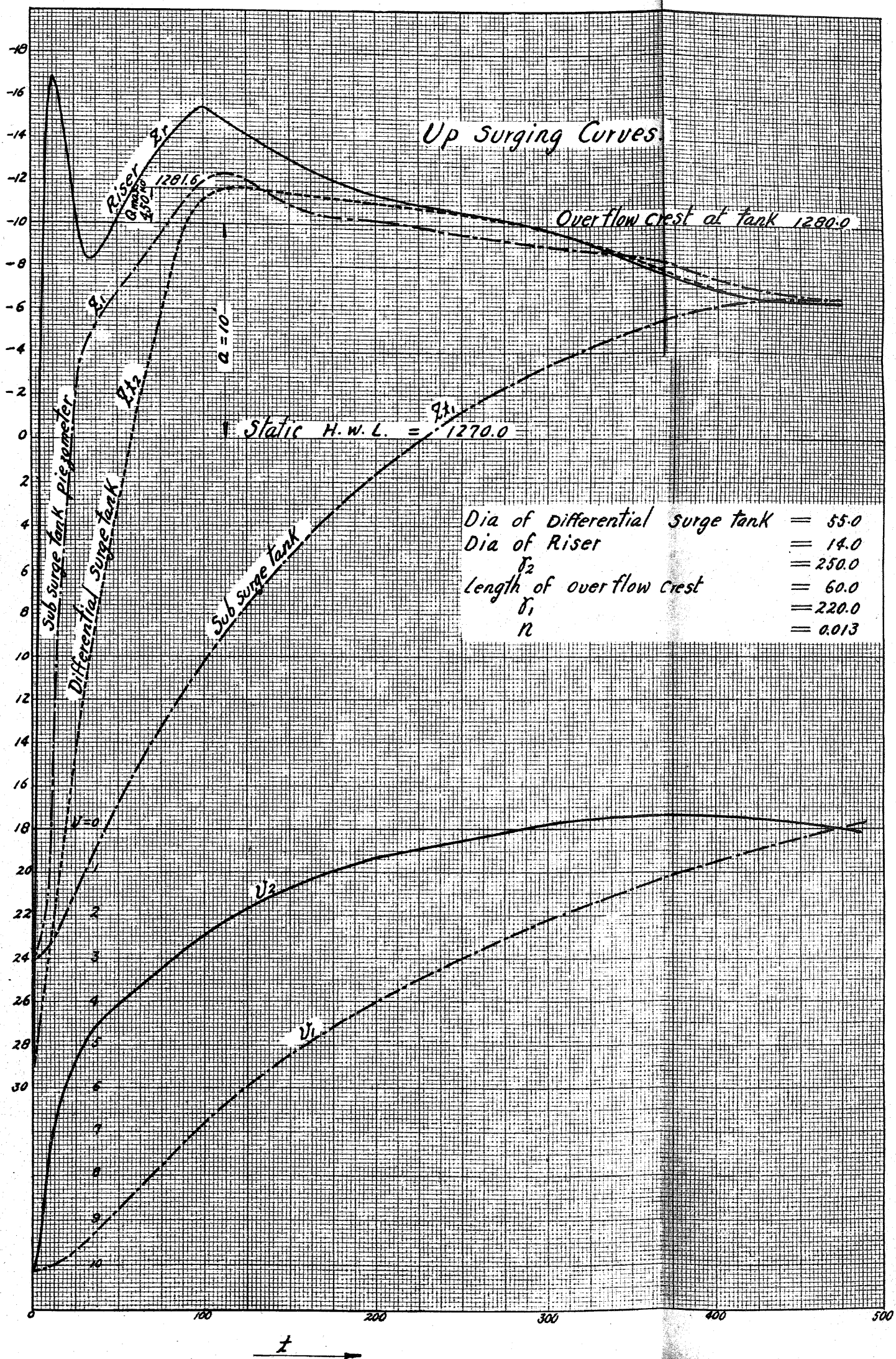
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Final } z_1 = z_{t1} &= 21,225.74 \times \frac{1}{750} \\ &= 28.3 \end{aligned}$$

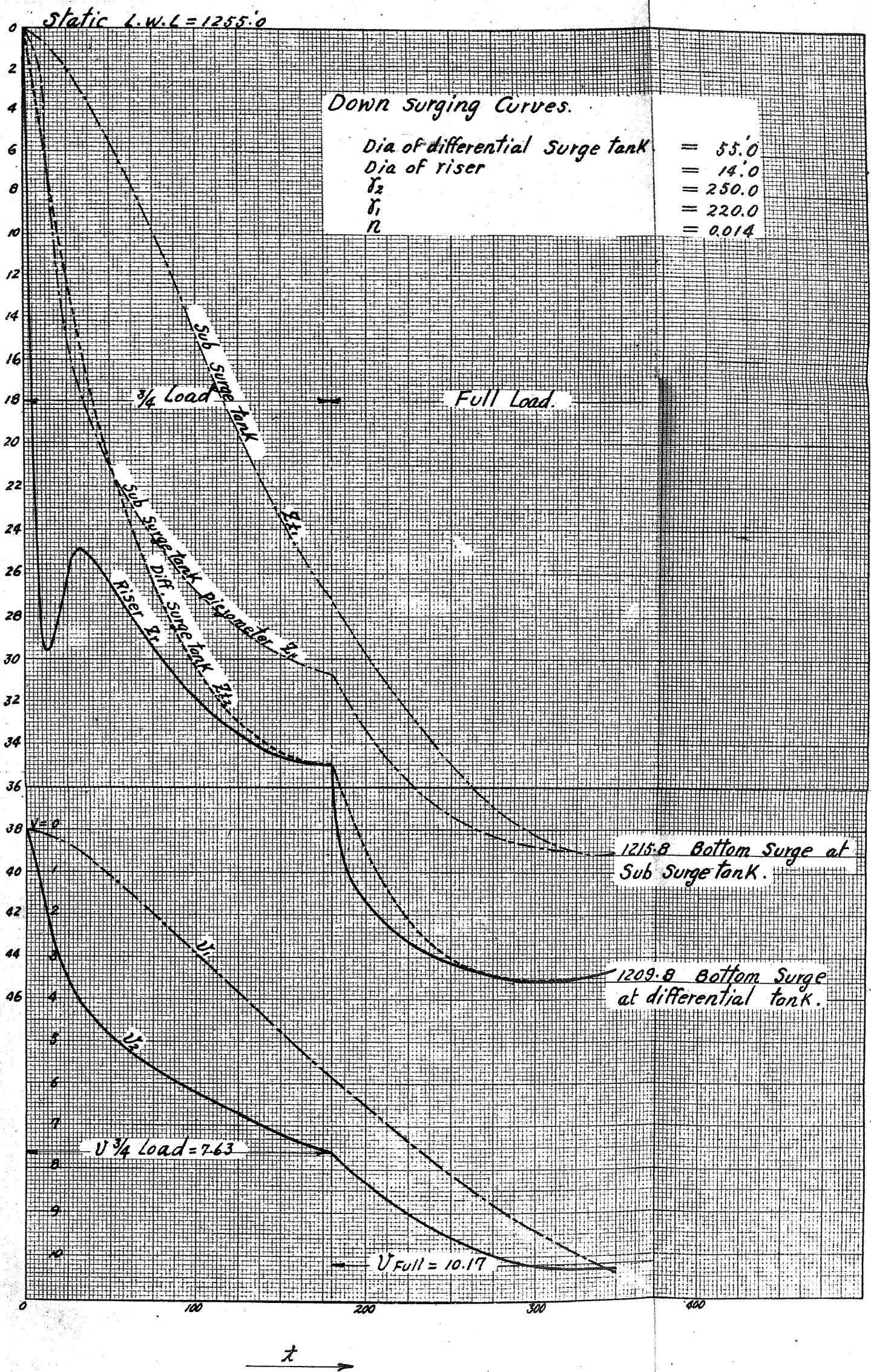
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Final } z_1 = z_{t2} &= 25,382.48 \times \frac{1}{750} \\ &= 33.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\epsilon_1 = \frac{h_1}{v_1^{1.85}} = \frac{28.3}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.385$$

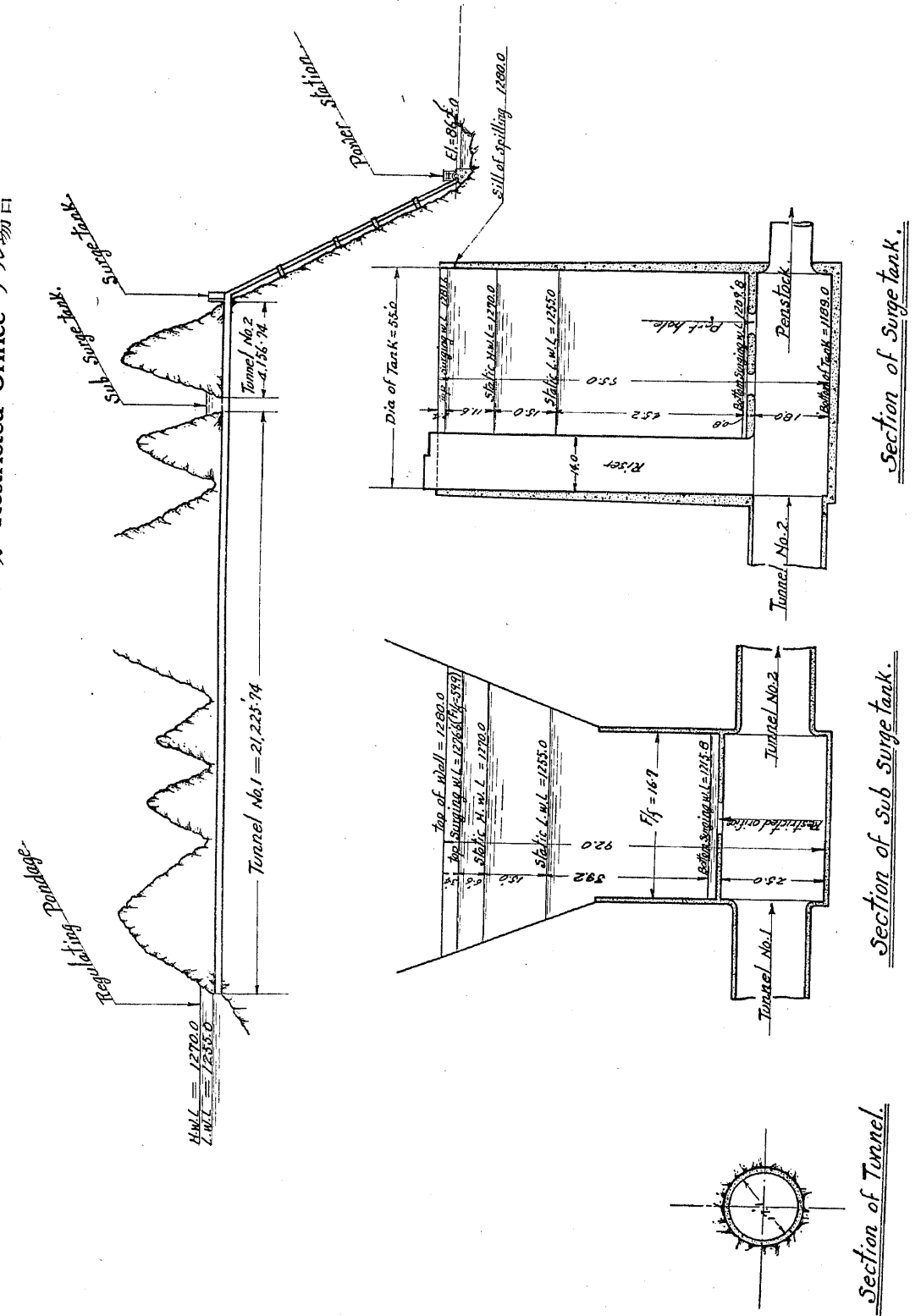
$$\epsilon_2 = \frac{h_2}{v_2^{1.85}} = \frac{5.5}{10.17^{1.85}} = 0.075$$

73. 圖計算實演の結果. 以上の数値に依り圖計算實演の結果は第二十九圖乃至第三十二圖及第十表其の一乃至其の三である.

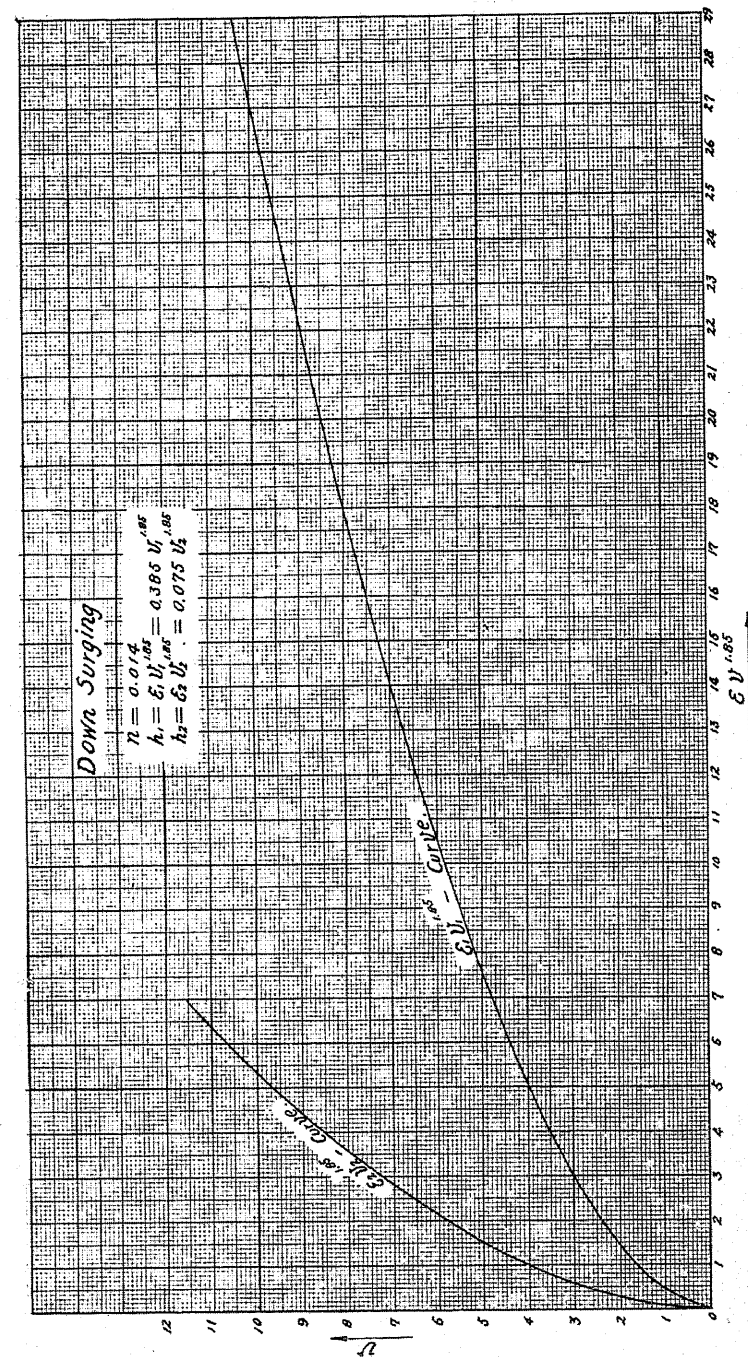




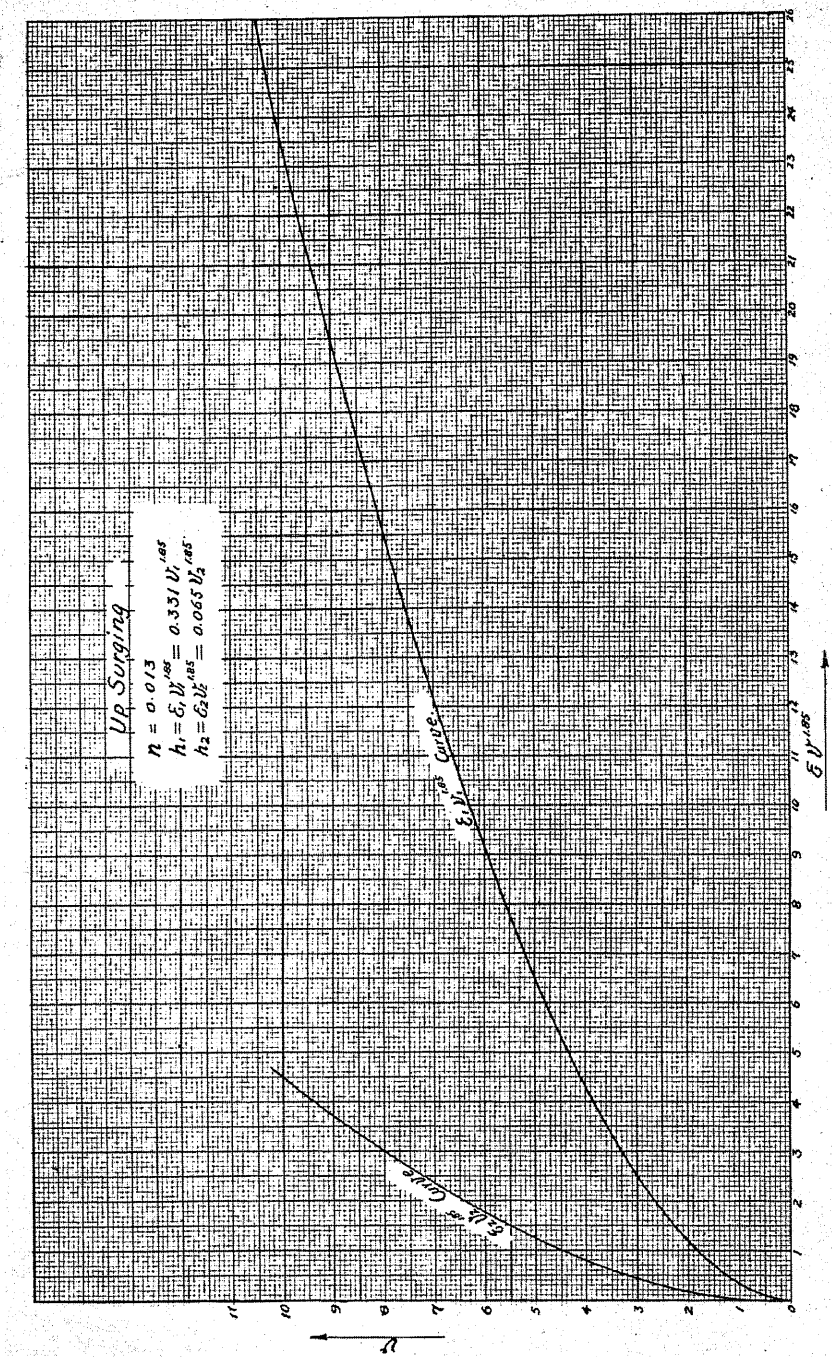
Main Tank が Differential デ Sub Tank が Restricted Orifice ナル場合
第三十圖



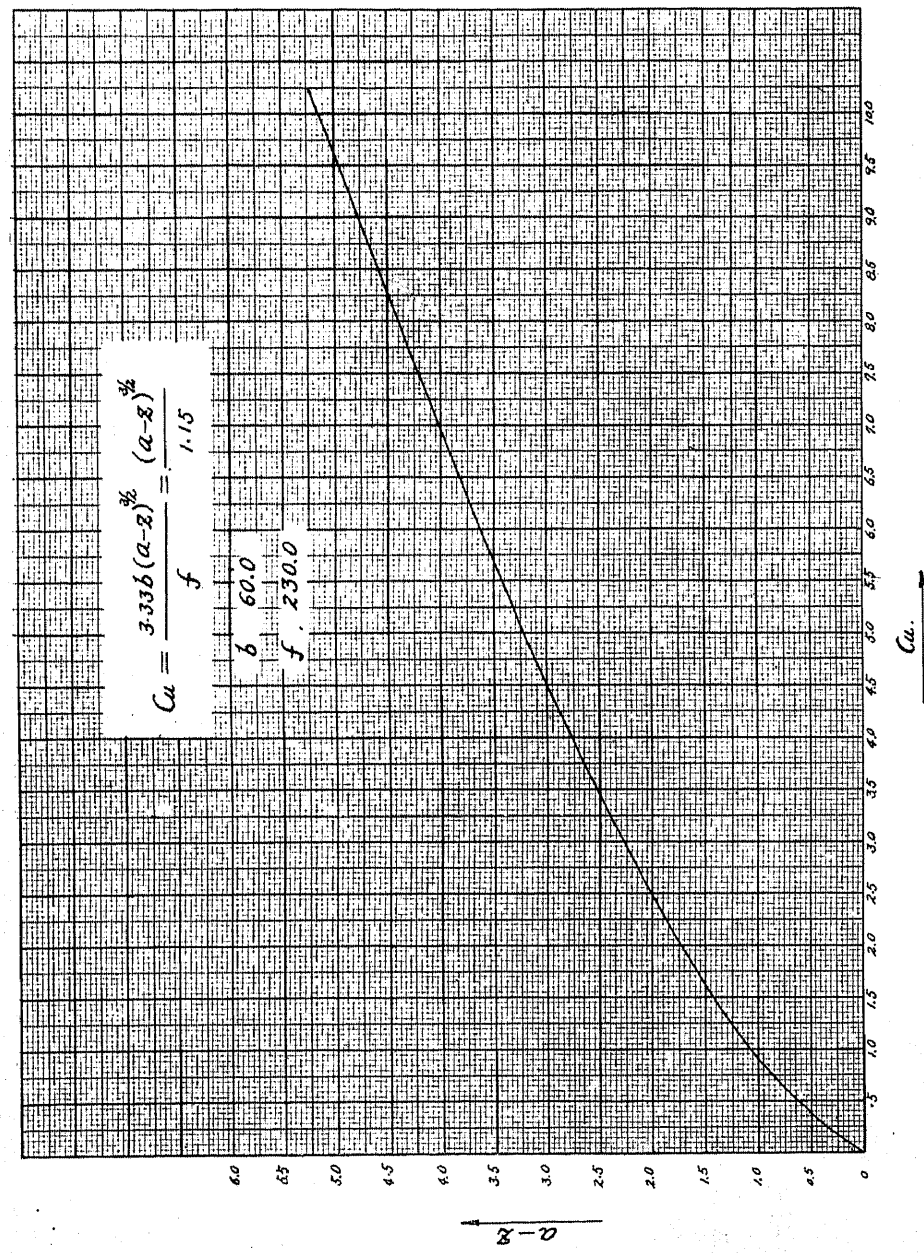
第三十二圖 (其ノ一)



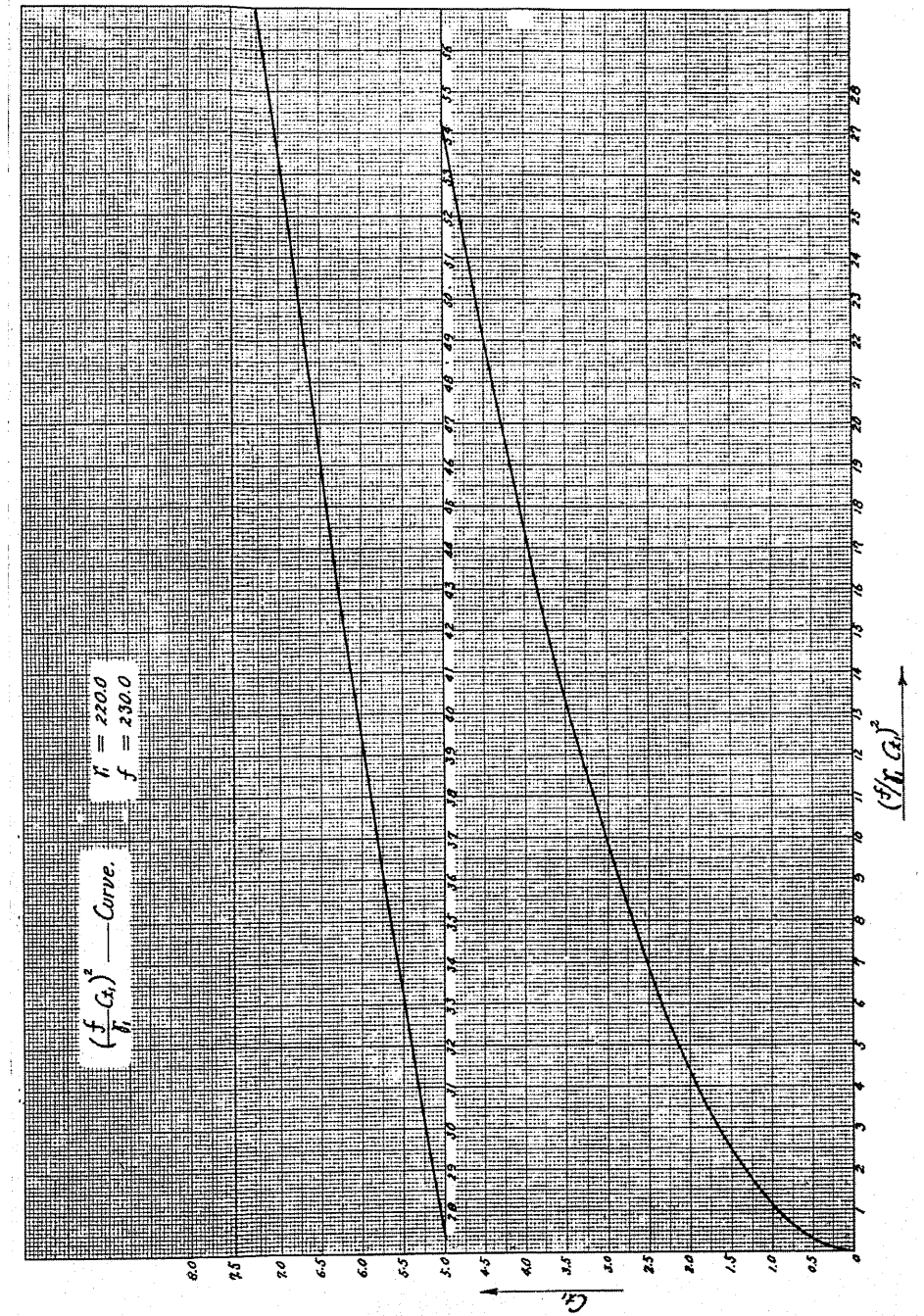
第三十二圖 (其ノ二)



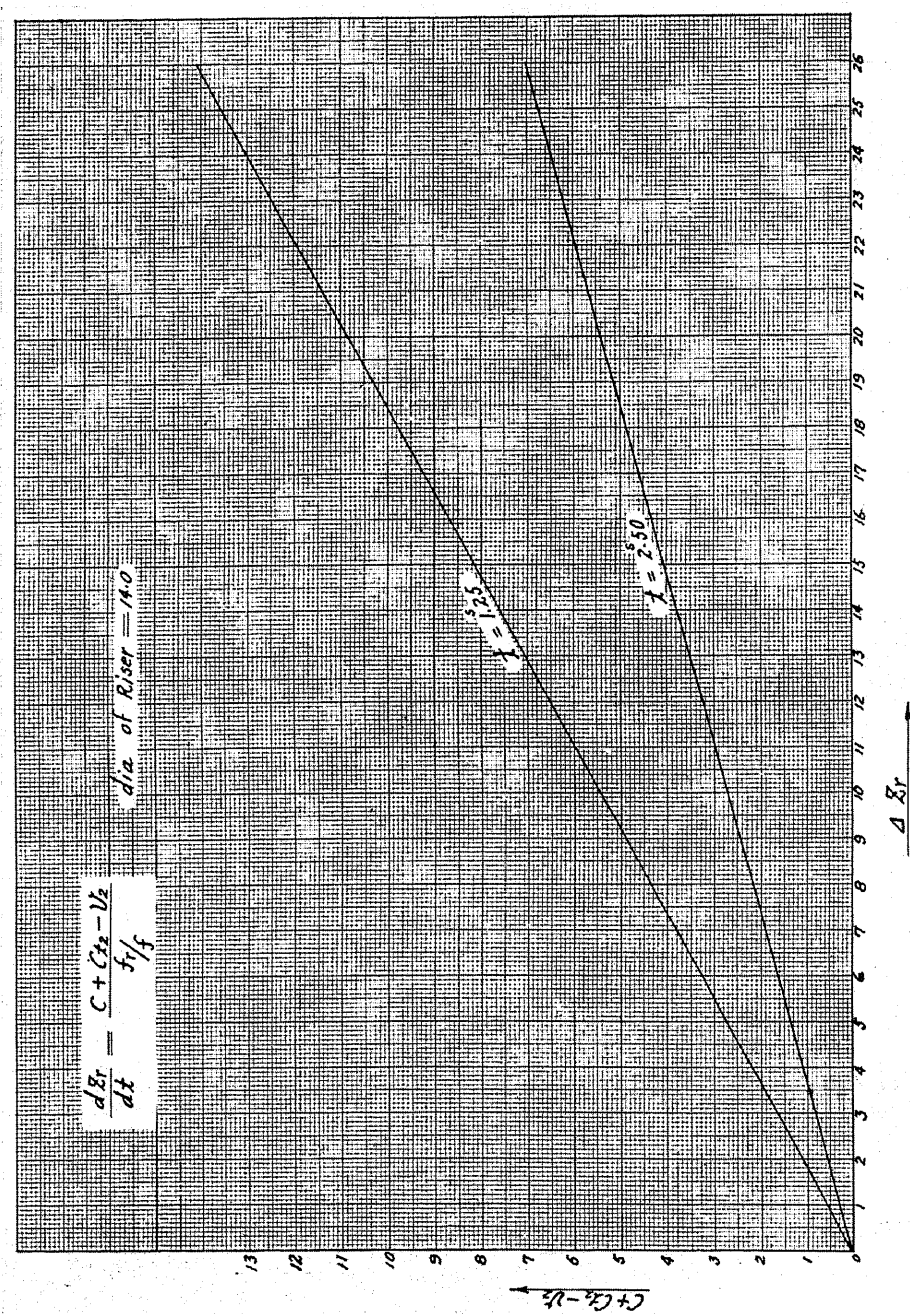
第三十二圖 (其ノ三)



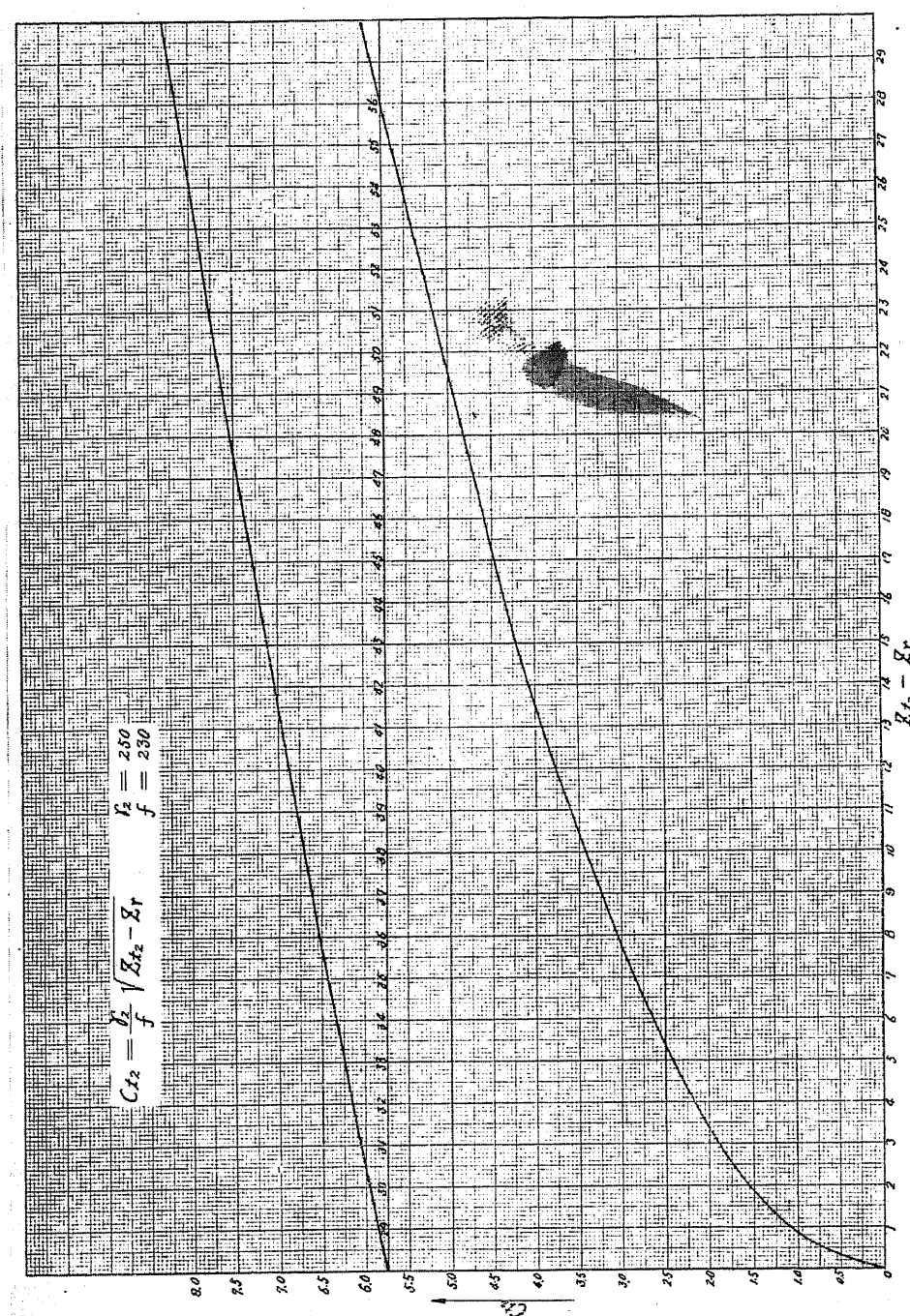
第三十二圖 (其ノ四)



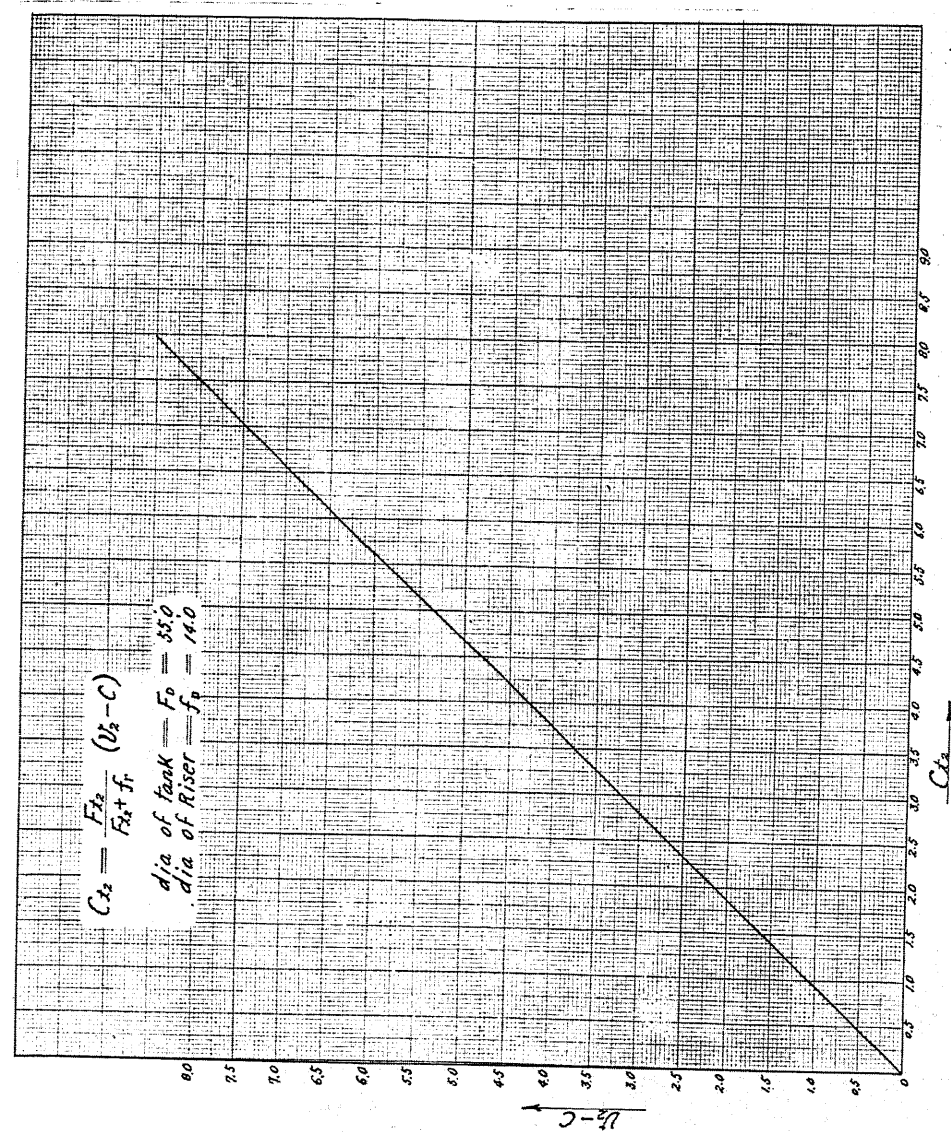
第三十二圖 (其ノ五)



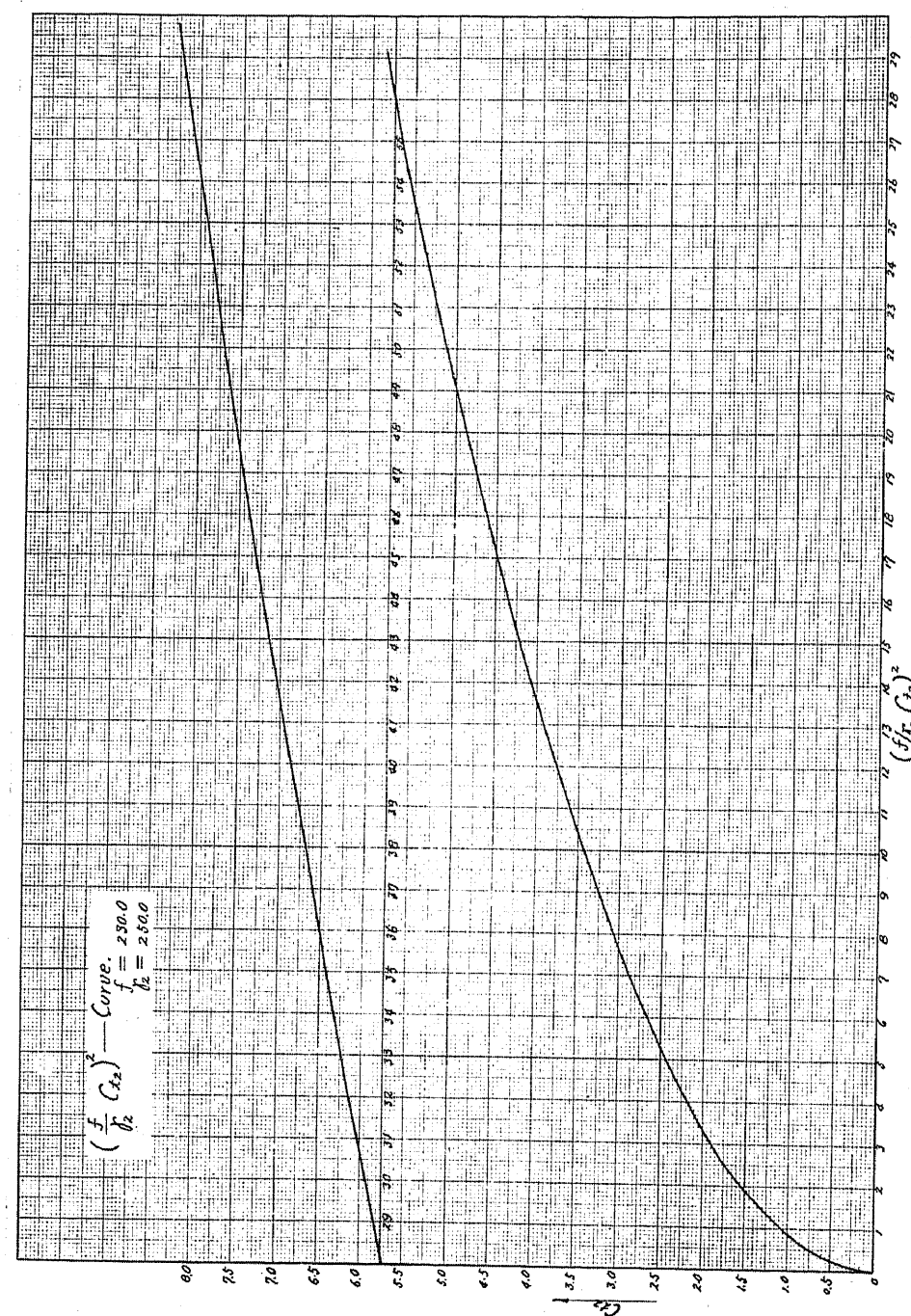
第三十二圖 (其ノ六)



第三十二圖 (其ノ七)



第三十二圖 (其ノ八)



第 十 表 (其ノ一)

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_r}{dt} = \frac{C+C_{t2}-v_2}{f_1/f}$					$\frac{dz_{t2}}{dt} = \frac{C_{t1}-C_{t2}}{F_{t2}/f}$				$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _{t2}	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_{t2}}{-v_2}$	f ₁ /f	C _{t1}	C _{t2}	C _{t1} -C _{t2}	F _{t2} /f	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
0	0	10.17	0	10.17	0	0.67	0	0	0	9.70	29.00	24.20	4.80	0	128.29
	1.25	0	0	10.17	-10.17		0	0	0		10.20	24.20	"	-18.80	
1	2.50	0	4.70	9.80	-5.10		0	4.70	-4.70		10.10	24.00	4.45	-18.35	
	3.75	0	4.57	9.62	-5.05		0	4.57	-4.57		0.70	23.80	4.30	-27.40	
2	5.00	0	5.60	9.28	-3.68		0	5.60	-5.60		-3.50	23.15	4.05	-30.70	
	6.25	0	5.84	8.98	-3.14		0	5.84	-5.84		-9.15	22.35	3.80	-35.30	
3	7.50	0	6.43	8.61	-2.18		0	6.43	-6.43		-11.50	21.35	3.50	-36.35	
	8.75	0	6.56	8.26	-1.70		0	6.56	-6.56		-14.65	19.80	3.25	-37.70	
4	10.00	0	6.77	7.89	-1.12		0	6.77	-6.77		-15.70	18.00	3.00	-36.70	
24	60.00	0	3.70	3.77	-0.07		0	3.70	-3.70		-11.73	-7.65	0.75	-4.83	
	61.25	0	3.65	3.72	"		0	3.65	-3.65		-11.86	-7.85	0.70	-4.71	
25	62.50	0	3.58	3.68	-0.10		0	3.58	-3.58		-12.10	-8.05	"	-4.75	
	63.75	0	3.55	3.63	-0.09		0	3.55	-3.55		-12.25	-8.25	"	-4.70	
26	65.00	0	3.50	3.59	-0.09		0	3.50	-3.50		-12.44	-8.30	"	-4.84	

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_{t2}}{dt} = \frac{C+C_{t1}-v_2}{F_{t2}+f_1}$					$C_{t2} = \frac{F_{t2}(v_2-C)}{F_{t2}+f_1}$		$z_r = z_{t2} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma^2} C_{t2}^2$		$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _{t1}	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_{t1}}{-v_2}$	$\frac{F_{t2}+f_1}{f}$	$\frac{F_{t2}}{F_{t2}+f_1}$	C _{t2}	z _{t2}	$\mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_{t2}\right)^2$	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
26	65.0	0	0	3.59	-3.59	10.30	3.59	0.936	3.50	-2.30	-10.14	-12.44	-8.30	0.70	-4.84
	67.5	0	0	3.50	-3.50		3.50		3.28	-3.10	-9.15	-12.25	-8.50	0.65	-4.40
27	70.0	0	0	3.40	-3.40		3.40		3.18	-3.90	-8.60	-12.50	-8.85	0.60	-4.25
	72.5	0	0	3.30	-3.30		3.30		3.10	-4.60	-8.20	-12.80	-9.20	"	-4.30
28	75.0	0	0	3.25	-3.25		3.25		3.05	-5.40	-8.00	-13.40	-9.10	"	-4.90
39	125.0	0	1.76	1.79	-0.03		1.79		1.69	-11.60	-2.42	-14.02	-11.90	0.15	-2.27
	127.5	0	"	1.75	0.01		1.75		1.65	"	-2.30	-13.90	-11.50	"	-2.55
40	130.0	0	"	1.70	0.06		1.70		1.60	"	-2.20	-13.80	-11.35	"	-2.20
	135.0	0	"	1.60	0.16		1.60		1.50	-11.50	-1.95	-13.45	-11.80	0.10	-1.75
41	140.0	0	1.60	1.55	0.05		1.55		1.45	"	-1.80	-13.30	-11.25	"	-2.15
	145.0	0	"	1.45	0.15		1.45		1.35	-11.45	-1.50	-13.00	-11.30	"	-1.80
42	150.0	0	1.50	1.40	0.10		1.40		1.30	-11.40	-1.45	-12.85	-10.80	"	-2.15

Up Surging

$C_{t2} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{z_{t2}-z_r}}{f/\gamma_2}$				$C_{t1} = \frac{(a-z_{t2})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{f/\delta}$		$C_{t1} = v_1 - v_2$		$\frac{dz_{t1}}{dt} = \frac{-C_{t1}}{F_{t1}/f}$		$z_1 = z_{t1} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$		$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
z _{t2}	z _r	z _{t2} -z _r	f/γ ₂	a-z _{t2}	f/δ	v ₁	v ₂	C _{t1}	F _{t1} /f	z _{t1}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
29.00	29.00	0		0	1.15	10.17	10.17	0		24.20	0	24.20	24.20	0	665.12
"	10.20	18.80		0	"	"	"	0		"	0	"	"	0	
27.80	10.10	17.70		0	"	9.80	0.37	24.15	-0.15	24.00	"	-0.20	"	-0.20	
27.20	0.70	26.50		0	"	9.62	0.55	24.10	-0.30	23.80	"	-0.40	"	-0.40	
26.40	-3.50	29.90		0	"	9.28	0.89	24.00	-0.85	23.15	"	-1.05	"	-1.05	
25.80	-9.15	34.95		0	"	8.98	1.19	23.95	-1.60	22.35	"	-1.85	"	-1.85	
25.00	-11.50	36.50		0	10.15	8.61	1.54	23.85	-2.50	21.35	24.10	-2.75	"	-2.75	
24.20	-14.65	38.85		0	"	8.26	1.89	23.70	-3.90	19.80	"	-4.30	"	-4.30	
23.40	-15.70	39.10		0	"	7.89	2.26	23.60	-5.60	18.00	"	-6.10	"	-6.10	
-0.50	-11.73	11.23		0	8.34	3.77	4.57	15.25	-22.90	-7.65	16.70	-24.35	"	-24.35	
-1.00	-11.86	10.86		0	8.30	3.72	4.58	15.05	"	-7.85	16.60	-24.45	"	-24.45	
-1.45	-12.10	10.65		0	8.25	3.68	4.57	14.85	"	-8.05	16.40	"	"	"	
-1.85	-12.25	10.40		0	8.20	3.63	"	14.65	"	-8.25	16.20	"	"	"	
-2.30	-12.44	10.14		0	8.15	3.59	4.56	14.50	-22.80	-8.30	16.00	-24.30	"	-24.30	

$C_{t1} = \frac{(a-z_{t2})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{f/\delta}$		$C_{t1} = v_1 - v_2$		$\frac{dz_{t1}}{dt} = \frac{-C_{t1}}{F_{t1}/f}$		$z_1 = z_{t1} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$		$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
a-z _{t2}	f/δ	v ₁	v ₂	C _{t1}	F _{t1} /f	z _{t1}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
0	1.15	8.15	3.59	4.56		14.50	-22.80	-8.30	16.00	-24.30	655.12
0		8.05	3.50	4.55		14.20	-22.70	-8.50	15.70	-24.20	
0		7.95	3.40	4.55		13.85	"	-8.85	15.30	-24.15	
0		7.85	3.30	"		13.50	"	-9.20	15.00	-24.20	
0		7.75	3.25	4.50		13.20	-22.30	-9.10	14.60	-23.70	
1.60		6.00	1.79	4.21		7.50	-19.40	-11.90	9.15	-21.05	
"		5.90	1.75	4.15		7.30	-18.80	-11.50	8.90	-20.40	
"		5.85	1.70	"		7.05	"	-11.75	8.75	-20.50	
1.50		5.70	1.60	4.10		6.60	-18.40	-11.80	8.40	-20.20	
"		5.53	1.55	3.98		6.15	-17.40	-11.25	7.85	-19.10	
1.45		5.40	1.45	3.95		5.70	-17.00	-11.30	7.60	-18.90	
1.40		5.25	1.40	3.85		5.30	-16.10	-10.80	7.20	-18.00	

第 十 表 (其ノ二)

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_r}{dt} = \frac{C+C_{t2}-v_2}{f_r/f}$					$\frac{dz_{t2}}{dt} = \frac{C_u-C_{t2}}{F_{t2}/f}$				$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _{t2}	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_{t2}}{-v_2}$	f _r /f	C _u	C _{t2}	C _u -C _{t2}	F _{t2} /f	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
0	0	0	0	0	0	0.67	0	0	0	9.70	0	0	0	0	128.29
	1.25	7.63	0	0	7.63		0	0	0		14.15	0	0	14.15	
1	2.50	''	-4.10	0.28	3.25		0	-4.10	4.10		12.10	0.15	0	11.95	
	3.75	''	-3.60	0.40	3.63		0	-3.60	3.60		18.85	0.20	0	18.65	
2	5.00	''	-4.51	0.65	2.47		0	-4.51	4.51		21.30	0.55	0	20.75	
	6.25	''	-4.72	0.85	2.06		0	-4.72	4.72		25.10	0.95	0.05	24.10	
3	7.50	''	-5.07	1.12	1.44		0	-5.07	5.47		26.64	1.60	0.10	24.94	
	8.75	''	-5.20	1.37	1.06		0	-5.20	5.20		28.58	2.35	''	26.13	
4	10.00	''	-5.34	1.64	0.65		0	-5.34	5.34		29.04	3.25	0.15	25.64	
22	55.0	7.63	-2.50	5.06	0.07		0	-2.50	2.50		27.27	21.75	1.50	4.02	
	56.25	''	-2.42	5.10	0.11		0	-2.42	2.42		27.47	22.00	1.55	3.92	
23	57.50	''	-2.40	5.14	0.09		0	-2.40	2.40		27.60	22.15	1.60	3.85	
	58.75	''	-2.35	5.18	0.10		0	-2.35	2.35		27.79	22.30	''	3.89	
24	60.0	''	-2.32	5.22	0.09		0	-2.32	2.32		27.93	22.50	''	3.83	

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_{t2}}{dt} = \frac{C+C_u-v_2}{\frac{F_{t2}+f_r}{f}}$					$C_{t2} = \frac{F_{t2}(v_2-C)}{F_{t2}+f_r}$		$z_r = z_{t2} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_2^2} C_{t2}^2$		$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$					
		C	C _u	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_u}{-v_2}$	$\frac{F_{t2}+f_r}{f}$	v ₂ -C	$\frac{F_{t2}}{F_{t2}+f_r}$	C _{t2}	z _{t2}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_2^2} C_{t2}^2$	z _r	z ₁	$\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
24	60.0	7.63	0	5.22	2.41	10.3	-2.41	0.936	-2.32	23.60	4.33	27.93	22.50	1.60	3.83	128.29
	62.5	''	0	5.29	2.34		-2.34		-2.20	24.10	4.10	28.20	22.90	1.65	3.65	
25	65.0	''	0	5.38	2.25		-2.25		-2.11	24.70	3.80	28.50	23.15	1.70	''	
	67.5	''	0	5.44	2.19		-2.19		-2.05	25.25	3.60	28.85	23.50	1.75	3.60	
26	70.0	''	0	5.50	2.13		-2.13		-2.00	25.75	3.40	29.15	23.55	''	3.85	
	75.0	''	0	5.68	1.95		-1.95		-1.84	26.70	2.90	29.60	24.55	1.85	3.20	
27	80.0	''	0	5.78	1.85		-1.85		-1.75	27.55	2.60	30.15	24.70	1.95	3.50	
35	160	7.63	0	7.35	0.28		-0.28		-0.27	34.80	0.10	34.90	30.10	3.00	1.80	
	165	''	0	7.40	0.23		-0.23		-0.22	34.85	0.05	34.90	''	3.05	1.75	
36	170	''	0	7.45	0.18		-0.18		-0.17	34.95	''	35.00	30.20	3.10	1.70	
	175	''	0	7.53	0.10		-0.10		-0.10	35.00	0	35.00	30.50	3.20	1.30	
37	180	''	0	7.58	0.05		-0.05		-0.05	35.05	0	35.05	30.60	3.25	1.20	

Down Surging

$C_{t2} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{z_{t2} - z_r}}{f/\gamma_2}$				$C_u = \frac{(a - z_{t2})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{f/\delta}$		$C_{t1} = v_1 - v_2$		$\frac{dz_{t1}}{dt} = \frac{-C_{t1}}{F_{t1}/f}$		$z_1 = z_{t1} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$		$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
z_{t2}	z_r	$\frac{z_{t2} - z_r}{f/\gamma_2}$	f/γ_2	$a - z_{t2}$	f/δ	v_1	v_2	C_{t1}	F_{t1}/f	z_{t1}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$	z_1	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 - \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{v_1^{1.85}}$	l_1/g
0	0	0			1.15	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	655.12
0	14.15	14.15				0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	
1.05	12.10	11.05				0	0.28	-0.28		0.05	0.10	0.15	0	0.15	
1.60	18.85	17.25				0	0.40	-0.40		"	0.15	0.20	0	0.20	
2.30	21.30	19.00				0	0.65	-0.65		0.10	0.45	0.55	0	0.55	
3.20	25.10	21.90				0	0.95	-0.85		0.15	0.80	0.95	0	0.95	
3.70	26.64	22.94				0	1.12	-1.12		0.20	1.40	1.60	0	1.60	
4.40	28.58	24.18				0	1.37	-1.37		0.30	2.05	2.35	0	2.35	
5.20	29.04	23.84				0	1.64	-1.64		0.40	2.85	3.25	0	3.25	
22.35	27.27	4.92				1.26	5.06	-3.80		6.05	15.70	21.75	0.55	21.20	
22.65	27.47	4.82				1.30	5.10	"		6.30	"	22.00	0.60	21.40	
22.95	27.60	4.65				1.35	5.14	-3.79		6.55	15.60	22.15	0.65	21.50	
23.30	27.79	4.49				1.40	5.18	-3.78		6.75	15.55	22.30	0.70	21.60	
23.60	27.93	4.33				1.44	5.22	"		6.95	"	22.50	0.75	21.75	

$C_u = \frac{(a - z_{t2})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{f/\delta}$		$C_{t1} = v_1 - v_2$		$\frac{dz_{t1}}{dt} = \frac{-C_{t1}}{F_{t1}/f}$		$z_1 = z_{t1} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$		$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
$a - z_{t2}$	f/δ	v_1	v_2	C_{t1}	F_{t1}/f	z_{t1}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$	z_1	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 - \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l_1/g
0	1.15	1.44	5.22	-3.78		6.95	15.55	22.50	0.75	21.75	655.12
		1.52	5.29	-3.77		7.40	15.50	22.90	0.85	22.05	
		1.63	5.38	-3.75		7.85	15.30	23.15	0.95	22.20	
		1.70	5.44	-3.74		8.30	15.20	23.50	1.05	22.45	
		1.80	5.50	-3.70		8.65	14.90	23.55	1.15	22.40	
		1.98	5.68	-3.70		9.65	14.90	24.55	1.40	23.15	
		2.17	5.78	-3.61		10.60	14.10	24.70	1.70	23.00	
		5.15	7.35	-2.20		24.90	5.20	30.10	8.00	22.10	
		5.33	7.40	-2.07		25.50	4.60	"	8.60	21.50	
		5.50	7.45	-1.95		26.10	4.10	30.20	9.00	21.20	
		5.65	7.53	-1.88		26.70	3.80	30.50	9.50	21.00	
		5.80	7.58	-1.78		27.20	3.40	30.60	9.95	20.65	

第 十 表 (其ノ三)

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_r}{dt} = \frac{C+C_{t2}-v_2}{f_r f}$					$\frac{dz_{t2}}{dt} = \frac{C_u-C_{t2}}{F_{t2} f}$				$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _{t2}	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_{t2}}{-v_2}$	$\frac{f_r}{f}$	C _u	C _{t2}	$\frac{C_u-C_{t2}}{F_{t2} f}$		z _r	z ₁	$\frac{\epsilon_2}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
37	180.0	7.63	-0.05	7.58	0	0.67	0	-0.05	0.05	9.70	35.05	30.60	3.25	1.20	128.29
	181.25	8.90	0	7.60	1.30		0	0	0		37.45	30.85	"	3.35	
38	182.50	10.17	1.70	7.65	0.82		0	1.70	-1.70		38.09	31.00	3.30	3.79	
	183.75	"	1.78	7.69	0.70		0	1.78	-1.78		39.39	31.15	"	4.94	
39	185.0	"	2.20	7.75	0.22		0	2.20	-2.20		38.91	31.40	3.35	4.16	
43	195.0	10.17	1.95	8.15	0.07		0	1.95	-1.95		41.05	32.60	3.65	4.80	
	196.25	"	1.90	8.20	"		0	1.90	-1.90		41.18	32.80	3.70	4.68	
44	197.50	"	1.88	8.24	0.05		0	1.88	-1.88		41.24	32.90	3.75	4.59	
	198.75	"	1.80	8.29	0.08		0	1.80	-1.80		41.41	33.05	3.80	4.56	
45	200.00	"	1.78	8.33	0.06		0	1.78	-1.78		41.46	33.20	3.85	4.41	

Point	Time	$\frac{dz_{t2}}{dt} = \frac{C+C_u-v_2}{F_{t2}+f_r}$					$C_{t2} = \frac{F_{t2}(v_2-C)}{F_{t2}+f_r}$		$z_r = z_{t2} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_2^2} C_{t2}^2$		$\frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{(z_r-z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}{l_2/g}$				
		C	C _u	v ₂	$\frac{C+C_u}{-v_2}$	$\frac{F_{t2}+f_r}{f}$	$\frac{v_2-C}{F_{t2}+f_r}$	C _{t2}	z _{t2}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_2^2} C_{t2}^2$	z _r	z ₁	$\frac{1.85}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	$\frac{(z_r-z_1)}{\epsilon_2 v_2^{1.85}}$	l ₂ /g
45	200.0	10.17	0	8.33	1.84	10.3	-1.84	0.936	-1.78	39.00	2.46	41.46	33.20	3.85	4.41
	202.5	"	0	8.45	1.72		-1.72		-1.62	39.50	2.25	41.75	33.80	3.90	4.05
46	205.0	"	0	8.50	1.67		-1.67		-1.57	39.85	2.05	41.90	33.90	3.95	"
	207.5	"	0	8.60	1.57		-1.57		-1.47	40.20	1.85	42.05	34.20	4.05	3.80
47	210.0	"	0	8.68	1.49		-1.49		-1.40	40.60	1.68	42.28	34.65	4.15	3.48
	215.0	"	0	8.80	1.37		-1.37		-1.29	41.25	1.40	42.65	34.90	4.20	3.55
48	220	"	0	8.95	1.22		-1.22		-1.15	41.80	1.10	42.90	35.45	4.35	3.10
	225	"	0	9.07	1.10		-1.10		-1.02	42.35	0.90	43.25	35.90	4.50	2.85
49	230	"	0	9.17	1.00		-1.00		-0.94	42.75	0.75	43.50	36.10	4.55	"
	235	"	0	9.30	0.87		-0.87		-0.87	43.20	0.60	43.80	36.40	4.70	2.70
50	240	"	0	9.40	0.77		-0.77		-0.72	43.50	0.42	43.92	36.75	4.80	2.37

Down Surging

$C_{t2} = \mp \frac{\sqrt{z_{t2}-z_r}}{f/\gamma_2}$				$C_u = \frac{(a-z_{t2})^2}{f/\delta}$		$C_{t1} = v_1 - v_2$		$\frac{dz_1}{dt} = \frac{-C_{t1}}{F_{t1} f}$		$z_1 = z_{t1} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$		$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
z _{t2}	z _r	$\frac{z_{t2}-z_r}{f/\gamma_2}$	f/γ ₂	a-z _{t2}	f/δ	v ₁	v ₂	C _{t1}	F _{t1} f	z _{t1}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
35.05	35.05	0			1.15	5.80	7.58	-1.78		27.20	3.40	30.60	9.95	20.65	655.12
"	37.45	2.40				5.84	7.60	-1.76		27.35	3.50	30.85	10.10	20.75	
35.45	38.09	2.64				5.88	7.65	-1.77		27.50	"	31.00	10.30	20.70	
35.70	39.39	3.69				5.92	7.69	"		27.65	"	31.15	"	20.85	
36.00	38.91	2.91				5.92	7.75	-1.79		27.80	3.60	31.40	10.40	21.00	
38.05	41.05	3.00				6.30	8.15	-1.85		29.00	3.60	32.60	11.50	21.10	
38.25	41.18	2.93				6.34	8.20	-1.86		29.20	"	32.90	"	21.30	
38.55	41.24	2.69				6.38	8.24	"		29.30	"	32.90	11.80	21.10	
38.75	41.41	2.66				6.42	8.29	-1.87		29.45	"	33.05	12.00	21.05	
39.00	41.46	2.46				6.46	8.33	"		29.60	"	33.20	"	21.20	

$C_u = \frac{(a-z_{t2})^2}{f/\delta}$		$C_{t1} = v_1 - v_2$		$\frac{dz_{t1}}{dt} = \frac{-C_{t1}}{F_{t1} f}$		$z_1 = z_{t1} \mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$		$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{l_1/g}$			
a-z _{t2}	f/δ	v ₁	v ₂	C _{t1}	F _{t1} f	z _{t1}	$\mp \frac{f^2}{\gamma_1^2} C_{t1}^2$	z ₁	$\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}$	$\frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}{\epsilon_1 v_1^{1.85}}$	l ₁ /g
	1.15	6.46	8.33	-1.87		29.60	3.60	33.20	12.00	21.20	655.12
		6.55	8.45	-1.90		29.90	3.90	33.80	12.40	21.40	
		6.65	8.50	-1.85		30.20	3.70	33.90	12.70	21.20	
		6.75	8.60	"		30.50	"	34.20	13.10	21.10	
		6.82	8.68	-1.86		30.85	3.80	34.65	13.30	21.35	
		7.00	8.80	-1.80		31.40	3.50	34.90	14.00	20.90	
		7.15	8.95	"		31.95	"	35.45	14.60	20.85	
		7.30	9.07	-1.77		32.50	3.40	35.90	15.20	20.70	
		7.47	9.17	-1.70		33.00	3.10	36.10	15.70	20.40	
		7.65	9.30	-1.65		33.50	2.90	36.40	16.60	19.80	
		7.80	7.40	-1.60		34.00	2.75	36.75	17.20	19.55	

第十六節 Main Tank が Simple で Sub Tank が Restricted Orifice なる場合

74. 本型式の長所. 水路の中間に在る溪流又は窪地が補助水槽に適當であるが其の容量が小さく且其の位置が水源池に遠く水槽に近き場合には之れを補助としても尙ほ相當大なる水槽を必要とする. 斯る場合に對しては此の形式が最も適應するのであつて此の補助水槽と水路との連絡を自由に開放せず *Restricted orifice* とするときには本水槽と此の補助水槽とが一組となつて *Differential surge tank* と類似の働きをする. 即ち本水槽が *Differential surge tank* の *Riser* に相當し補助水槽が其の *Tank* に相當する, 従つて本水槽は餘程小さいもので充分である. 斯の如く此の形式は補助水槽が小さい時に非常に有利であるのみならず, 補助水槽の容量が充分な場合でも此の裝置に依て本水槽を著しく縮小する事が出来る.

75. 微分方程式. 此の場合に關する微分方程式を作るに當つて *Restricted orifice* の附近の水路に於て *Piezometer* を想像し其の水位より其の點の流速水頭を減じたものを z_1 , とする.

然るときは

本水槽及第二水路に對しては

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{dz_2}{dt} &= \frac{C + C_{r2} - v_2}{F_r/f} \\ \frac{dv_2}{dt} &= \frac{(z_2 - z_1) \mp \epsilon_2 v_2^n}{l_2/g} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots\dots\dots (15'')$$

Restricted orifice tank に對しては公式 (22) と同理にて

$$\begin{aligned} C_t &= v_1 - v_2 \\ \frac{dz_1}{dt} &= \frac{C_{r1} - C_t}{F_t/f} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(v_1 - v_2) &= \gamma \sqrt{z_t - z_1 - \frac{v_2^2}{2g}} \\ \frac{f^2}{\gamma^2} (v_1 - v_2)^2 &= z_t - z_1 - \frac{v_2^2}{2g} \end{aligned} \dots\dots\dots (22''')$$

$$z_1 = z_t - \frac{v_2^2}{2g} \mp \left(\frac{f}{\gamma} C_t \right)^2$$

(-) *Tank* に流入するとき

(+) *Tank* より流出するとき

$$\frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{z_1 \mp \epsilon_1 v_1^n}{l_1/g}$$

而して負荷に變化なき限り

$$v_1 = v_2$$

$$C_t = 0$$

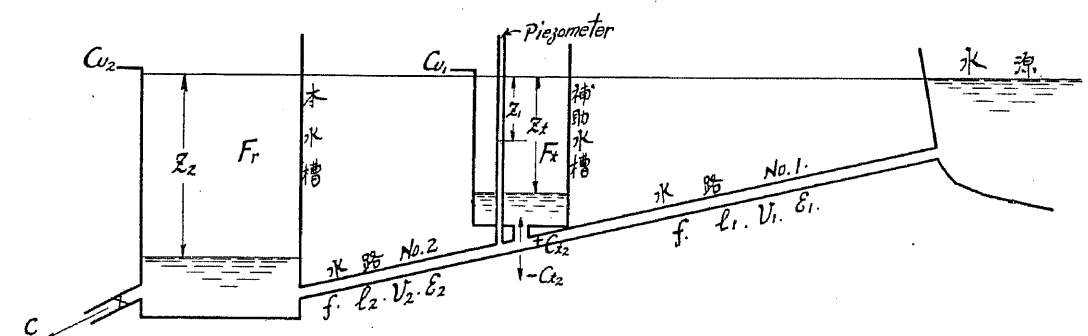
$$z_1 = \epsilon_1 v_1^n$$

$$z_t = \epsilon_1 v_1^n + \frac{v_2^2}{2g}$$

$$z_2 = \epsilon_1 v_1^2 + \epsilon_2 v_2^n$$

第三十三圖

Main tank が Simple で Sub tank が Restricted orifice なる場合



但し *Restricted orifice tank* の接續點に於て水路に *Pocket* を作り其の點に於ける水路内の流速を出来るだけ減少すれば公式 (22''') の z_1 の式に於ける流速水路の項 $v_2^2/2g$ を省略することが出来る.